



HURRICANE MATTHEW A GIS PERSPECTIVE

GLYNN COUNTY GIS



Situation

- September 25th – October 9th 2016 Hurricane Matthew tracked its way up the east coast bringing hurricane force winds and flooding from Haiti up to Cape Hatteras, NC.

- **Discussion Includes:**

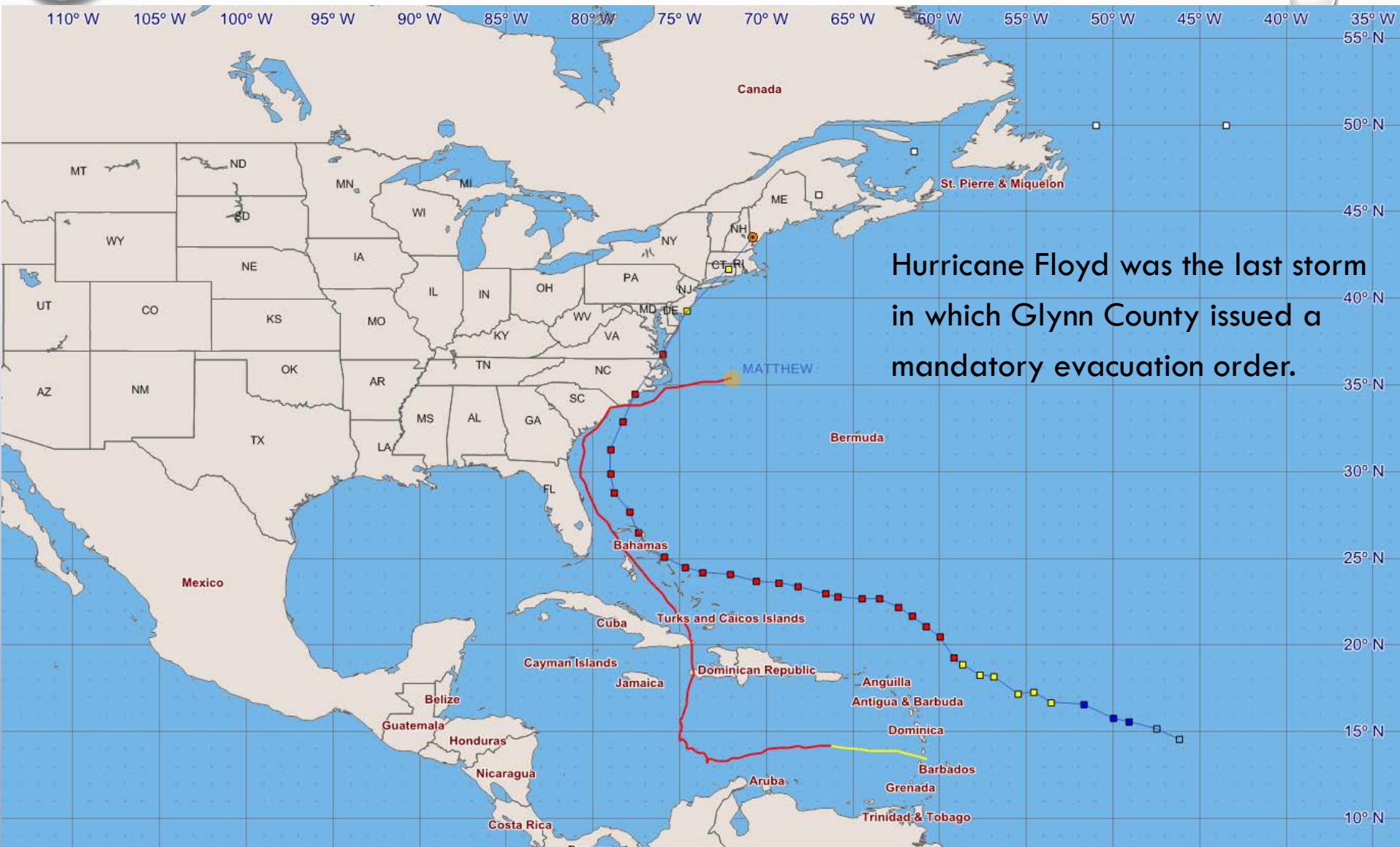
Preparation – How Glynn County GIS (GCGIS) prepared for hurricane season.

Response During the Storm – GCGIS Response during Hurricane Matthew

Response After the Storm - GCGIS Response after Hurricane Matthew

Lessons Learned - How to succeed in the future!

HURRICANE MATTHEW (2016) / HURRICANE FLOYD (1999) TRACKS



Preparation

GIS preparation

- Identify essential personnel.
 - Based on the role in the GIS department and Emergency Management Agency (EMA).
- Identify locations where essential personnel are needed.
 - 2 locations Emergency Operations Center and back up Emergency Operations Center.
 - Also make note of the locations of staff who will be evacuating and establish procedures for reentry.
- Identify equipment would be needed for those staying.
 - Laptops, hard drives, printers, paper, office supplies, GPS devices, batteries, flashlights, radios, first aid... etc.
- Back up of the GIS database to two external hard drives. One hard drive will go to each location.
 - This is in case of loss of network/internet connection.
 - Back up of standard maps the GIS Department produces i.e. base maps, road maps, fire, police, and ems maps.
- Software licenses are checked out from the license managers. i.e. ArcMap, and Trimble office
 - Again in case of loss of connection with our license manager on the server.

