



**Esri International User Conference | San Diego, CA**  
**Technical Workshops | July 12 - 15, 2011**

# **Introduction to ArcSDE for PostgreSQL**

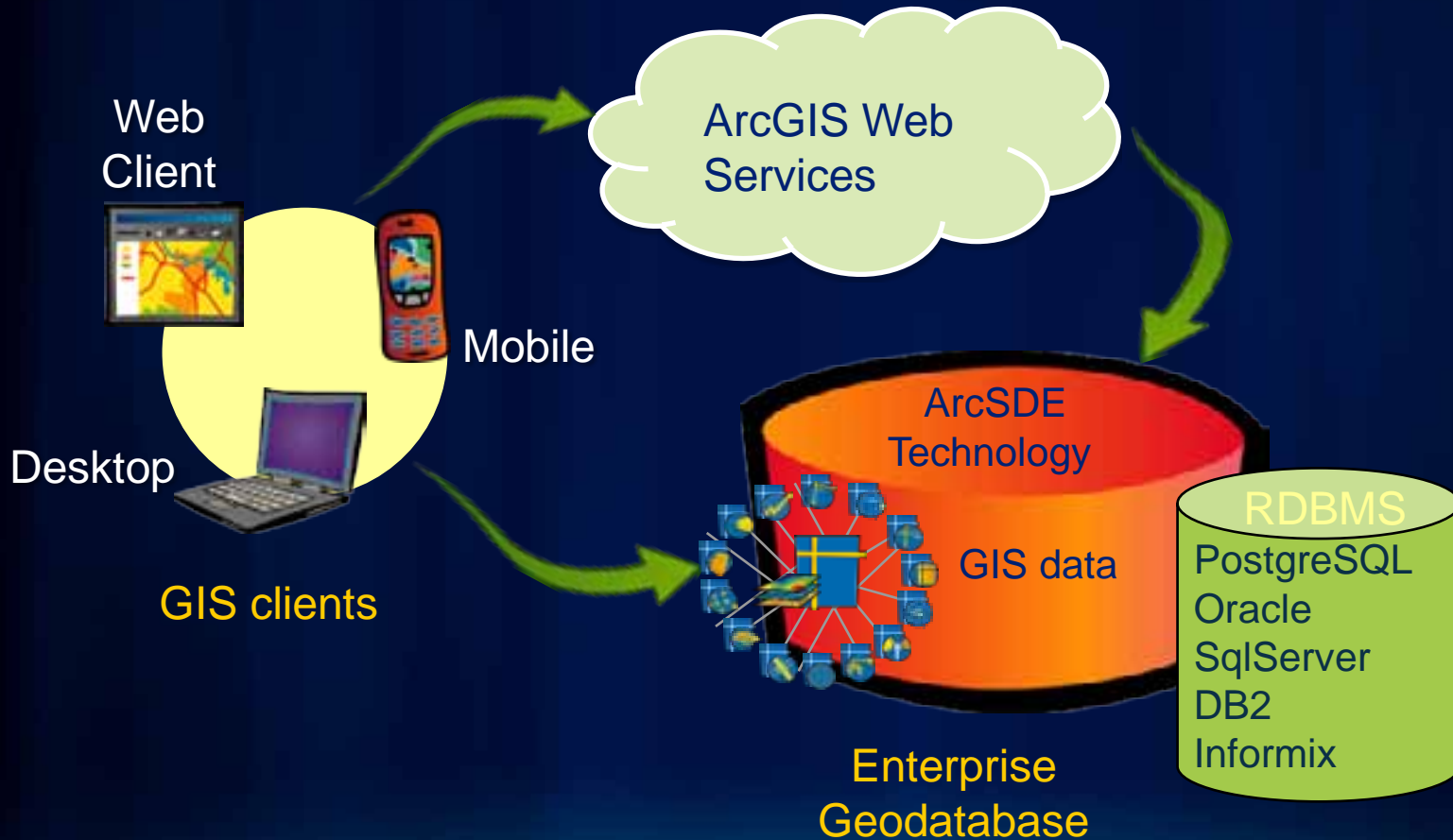
Kasia Tuszynska & James Gough

# Agenda

- **ArcSDE Technology Overview**
- **Installation and Configuration**
- **Connecting to the Geodatabase**
- **Users and Privileges**
- **Storage Types and Data Loading**
- **Geodatabase Maintenance**
- **Additional Resources**

