



Implementing a GIS-Based Pavement Assessment and Management System

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Agenda

- § Project Overview
- § PAMS Components
- § Challenges Encountered
- § Next Steps

Project Background

§ Serving Prince George's County DPW&T since 2007

§ Utility Division, Office of Highway Maintenance, Engineering Inspections Services Division, Traffic Safety, GIS

§ Project Goals:

§ Determine current condition of County roads

§ Determine immediate and future maintenance & repair requirements of County roads

§ Leverage pavement data to develop roadway projects

§ Implement a Pavement Assessment and Management System (PAMS)

Summary of PAMS Services

2007

Pavement Layer Creation

- Data Conflation
- Pavement Sectioning

2008

Pavement Condition Survey

- Semi -automated data collection
- 4,350 lane miles
- Progress Mapping

2009

Pavement Data Analysis

- Raw data analysis
- MicroPAVER analysis
- Reporting

2010 - Present

Application Development

- Silverlight Viewer
- Data Management Tools
- Data Analysis Tools

PAMS Pavement Layer Development

§ Data Conflation

- § Data requirements driven by MicroPAVER
- § ArcGIS Server editing application for attribute conflation
- § 9 datasets in various formats

§ County Edge of Pavement

- § Pre-sectioned; area readily available

§ Pavement Sectioning

- § Unique Pavement ID
- § Automated section ID assignment

Pavement Condition Survey

- § Data collection in Spring 2008
- § Over 4,350 lane miles
 - § County Maintained Roadway ONLY
- § Dynatest's Multi-Function Vehicle
 - § Pavement Roughness
 - § Photos – Pavement & Right of Way
- § Post Processing
 - § Extract distress data from photos
 - § Import to MicroPAVER for assessment



Pavement Analysis & Reporting

§ MicroPAVER Pavement Management System

- § Developed by US Army Corps of Engineers
- § Used by over 600 cities, counties, airports and private consulting firms

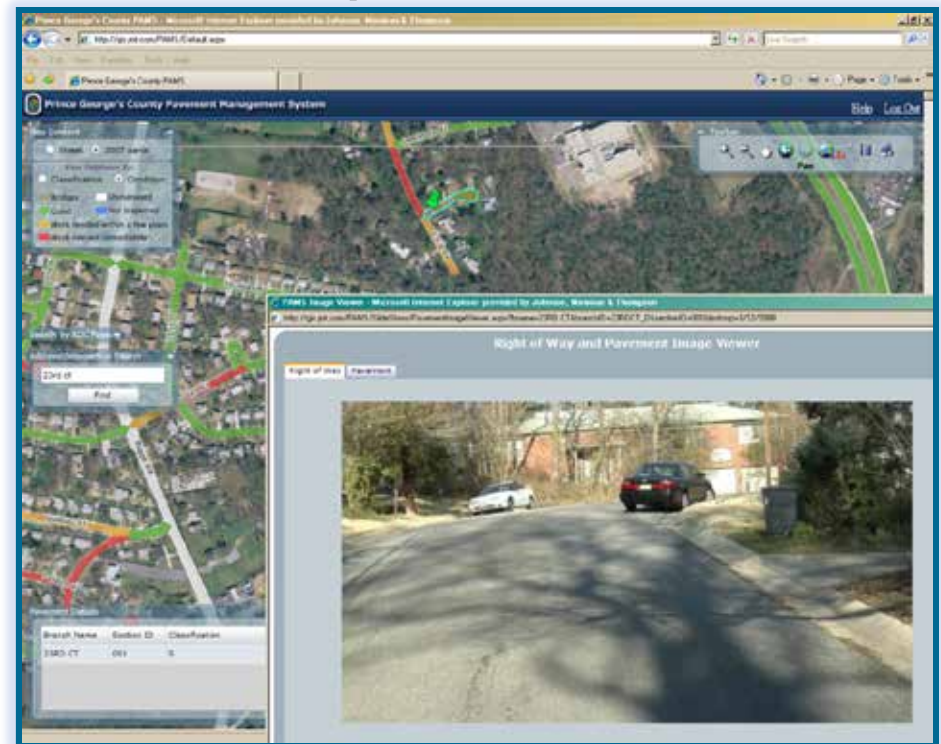
- § PAMS Applications:
 - § Pavement Condition Index (PCI) determination
 - § Budget analysis for State of the Streets Report
 - § Identify “Shovel Ready Projects” to receive Stimulus Package funding

- § Challenges:
 - § Single user license, Access database, User interface

PAMS Web Viewer

§ Provides broad access and print functionality of road network data including PCI scores and photos