Preparation

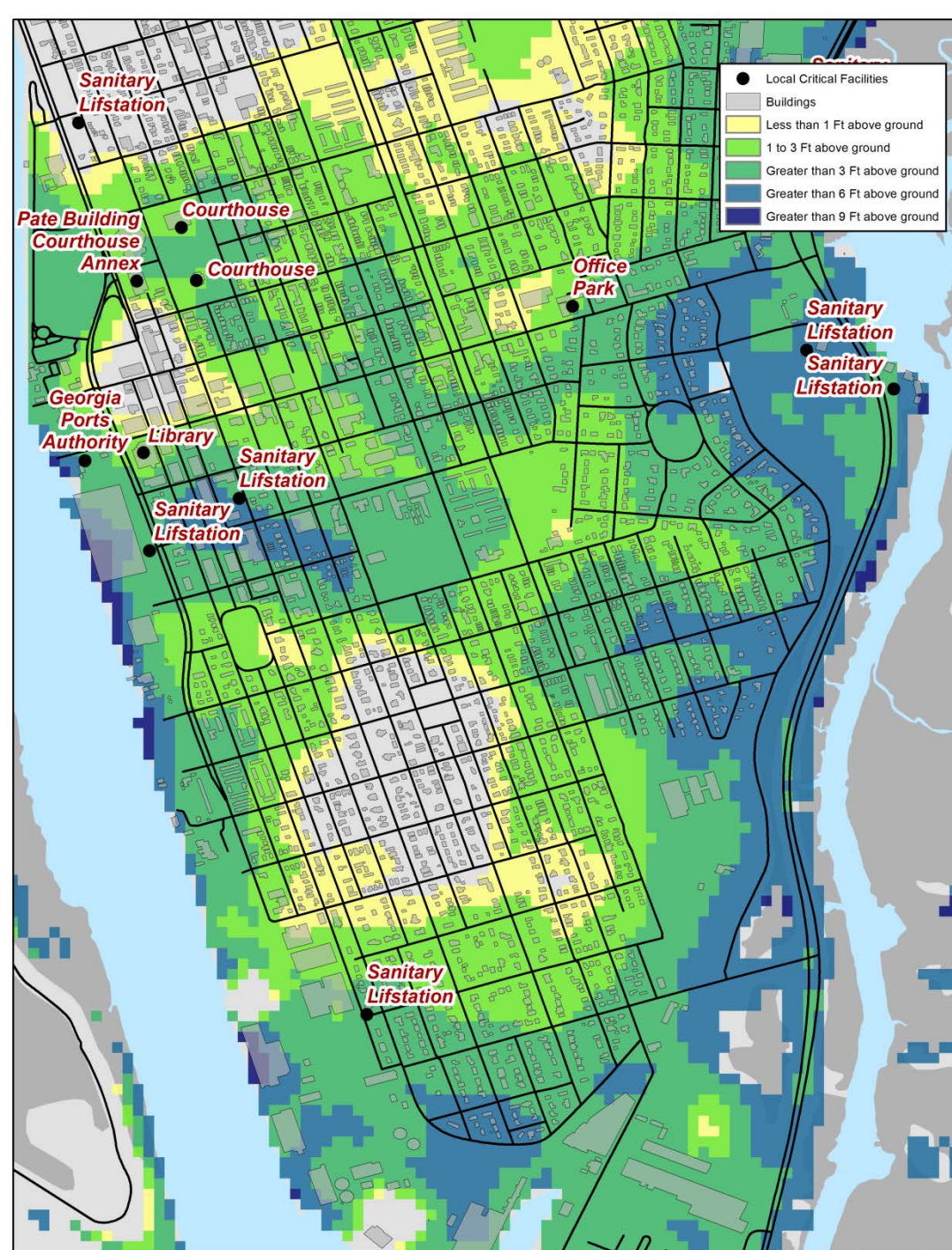
Collaboration with NWS and NHC

- Glynn County works closely with National Weather Service (NWS) and National Hurricane Center (NHC) in preparation for hurricane season.
 - Mock hurricane tabletop exercises with Glynn County EMA, NWS JAX, and GEMA annually.
- NWS JAX provided advisories every 6 hours leading up to the storm.
 - Software used HURREVAC - administered by FEMA, the USACE, and the NOAA National Hurricane Center.
- GCGIS utilized inundation data to determine where to relocate county assets and to determine an evacuation decision, mandatory, voluntary, or none.
 - Software HURREVAC, ArcGIS for desktop 10.3.1, NHC GeoTIFF (inundation raster)

During the Storm

Map Production

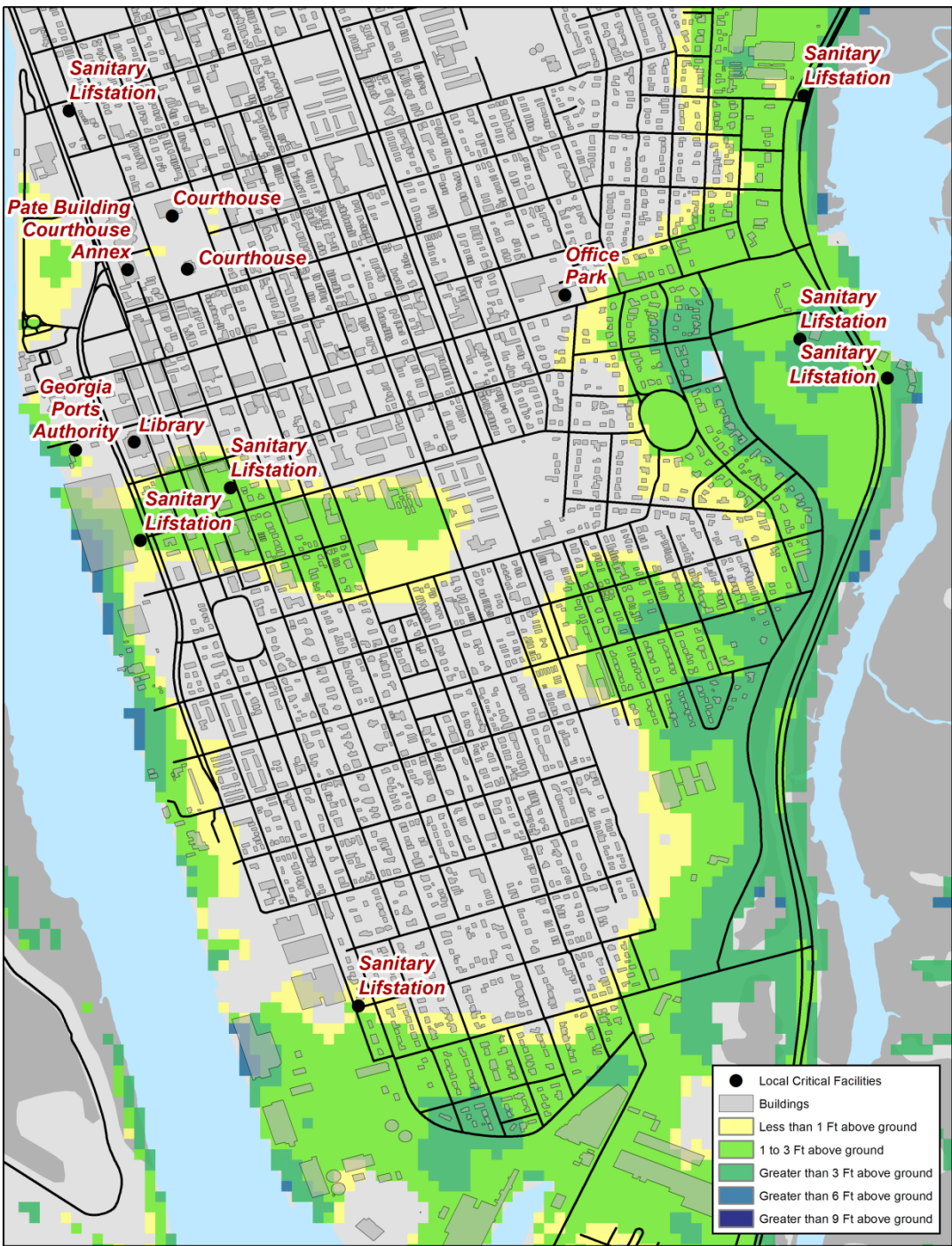
- Hurricane storm surge inundation
 - For: Glynn County officials
 - Purpose: To allow Glynn County Officials to determine the need to evacuate critical facilities such as the detention center. To identify areas of flooding where county assets and equipment may need to be moved. To identify which, if any, county facilities may receive flooding and plan strategies to allow access back into these locations after the storm.
 - Data: Glynn county GIS maintained layers and GeoTIFF data from NHC.
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1



