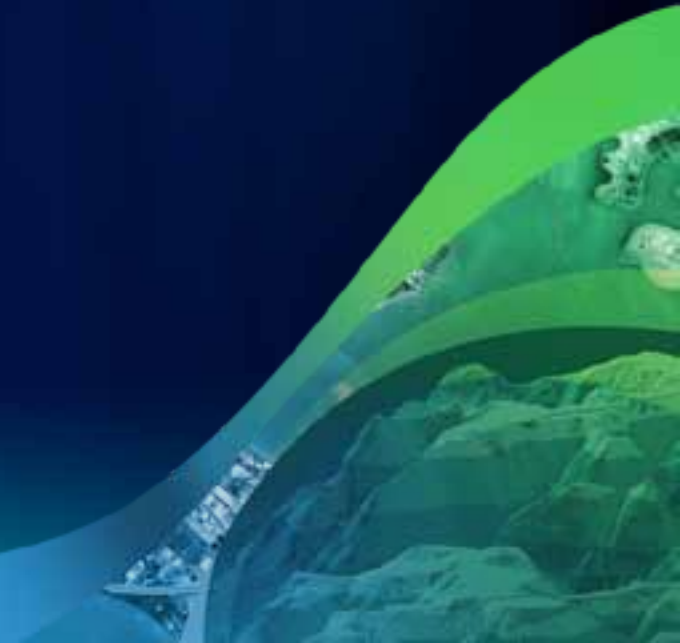




**Esri International User Conference | San Diego, CA**  
**Technical Workshops | 07/14/2011**

# **Satellite and Aerial Imagery Support in ArcGIS**

Vinay Viswambharan and Mike Muller



# Agenda

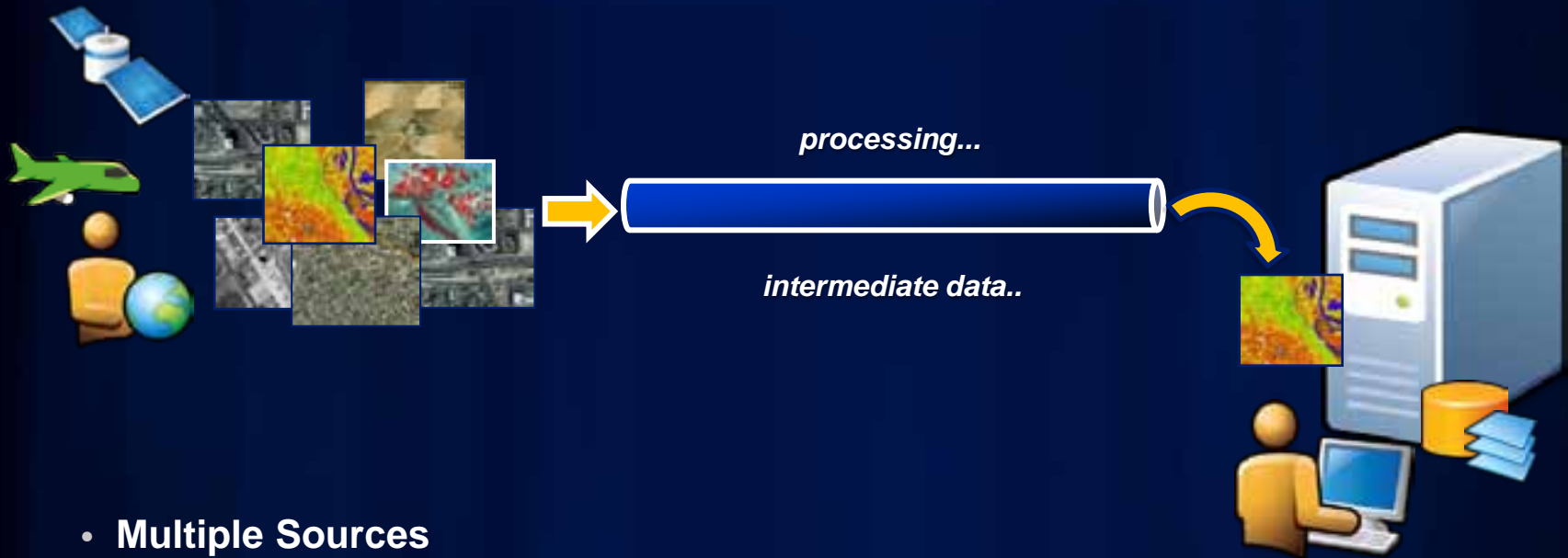
- **Data Management in ArcGIS 10 – Mosaic Datasets**
- **Raster Types**
- **Raster Functions**
- **Processing Aerial Imagery**
- **Imagery in Desktop**
  - **Image Analysis Window**
- **SDK**
- **Best Practices for Working with Sensor Data.**
- **Open Discussion / Q & A**

