

# Mapping Healthcare Associated Infections

**California Department of Public Health** 

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**Esri Pacific User Conference** 

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# Healthcare Associated Infections (HAI)

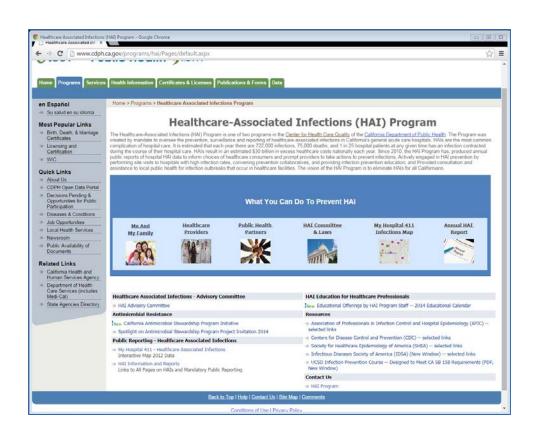
- o CDPH's Center for Health Care Quality (CHCQ) is responsible for regulatory oversight of California health facilities and certain classifications of healthcare workers.
- They have two major programs in this arena:
  - the Licensing and Certification (L&C) Program and
  - the Healthcare Associated Infections (HAI) Program
- The mission of the HAI Program is to improve care quality and patient safety through prevention of infections in healthcare facilities. They accomplish this by
  - assisting with prevention activities,
  - o develop infection prevention recommendations, and
  - implementing mandatory public reporting of HAI data





## HAI Program Web Pages

http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/hai/Pages/default.aspx





#### What are HAIs?

- o Complications are intrinsic to medical/surgical intervention; some preventable, some not. Can occur in hospitals, surgery clinics, nursing homes, even at home.
- o HAIs are infections developed in the course of treatment for other conditions; most common complication of hospital care.
- Nationally, an estimated 722,000 infections and 75,000 deaths occur annually, 1 in 20 patients will develop an HAI.
- o In California, select HAIs occurring in hospitalized patients are reported to CDPH by way of the National Healthcare Safety Network (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) for all California general acute care hospitals (Health and Safety Code Section 1288.55).





### California Reporting

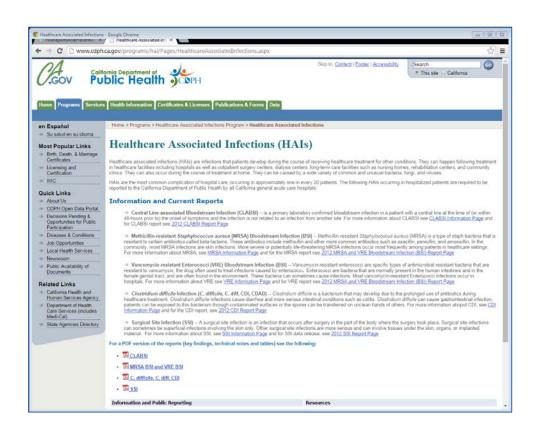
- o **Clostridium difficile Infection (CDI):** Bacterial intestinal infection, causing diarrhea and colitis; transmitted through contact with contaminated surfaces or hands.
- Central Line-associated Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI): Bloodstream infection (positive blood culture) in a patient with a central line or catheter.
- Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) Bloodstream Infection (BSI): Common pathogen in healthcare settings; becomes life-threatening when resistant to common antibiotics, and in the bloodstream.
- O Vancomycin-resistant Enterococci (VRE) Bloodstream Infection (BSI):
  Another common pathogen; exhibits resistance to antibiotics and can cause a bloodstream infection.
- Surgical Site Infections: Currently 29 surgical procedure categories; CDPH reports on somewhat fewer.