ADVISORY

35

OCTOBER 7, 6:30 AM



ADVISORY

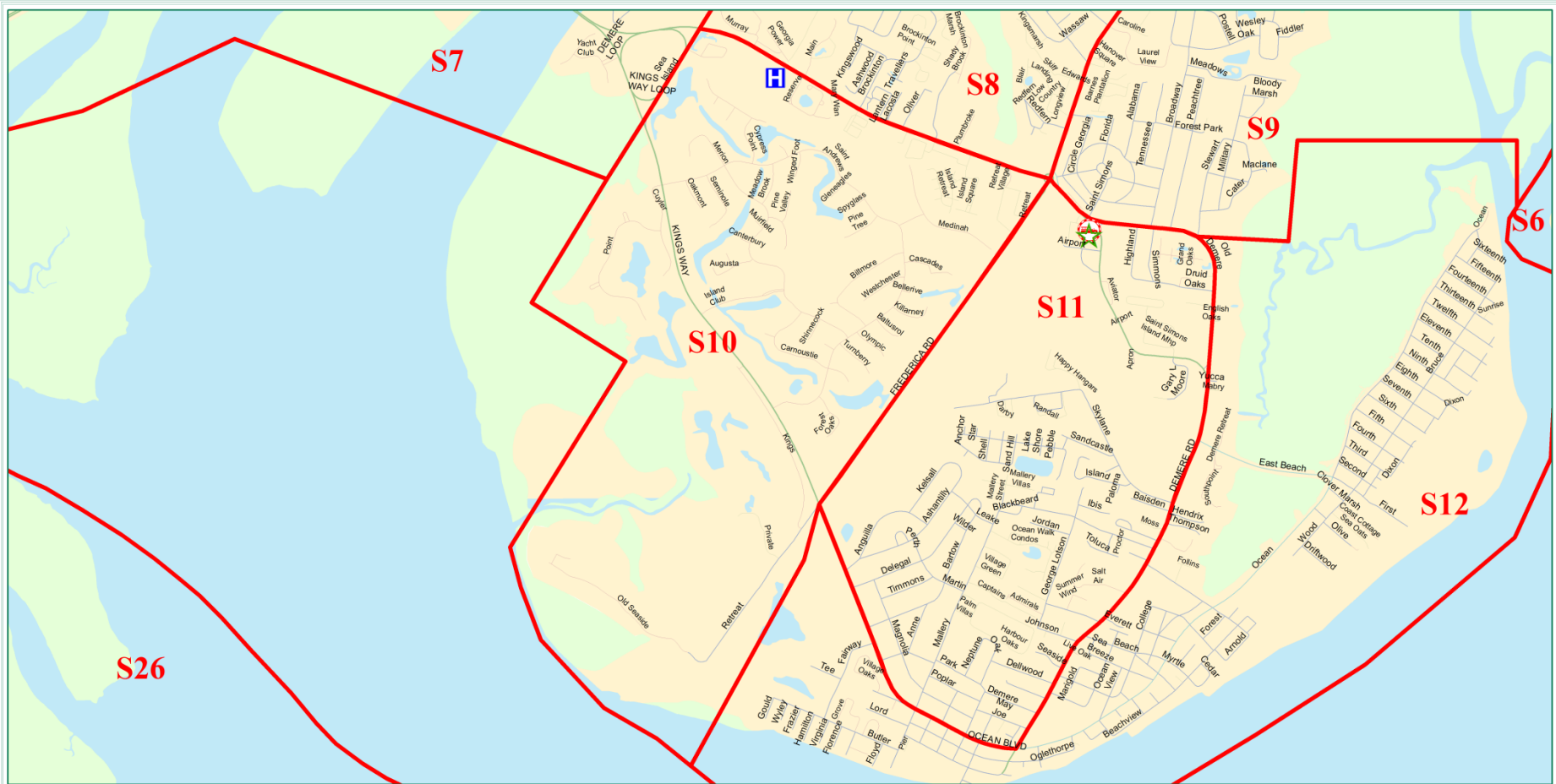
38

OCTOBER 7, 4:30 PM

During the Storm

Map production cont.

- Emergency Operating Sectors
 - For: Glynn County Police
 - Purpose: small 8.5x11 maps showing emergency operating sectors to be handed out to emergency personnel to show areas to patrol.
 - Data: Glynn County GIS maintained layers.
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1
- Glynn County Roads Map
 - For: National Guard
 - Purpose: To show Glynn County roads for the National Guard to navigate and clear roads of down trees and open access into subdivisions.
 - Data: Glynn County GIS maintained layers
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1



Legend



Medical Care Facilities



Fire Station



Police Station



OP Sectors

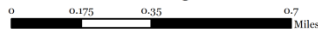


Glynn Boundary



Glynn County Operating Sectors Sector: S10

1 inch = 0.3 miles



www.glynncounty.org

April 4, 2017

Glynn County GIS Department
Phone: 912-554-7418
Email: GIS@glynncounty-ga.gov

This map is a product of Glynn County Geographic Information System (GCGIS). The GCGIS expressly disclaims any liability that may result from the use of these maps.

Author:

Document Name: OPsectorMapbook11_X_17_Landscape

During the Storm

Website updates

- **Glynn County Storm Damage Viewer**
 - For: Glynn County officials and general public
 - Purpose: GCGIS created an ArcGIS online map application to track road closures, down trees, down power lines, flooding, and other areas of concern during Hurricane Matthew.
 - Data: ArcGIS Online Basemap, storm damage layers created for this viewer.
 - Points - down trees, down power lines, closed roads, other areas of concern
 - Area – flooding
 - Hurricanes active from ArcGIS Online— hurricane tracks and positions provided by ESRI disaster response, NOAA National Hurricane Center (NHC) and Joint Typhoon Warning Center (JWTC)
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop and ArcGIS Online

Storm Damage Viewer

The map displays the coastal region of Brunswick, Georgia, and St. Simons Island. Key features include:

- Roads:** Harrell Hwy, Harrell Rd, Harty Driggers Blvd, Glynn Pkwy, Chapel Crossing Rd, Country Club Estates, Blythe Island Hwy, and others.
- Geographical Features:** Buffalo Swamp, Blythe Island Regional Park, Brunswick River, St. Simons Sound, and various islands like Colons Island and Jekyll Island.
- Infrastructure:** Brunswick Golden Isles Airport, Sea Island Golf Club, and various bridges.
- Damage Indicators:** Numerous red and yellow warning icons (triangles with exclamation marks) are placed along the roads, indicating areas of storm damage or hazards.
- Labels:** Brunswick, St. Simons Island, Little St. Simons Island, and various local landmarks.

