

TOP10SMART

Multi Layer raster data for multi scale maps

SMART = Scalable Multi Allocation Raster Topography

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Multi Layer raster data for multi scale maps

- Introduction
- Problem statement
- Methodology
- Conclusions
- Questions



Introduction

- Top10NL feature Geodatabase:
- Single features: areas, lines and points
- Area feature classes
 - Terrain, water, roads and houses
- Line feature classes
 - railroads, ditches, nursery trees etc
- Point feature classes
 - Single trees, annotation, signs etc



Base mapTop10NL (Westervoort)

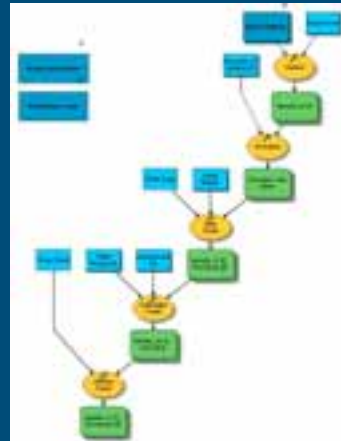


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Problem

- The problem is performance...
- Drawing features like polygons and lines takes a lot of time by large scales
- No aggregation on the fly

Top10NL to Raster conversion



```

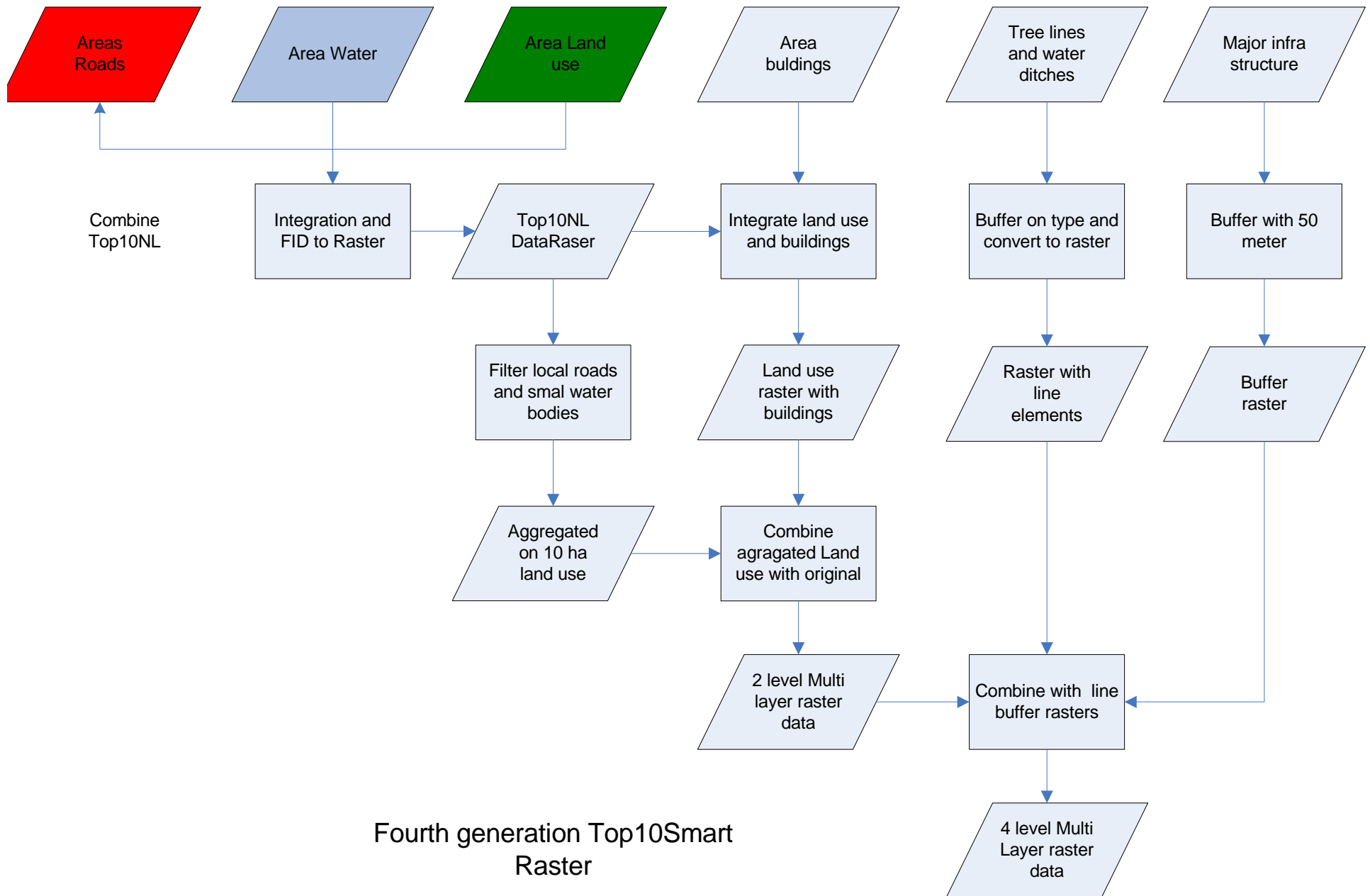
54 /* CURSOR ToploSmart shrink per kaartblad uit te voeren
57 /*
58 ASKL <TOP2ISBLAD_TABELA INFO
59 <selectvar mantal [extract 1 [show select <TOP2ISBLAD_TABELA INFO]]
60 CURSOR TOPBLAD DECLARE <TOP2ISBLAD_TABELA INFO RW
61 CURSOR TOPBLAD OPEN
62 CURSOR TOPBLAD FIRST
63 <do 1 := 1 <to <mantal%
64 <SV BLOK5000 = <:TOPBLAD.BLOK5000%
65 <SV ERIS_ID = <:TOPBLAD.TIOBLAD_ID%
66 <SV TOP2ISBLAD = <:TOPBLAD.TOP2ISBLAD%
67 <SV XMIN = <:TOPBLAD.XMIN%
68 <SV XMIN = <:TOPBLAD.XMIN%
69 <SV XMAX = <:TOPBLAD.XMAX%
70 <SV YMAX = <:TOPBLAD.YMAX%
71 <SV XMIN_EXTEND = [CALC <XMIN - 1000]
72 <SV XMIN_EXTEND = [CALC <XMIN - 1000]
73 <SV XMAX_EXTEND = [CALC <XMAX + 1000]
74 <SV YMAX_EXTEND = [CALC <YMAX + 1000]
75 <SV GER_MAP = <:UITVOER_3RA\GERBLOK5000%
76 <IF NOT [EXISTS <GER_MAP% -WORKSPACE] <THEN APC CW <GER_MAP%
77 SETWINGOW <XMIN_EXTEND% <XMIN_EXTEND% <XMAX_EXTEND% <YMAX_EXTEND%
78 <CALL DO_BLAJ
79 CURSOR TOPBLAD NEXT
80 <END
81 CURSOR TOPBLAD CLOSE

