

Environmental Assessment of Uranium with Geotechnologies

By

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Background – Uranium Mines



Photos by Veronica
Francisco-Lapahie



OUTLINE

- **Project Overview**
- **Methodology**
 - Tools
 - Data Analysis - Spatial interpolation
- **Results**
- **Discussion**
 - Environmental assessment
 - Recommendations
- **Acknowledgements**



Project Overview

- Problem
- Purpose
 - to assess the potential impact of contamination associated with the abandoned/reclaimed uranium mines on local water sources utilizing geotechnologies.

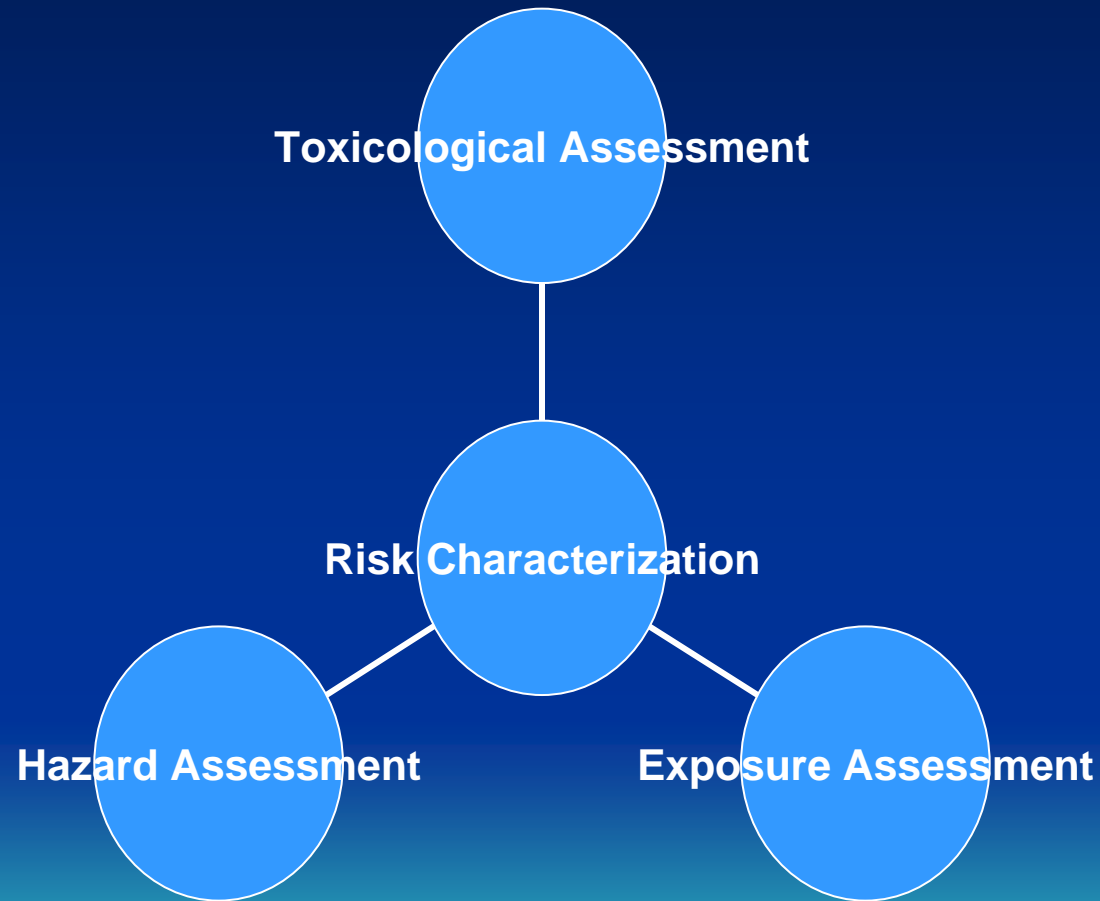


Methodology

- Risk assessment model
 - Hazard assessment
 - Toxicological assessment
 - Exposure assessment
 - Risk characterization
- Geotechnology methodology



Risk Assessment Model

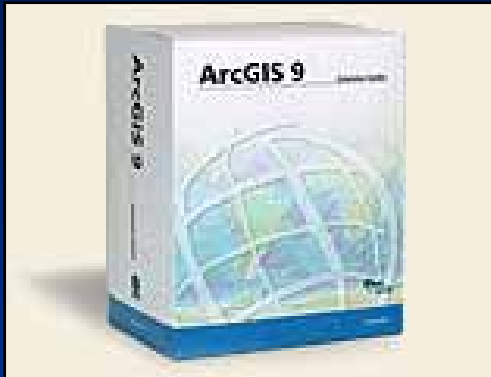


Geotechnical Methodology

- Use of ArcMap software
- Interpolation of the data for various water sample sites
- Spatial Interpolation method
 - Kriging