# Sensor Image Data

- **Acquisition**
  - Spaceborne, Airborne, Terrestrial
- **Composed of Many Files**
  - Pixels, Metadata, Georeferencing
- **Typically Requires Processing**
  - Georeferencing
  - 3D Transformation (Orthorectification)
  - Pansharpening
  - Extract/Composite Bands
  - Enhancement



# Data Management Issues



- Multiple Sources
- Multiple Formats
- Increasing Bit Depths and Bands
- Sensor Specific Metadata in Sensor Specific Format
- Large Collections
- Processing Requirements Vary
- Traditional Workflows Proliferate Intermediate Data
  - Quickly Escalates Storage Requirements

# Mosaic Dataset

- **Catalog of Imagery**
  - References Source Image Data
  - Metadata
  - Stored in the Geodatabase
- **Scalable (e.g. Landsat Services)**
- **Architectural Foundation**
  - Intelligent Ingest
  - On-the-Fly Processing
  - Dynamic Mosaicking



# Mosaic Dataset

- Authored Using Desktop
- Automated Using GP tools and/or ArcObjects
- Accessible as:
  - Image
    - On-the-Fly Processed
    - Dynamically Mosaicked
  - Catalog
    - Footprint Geometry
    - Metadata
  - Image Service
    - Image + Catalog + REST



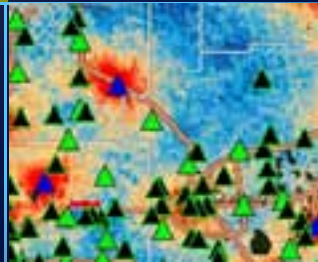
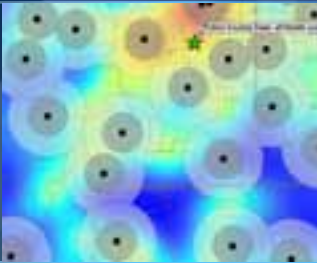


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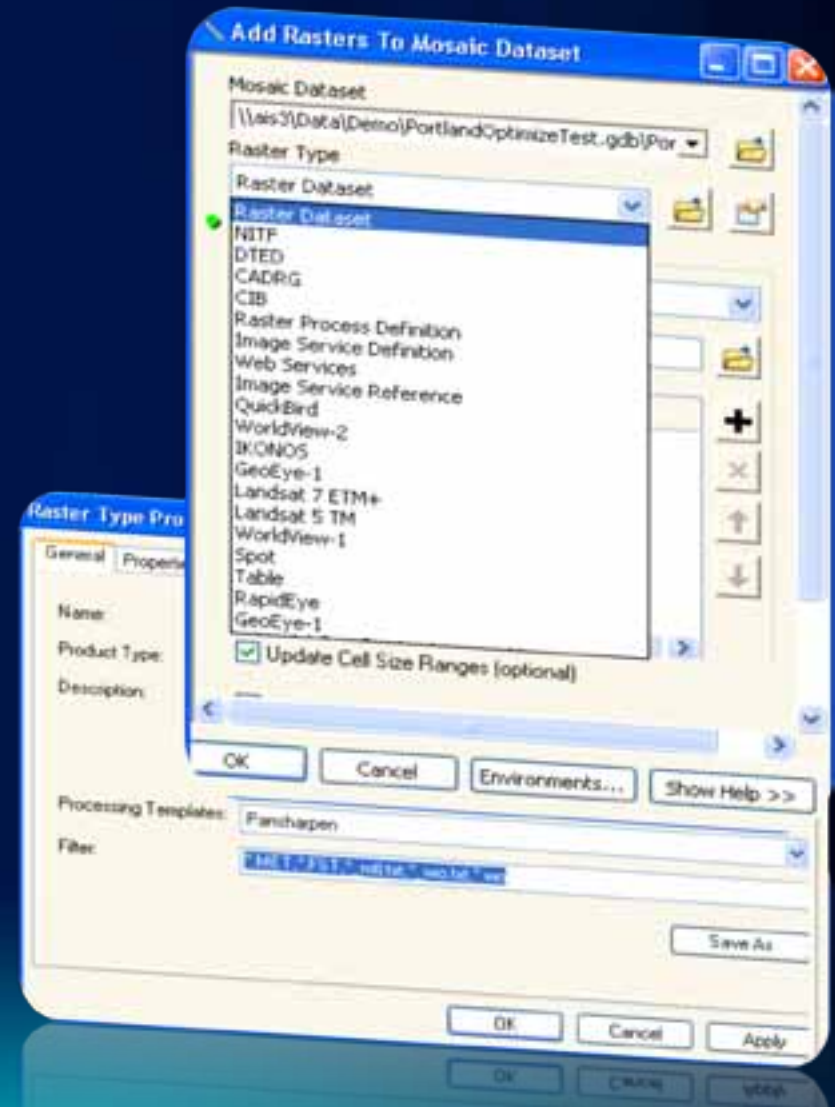
## Demo – Image Data Management