# ArcSDE Technology Overview

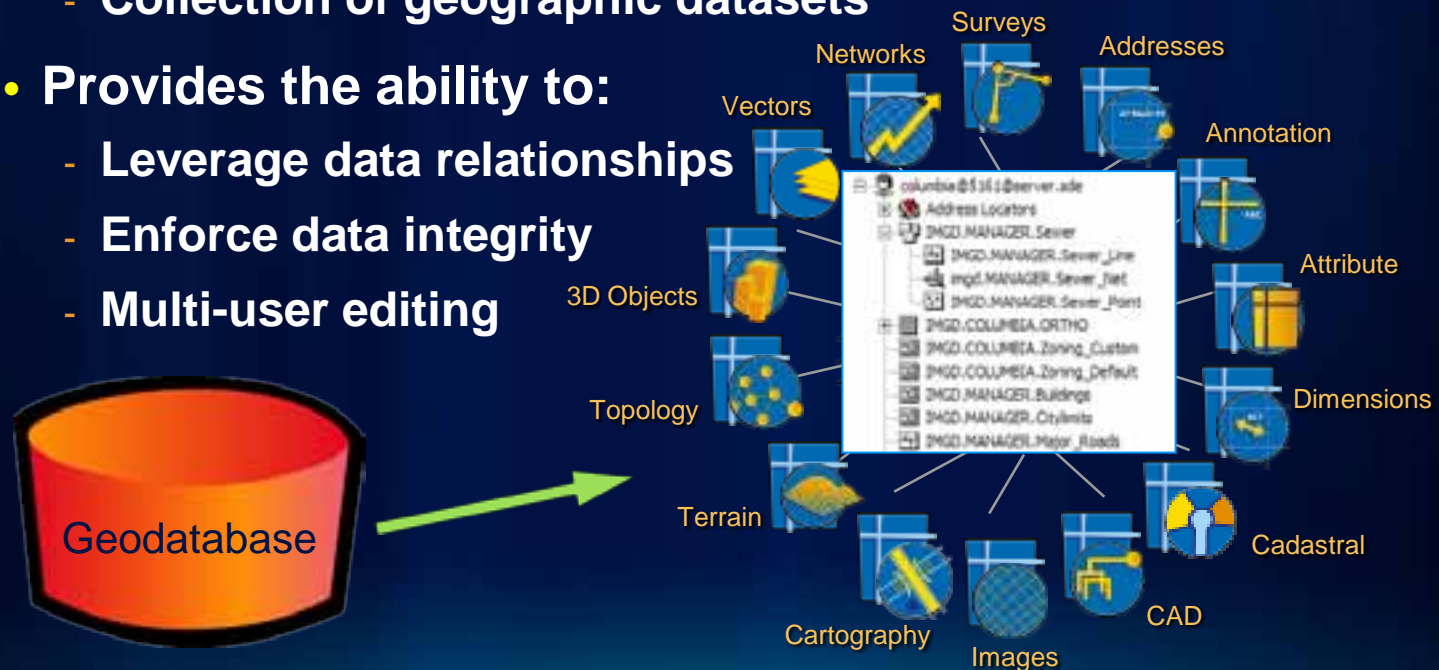
## ArcGIS Server Enterprise



# ArcSDE Technology Overview

## Defining the Geodatabase

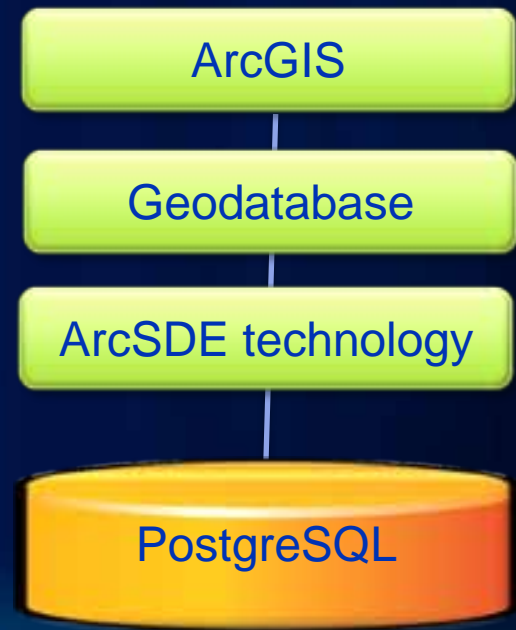
- Native data structure for ArcGIS
- Container of spatial & attribute data
  - Collection of geographic datasets
- Provides the ability to:
  - Leverage data relationships
  - Enforce data integrity
  - Multi-user editing



# ArcSDE Technology Overview

## Introducing ArcSDE Technology

- Database independent storage and access to Geodatabase
- Adds geometry and raster data types to RDBMS
  - ST\_GEOMETRY
  - ST\_RASTER
- Multi-user geodatabase editing
  - Long persistent transaction
- Leverages DBMS functionality
  - Security
  - Backup & recovery
  - Scalability



# ArcSDE Technology Overview

## ArcSDE Technology for PostgreSQL

- ArcGIS Server Enterprise supports PostgreSQL
  - Enterprise geodatabases only
  - Not available for Desktop or Workgroup geodatabases
  - All Geodatabase functionality available
- Accessible with clients 9.3 and up
- PostgreSQL 8.3.8 software included
- Available in ArcGIS Server 10 AMIs in Amazon Cloud

# ArcSDE Technology Overview

## Introducing PostgreSQL

- **Open Source RDBMS**
  - Developed by Online Community  
<http://www.postgresql.org/about/>
  - Distributed with BSD license = Free
  - Started as *Ingres* at UC Berkeley
- **Conforms to SQL 92/99 standards**
- **Comparable to leading commercial DBMS platforms**
  - **Supports complex database features**  
(UDT, views, table inheritance, stored procedures, extensible index framework, etc...)
  - **Client library interface available in many languages**  
(C, C++, Java, Perl, Python, Lisp, etc...)

# ArcSDE Technology Overview

## What versions are supported?

- PostgreSQL Version: 8.3.8, 8.4.1
- PostGIS Version: 1.4.0

<http://wikis.esri.com/wiki/display/ag93bsr/ArcSDE+PostgreSQL+Database+Requirements>

Platforms	ArcSDE 9.3	ArcSDE 9.3.1	ArcSDE 10
RHEL4 32-bit	YES	YES	NO
RHEL4 64-bit	NO	NO	NO
RHEL5 32-bit	NO	NO	YES
RHEL5 64-bit	NO	NO	YES
SUSE 10 32-bit	YES	YES	YES
SUSE 10 64-bit	NO	NO	YES
WIN 2003 32-bit	YES	YES	YES
WIN 2008 32-bit	YES	YES	YES
WIN 2008 64-bit	NO	NO	YES