Tools



GIS Software



Research Interns



Model 19 Micro R Meter



Trimble TSC 1 Unit

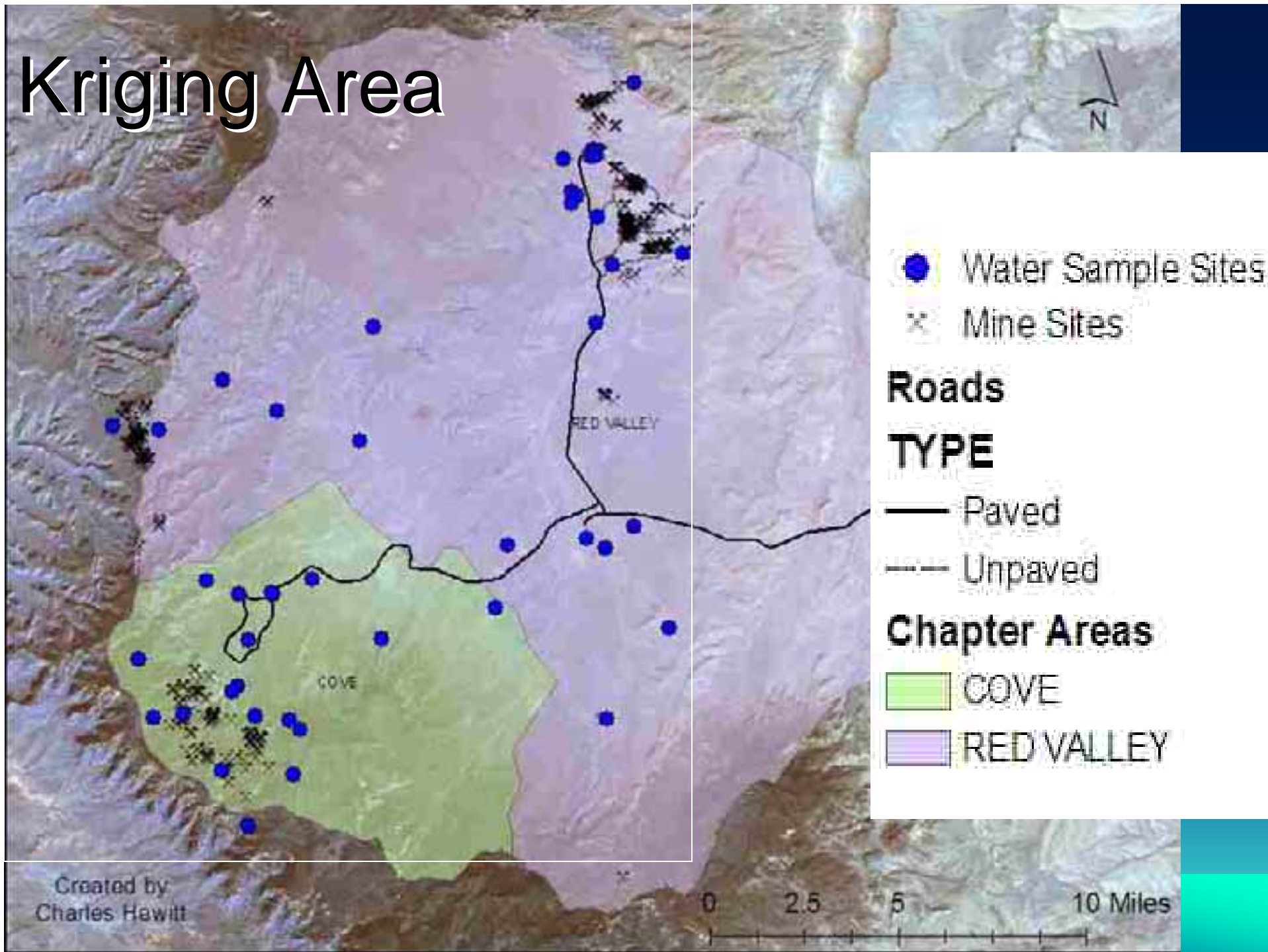
**Photos by Veronica
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Kriging Results

