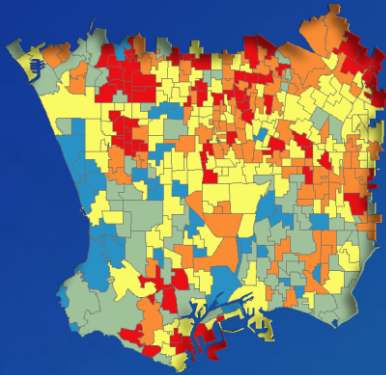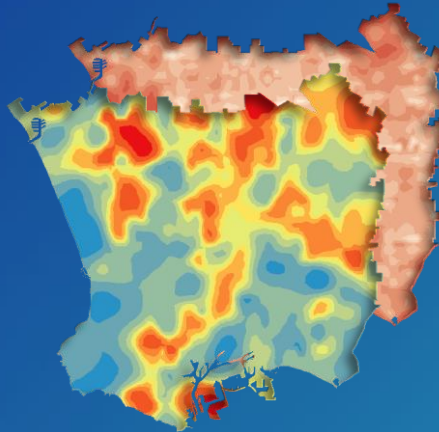# Performing Polygon-to-Polygon Predictions Using Areal Interpolation

Eric Krause
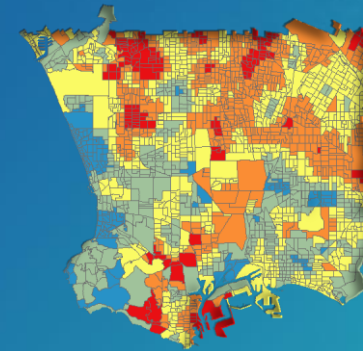
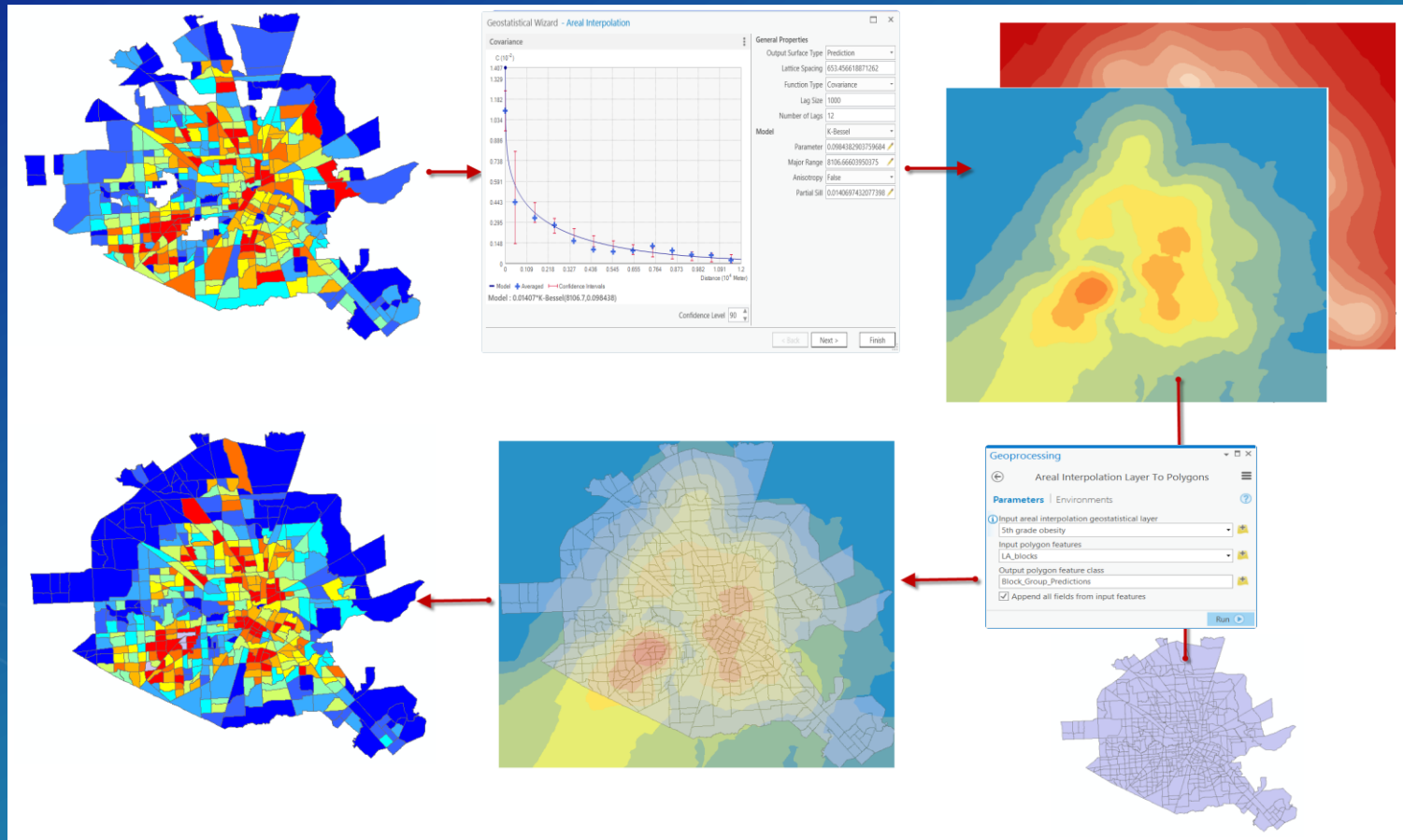# Areal Interpolation