Vinay



# Raster Types

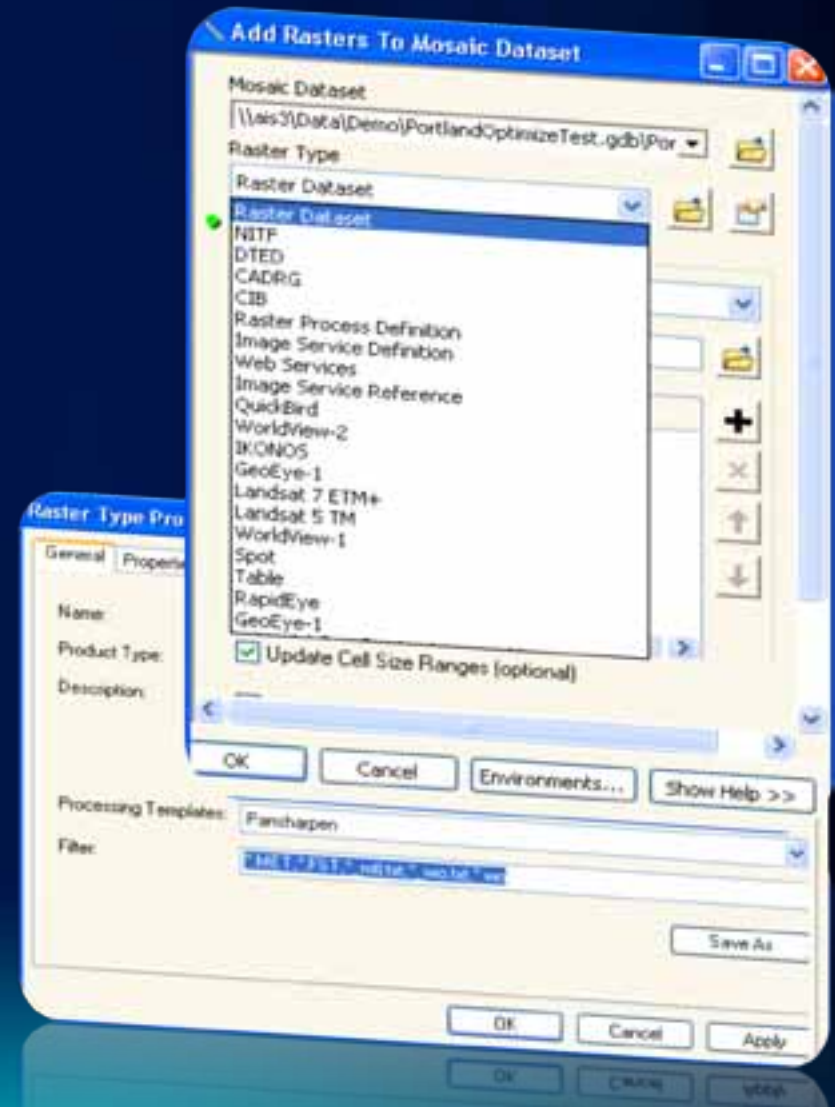
- Terminology
  - Raster Format = “TIFF”
  - Raster Type = “QuickBird”
- “Product” Descriptor
  - file structure
  - bit depth
  - band information
  - metadata parsing
  - georeferencing
  - more...
- Sensor Specific