During the Storm

Collaboration with NWS and NHC

- Glynn County Emergency Operations Center (EOC) received weather advisory briefings during the storm event from NWS meteorologist Ben Nelson on location and meteorologist Al Sandrik remote (JAX) on storm intensity, location, and tracks every 3 hours during the storm event. These briefings allowed Glynn county officials to monitor storm activity and possible scenarios for storm impact to make decisions regarding county assets, personnel, reentry, and damage assessment.
 - Software: HURREVAC
- During the storm event after each advisory the NHC provided a potential storm surge inundation GeoTIFF for download and use in GIS software. GCGIS overlaid the GeoTIFF datasets in local County maps to allow county officials to make decisions about County facilities, asset locations, and potential areas of impact.
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1
 - Data: Glynn County GIS maintained layers and NHC storm surge GeoTIFF

OUR MISSION
TO PROVIDE THE BEST
POSSIBLE LAW ENFORCEMENT AND
QUALITY OF LIFE SERVICES TO
OUR COMMUNITY.

EXIT

Major Hurricane Matthew Briefing Noon Situation Overview

WARNING!
Hurricane Matthew is a Category 4 storm with sustained winds of 155 mph. It is moving west-northwest at 10 mph. It is expected to make landfall in the Florida Panhandle on October 6, 2016, between Cape Hatteras and Cape Fear.

...Matthew on A Paralleling Storm Track...
...Continued Storm Surge/Wave threat...

- Storm surge flooding, beach erosion and infrastructure damage is possible for coastal areas today into tonight.
- Major Hurricane winds will remain well offshore east of the center with strong tropical storm force to hurricane force sustained winds impinging on our coast. Northeasterly winds are still pushing water towards our beaches. West Cape Storm tide flooding possibilities...
 - 6 to 9 feet Above Ground Level (AGL) is still possible along the oceanfront.
 - 4 to 7 feet AGL rivers, estuaries and the intra-coastal Waterway near the ocean.
 - 3 to 6 feet AGL in areas away from the ocean.
- Breakers of 10 to 15 feet will batter beaches. With major to severe beach erosion possible.
- Waves will break through weak points in the dunes with water washing inland.
- Some damage to coastal infrastructure is possible, including damage to roads and vulnerable structures.
- 8 to 12 inch rainfall in coastal counties could cause flash flooding in coastal areas.

The storm passes as the approach of tropical storm and/or hurricane conditions to SOME PORTIONS of the Warning area. Head the advice of local officials. Be careful about rumors, erroneous social media posts and unwarranted speculation.

@NWSJacksonville Weather.gov/JAX US National Weather Service Jacksonville

Spillman Mobile - (202) 888-8888 and My Agency (Updated: 10/06/2016 12:00 PM)						
Call#	Location	City	Zone	Status		
1041	Accident-PD	3200 CYPRESS MILL RD; THE	CDV 825 BP1A	ARRV		
1011	Suspicious	1018 ALBANY ST	820 GP6	ARRV		
1001	Suspicious	INTERSTATE 95 & NEW JESUP H	820 GP6	ARRV		
091	Citizen Assist	157 PUBLIC SAFETY BLVD	825 GP10	ARRV		
051	Burglary	115 FAIRMAN AV; FAIRWAY OAK	825 GP5	ARRV		

HA TIME	Status	Time	Call#	Zone	Agent	Location	Description
100	CNDT	4.6H	GP	GCP			(MDC)
104	81	7.1H	GP	GCP			ARCO PRE
110	8	3.5H	GP	GCP			
113	AVAIL	3.6H	GP	GCP			
118	AVAIL	46.0m	GP	GCP			Indd#-G1
119	AVAIL	3.6H	GP	GCP			
120	81	16.1m	GP	GCP			
121	AVAIL	3.6H	GP	GCP			OAK GROV

Status: 10/06/2016 12:00 PM - No Active Calls - 10/06/2016 12:00 PM - Some Returns: 0 - Messages: 0 - No Alerts

91.3 FM
Weather

2016-10-06
10:00 AM



NATIONAL HURRICANE CENTER

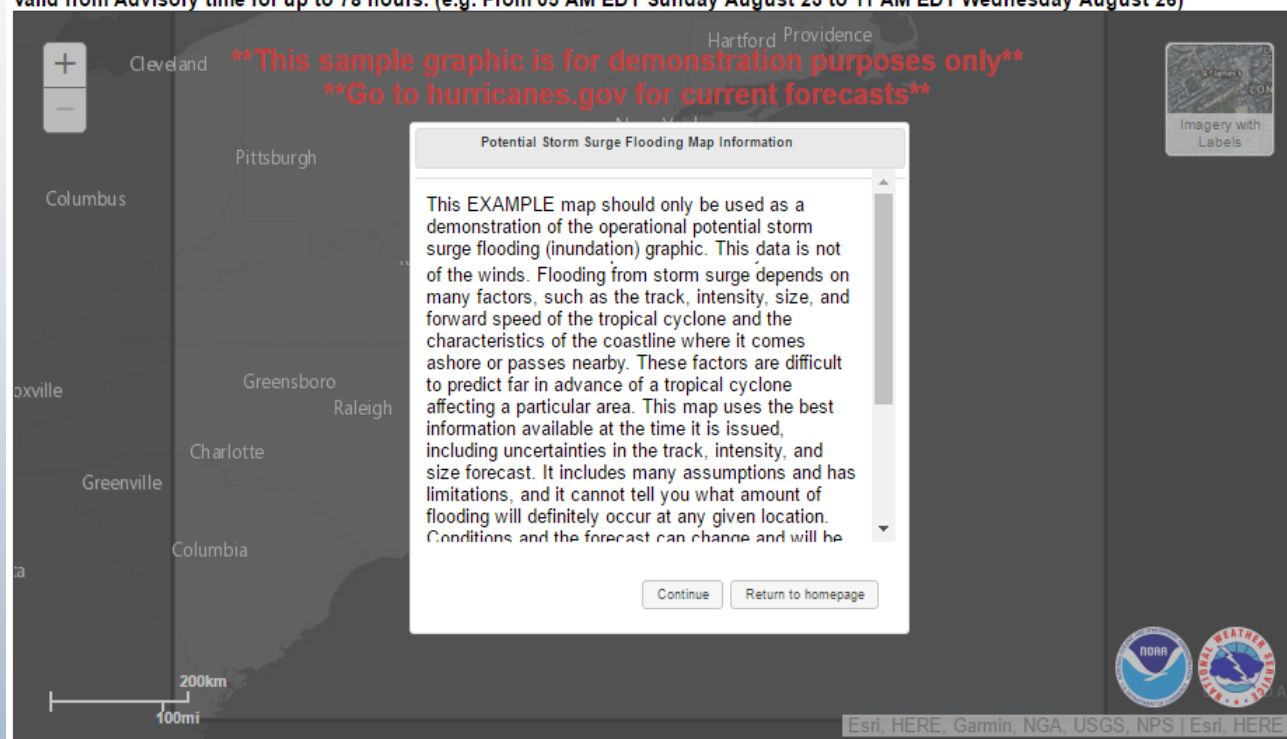
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