Obesity by school zone

Obesity surface and error surface

Obesity by census block

- **Predict data in a different geometry**
  - School zones to census block groups
- **Model and fill-in missing data**

Areal Interpolation Workflow

Types of Areal Interpolation

- **Average (Gaussian) Areal Interpolation**
  - **Example:**
    - **Interpolate radiation levels from measurements averaged in polygons**
    - **Median age, average household income**
  - **Takes Gaussian data averaged over polygons**
  - **Variable of interest**
    - **Interpolate to predict value of Gaussian variable at individual point locations**
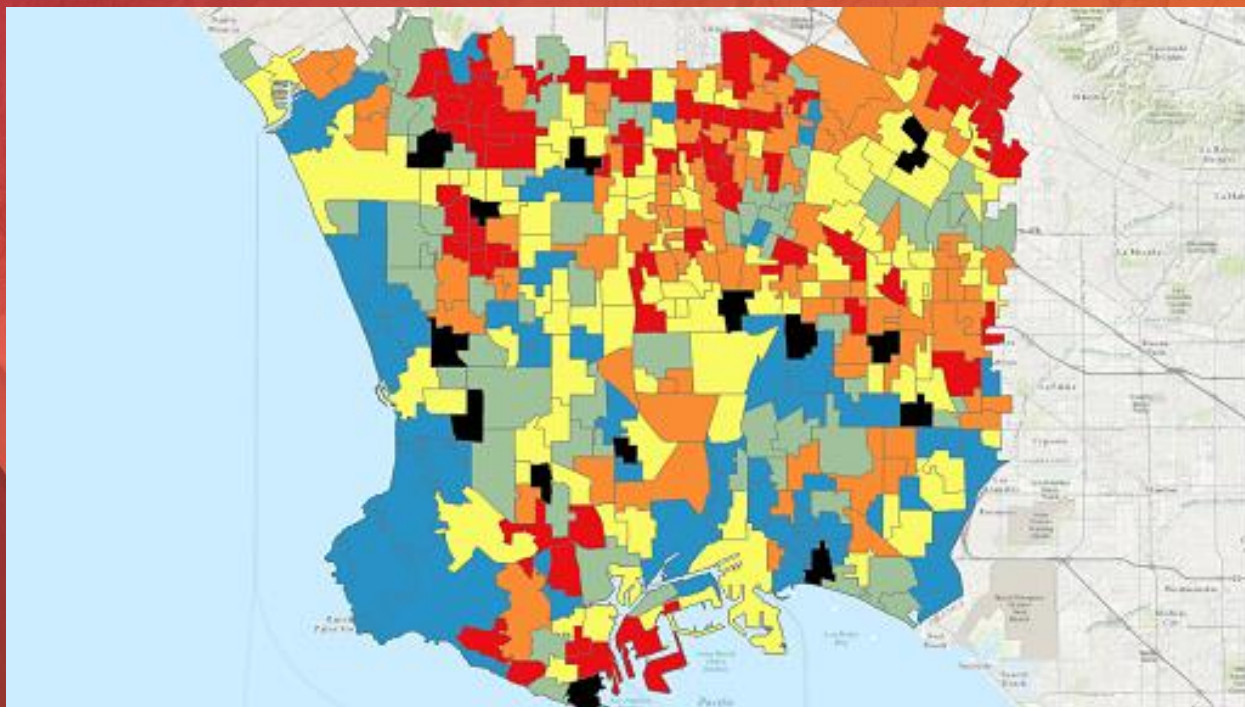
Types of Areal Interpolation

- **Rate (Binomial) Areal Interpolation**
  - **Example:**
    - **Interpolate proportion of lung cancer cases**
  - **Takes two input fields:**
    - **Number of individuals randomly sampled from the population of a polygon**
    - **Number of individuals with a particular characteristic**
  - **Variable of interest**
    - **Proportion of individuals with the characteristic**

Types of Areal Interpolation

Count (Overdispersed Poisson) Areal Interpolation

- **Example:**
    - **Counts of whales over polygons in the ocean**
- **Takes two input fields:**
    - **Number of instances of a certain event counted within a polygon**
    - **Amount of time spent counting within the polygon**
- **Variable of interest**
    - **Interpolate on density/risk of making an observation at a given location**

Demo

Areal Interpolation

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