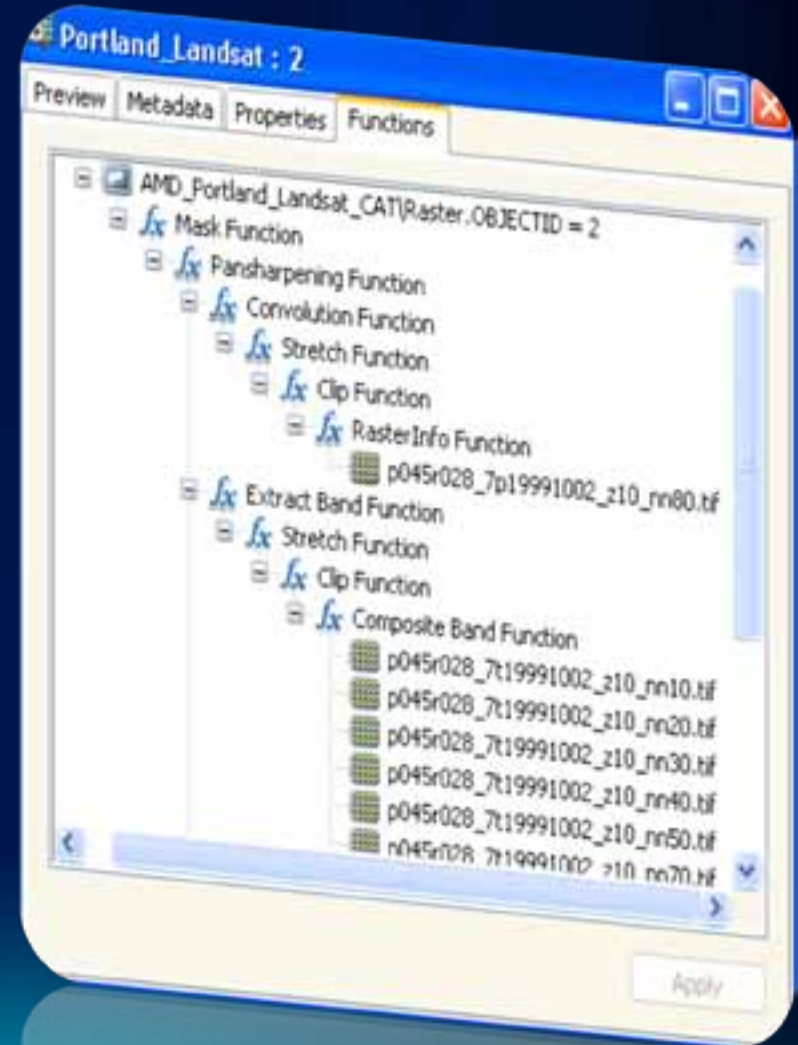
# Raster Types

- Define On-the-Fly Processing Chains Applicable to Sensor
- Extendable using the SDK
- 23 in 10.0 (more coming...)



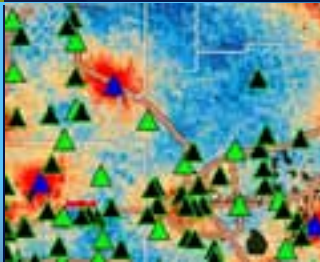
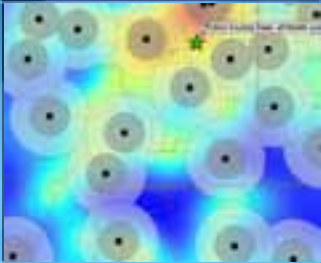
# Raster Types

- Landsat example
  - Compose an MS Raster
  - Process the Pan Raster
  - MS + Pan = Pansharpened Raster
  - Ingest Metadata Fields
    - AquisitionData, CloudCover, ...
    - Ingested from .txt, mtl.txt, ...
- Raster Dataset Type
  - Used for All Supported Formats
  - Handle Processed Imagery



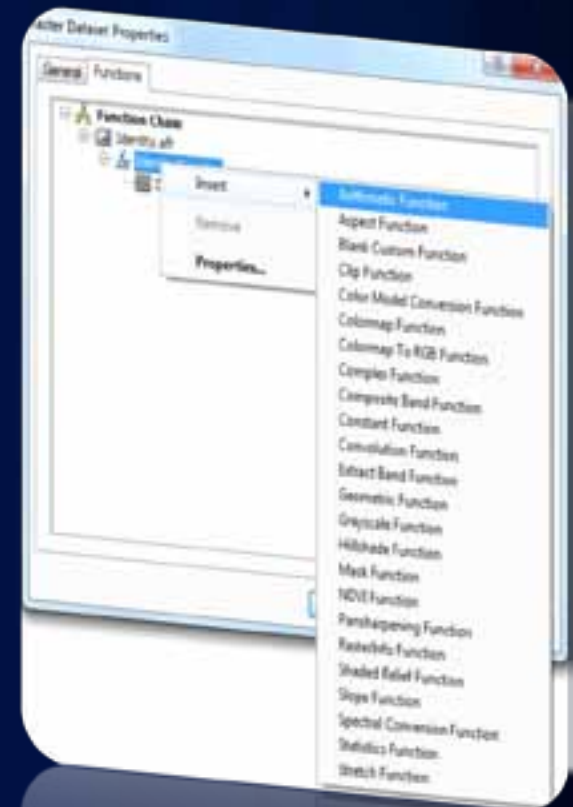
# Demo – Advanced Data Management

Vinay



# Raster Functions

- Operation to be performed on one or more rasters
- Execution is On-the-Fly
- Can be chained together
- Can be applied at different levels
  - Mosaic Dataset
  - Raster(s) in a Mosaic Datasets
  - Raster(s) in Desktop
- Extendable using the SDK
- 24 in 10.0 (more coming...)





