

Geodatabase Programming with Python

John Yaist
Jennifer Duerr



DevSummit DC
February 26, 2016 | Washington, DC

Target Audience: Assumptions

- Basic knowledge of Python
- Basic knowledge of Enterprise Geodatabase and workflows
 - Demos of How more than the Why
- Code
- Please silence cell phones



Session Roadmap

Part1: What is the geodatabase

Part2: Geodatabase Creation

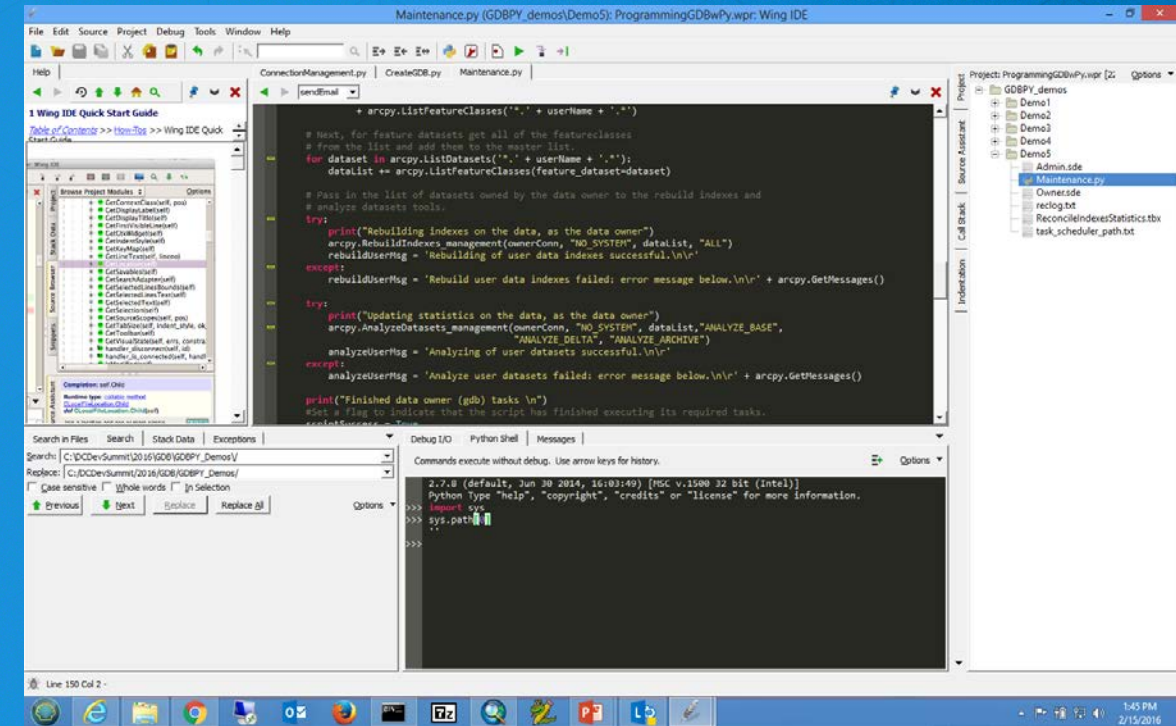
Part3: Version Management

- **Demos throughout**



Why Python

- Free
- Simple and easy to learn
- Easy to maintain
- Wide-acceptance
- Modular
- Cross platform
- Scheduling



What is the Geodatabase



- **A physical store of geographic data**
 - Scalable storage model supported on different platforms
- **Core ArcGIS Information Model**
 - Comprehensive GIS Data model for real-world features
 - Implemented as a series of simple tables
- **Transactional model for managing GIS workflows**
- **Set of components for accessing data**



Geodatabase System Tables

Store:

- Definitions, rules, behaviors for datasets
- Some database level metadata
- Versions, domains, etc.