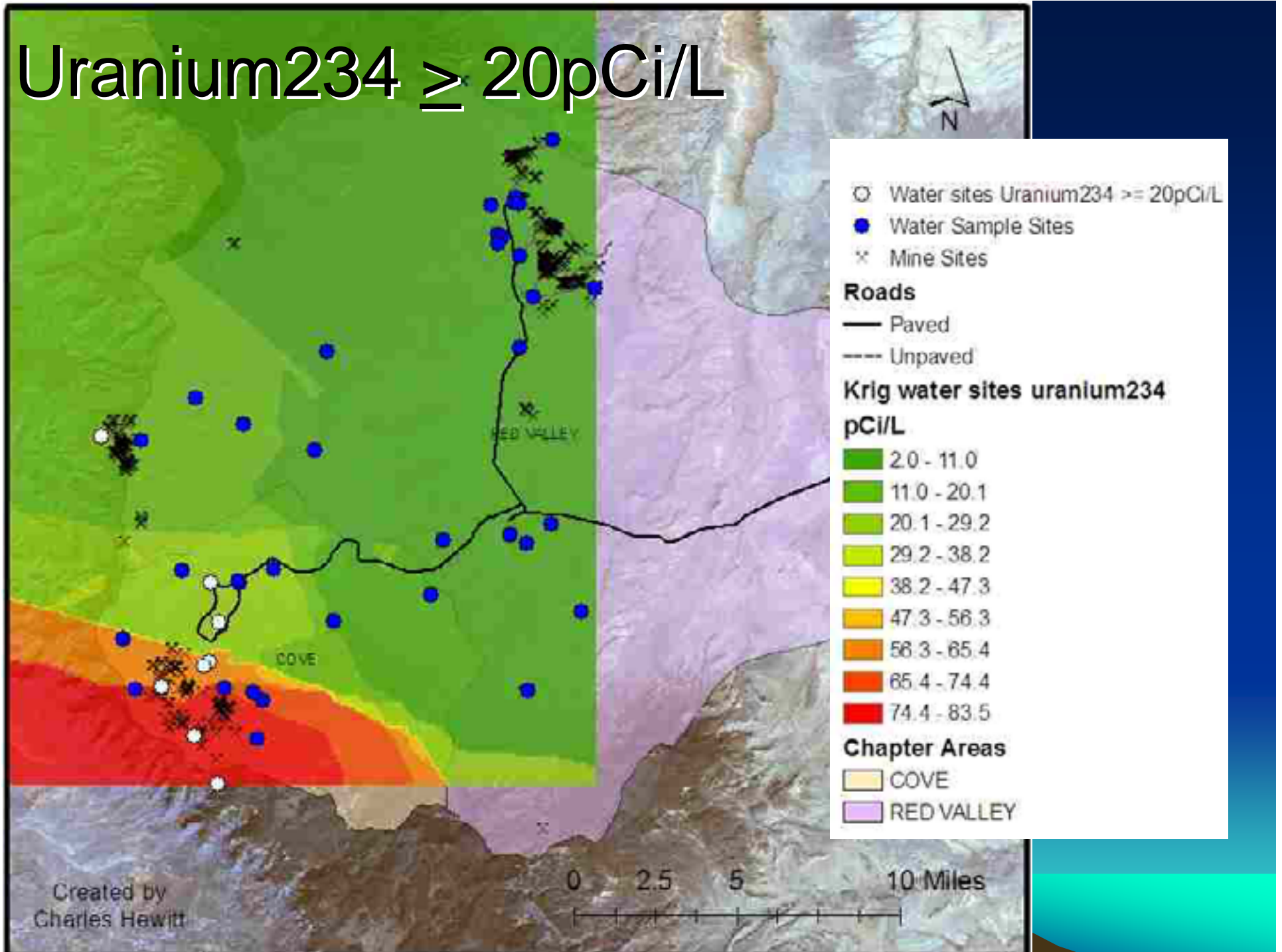
Uranium 234 and 238



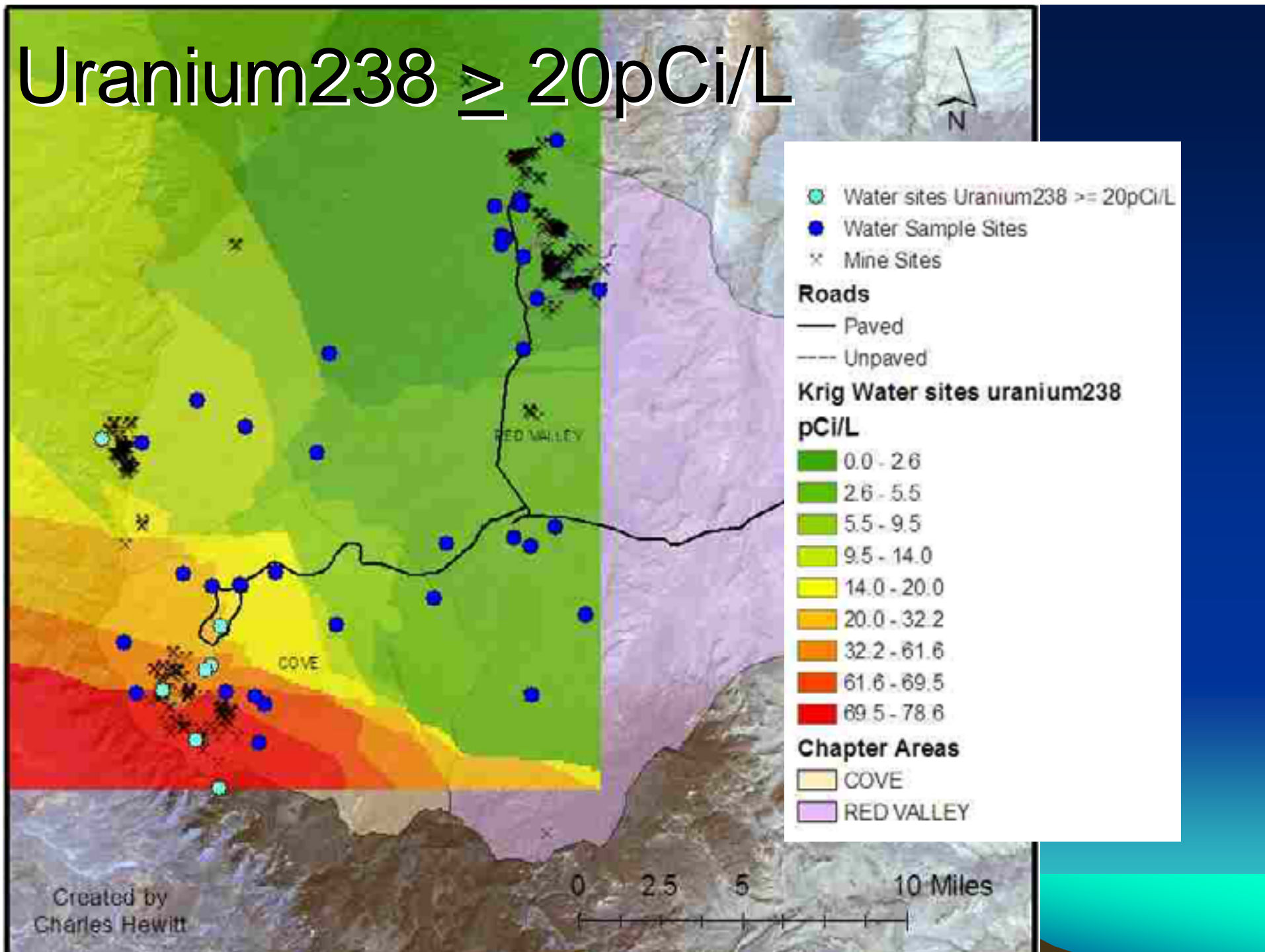
Kriging Area



Uranium234 \geq 20pCi/L



Uranium238 \geq 20pCi/L



Discussion

- Environmental Assessment
 - Physical setting description
 - Risk characterization
 - Hazard assessment summary
 - Toxicological assessment summary
 - Exposure assessment summary
- Recommendations



Physical Setting - Exposed Mines



Photos by
Charles
Hewitt

Physical Setting Cont.



Homesite

Photo by Veronica
Francisco-Lapahie

Minesite

Water Sources



Three ponds help irrigate farm land.



A water tube running from the spring to an irrigation canal and to the fields.



Ashley, Mary & Michelle at an artesian water spring that flows into a canal.



Two water containers for irrigation.



Runoff on hillside may help water the fields but also cause contamination.