[ANALYSES & FORECASTS ▾](#)[DATA & TOOLS ▾](#)[EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES ▾](#)[ARCHIVES ▾](#)[ABOUT NHC ▾](#)[SEARCH](#)

Potential Storm Surge Flooding Map (Inundation): Interactive Example

[Click here to return to the inundation graphic documentation](#)

NHC Potential Storm Surge Flooding Map: Interactive Example

Hurricane TEST (2009) Advisory 24**Valid from Advisory time for up to 78 hours. (e.g. From 05 AM EDT Sunday August 23 to 11 AM EDT Wednesday August 26)**

Potential Storm Surge Flooding*

- ☐ Intertidal Zone/Estuarine Wetland
- ☐ Greater than 1 foot above ground
- ☐ Greater than 3 feet above ground

Map Layer Options:

☐ Inundation Layer Only ☒ Inundation with Intertidal Layer

Map Opacity Slider

[Download GIS data](#)

Click Map to Zoom
Archive data [HERE](#)

Storm and Year ⓘ

Matthew2016 ▾

Advisory ⓘ

38 ▾

Type ⓘ

10% Exceedance Ht. ▾

Datum ⓘ

Above Ground ▾

Time Grouping ⓘ

Cumulative ▾

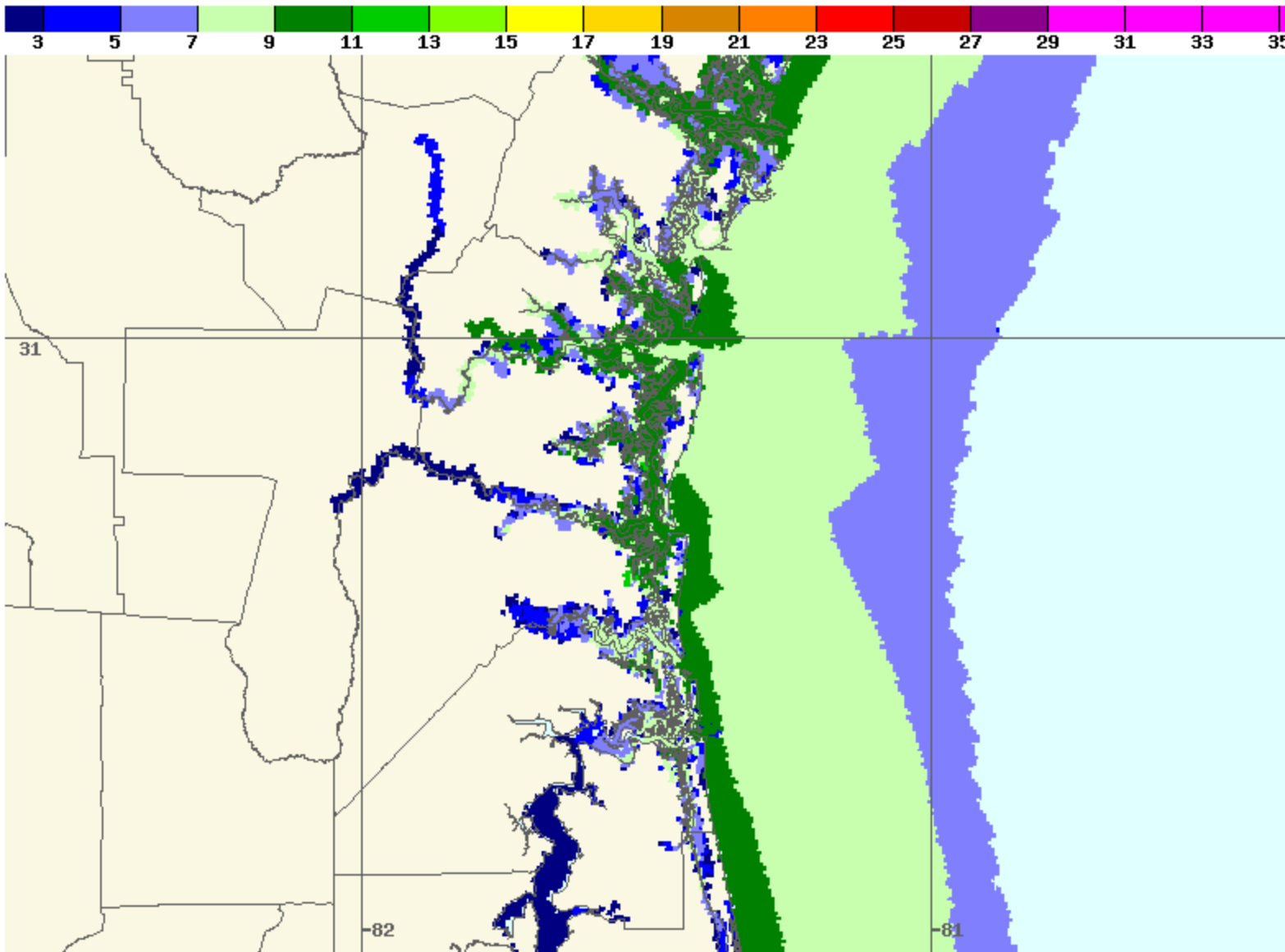
Start | Stop ⓘ
Frame:


13

Download Data ⓘ

P-Surge 1.0

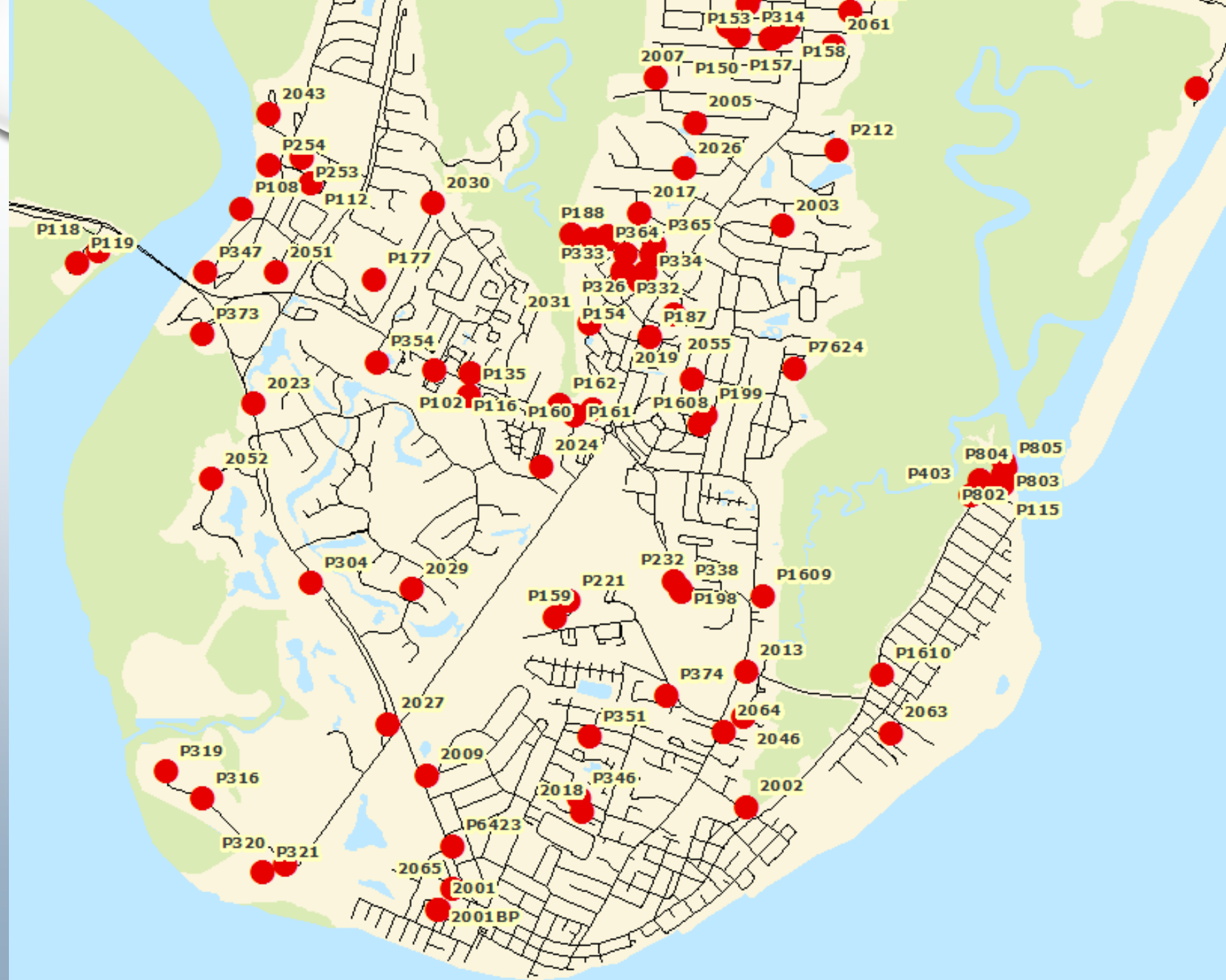


 Hurricane Matthew(2016) Advisory 38: Storm surge (with tide) heights in feet above ground level with a 1 in 10 chance of being exceeded

After the Storm

Brunswick Glynn Joint Water and Sewer Commission (JWSC)

- JWSC determined that at 7:00 PM on Sunday October, 9th (more than 40 hours after the hurricane had passed) that more than 80% of the sewer system was non-operational on St. Simons Island and it was unsafe for residents to return.
- GCGIS used a projector and ArcGIS Desktop (inside the EOC) to map the water and sewer utilities as they became operational.
- Existing utility data was presented in a way that all agencies and elected officials could make timely decisions to ensure citizen safety.



After the Storm

High water marks

- GCGIS collected high water marks from known flooded areas, particularly along the eastern part of the County and St. Simons Island. High water marks are marks on houses or debris lines on the ground left by the surge. These high water marks were collected with survey grade GPS in order document the elevation of the storm surge.
 - Equipment: Leica Viva GS 15 antenna and CS 15 controller
 - Software: Leica SmartWorx Viva, Leica Geo Office, ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1
 - Data: Glynn County GIS maintained layers, high water points collected by GCGIS

After the Storm

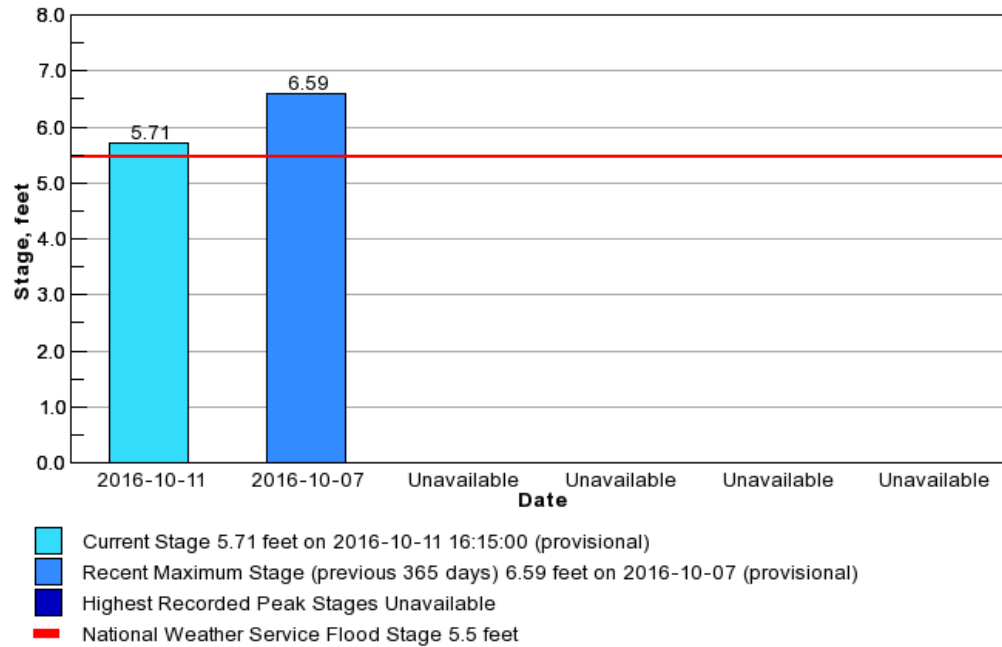
Validation of NHC forecast data

- GCGIS used the high water mark data to establish an overall storm surge elevation during Hurricane Matthew. The elevation of the high water marks were approximately 6.7ft. above mean sea level. Mean Sea Level for Glynn County is approx. 3-4 ft. in elevation.
- The predicted high tide for Saturday October 8th at 2:18am should have been 6.8ft.
- This would indicate a storm tide of approx. 1 ft. or 3 ft. storm surge plus wave action.
- Using DEM data GCGIS was able to symbolize the storm surge inundation.
- Comparing the High Water Marks and DEM data with the potential storm surge inundation GeoTIFF from the NHC advisory just before the storm passed, it was determined that these predictions were a near match to actual storm surge levels.
 - Software: ArcGIS for desktop 10.3.1
 - Data: Glynn county GIS maintained layers, Glynn county 2008 LIDAR DEM, GCGIS collected high water marks, NHC potential storm surge inundation GeoTIFF



After the Storm

022261794 BRUNSWICK RIVER AT BRUNSWICK, GA



USGS WaterWatch

- 2016-10-07 FRI 8:08 PM
1.7 FEET LOW TIDE
- 2016-10-08 SAT 2:18 AM
6.8 FEET HIGH TIDE

After the Storm

Debris removal

- GCGIS created debris removal area maps that had the dates the debris would be picked up in specific locations of the County.
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1
- Created a debris removal area viewer allowing residents to search their address and observe which debris removal area they reside in.
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1
 - ArcGIS Online App Builder