```

- We used several ArcGIS tools like
 - Modelbuilder
 - Python
 - Arcinfo with AML (Buildvat, Shrink, joinitem for large datasets)

Methodology

- Integration of the several input Top10NL layers
- Polygon to dataraster conversion 2.5m on FID
- Filter local infrastructure and small water bodies
- Aggregation to 10ha patches with 25m raster
- Zonalmajority of aggregation result with 2.5m dataraster
- Combine the aggregation 2.5m with original
- Add line raster elements to the combine raster
- Add major roads and railway buffers to the combine raster
- Final result: **Multi Layer raster data for multi scale maps**



Fourth generation Top10Smart Raster

Integration of the several input Top10NL layers

- Using Model builder ArcMap
- Union
- Dissolve on land use
- Create unique ID from FID

Polygon to dataraster conversion 2.5m on FID

- The combined polygon feature dataset was converted to 2.5m dataraster on unique ID
- a python script using raster tiles
- One output dataraster with 3.5 million records
 - (buildvat in Arcinfo workstation)

Filter local infrastructure and small water bodies

- Shrink removed small roads and water bodies from the original dataraster
- The new dataraster was used to generalize land use
- Because no infra and water ditches:
 - Bigger land use patches to start
 - Less noise in the aggregation result
- Procedure was applied with AML in small tiles
 - (python was very slow)

Aggregation to 10ha patches with 25m raster

- Tried with model builder but I used AML
- From the cleaned dataraster with no infrastructure and small water bodies a 25m resolution land use map was generated
- The 25m resolution map was generalized (10 ha patches)
- Final output was 2.5m raster using zonalmajority with the 2.5m cleaned dataraster

Combine the aggregation 2.5m with original

- The original 2.5 m raster with 43 land use classes was combined with 7 aggregated land use classes
- Now there are two layers available. Subsequently, two more were added:
 - Top10NL (buffered) line elements were added
 - Major infrastructure with 50m buffer was added
- Colormap attributes scale groups were added

Result

- Multi Layer raster data for multi scale maps
 - Can be used in scales 1:10000 to 1: 250000
 - Very fast drawing
 - Identify tool can be used on each scale
 - Much layer styles are possible
 - Looks great on all scales
- Demonstration

Demonstration Top10SMART

- Background image
- Web mapping

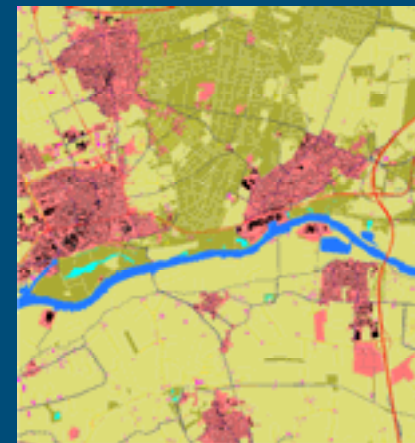


Top10smart of the Netherlands



Multi layer raster

- Definition: grid cells with more than one meaning
 - Aggregated land use map
 - Combination with non-aggregated land-use elements
- Advantages:
 - One grid with many applications
 - Scalable legends
 - Perfect performance with high resolution



Conclusions and remarks

- It is good because..
 - Great performance
 - Great multi scale map resolution
 - On the other hand...
 - It takes much effort to create Multi layer rasterdata
 - Number of legends is unlimited
- Some things did not work out so well and these were..
 - Still need AML in Workstation for some operations
 - Model builder has some limitations (multi output Mapalgabra)

Questions?

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