# Raster Functions cont..

## Radiometric Processing (value)

- Enhancement
  - Stretch, Convolution, Pansharpening,...
- Visualize
  - Hillshade, Shaded relief, Aspect, Slope,...
- Composite
  - Extract/Composite Bands

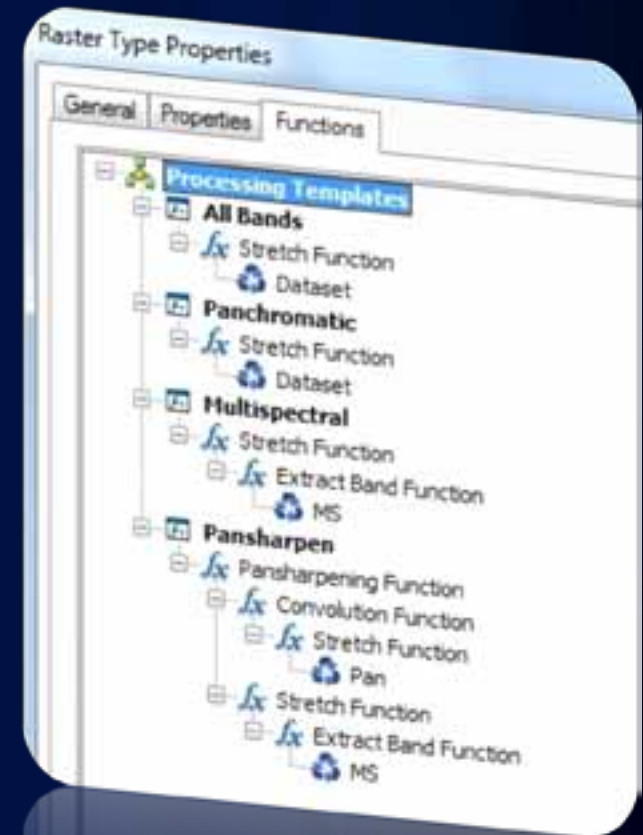
## Geometric Processing (location)

- Reproject, Warp, ...
- Orthorectification
  - RPC, Standard Frame



# Raster Function Template

- Processing template that can be applied to multiple rasters
- Defines a chain of functions and a set of variables
- Raster Types utilize them to create different products from the same source data
- Easy to edit in Desktop



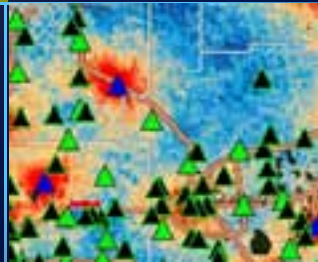
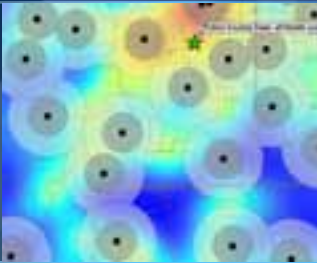


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## Demo – Raster Functions

Vinay



# Frame Camera Support

- **Issues**
  - Increasing number of sensors
  - Huge number of frames
  - Huge volumes of data
  - Need to make data quickly accessible
- **Mosaic Dataset provides**
  - Reduced latency – Quickly serve
  - Reduced processing – Directly from Source
  - Graded product – Refined parameters over time
  - Reduced storage – processing on the fly

# Frame Camera Support - Workflows

- Out of the box support
  - Photogrammetric Suites (MATCH-AT, ISAT,...)
  - Applanix DSS
- Custom Aerial Camera Support
  - “Table” Raster Type (Pictometry, UltraCam,..)
    - Table
    - Xml

# Frame Camera Support – Table Contents

- **Table - Containing Variable parameters**
  - Exterior Orientation Parameters  
X,Y,Z, Omega, Phi, Kappa
  - Metadata



The screenshot shows a software window titled "Table" with a standard toolbar. Below the toolbar is a section labeled "Input" containing a table with 8 columns: "OID", "FRAME", "Easting", "Northing", "Height", "Omega", "Phi", and "Kappa". The table contains 6 rows of data. The "Northing" column is highlighted in light blue. At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar showing "(0 out of 70 Selected)" and a small "Input" button.