# ArcSDE Technology Overview

## EC2 Amazon Cloud Machine Images

- Enterprise Geodatabase Ami, contains:
  - PostgreSQL 8.3.8
    - Sdegdb database
    - Logins: sde, editor, viewer
  - ArcSDE 10.0 SP2
  - License File
- Available from ESRI Customer Service Account
  - EGDB Ami accompanies the AGS Ami



AMI ID	Source
 ami-92738cfb	248675906072/Esri ArcGIS Server 10.0 Service Pack 2 (May 2011)
 ami-cac837a3	248675906072/Esri ArcGIS Enterprise Geodatabase 10.0 Service Pack 2 (May 2011)

**Demo**

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# Agenda

- **ArcSDE Technology Overview**
- **Installation and Configuration**
  - **ArcSDE Installation**
  - **Upgrade Workflow**
- **Connecting to the Geodatabase**
- **Users and Privileges**
- **Storage Types and Data Loading**
- **Geodatabase Maintenance**
- **Additional Resources**

# Installation and Configuration

## Installing on Windows



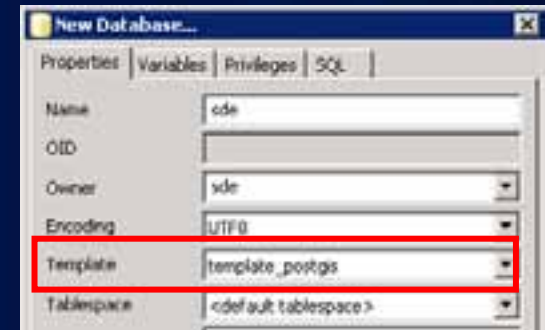
- ArcSDEPostgreSQL.exe includes:
  1. PostgreSQL 8.3.8 Installation
  2. ArcSDE Installation
  3. Post-Installation for ArcSDE
    - Create Database ,sde user and tablespace
    - Create ArcSDE Repository in database
    - Authorize ArcSDE
    - Create ArcSDE service



# Installation and Configuration

## Installing ArcSDE with PostGIS

- Install PostgreSQL
- Install PostGIS
  - Create new database based on `template_postgis` or use PostGIS database
- Install ArcSDE
- ArcSDE Post Installation
  - Use PostGIS enabled database
- Grant privileges to all users:
  - `grant select, insert, update, delete on public.geometry_columns to ...;`
  - `grant select on public.spatial_ref_sys to ...;`



ü Refer to: [Technical Article 35128](#)

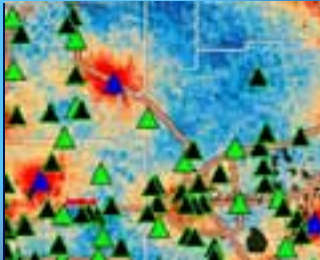
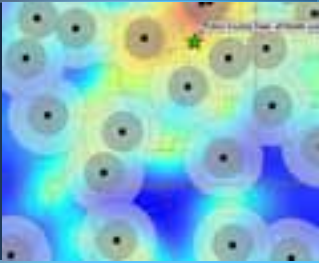
# Installation and Configuration

## Installing on Linux



1. Install PostgreSQL (*RPM or source*)
    - `create_pgdb.sde` - run as root user (*RHEL only*)
  2. Copy 2 spatial type libraries from `sdehome/bin` to `postgres/lib`
    - `st_geometry.so`, `libst_raster_pg.so`
  3. Create database, sde user, sde schema, grant privileges...
    - `setup_pgdb.sde` - run as postgres user (*RHEL only*)
  4. Install ArcSDE
    - `install -load`
- ü [Technical Article 35488](#)-to install ArcSDE & PostGIS on Linux
- ü [Technical Article 37828](#)-to install ArcSDE on SUSE 10

**Execute ArcSDE Post-  
installation wizard to create  
geodatabase**



# Agenda

- ArcSDE Technology Overview
- Installation and Configuration
- Connecting to the Geodatabase
  - PostgreSQL Connection Configuration
  - Application Server Connection
  - Direct Connect
- Users and Privileges
- Storage Types and Data Loading
- Geodatabase Maintenance
- Additional Resources



# Connecting to the Geodatabase

## PostgreSQL Connection Configuration

- Modify configuration files to **enable** connectivity to database cluster:

- **postgresql.conf**

```
# - Connection Settings -  
listen_addresses = '*'
```

- **pg\_hba.conf**

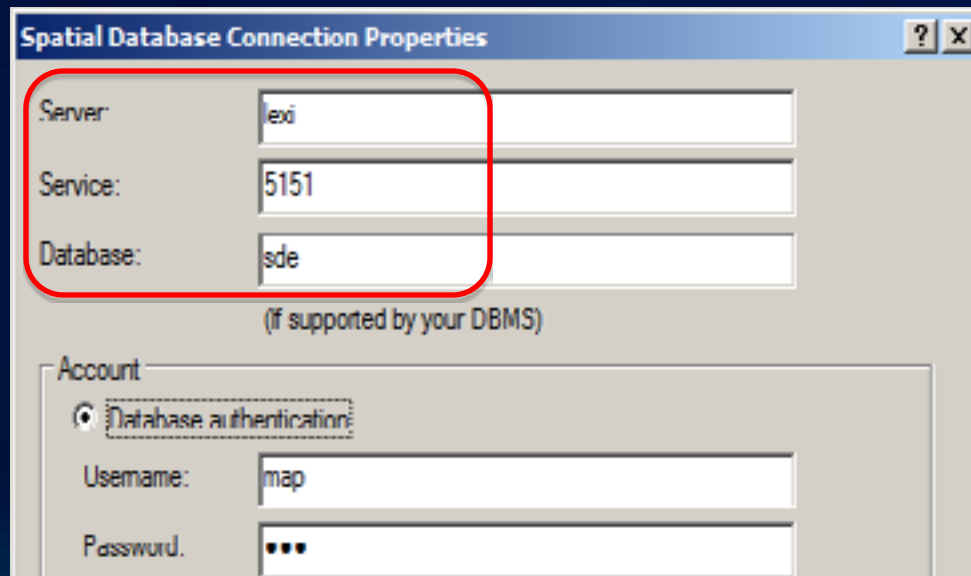
```
# TYPE      DATABASE      USER      CIDR-ADDRESS  METHOD  
# IPv4 local connections:  
host        all           all        127.0.0.1/32  md5  
host        all           all        10.0.0.0/8    md5
```