### More than you want to know...

http://cdph.ca.gov/programs/hai/Pages/HealthcareAssociatedInfections.aspx







## **CDC Information Pages**

http://www.cdc.gov/hai

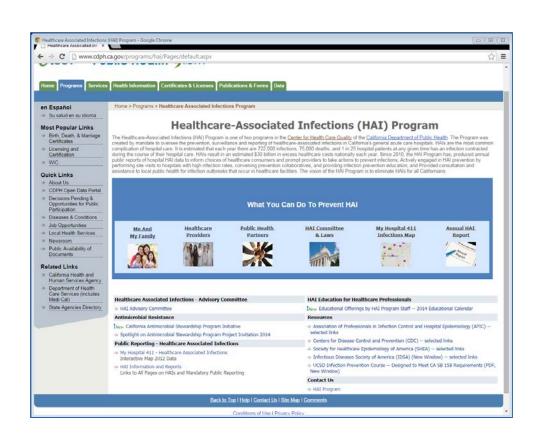






## HAI Program Web Pages

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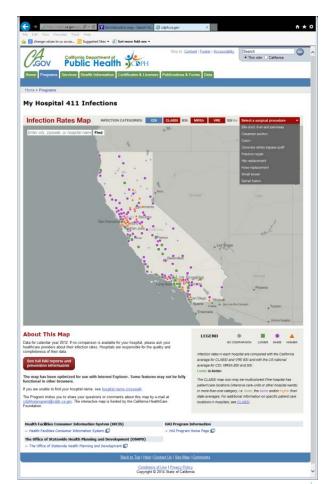




### HAI Program Web Pages, now w/Map

- A valued component of CDPH HAI reporting is an interactive web map
- Initially created as a 2-year sponsored prototype Flash application









### Initial Development Coalition



#### http://www.chcf.org

Bay Area foundation supporting projects to improve health care, including most notably promoting greater transparency and accountability in California's health care system.



#### http://stamen.com

Bay Area design firm doing data mapping and visualization of astounding range and sophistication.



#### Continue with map?

- CDPH HAI reporting pages with map very well received; awarded
- Funding from CHCF for two years (2011 and 2012 data)
- o Third year reporting (2013 data) coming up; reduced funding for epidemiology group producing reports, and, sadly,
- No funding for updating Flash application
- Long term goals include
  - internally supportable technology
  - o simple annual update process
  - o availability of geospatial format to internal users
  - integration with open data and portal visualization platforms
- ITSD GIS able to leverage and offer existing technology (ArcGIS desktop and server, JavaScript, HTML, IIS) as developed for other department programs.





#### Constraints

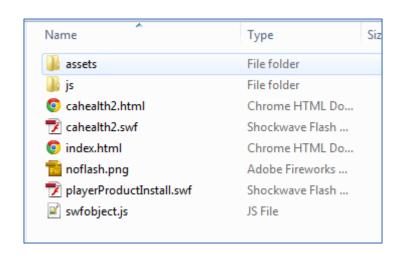
- Extensive focus-group driven modifications and development of the initial map; at this point need to honor that work
- Needs to function in an older version of Microsoft SharePoint
- CDPH HAI Group wanted some enhancements
  - o additional surgical site reporting
  - o different symbolization and popup text for "no data" or joint reporting
  - o per facility links to external data and resources
  - o different way of reporting and symbolizing CLABSI data
  - o bookmarks
  - o all-conditions view for each hospital
  - viewable on devices
- Need to integrate with Open Data initiative of our department
- Make data accessible to other GIS applications, users and developers
- Use existing resources and technologies
- o No funding; no new or continuing project funds at this point