Track:

- Geodatabase contents

Administer:

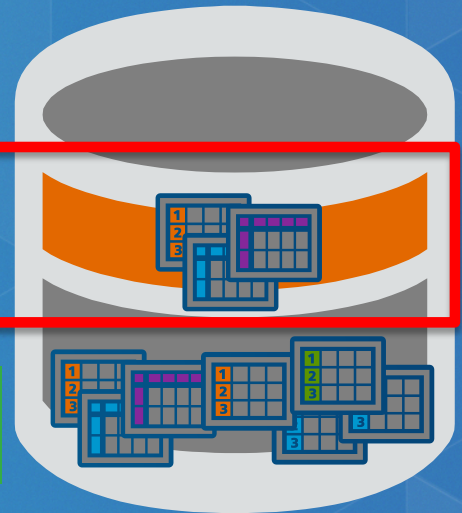
- Version management
- Connection management
- Geodatabase upgrade

System Tables

XML

User Data

SQL Type



User-defined Tables

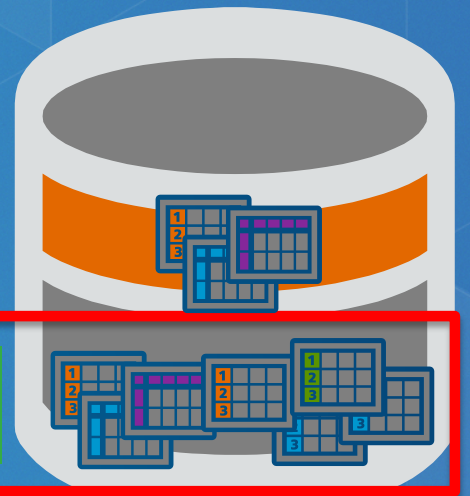
- **Store:**
 - Content of each dataset in one or more tables
- **Administer:**
 - Grant/revoke privileges
 - Update statistics/indexes
 - Register as versioned
 - Add global ids
 - Enable editor tracking

System Tables

XML

User Data

SQL Type



Types of Administrators

- Database Administrator
 - Geodatabase Administrator
 - Data owner (dataset administrator)
- Depends on your organization as to whether
They are all different people



Types of Administrators

Database

- Database Administrator (DBA)
- Instance level administration



Types of Administrators

Geodatabase

- **Geodatabase Administrator**
- **Owns the geodatabase repository**



Types of Administrators

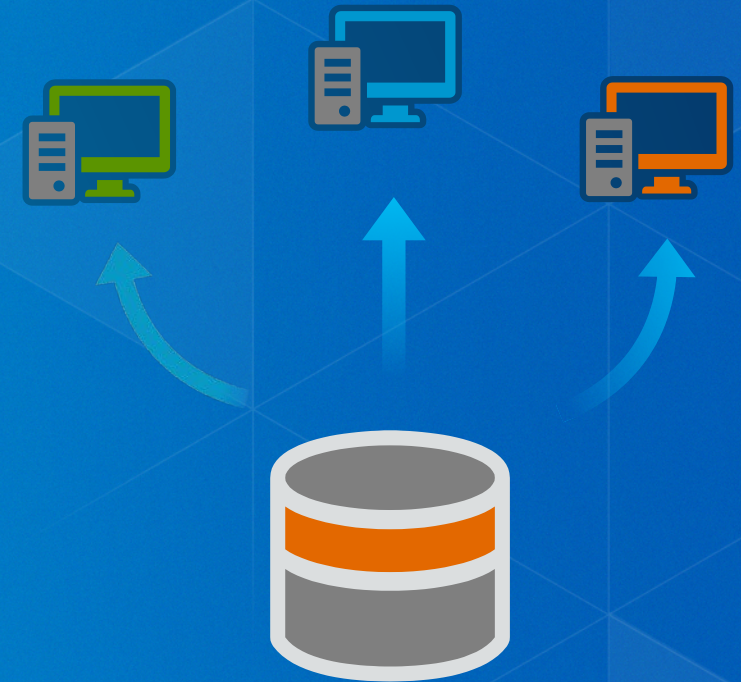
Data owner

- **Dataset administrator**
 - Granting privileges to data
 - Modifying schema of data
 - Database statistics and index maintenance