- Restart database cluster or reload configuration
- Error will occur if not modified:
  - In ArcGIS: “**Bad login user**” error
  - In pgAdminIII: “**Server not accepting connections**” error

# Connecting to the Geodatabase

## ArcSDE Application Server Connection

- ArcSDE service is running
- Enter ArcSDE port number or name in Service field



**Spatial Database Connection Properties**

Server:

Service:

Database:

(if supported by your DBMS)

Account:

☒ Database authentication

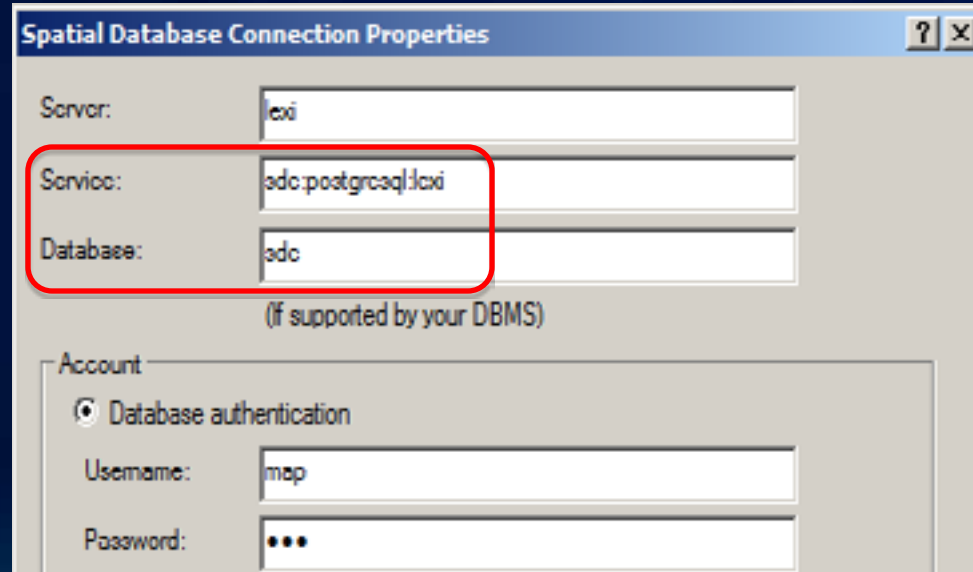
Username:

Password:

# Connecting to the Geodatabase

## ArcSDE Direct Connect

- No ArcSDE service required
- PostgreSQL client drivers included in ArcGIS
- Enter '**sde:postgresql:<name of server>**' in Service Field



**Spatial Database Connection Properties**

Server:

Service:

Database:

(if supported by your DBMS)

Account

☒ Database authentication

Username:

Password:

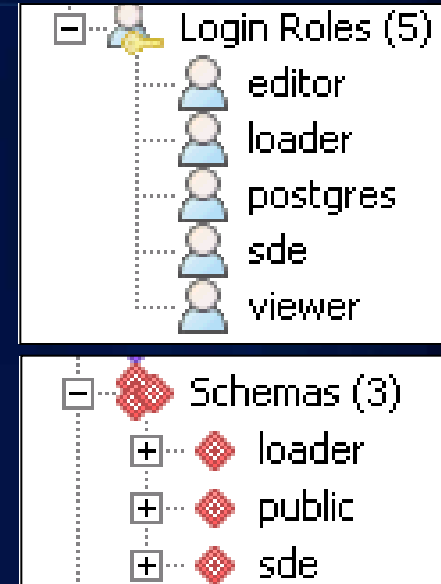
# Agenda

- **ArcSDE Technology Overview**
- **Installation and Configuration**
- **Connecting to the Geodatabase**
- **Users and Privileges**
  - **Creating Users**
  - **PostgreSQL Schemas**
  - **SDE User and Data Owners**
  - **Data Editors and Data Viewers**
- **Storage Types and Data Loading**
- **Geodatabase Maintenance**
- **Additional Resources**

# Users and Privileges

## Creating Users

- PostgreSQL has:
  - Roles
    - Login roles: database accounts
    - Group roles: database roles
  - Schemas
    - Data logically stored in a schema
- Types of users:
  - PostgreSQL superusers: postgres, sde
  - Data Owners, Data Editors, Data Viewers



# Users and Privileges

## Creating Users

- Create schemas for users that own data
  - SDE user – ArcSDE system tables
  - Data owner – user data
- ArcSDE requirement: **schema name = user name**
- PostgreSQL specific schema privilege: **USAGE**
  - Allow execution of functions in schema
  - Allow non-data owners to access data
  - Grant usage to login role, public role, or group role



A screenshot of a 'Privileges Role' dialog box. It has a title bar 'Privileges Role'. Below the title bar, there are three checkboxes with labels: 'ALL', 'USAGE', and 'CREATE'. The 'USAGE' checkbox is checked.