After the Storm

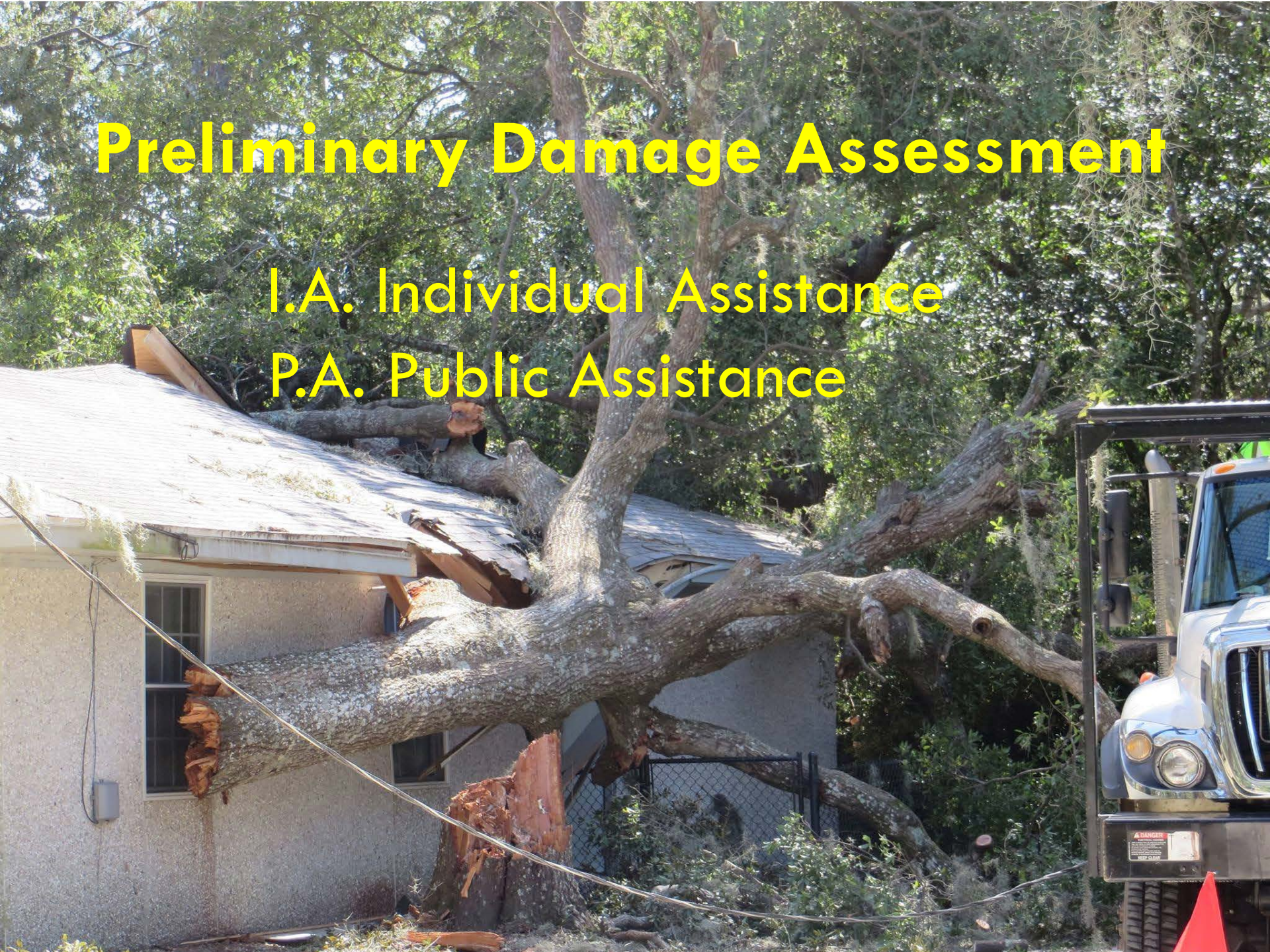
Preliminary Damage Assessment

- During the preliminary damage assessment, GCGIS, assisted in the data collection in the field.
 - FEMA field sheets
- Produced location maps of reported and expected heavily damaged areas to aid in the effort and expedite data collection.
- Maps created with points indicating homes that had damage and were included in the FEMA damage assessment.
- FEMA later used these maps to survey/sample damage assessment properties.
 - Software: ArcGIS for Desktop 10.3.1