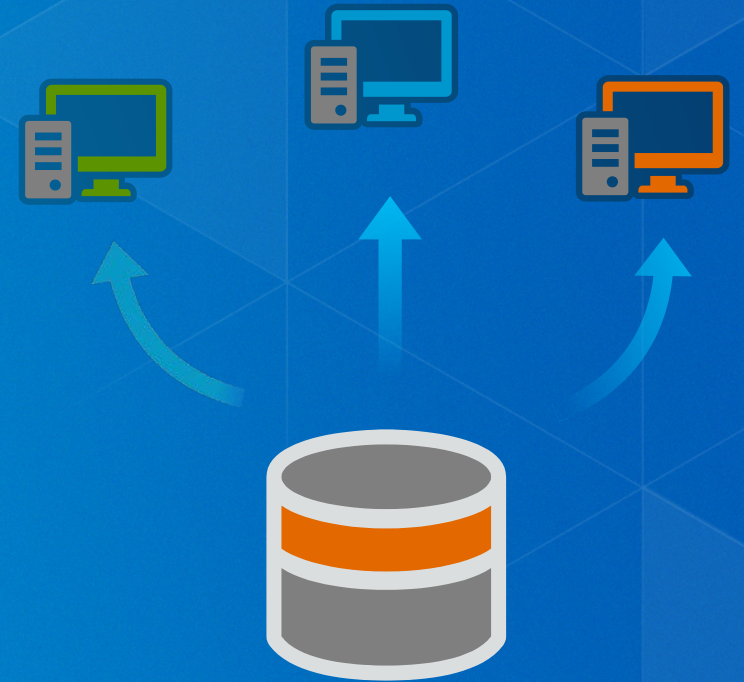
Connections

- Connection file necessary to access enterprise geodatabase
- Control of how you connect to geodatabase
- What user is connected
 - Creating Data
 - Schema changes
 - Administering the geodatabase
- Instance/Database you connect to
- Version, historical archive, or moment in time
- Changing properties requires new connection files