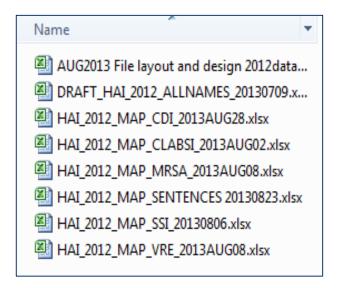




#### What we received

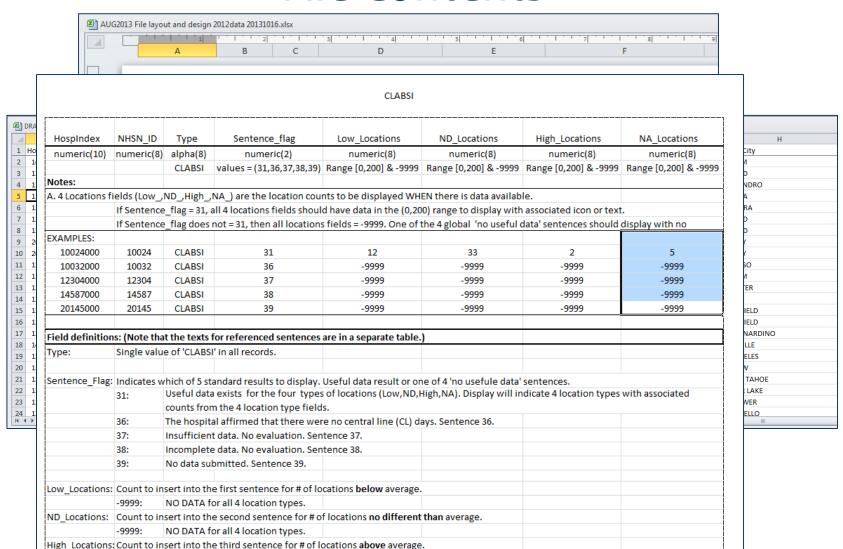
Multiple Excel tables with data, text, code and instructions which comprised the foundation of the compiled Flash application on our server







#### File Contents



SSI subcategories Hosp file headers

NO DATA for all 4 location types.

VRE CLABSI SSI Pop-up descriptions





# Basic Principle:

### Standardized Rate ->> Symbolized

Table 1. NHSN Standardized Infection Ratios (SIR) of Hospital Onset Clostridium difficile Infections Reported by California General Acute Care Hospitals\* other than Long-term and Rehabilitation Acute Care Hospitals. January through December 2012

