Outline

- **Stockpile measurements in Drone2Map**
  - Requirements
  - Basic workflow

- **Accuracy**

- **Stockpile measurements in ArcGIS Pro**
  - Multi-date comparisons
  - Sloping ground

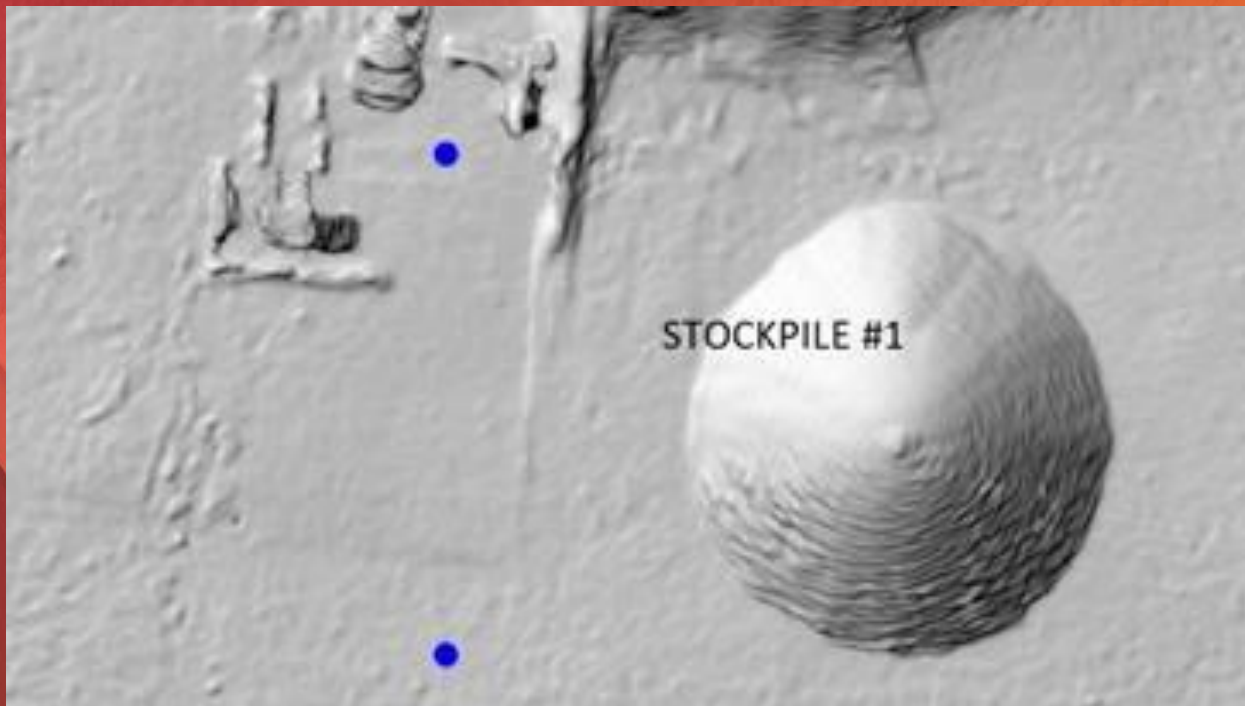# Stockpile measurements in Drone2Map

- **Requirements**
  - Must have ArcGIS Pro installed, with Spatial Analyst license
  - Must generate 3D products (point cloud)

- **Ground control**
  - Z accuracy from AGOL 3D terrain

Stockpile measurements in Drone2Map

Demo

Data courtesy of GeoCue/AirGon

Evaluating Accuracy

- **Do the tools provide accurate measurements of the input data?**
  - Point cloud vs. DSM
  - Challenge of (manually) defining the base plane

- **Does the photogrammetric process give me an accurate surface to measure?**

Demonstration Project

- Data Provided by
  - USACE, Wilmington, NC
  - McKim & Creed Engineers, Wilmington, NC
- Wrightsville Beach, North Carolina
  - Post-hurricane Beach Restoration Project
  - Independently Established Ground Control Points for Accuracy Assessment
  - Demonstrate Alternative To Terrestrial LIDAR
  - Platform Specifications DJI / ILCE QX1
  - 195 Images @ 3 cm GSD
  - **<2 Hours** Hour of Field Collection
  - **~4 Hours** for Final Product Generation

RMS Error [ft]

- X   0.053
- Y   0.034
- Z   0.118

Point Cloud – 450 Million+ Points
Average Point Density 30 Pt/m^2

Stockpile measurements in ArcGIS Desktop (Pro or ArcMap)

- **Several geoprocessing (GP) tools available – Pro's and Con's**
  - *Polygon Volume* **(**volume between point cloud and reference height, constrained by polygon**)**
  - *Surface Volume* **(**difference between TIN or raster and a reference plane **→ must clip DSM first)**
  - *Cut Fill* **(**difference between 2 raster surfaces**)**
  - *Surface Difference* **(**difference between 2 TINs**)**

- **Custom tools (ModelBuilder)**
  - **For sloping ground**
  - **To add polygon for clipping**

Best Practices

- **Use ground control**
  - Repeat same control with every date
  - Put control some distance away from stockpiles

- **Recommendations on drone, camera, flights**
  - 80% overlap between frames
  - Good quality camera
  - Avoid fisheye lenses
  - QC check for blurry images

- **For longterm monitoring, use Mosaic Dataset w/ multi-date DSMs in ArcGIS Pro**

Summary

- **Stockpile measurements in Drone2Map**
  - Fast & easy to use
  - Effective for infrequent measurements

- **Stockpile measurements in ArcGIS Pro**
  - Support for multiple measurements & statistical analysis
  - Sloping ground
  - Authoritative ("System of Record") measurement history