Preliminary Damage Assessment

I.A. Individual Assistance

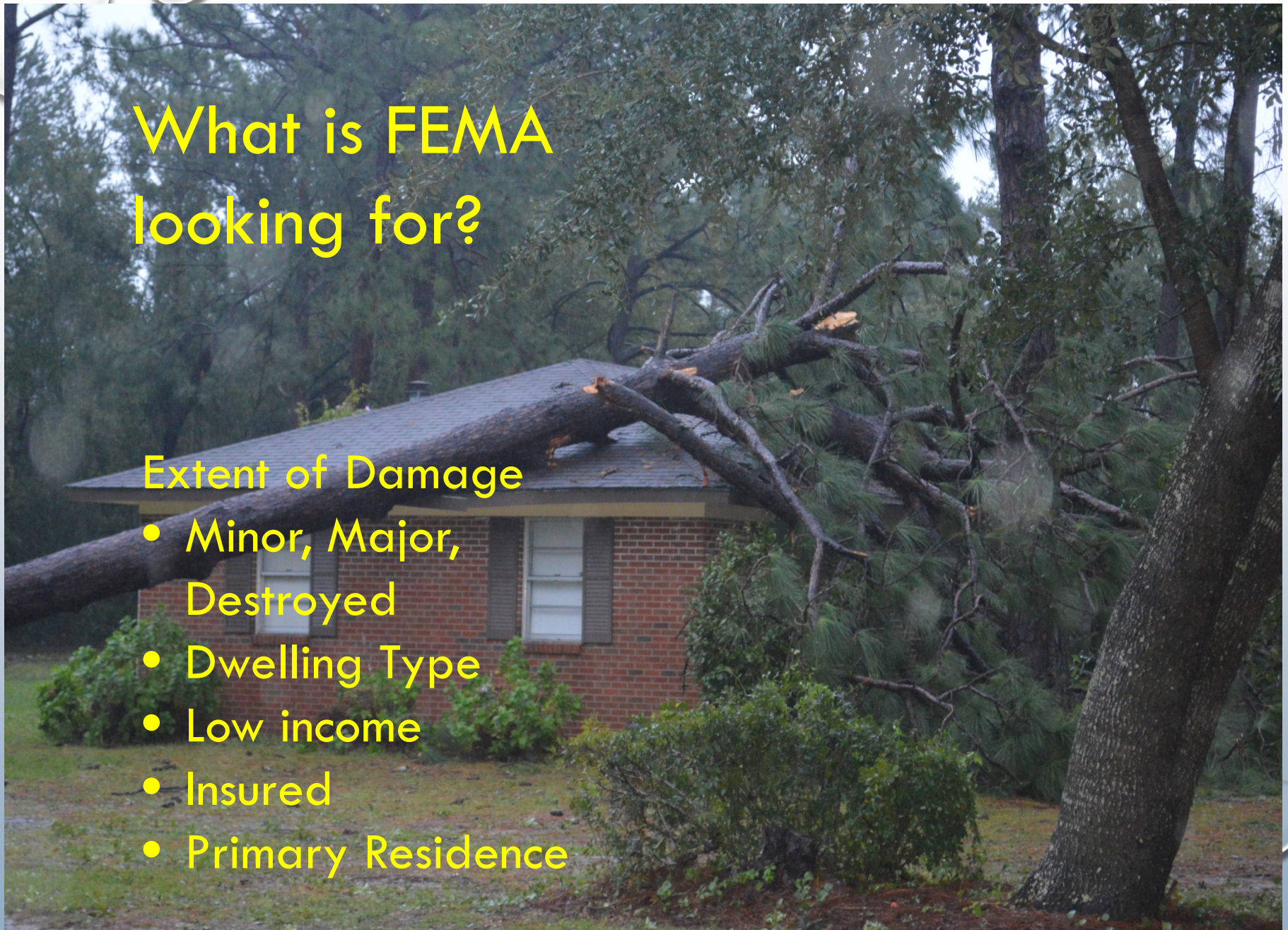
P.A. Public Assistance



What is FEMA looking for?

Extent of Damage

- Minor, Major, Destroyed
- Dwelling Type
- Low income
- Insured
- Primary Residence



Know your
Assessment Areas

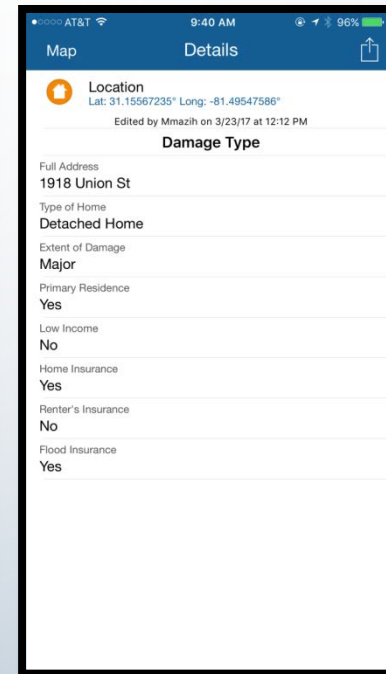
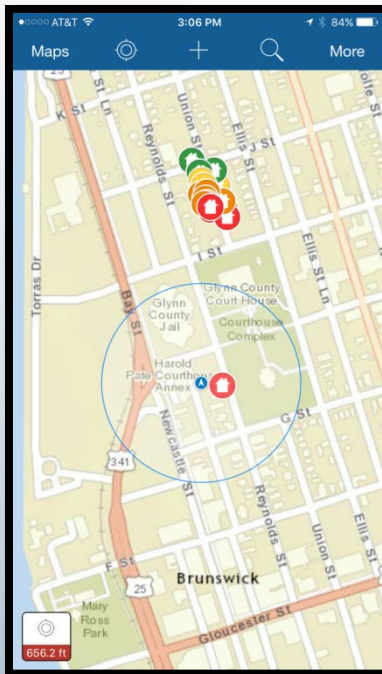
Identify areas prone
to flooding

Identify areas with
vulnerable
populations



After the Storm

ESRI's (ArcMap) Collector Application on I-Phone 7 Plus Under Development



- SURVEY 123

NEW FROM ESRI

PDA

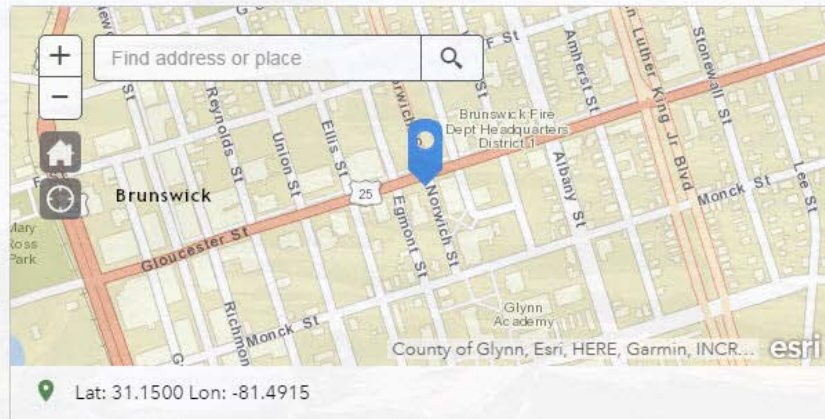
A survey to use during a PDA Event by Glynn County GIS.

Street Address *

Please fill out street address below.

Place a point at the location of the damaged property. *

Search for an address and a point will be placed there. Once the survey is saved the point will be saved as well.



Please indicate the type of damage to the property below. *

Select the correct choice for the property damage below.

- ☐ Affected
- ☐ Minor
- ☐ Major
- ☐ Destroyed
- ☐ Inaccessible

Lessons learned

Brunswick-Glynn Joint Water and Sewer Commission

It would have been beneficial for JWSC GIS personnel to be present at the EOC or a Water and Sewer Utilities Map Viewer would have been an asset during the event.

Storm Damage Viewer

The major problem that Glynn County GIS encountered was removing features from the map once the hazard had been addressed by an agency. It was difficult for Public Works and the 911 Center to determine which hazards had been mitigated in real time.

Preliminary Damage Assessment

It would have been helpful for Customer Service and 911 to have provided a list of addresses with damage not necessarily concerning the roadways. GCGIS may have used these addresses as a starting point for the PDA.

Lessons learned

Wireless Internet and Portable Database

Jetpack (Mobile Hotspot) and External Hard Drives with GIS Database included where extremely beneficial as our home office lost power.

Local Road Maps

GCGIS had difficulty providing road maps timely and efficiently to outside agencies.

(Our printer could only print up to 11" x 17" size)

Detailed road maps should have been created in advance or Chamber of Commerce brochure road maps stocked.



Lessons learned

Hurricane Damage Viewer:

<http://glynn.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=9abdff9ecb774c4f97515e08c871e212>

Inundation Advisory/DEM Comparison Swipe Map:

<http://glynn.maps.arcgis.com/apps/StorytellingSwipe/index.html?appid=5989132d74984970b0409f7d344f0b16>

Debris Collection Viewer:

<http://glynn.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=56e09b3b059f4ecab9a31472aea54d98>

Lessons learned

National Hurricane Center Potential Storm Surge Flooding:

http://www.nhc.noaa.gov/surge/inundation/interactive_example/

National Weather Service Probabilistic Hurricane Surge:

<http://slosh.nws.noaa.gov/psurge2.0/index.php?S=Matthew2016&Adv=38&Ty=e10&Z=y23&D=agl&Ti=cum&Msg=13&Help=about>

Contact Information

jcenteno@glynncounty-ga.gov

mmazih@glynncounty-ga.gov