Hospital Name	Hospital Onset Cases	Patient Days	SIR®	SIR 95% CI <sup>b</sup>	Comparison
TATE OF CALIFORNIA POOLED DATA	10667	13929425	1.06**		
ADVENTIST HEALTH SYSTEMS	17	44567	0.71	0.41, 1.13	N
ADVENTIST MED. CTR. HANFORD				,	
ADVENTIST MED CTR-SELMA					
DVENTIST MED CTR, REEDLEY	0	4450	0.00	0.00, 1.90	N
HMC ANAHEIM REGIONAL MED CTR, ANAHEIM	45	47907	1.33	0.97, 1.78	N
ALAMEDA COUNTY MED CTR	23	52086	0.82	0.52, 1.24	N
ALAMEDA COUNTY MED CTR, OAKLAND					
ALAMEDA COUNTY MED CTR-FAIRMONT CAMPUS, SAN LEANDRO					
LAMEDA HOSP	20	12701	2.69	1.64, 4.15	н
LHAMBRA HOSP MED CTR	18	17128	1.26	0.75, 1.99	N
ALTA LOS ANGELES HOSPS, INC.	18	42654	1.03	0.61, 1.63	N
LOS ANGELES COMMUNITY HOSP					
NORWALK COMMUNITY HOSP					
ALVARADO HOSP, LLC	12	30238	0.69	0.36, 1.21	N
ALVARADO HOSP MED CTR, CAMPUS #1, SAN DIEGO					
ALVARADO HOSP MED CTR, CAMPUS #2, SAN DIEGO					
NAHEIM GENERAL HOSP	0	6589	0.00	0.00, 1.51	N
NTELOPE VALLEY HOSP, LANCASTER	41	92203	0.71	0.51, 0.97	L
RROWHEAD RGN MED CTR, COLTON	59	98881	0.88	0.67, 1.13	N
AKERSFIELD HEART HOSP	11	17135	1.33	0.66, 2.38	N
AKERSFIELD MEMORIAL HOSP	45	60110	1.00	0.73, 1.34	N
ANNER LASSEN MED CTR, SUSANVILLE	2	5243	0.62	0.07, 2.23	N
ARSTOW COMMUNITY HOSP	0	7311	0.00	0.00 , 1.14	N
ARTON MEMORIAL HOSP, SOUTH LAKE TAHOE	0	6926	0.00	0.00 , 1.15	N
BEAR VALLEY COMMUNITY HOSP, BIG BEAR LAKE	0	765			
ELLFLOWER MED CTR	0	23242	0.00	0.00, 0.33	-
EVERLY HOSP, MONTEBELLO	50	39658	1.86	1.38, 2.46	H
•			2.00	2.50, 2.10	
¥ BIGGS GRIDLEY MEMORIAL HOSP, GRIDLEY	0	1794			
ROTMAN MED CTR, CULVER CITY	64	66532	2.04	1.57, 2.60	н
ALIFORNIA HOSP MED CTR, LOS ANGELES	15	54452	0.41	0.23, 0.67	L
CALIFORNIA MED FACILITY, VACAVILLE	0	2127			
ALIFORNIA MENS COLONY, SAN LUIS OBISPO	8	10043	1.83	0.79, 3.60	N
ALIFORNIA PACIFIC MED CTR, ST LUKE'S CAMPUS, SAN FRANCISCO	21	16693	1.70	1.05, 2.60	н
CATALINA ISLAND MED CTR, AVALON	0	63			
EDARS-SINAI MED CTR, LOS ANGELES	347	247068	1.44	1.29, 1.60	н
ENTINELA HOSP MED CTR. INGLEWOOD	55	64895	1.04	0.78, 1.36	N N
ENTRAL VALLEY GENERAL HOSP, HANFORD	0	4308	0.00	0.00 , 1.79	N
HAPMAN MED CTR, ORANGE	12	10658	1.65	0.85, 2.89	N
HILDRENS HOSP AND RESEARCH CTR AT OAKLAND	20	41421	0.68	0.42, 1.05	N
HILDREN'S HOSP AT MISSION, MISSION VIEJO	1	3906	0.40	0.01, 2.22	N
HILDREN'S HOSP CENTRAL CA, MADERA	39	57696	0.97	0.69, 1.33	N
HILDRENS HOSP OF LOS ANGELES	54	85631	1.06	0.79, 1.39	N
HILDREN'S HOSP OF CRANGE COUNTY, ORANGE	23	43841	0.82	0.73, 1.33	N
HINESE HOSP, SAN FRANCISCO	5	10424	0.82	0.26, 1.90	N
HINO VALLEY MED CTR, CHINO	3	15580	0.35	0.26, 1.90	N
CITRUS VALLEY MED CTR, CHINO	86	89187	1.26	1.01, 1.56	H
CITAGO VALLET IVIED CTA, INC.	86	0718/	1.26	1.01, 1.56	н

Report tables, plus information on methodology, data sources, definitions, quality assurance and control, data presentation and statistical analyses









#### **Transformation Workflow**

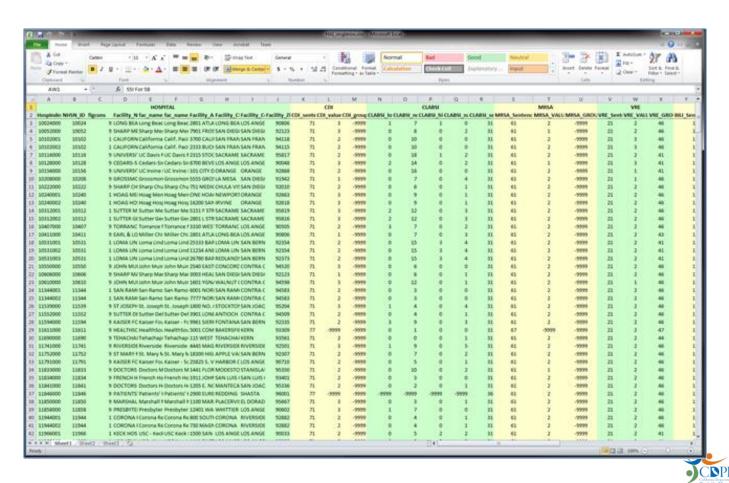
- Data Preparation
  - MS Excel
  - MS Access
- Development of Services
  - Geocoding Service
  - ArcMap
  - ArcGIS Server
  - Adobe Illustrator/Photoshop
- Shared Environment
  - ArcGIS Online
- o Test/Production Environment
  - o CSS
  - o HTML5
  - JavaScript and JQuery Libraries