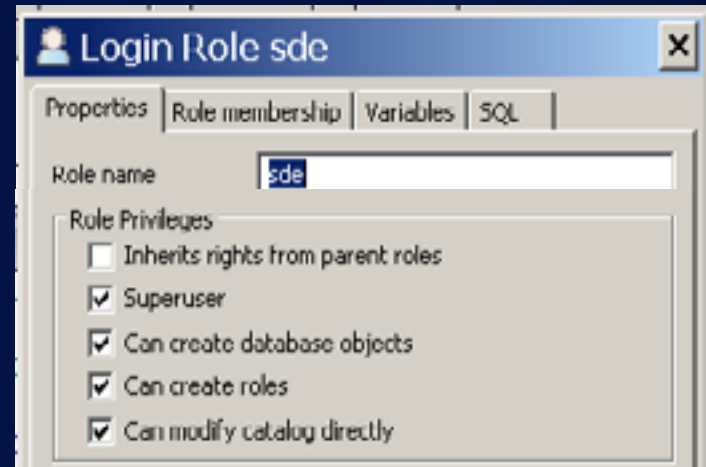
Privileges Role	
<input type="checkbox"/>	ALL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	USAGE
<input type="checkbox"/>	CREATE

```
ERROR 999999: Error executing function.  
Underlying DBMS error [Grantee editors  
does not have USAGE permission on  
schema loader.  
]  
Failed to execute (ChangePrivileges).
```

# Users and Privileges

## SDE User and Data Owners

- SDE user
  - Created automatically
- Data Owner
  - Created by DBA
  - schema name = username
  - Important privileges:



```
create role owner login password 'owner' CREATEDB;  
create schema owner authorization owner;  
grant ALL ON SCHEMA owner TO owner;  
grant USAGE on schema owner to public;
```

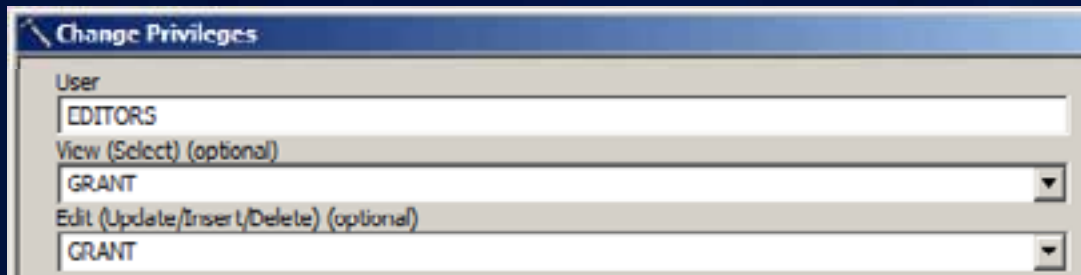
ü See SQL script example in:

sdehome/tools/postgres > roles\_schema\_privileges.sql

# Users and Privileges

## Data Editors and Data Viewers

- Grant data privileges in ArcGIS or ArcSDE as Data Owner
  - Data Editors: select, update, insert, delete
  - Data Viewers: select



The screenshot shows a 'Change Privileges' dialog box. It has four input fields: 'User' with the value 'EDITORS', 'View (Select) (optional)' with a dropdown menu showing 'GRANT', 'Edit (Update/Insert/Delete) (optional)' with a dropdown menu showing 'GRANT', and a fourth empty field.

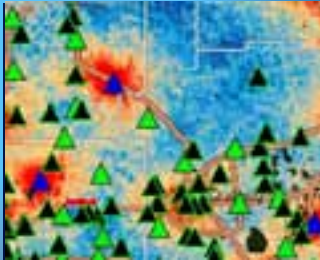
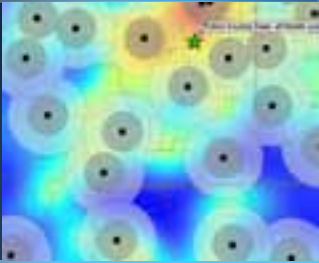
- Can be in a group role as an option
  - Each user has a login role and added to a group role
  - Grant **inherit** privileges at login role

```
create role map login password map inherit;  
create role editors;  
grant editors to map;
```

ü Refer to: [Technical Article 36684](#)



# Creating Users Granting Privileges



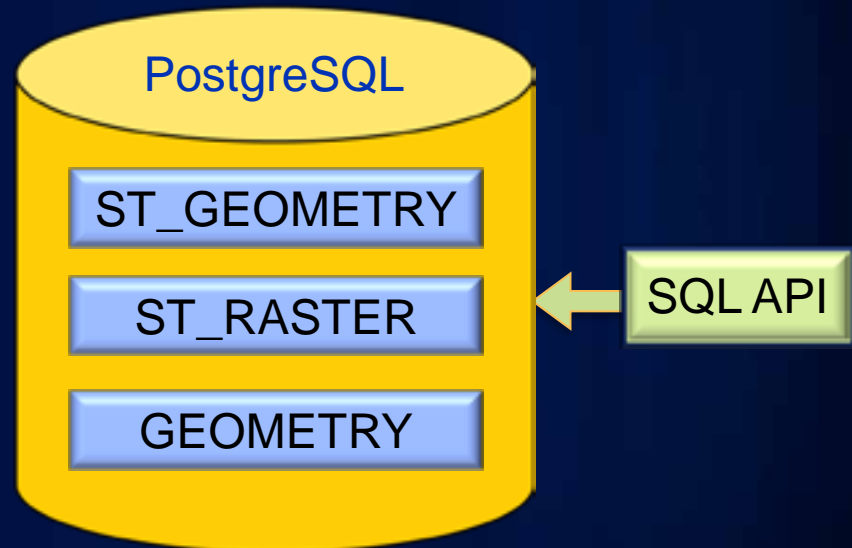
# Agenda

- **ArcSDE Technology Overview**
- **Installation and Configuration**
- **Connecting to the Geodatabase**
- **Users and Privileges**
- **Storage Types and Data Loading**
  - **Storage Types**
  - **Loading Data**
  - **DBTUNE**
- **Geodatabase Maintenance**
- **Additional Resources**