**Photos by
Veronica
Francisco-
Lapahie**

Exposure pathways

Abandon/exposed uranium mines

Source

Rain or irrigational runoff
into mines

Local winds stir up contaminated
dust from mines

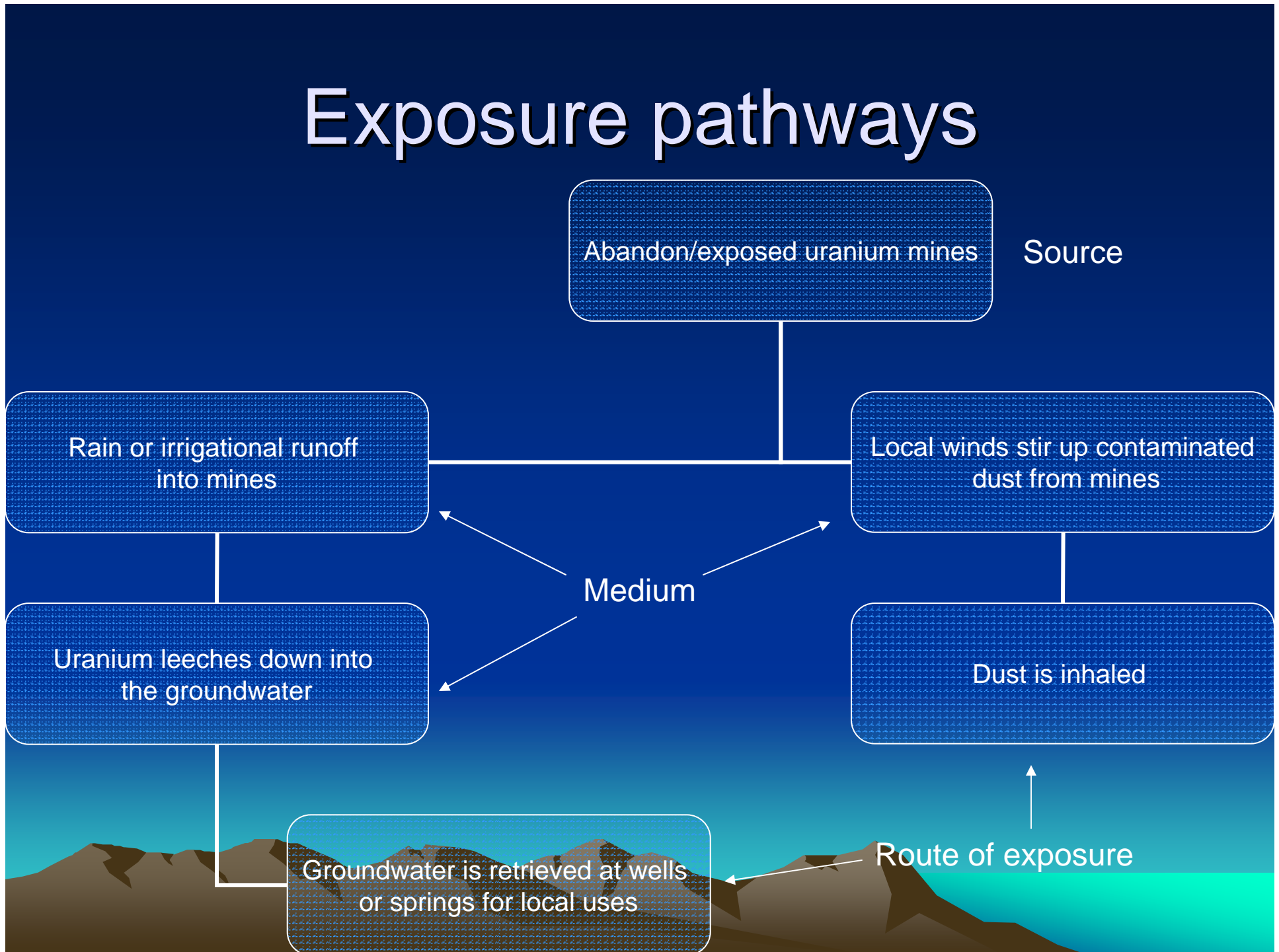
Medium

Uranium leeches down into
the groundwater

Dust is inhaled

Groundwater is retrieved at wells
or springs for local uses

Route of exposure



Risk characterization

- Summary of
 - Hazard assessment
 - Water sources
 - Abandoned/exposed mines
 - Toxicological assessment
 - Chemical not radiological toxicity
 - Exposure assessment
 - Internal exposures
 - Uranium not readily absorbed



Recommendations

- Exposed mines
 - Reclamation
 - Warning signs
 - Access
- Water sources
 - Routine testing
 - Access
- Education
- Funding



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Photo by Charles Hewitt

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