- § ArcGIS Server
- § Microsoft .NET framework
- § Silverlight API
- § Custom photo viewer
- § Custom map services



Preserve the Investment

§ Incorporate PAMS into daily business processes

- § Schedule A development
- § GIS analysis and reporting
- § Coordination of Utility Activities

§ Maintain pavement data

- § Management changes
- § Roadway additions/annexations
- § Work History records
- § MicroPAVER data

§ Re-inspect pavement network

Phase II Objectives

- § **Maintain pavement data in a central location**
 - § GIS vs. MicroPAVER
- § **Upgrade to ArcGIS 10**
- § **Facilitate data management across multiple divisions**
 - § File geodatabase vs. SDE
 - § Desktop tools vs. web tools
- § **Perform basic condition analysis in GIS**
- § **Create projects in GIS**
 - § Condition
 - § Needs lists

PAMS Database Design

§ Versioned ArcSDE Oracle database

§ Related Tables

§ Work History: Many-to-Many

§ Condition (PCI): One-to-Many

§ Edit log: One-to-Many

§ Complaints: Many-to-Many

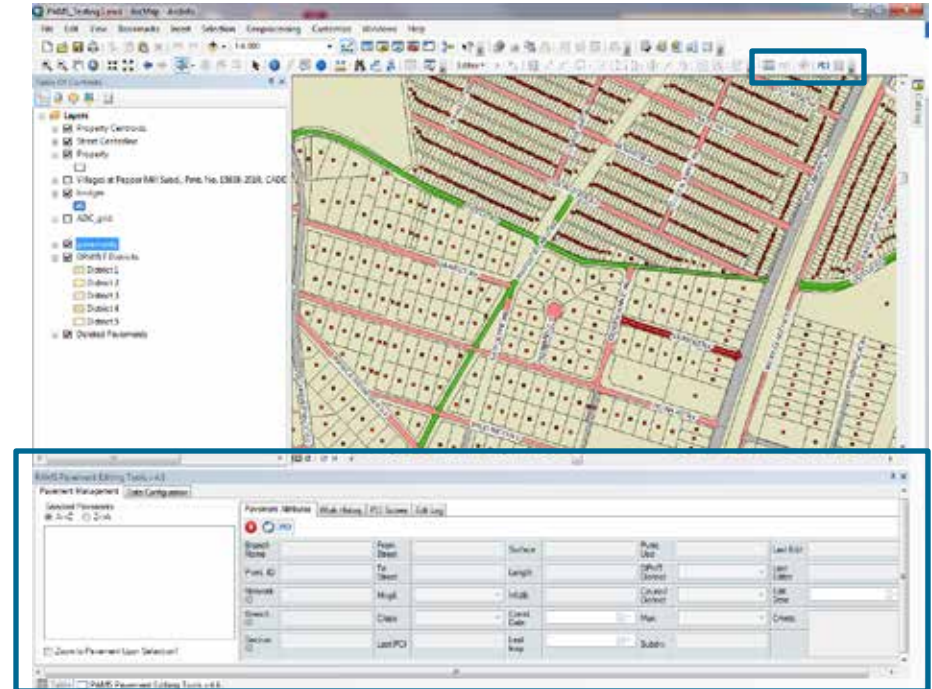
§ Inspections: One-to-Many

§ Projects: Many-to-Many

§ Unit costs look up table

PAMS Desktop Tools

- § ESRI Add-In and Extension
- § Built with ArcObjects
- § Toolbar and PAMS Window
- § Data Maintenance Tools
 - § Pavement ID Management
 - § Work History Management
 - § Edit Tracking Capabilities
- § Data Analysis Tools
 - § PCI Management
 - § Complaints and Field Inspections
 - § Project Formulation



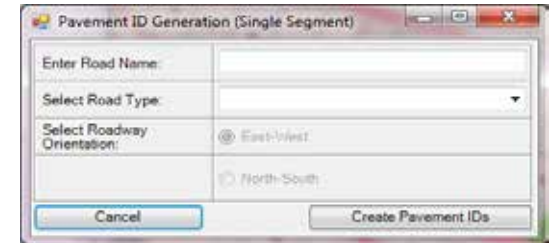
Pavement ID Management

§ Pavement ID is the unique identifier for MicroPAVER

§ Alpha-numeric

§ Network ID, Branch ID and Section ID

§ County managed segments only



§ Tool derives Branch ID, Section ID and Pavement ID

§ Initiate pavement ID generation for new segments

§ Single or multiple segments


§ Automate pavement ID generation for split segments

§ Manage related records during splits

Work History Management

§ Add new work history

- § Single or multiple segments
- § Managed or unmanaged segments



The 'Add Work History' dialog box includes the following fields and options:

- Project Name* (text input)
- Project Phase* (text input)
- Job Number* (text input)
- Work Cost (B) (text input)
- Work Date (text input)
- Work Type* (dropdown menu)
- Major MP#* (text input)
- Work Status* (dropdown menu)
- Contractor (text input)
- Material Type* (dropdown menu)
- Thickness (dropdown menu, value: 2)
- Thin-Spacer Units (dropdown menu, value: LowPass)
- Wedge Lvl. (%) (text input, value: 0)
- Buttons: Cancel, Save

§ Edit existing work history

§ Related data management

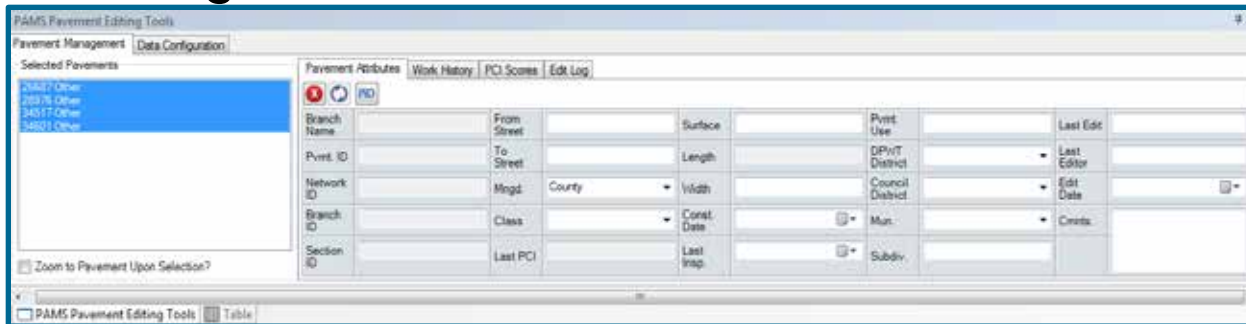
- § Many to Many relationship
- § Propagate data due to pavement edits
- § Trigger updates to pavement condition (PCI)
- § Update construction/inspection dates



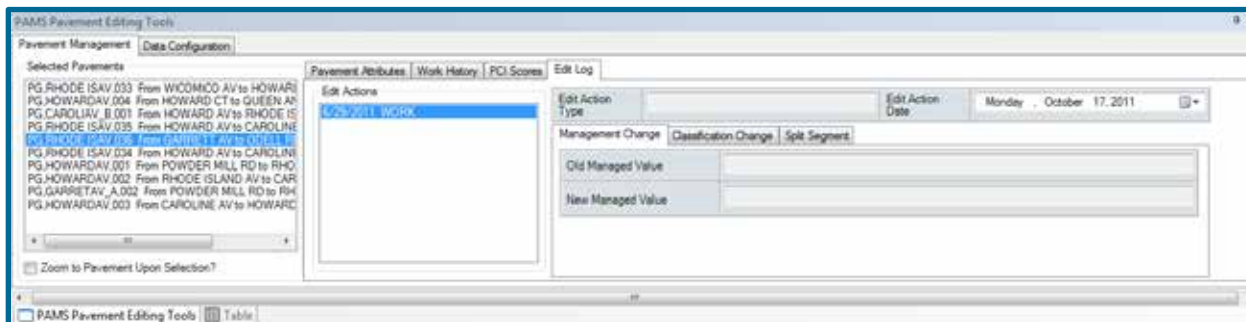
The screenshot shows the 'Pavement Management' software interface. On the left, there is a list of 'Sublot Pavements' with columns for Sublot, Segment, and Description. The main area displays a 'Selected Work History' table with columns for Work Type, Major MP#, Work Status, Contractor, Thickness, Thin-Spacer Units, Wedge Lvl. (%), and Work Date. A detailed view of a selected entry is shown on the right, with fields for Project Name, Project Phase, Job Number, Work Cost, Work Date, Work Type, Major MP#, Work Status, Contractor, Material Type, Thickness, Thin-Spacer Units, Wedge Lvl. (%), and Work Date.