OID	FRAME	Easting	Northing	Height	Omega	Phi	Kappa
0	1916	100121.025	314770.297	1775.131	-0.0771	-0.0040	199.0376
1	1917	179693.6	314778.603	1774.793	0.6491	-0.1167	199.2957
2	1918	179266.220	314778.572	1774.155	1.454	-0.1055	-199.0765
3	1919	178837.027	314770.371	1773.266	1.6976	-0.275	-199.4617
4	1920	170400.007	314766.692	1772.704	1.1526	-0.3538	199.6672
5	1921	177980.471	314770.459	1773.934	0.7614	-0.1685	-199.7498

# Frame Camera Support – XML Contents

- **XML Contents**

- **Raster Source**

- **Spatial Reference**

- **Camera Calibration**

- Principal Point, Focal Length, Konrady**

- **Orientation Parameters**

- Variables Pointing to Fields in the Table**

- **Processing information**

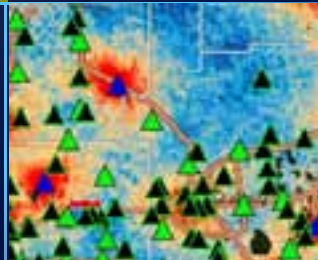
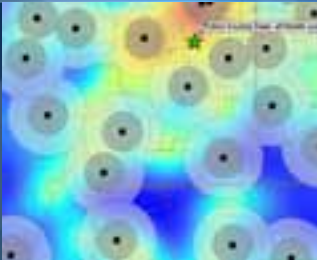
- Orthorectification, Pansharpening, Enhancement,...**

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## Demo – Frame Camera Support

Vinay





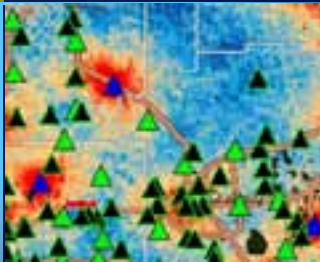
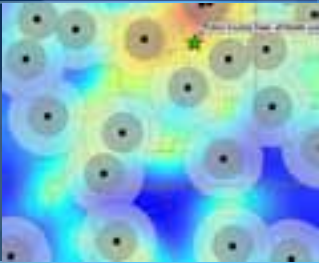
# Image Analysis Window

- One click access to common tools
- Process raster layers
- Enhancement tools
- Interpretation tools
- On-The-Fly processing
- Supported layers
  - Raster Dataset
  - Mosaic Dataset
  - Image Service
  - WCS