# Storage Types and Data Loading

## User Defined Spatial Storage Types

- **ST\_Geometry**
  - Developed by ESRI
- **ST\_RASTER**
  - Developed by ESRI
- **Geometry**
  - Developed by Refrations Research



# Storage Types and Data Loading

## User Defined Spatial Storage Types

### ST\_GEOMETRY

- OGC Compliant
- Installs with ArcSDE under 'SDE' schema
- Default geometry storage
- Spatial index: Rtree using GiST framework
- Geometry stored as: compressed shape
- Geometry subtypes implemented as domains

# Storage Types and Data Loading

## SQL API: Type Functions

SQL Functions to store, access and analyze spatial data

- **Constructor:**

- `st_geometry, st_point, st_linefromwkb...`

- **Accessor:**

- `st_astext, st_binary...`

- **Analytical:**

- `st_contains, st_touches, st_within...`

- `st_buffer, st_union, st_difference...`

# Storage Types and Data Loading

## User Defined Spatial Storage Types

### GEOMETRY

- OGC Compliant
- Installs with PostGIS under 'PUBLIC' schema
- Use PG\_GEOMETRY keyword
- Spatial index: Rtree using GiST framework
- Geometry stored as: wkb
- Geometry subtypes implemented as constraints

# Storage Types and Data Loading

## User Defined Spatial Storage Types

### ST\_RASTER

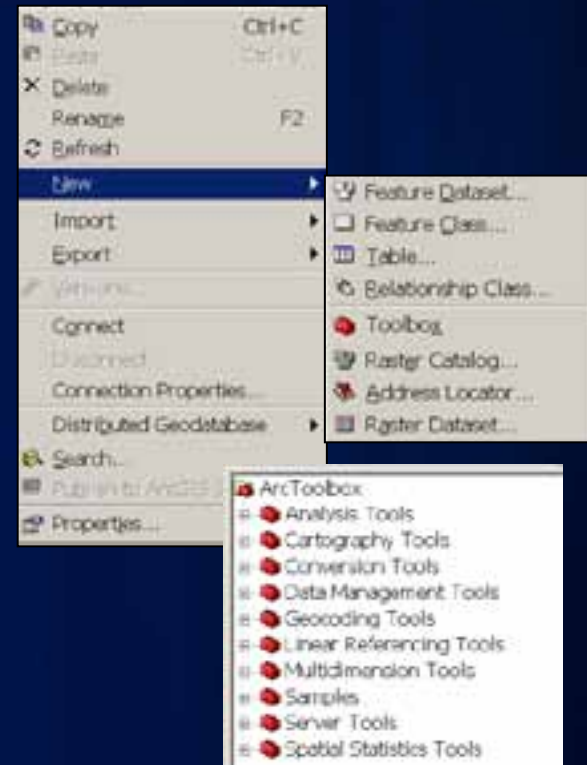
- New at 10.0
  - Must be installed separately
    - `sdesetup -o install_st_raster ...`
  - SQL Raster functions
    - Load and edit raster data
    - Export raster data to GeoTIFF file
    - Build raster pyramids and mosaic
- ü Refer to 'What is the ST\_Raster storage Type'

# Storage Types and Data Loading

## Loading Data into the Geodatabase

### Data Loading Tools

- **ArcGIS Desktop**
  - Import GP Tool
  - Simple Data Loader
  - Object Loader
  - Append GP Tool
- **ArcSDE admin commands**
  - shp2sde, sdeimport
- **SQL Commands**
  - create table, ...
  - st\_register\_spatial\_column() → use ESRI SRID
  - addgeometrycolumn() → use EPSG SRID





# Storage Types and Data Loading

## Registering Existing Spatial Data with Geodatabase

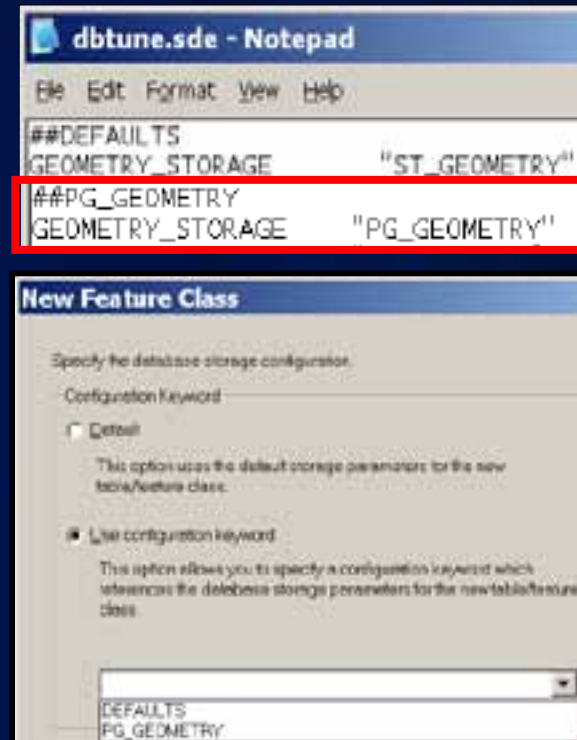
- Only ArcGIS supported data types allowed
  - no bigint, arrays, ...
- Register with ArcSDE
  - `sdelayer -o register ...`
- Register with Geodatabase
- Register as Versioned
  - For multi-user editing
- Add Global IDs
  - For Geodatabase Replication