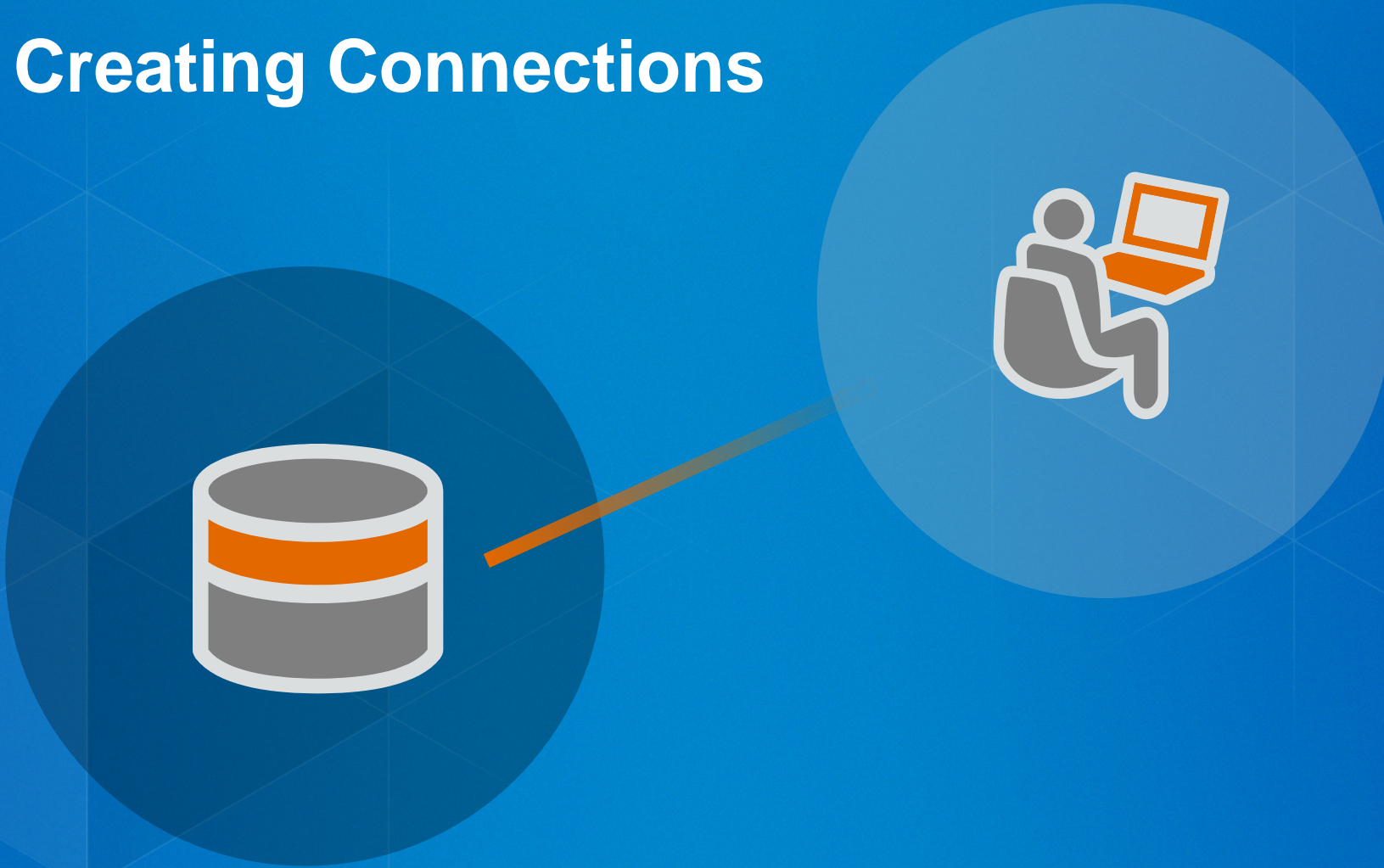
Connection Tools

- **Create Database Connection:** `arcpy.CreateDatabaseConnection_management`
 - Output an .sde file
 - Connect to databases and geodatabases
- **NOTE:**
 - **Create ArcSDE Connection File:** deprecated at 10.3
 - `arcpy.CreateArcSDEConnectionFile_management`

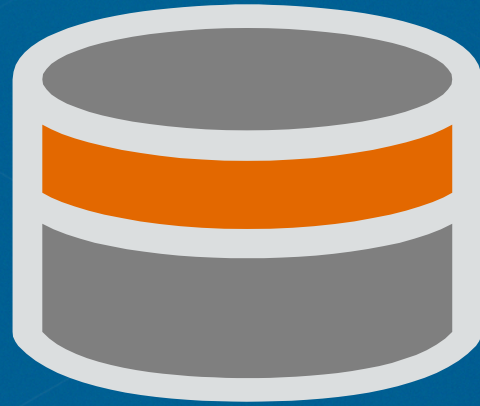


DEMO:

Creating Connections



Geodatabase Creation with Python



Two Tools for Geodatabases:

- **Enabling A Geodatabase:**

- `arcpy.EnableEnterpriseGeodatabase_management`

- **Creating A Geodatabase**

- `arcpy.CreateEnterpriseGeodatabase_management`

Enabling A Geodatabase:

- `arcpy.EnableEnterpriseGeodatabase_management`
- You already have an existing database
- Lays down Geodatabase Repository
 - GDB Tables and Stored Procedures
- Must connect as appropriate user

Creating Enterprise Geodatabases:

```
arcpy.CreateEnterpriseGeodatabase_management
```

- Create Enterprise Geodatabase tool
- When you have a need for:
 - Creating testing or development environments
 - Database does not already exist
- Run as DBA

Creating Users:

`arcpy.CreateDatabaseUser_management`

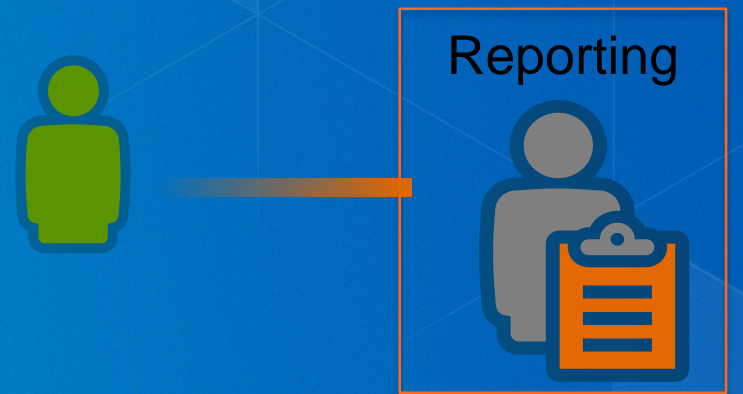
- Creates a user in enterprise geodatabase or database
- Cannot create geodatabase administrative user
- Run as DBA not GDB Administrator



Creating Roles:

`arcpy.CreateRole_management`

- Makes it easier to assign/revoke privileges to multiple users
- Prior to creating users in the geodatabase
- Assign users to roles
- DBA not the GDB administrator