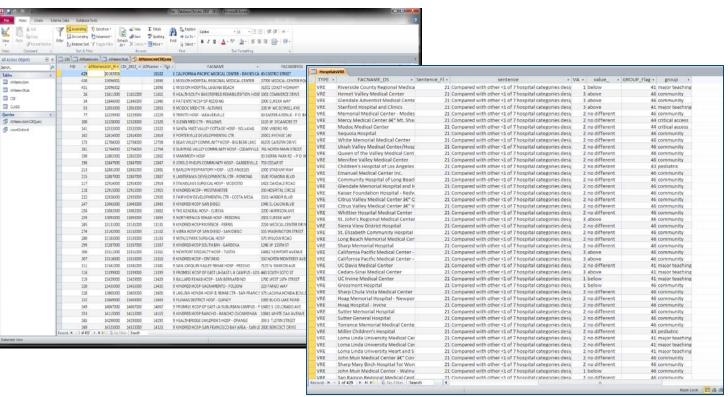
#### **Data Preparation**

We started by combining all data into one huge Excel spreadsheet for analysis



#### **Data Preparation**

Imported into Access:
Hospital table with all names and address
A table for each condition, with all related Excel fields

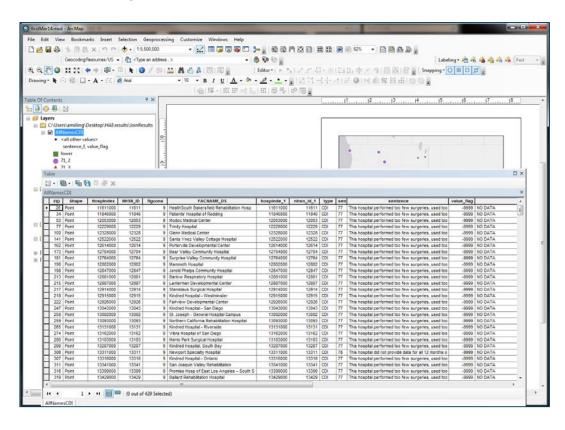






### Development of Services

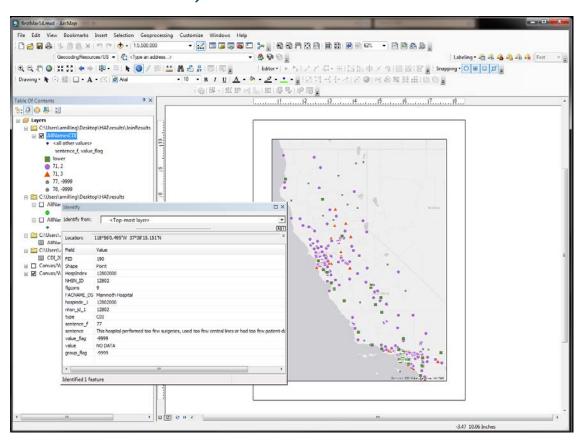
We geocoded the hospital addresses, brought into ArcMap.