# Storage Types and Data Loading

## Controlling Data Storage

- Use configuration keyword to control object placement
  - Stored in `sde.sde_dbtune`
  - Specify during loading
- DBTUNE parameters sets:
  - Tablespace for indices & tables
  - Index configuration parameter
  - Spatial storage type(s)
- Default geometry storage:
  - ST\_GEOMETRY

```
B_INDEX_USER      "WITH (FILLFACTOR = 75)"
#B_INDEX_USER     "WITH (FILLFACTOR = 75) USING INDEX TABLESPACE <name>"
B_STORAGE         ""
#B_STORAGE        "TABLESPACE <name>"
```



**Start After Demos**

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- **Storage Types and Data Loading**
- **Geodatabase Maintenance**
  - **Tuning**
  - **Data Migration**
  - **Upgrade**
  - **Backup and Restore**
  - **Troubleshooting**
- **Additional Resources**

# Geodatabase Maintenance

## Tuning the Geodatabase

- **Compress versioned geodatabase**
  - Removes unreferenced rows
  - Improves versioned query performance
- **Use DBTUNE keywords**
  - **Configure:**
    - Tablespaces
    - Indices

# Geodatabase Maintenance

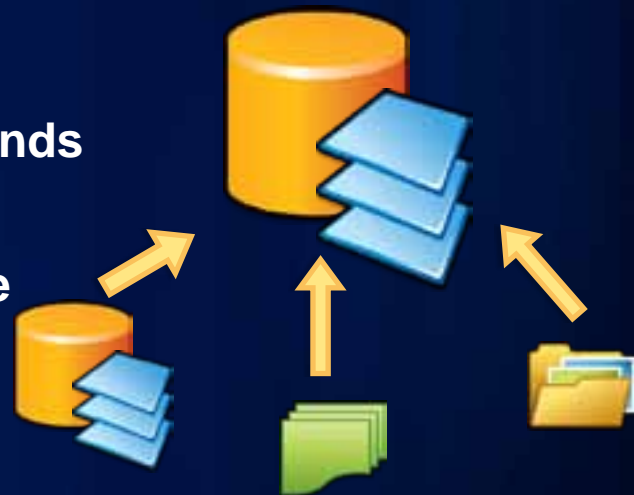
## Tuning the PostgreSQL Database

- Vacuum Analyze is enabled by default
  - Vacuum disposes of unreferenced records
  - Analyze updates statistics
- Adjust PostgreSQL configuration settings
  - shared\_buffers
  - work\_mem
  - effective\_cache\_size

# Geodatabase Maintenance

## Data Migration

- **Geodatabase Migration**
  - Copy/paste in ArcCatalog
    - To and from geodatabases
  - sdeexport/sdeimport commands
    - From sdeexport (backup)
  - Data reload from original source
    - From file formats
- **Database migration**
  - From PostgreSQL to PostgreSQL:
    - Backup and Restore



# Geodatabase Maintenance

## Upgrade

- **Backup**
  - database
  - customized ArcSDE configuration files (*dbinit.sde*, *dbtune.sde*)
- **Stop ArcSDE services**
  - Use `sdeservice -o list` to list existing services
- **Uninstall existing ArcSDE software**
  - Allow installer to delete services and recreate after upgrade
- **Upgrade PostgreSQL 8.3.0 to PostgreSQL 8.3.8 or 8.4.1**
- **Install ArcSDE 10**



# Geodatabase Maintenance

## Upgrade

- Use ArcCatalog or Python script to run Upgrade Geodatabase
  - Replaces upgrade from Post-Installation wizard and `sdesetup -o upgrade`
  - Permission required: **superuser** privilege for SDE user
  - Requires direct connect access to geodatabase
  - Pre-requisite check determines if geodatabase is upgradable
    - See [Preparing to upgrade a geodatabase in PostgreSQL](#) for a full list of requirements
- Recreate ArcSDE services

# Geodatabase Maintenance

## Backup and Restore

- Backup database, no single table backup
- Database Backup
  1. Create a backup of the entire database
  2. Create new database
    - Set search\_path variable to user, public, sde schemas
    - With PostGIS use the template\_postgis
    - DO NOT USE a geodatabase as a template
  3. Restore the contents of the public schema
  4. Restore the entire database

```
pg_restore.exe -n public -v "c:\db_name.dump.backup"
```

```
pg_restore.exe -v "c:\db_name.dump.backup"
```

ü Refer to: [Technical Article 36522](#)

# Geodatabase Maintenance

## Troubleshooting

- **ArcSDE Error logs**

Address  C:\Program Files\ArcGIS\ArcSDE\pgexe\etc

- sde\_<service>.log
- giomgr\_<service>.log
- Intercept (Defined in **dbinit.sde**)
  - set SDEINTERCEPT=crwtf
  - set SDEINTERCETPTLOC=C:\intercept

- **PostgreSQL Error logs (Defined in **postgresql.conf** )**

- log\_min\_duration\_statement = 25
- log\_duration = on
- log\_line\_prefix = '%t [%p]: [%l-1] '
- log\_statement = 'all'
- stats\_start\_collector = on

Address  C:\Program Files\PostgreSQL\8.3\data\pg\_log

- **Use PGFouine to analyze performance log files**

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- **Storage Types and Data Loading**
- **Geodatabase Maintenance**
- **Additional Resources**
  - PostgreSQL, ArcSDE, Technical Articles
  - Geodatabase Island
  - UC Events and Sessions