Edit Tracking

§ Maintain related tables when changes are made to pavement segment

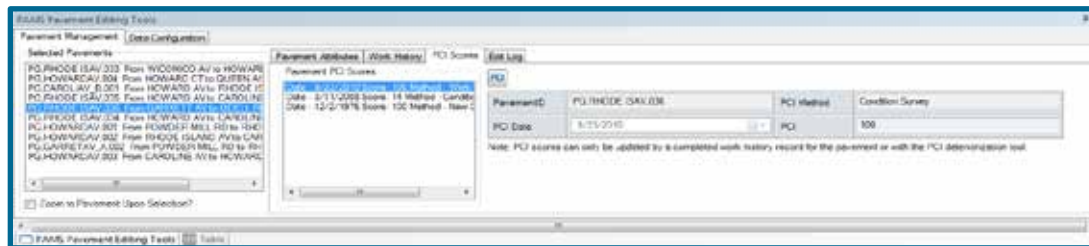


§ Track changes for MicroPAVER

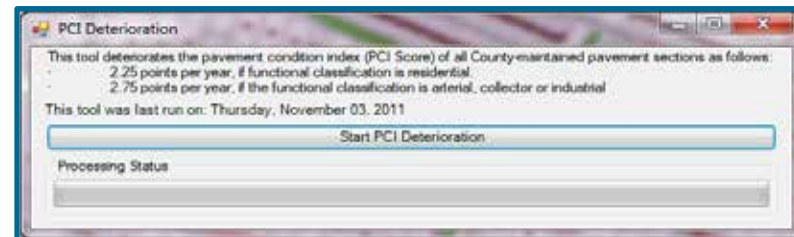


PCI Management

- § PCI scores were previously derived from MicroPAVER
- § Update PCI when work history is added or modified
 - § Reset to 100 if Major Work is completed



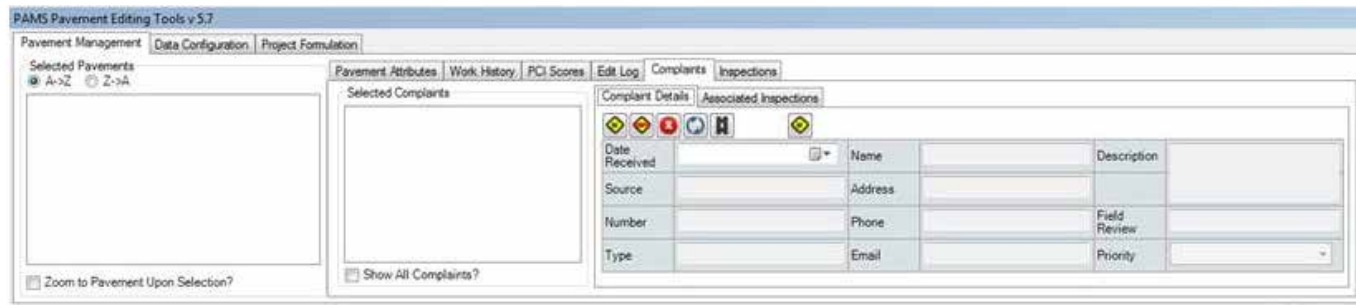
- § Update PCI when changes are made to management
- § Deteriorate PCI annually



Complaints and Inspections

§ Log citizen complaints/requests for work

§ Currently logged in a spreadsheet and manually correlated with pavement data



The screenshot shows the 'PAMS Pavement Editing Tools v.5.7' application window. The 'Complaints' tab is active, displaying a table for 'Complaint Details'. The table has columns for Date Received, Name, Description, Source, Address, Number, Phone, Field Review, Type, Email, and Priority. There are also checkboxes for 'Zoom to Pavement Upon Selection?' and 'Show All Complaints?'.

| Date Received | Name | Description | Source | Address | Number | Phone | Field Review | Type | Email | Priority |
|---------------|------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------------|------|-------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |

§ Log Field Visit results due to work request

§ Assume field visit/inspection is related to one complaint

Next Steps

§ Develop Project Formulation tools

- § Based on condition (PCI) or complaints
- § Provide recommendations of segments for projects
 - § Residential – Assume segments within the same subdivision
 - § Non-Residential – connect sections along length of arterial/collector
- § Dynamically calculate the cost of projects
 - § Algorithm based on unit costs for rehabilitative processes, area, percentages for contingencies etc.
- § Assign fiscal year budget to projects
 - § Cap recommendations
 - § Track budgets

Next Steps

- § Develop maintenance and rehabilitation strategies
- § Perform pavement re-inspection
 - § Obtain updated pavement distress data
 - § Track pavement conditions over time
 - § Refine deterioration formula to better predict future pavement conditions
 - § Better assess future funding needs
 - § Assess performance of maintenance and rehabilitation activities

Challenges

§ End user buy-in

- § Lack of familiarity with GIS and its applications
- § Budget constraints

§ Integrating with MicroPAVER

§ Version 9.3.1 / Version 10

§ Data and process modeling

Questions?

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