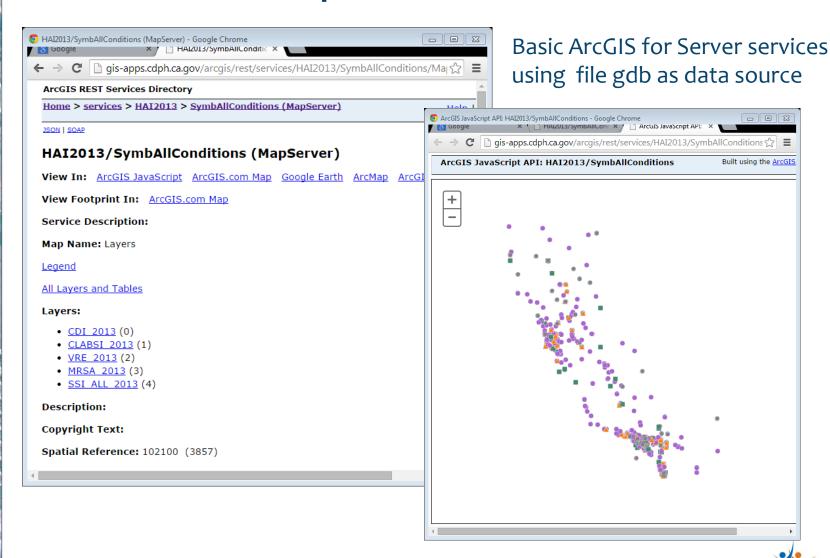
### Development of Services

We began to experiment with images for symbolization, coding schemes and the presentation of attributes (field name vs field alias).





### Development of Services





#### **Shared Environment**

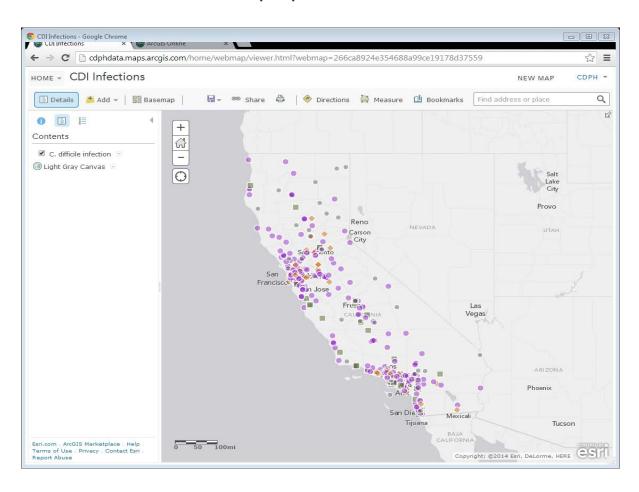
Used ArcGIS Online; viewable by the external Epidemiology Unit staff and other participants





#### **Shared Environment**

We created a web map online, showing each reported condition and some map options to consider