# Additional Resources

- **ArcSDE and PostgreSQL Resources:**

- Ø [Geodatabase in PostgreSQL](#)
- Ø [Geodatabase & ArcSDE Forums](#)
- Ø [PostgreSQL Documentation](#)
- Ø [PostgreSQL Wiki](#)
- Ø Help in pgAdmin III

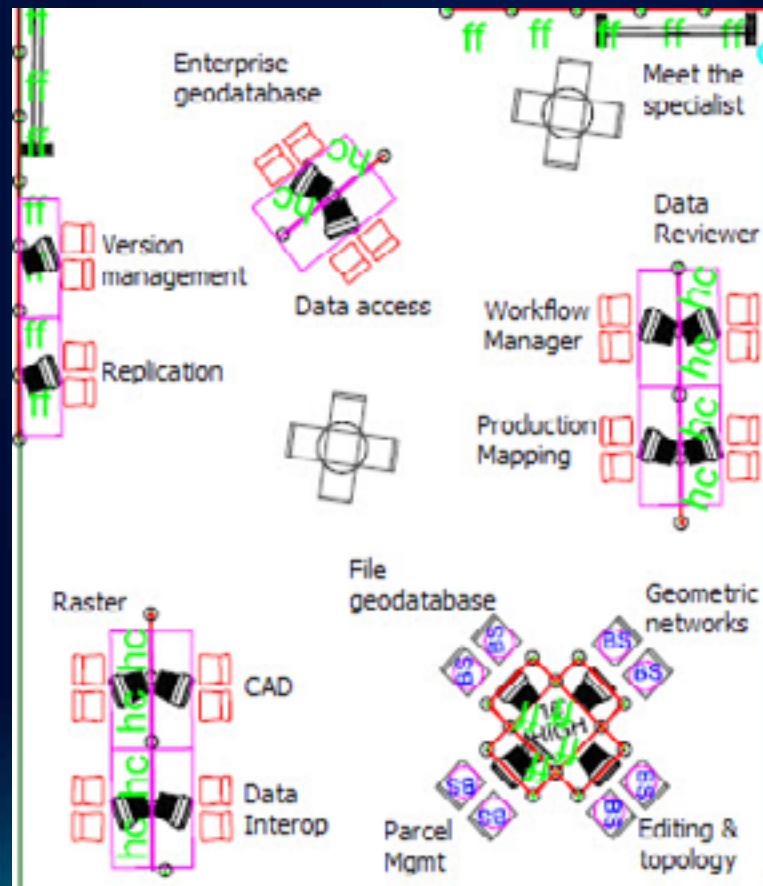
- **Technical Articles:**

- 35128: Install PostgreSQL, ArcSDE, and PostGIS on Windows
- 35385: Create a new user in PostgreSQL using psql
- 35488: Set up PostGIS and ArcSDE geodatabase on Linux
- 35891: The process cannot access the file because it is used by another process
- 36522: Backing up and restoring geodatabases in PostgreSQL may cause errors
- 36684: Grant group and role privileges in PostgreSQL
- 37828: Install ArcSDE for PostgreSQL on SUSE 10

# Other Geodatabase Resources

Geodatabase Resource Center-<http://resources.esri.com/geodatabase/>

Inside the Geodatabase Blog-[www.esri.com/geodatabaseblog](http://www.esri.com/geodatabaseblog)



# Other Sessions

## Technical Workshops

- **An Introduction to the Geodatabase**
  - Wednesday 1:30pm Room 6C
- **Managing Distributed Data with Geodatabase Replication**
  - Tuesday 3:15pm Room 6D
  - Thursday 10:15am Room 4
- **Editing Strategies for Enterprise Geodatabases**
  - Thursday 10:15am Room 5A/B
- **The Road Ahead – ArcGIS 10.1 Overview**
  - Wednesday 1:30pm Room 10
- **Road Ahead – ArcGIS Server 10.1**
  - Tuesday 1:30pm Room 10
  - Thursday 8:30am Room 10

# Other Sessions

## Demo Theatre Presentations

- **Using SQL with your Geodatabase**
  - Thursday 10:30am Geodatabase Management Demo Theatre



# Other Sessions

## Technical Workshop 20 Minute

- **What is a Geodatabase?: Tuesday 1:55pm Room 6B**
- **Migrating Data to the Geodatabase**
  - **Wednesday 3:40pm Room 6B**
- **Database Security Tips: Thursday 10:15am Room 23B**
- **Troubleshooting Performance Issues with Enterprise Geodatabases**
  - **Thursday 10:40am Room 24A**
- **Python – Automating Geodatabase Administration**
  - **Thursday 11:05am Room 24A**

# Other Sessions

## Technical Workshop 20 Minute

- **Upgrading ArcGIS 10.0 Geodatabases to 10.1**
  - Thursday 1:30pm Room 23B
- **Using Spatial Data in ArcGIS with Query Layers**
- **Thursday 1:55pm Room 23B Leveraging the Cloud for Data Sharing Between Remote Offices: Thursday 2:20pm Room 23B**
- **Implementing Database Roles in the Enterprise Geodatabase: Thursday 3:15pm Room 3**

# Other Sessions

## Technical Workshop 20 Minute

- **Enterprise Geodatabase Administration – Tips and Tricks: Thursday 3:40pm Room 3**
- **Enterprise Geodatabase Administration – Tips and Tricks**
  - Thursday 3:40pm Room 3
- **Road Ahead – GDB Admin: Thursday 3:40 Room 27BT**
- **Road Ahead – Geodatabase : Thursday 9:20am Room 6B**

# Thank You

Please fill out the workshop evaluation

Questions?