# Demo – Image Management and IAW

Vinay



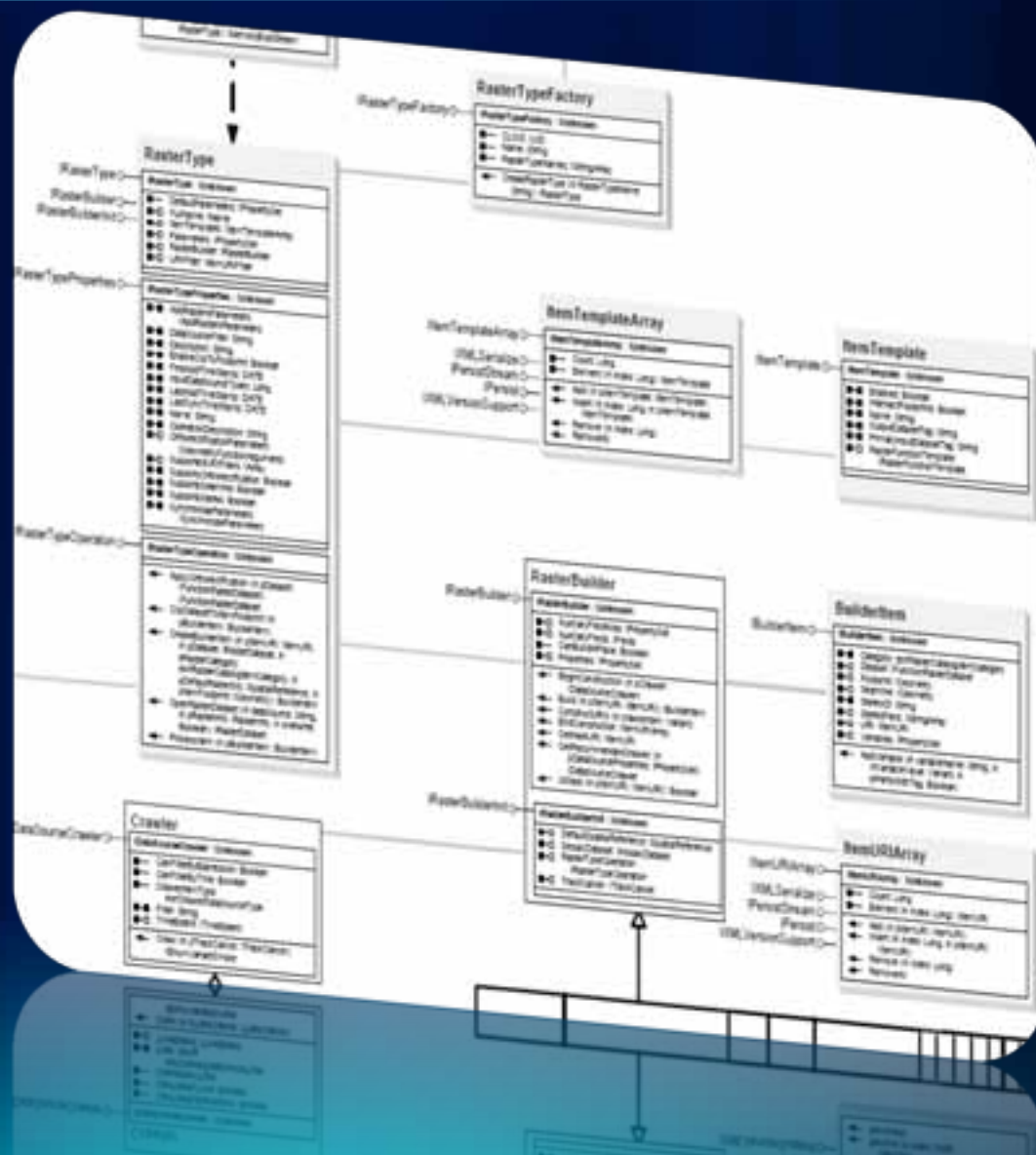
# Customizing using the SDK

- Need for customization
  - New or Missing Sensor Support
  - New or Missing Processing
- ArcObjects SDK
- Resource Center