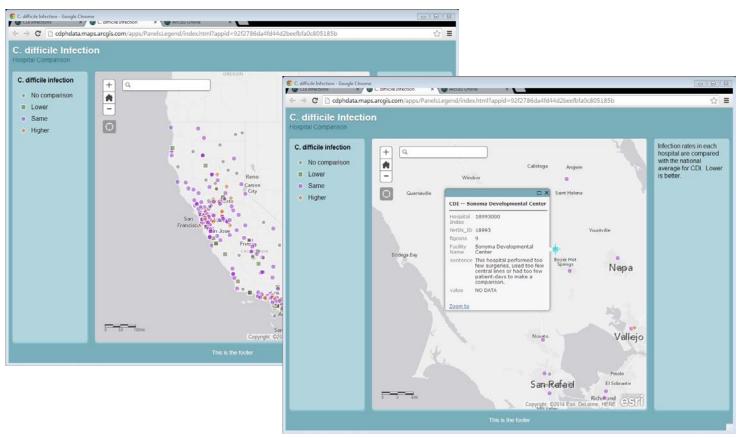




#### **Shared Environment**

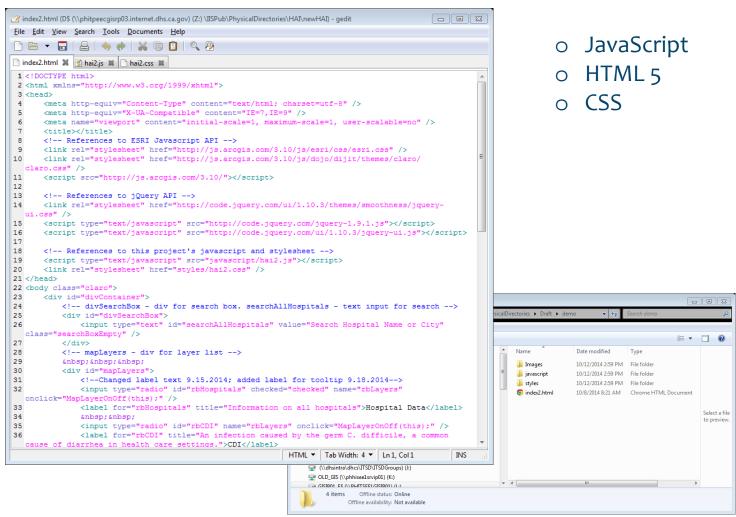
We created a related Web Map Application, demonstrating out of the box capability and popup customization.

We also created a version using the template for mobile devices.



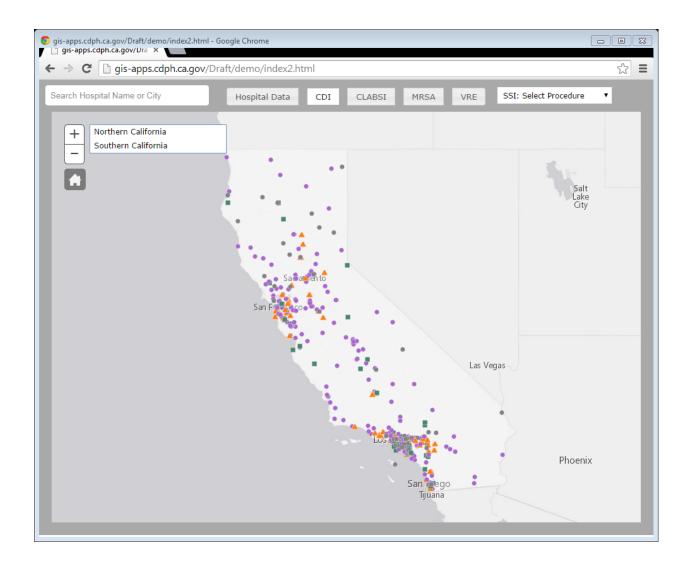


#### **Test & Production**



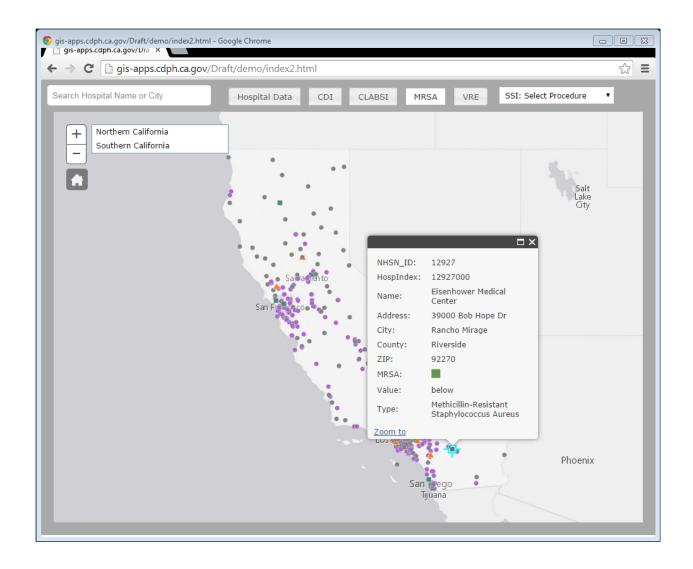


#### **Test & Production**





#### **Test & Production**







#### **Future Work Plans**

#### **Near Term**

- Continue to work with attributes and popup information
- Still getting base data corrections; will help refine process for next update
- Will require some effort to get into SharePoint; also upgrading to SP 2013 in future
- Integration with Open Data Initiative

#### **Next Phase**

- Funding for Future Development
- Hospital compare, other external linkings
- Development for Mobile Devices
- Only-to-be-Imagined Applications





# Comments? Questions? anne.millington@cdph.ca.gov