Demo

How to Create a Geodatabase



Creating and Loading Data

- **Numerous tools for creating any type of data:**
 - Create table, Create feature class, Create Raster Dataset, etc.
 - Create Geometric Network, Create Topology, Create Domain, etc.
- **Also tools for loading data:**
 - Feature class to feature class (single)
 - Feature class to geodatabase (multiple)
 - Import XML workspace
- **Write a custom script**



Configuration Keywords

- **New tool at 10.3 for managing keywords**
- **Export and import**
 - **Export Geodatabase Configuration Keyword tool**
 - **Import Geodatabase Configuration Keyword tool**
- **Workflow**
 - **Export**
 - **Edit with text editor**
 - **Import**

Managing privileges

- Allow other users of the geodatabase to view or edit data that you own
- Change privileges tool
- Allows multiple input datasets to be passed in
- Grant view only or view and edit
 - View = select
 - Edit = insert, update, delete
- Must be connected as data owner



Demo:

Putting it all together



Version administration

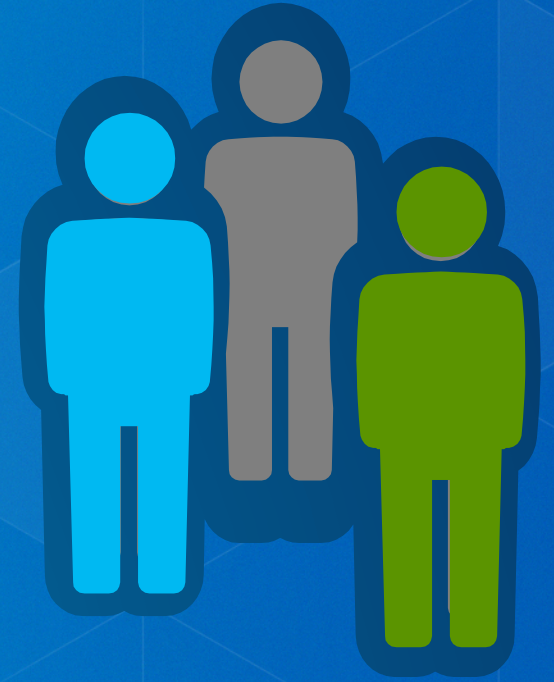
Parts of the version administration workflow

- Reconciling/posting/compressing
- Updating statistics and indexes on system tables
- Updating statistics and indexes on user data tables
- Managing user connections



Managing user connections

- **Block/allow connections**
 - `arcpy.AcceptConnections`
 - Provide boolean
- **Finding connected users**
 - `arcpy.ListUsers`
 - Returns a tuple of properties for each connected user
 - ID, name, machine name, connection time, connection type
- **Disconnecting users**
 - `arcpy.DisconnectUser`
 - Use ids provided from listusers function or use 'ALL' keyword



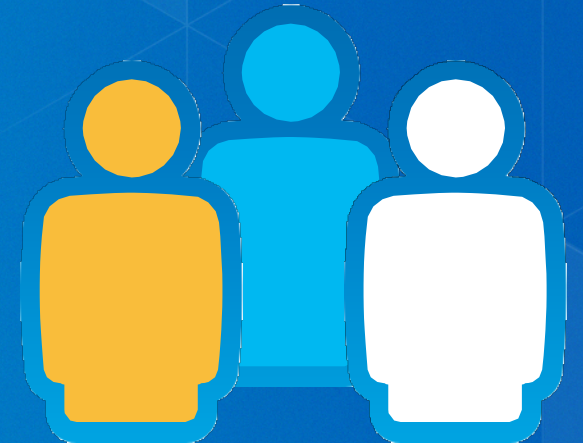
Disconnecting user connections

- A user who is connected but has gone home
- Create a cold backup of the database
- Running large queries that are using up resources
- Reconcile/post/compress process (optional)



Reconciling and Posting Versions

- Reconcile = pulling changes from a parent to child version
- Post = pushing reconciled changes to parent version from child
- Reconcile versions tool
- Recommended to run as geodatabase administrator
 - Can 'see' and reconcile all versions in the geodatabase



Indexes and Statistics

- **Update after major 'data change' events**
 - Reconcile
 - Compress
 - Appending data
 - Typically not necessary after loading new data
- **Can be done by both:**
 - Geodatabase Admin (system tables)
 - Data owner (data tables)
- **We suggest to run regularly.**



Demo:

Version Maintenance

Summary





Understanding our world.