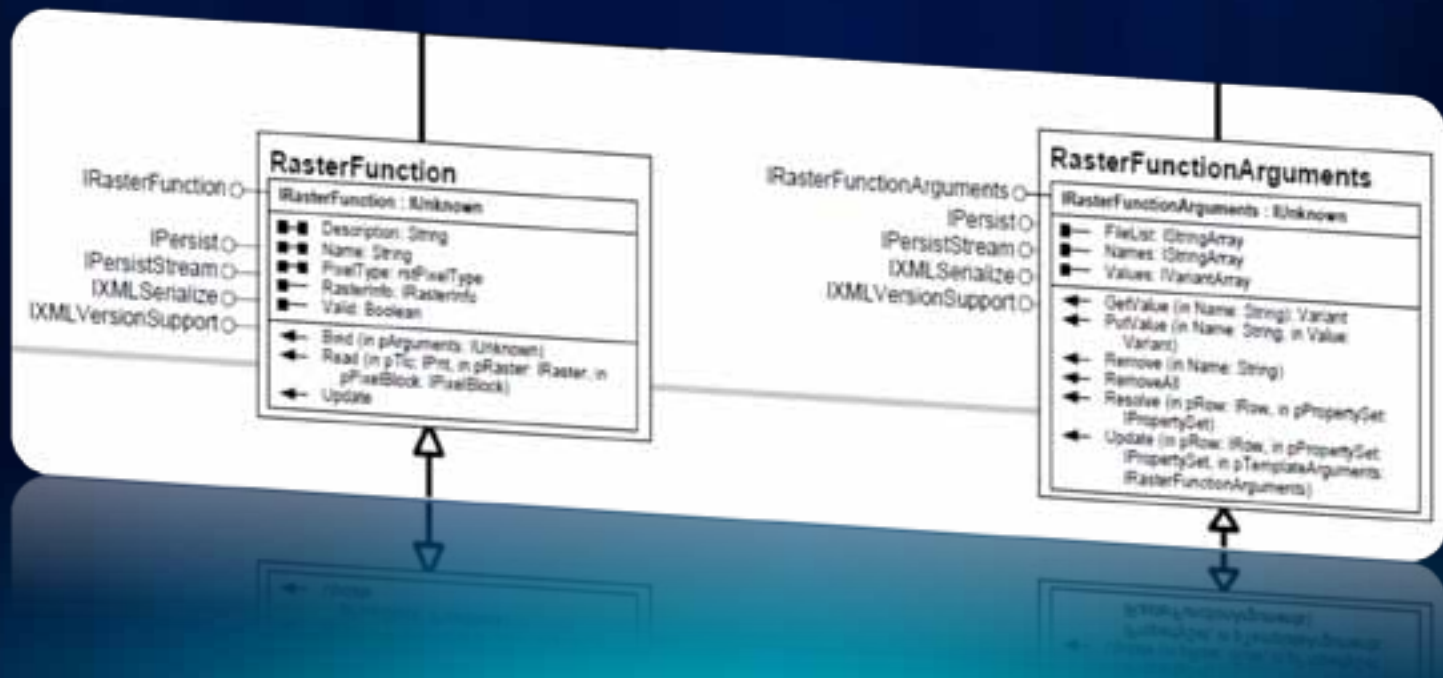
# Customizing Raster Types

- **Raster Type Factory**
- **Raster Builder**
- **Processing Templates**



# Customizing Raster Functions

- Raster Function
    - Main processing algorithm
  - Raster Function Arguments
    - Function parameters
- Raster Function UI
    - UI for function parameters
    - Optional



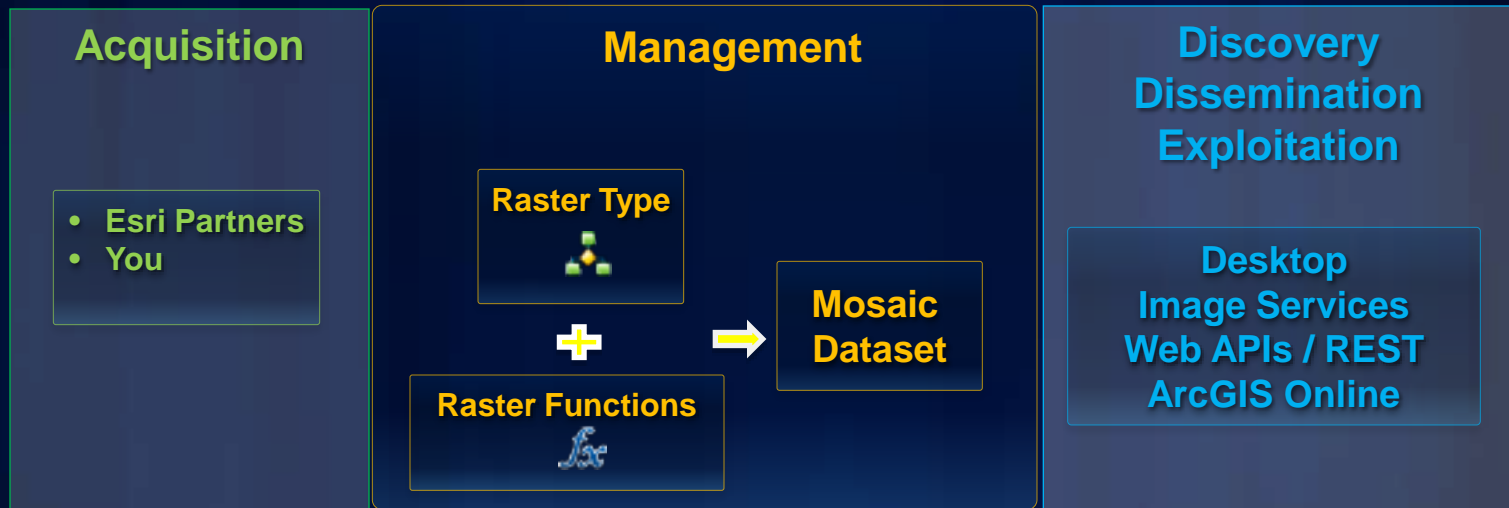


# Data Management Recommendations

- Single elevation service for Orthorectification
- Preprocessing
  - Calculate Pyramids
  - Calculate Statistics
- Consider Optimized Delivery Formats
  - TIFF w/JPEG 80
- Organize Imagery Into Collections of Similar Sensor
  - Homogeneous Mosaic Dataset
- Organize services
  - Color imagery, False color , NDVI, Master
- Imagery: Data management patterns and recommendations



# Summary



- Data Management Solution in ArcGIS 10 – Mosaic Datasets
- Sensor Support via Raster Types
- On-the-Fly Processing using Raster Functions
- Frame Camera Support in ArcGIS 10
- Image Analysis Window in Desktop
- Best practices when working with sensor data.

# Questions

Please fill out session evaluations

[www.esri.com/sessionevals](http://www.esri.com/sessionevals)



**Imagery Blog**

**<http://blogs.esri.com/Dev/blogs/imagery/default.aspx>**