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# Incident Scale and Complexity



- As emergencies "spin up" there is a need for more information and multi-agency coordination
- To effectively respond to incidents, first responders and decisionmakers need ...
  - Data Information about the incident
  - **Tools** A way to manage and interpret that data
  - Interoperability A way to share knowledge





### Maryland Model For Data Sharing







## Value of Geospatial Data During Incident Management

- Adds a spatial component to the decision making process
- "Common Operating Picture"
  - A picture is worth a thousand words...
- Turns data into information
  - Map visualization
  - Location analysis
  - Report generation







- Identify an incident location
  - Field to EOC communication
- Generate a location report
  - EOC to field communication
- Visualize an incident location
  - Integrate multiple data sets into one view
- Analyze an incident location
  - Analyze an impacted area
- Coordinate resources
  - Real time, resource tracking









## The Need for More Data

- Successful implementation of Incident Management Suite of Tools (September 2004)
  - EMMA Version 1.0 installed at MEMA
    - Accessed by local county EOCs
    - Available to State EOC representatives and MEMA staff
  - WebEOC installed with EMMA linkages for
    - Locating incidents by address or map click
    - Viewing all incidents statewide
    - Saving location reports and briefing maps for collaboration
  - Incorporation of over 40 map layers from publicly available sources
- MEGIN Proposal submitted to U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Information Technology Evaluation Program (Summer 2004)
  - Leverage existing efforts underway in Maryland
  - Interoperable architecture
  - Non-intrusive
  - Finding, sharing, and integrating maps into the decision making process
  - Before, during, and after incidents



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#### Addressing Barriers to Information Sharing and Integration

- Information dispersal: Best data is kept where it is used in daily business process
  - MEGIN documents the location, use-constraints, and accuracy of data
- Pride of ownership: Data owners fear that costly data may be leaked, misused, or modified
  - MEGIN provides a secure, non-intrusive structure for gradual, controlled sharing
- Access to secure databases: May be blocked, unknown, inaccessible, or destroyed
  - MEGIN provides tools to facilitate visualization and sharing of data to illustrate critical information
- Timely and accurate integration of disparate data: Multiple languages and cultures exist across the EM community
  - MEGIN provides a framework for documenting policies *before* an incident occurs, sharing a common operating picture *during* an incident, and creating a data backup *after* an emergency





#### Approach for Resolution

- Delivering the right data, at the right time, to the right person
- A new kind of GIS clearinghouse
  - Access to relevant information during emergencies
  - Automatic, controlled access to data
  - Allows backup to a secure off-site location
- Secure, intranet environment
  - Multiple tiers of security
  - Controlled access
- Optimized for first responders
  - Easy to use
  - Familiar language / terminology
  - Support collaborative decision-making and conversation across communities





## **Project Timeline**

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### Leveraging Existing Technologies

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# Software Components

- Metadata repository with publisher and explorer
  - Modification of Maryland Mapping Resource Guide (MMRG) application
  - GIS Portal Toolkit (ESRI)
- Map Services
  - Identification and documentation of existing web services
  - Creation of selected new web services
- Map Viewer and Data Integrator
  - Emergency Management Mapping Application (EMMA)
- Rights Management





## Technologies

- Data directory
  - Maryland Mapping Resource Guide catalog
    - Previously ESRI ArcIMS Metadata Explorer 4.0.2 / ArcSDE 8.3
    - Upgraded to ESRI Portal Toolkit / ArcSDE 9.0
  - MEGIN catalog
    - Built using same technology as upgraded MMRG
- User directory
  - Oblix CoreID
    - Authentication
    - Authorization
  - Oblix CoreSV
    - Map service security
    - Reporting / auditing















# Finding Data for MEGIN

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- Communication
  - MSGIC outreach
  - Governor's Letter Survey Agencies (Oct Nov 04)
  - Partnerships to raise awareness (MML / MACO)
  - TUGIS (MEGIN Data Sharing Booth)
- Information needed about
  - Map services
  - Data
  - People, websites, other
- Tools
  - MMRG Survey for less sensitive information
  - MEGIN Survey for more sensitive information
- Pilot connections
  - Existing web services (secure and non-secure)
  - Assistance with implementation of technology





#### Sharing Data is Key to Success







http://www.MarylandGIS.net







Stop by the MEGIN Data Sharing Center





# Benefits of MEGIN

Improving the decision making process before, during, and after emergencies

- Access
  - Providing emergency personnel with the information they need, when they need it most
- Coordination
  - Bridging multiple disciplines across jurisdictional boundaries at all levels of government
- Security
  - Protecting sensitive information for those who need to know



### **Questions & Feedback**





Please participate! http://www.MarylandGIS.net Matt Felton MEGIN Program Manager & Associate Director, Center for GIS Towson University 410-704-5292 mfelton@towson.edu

