

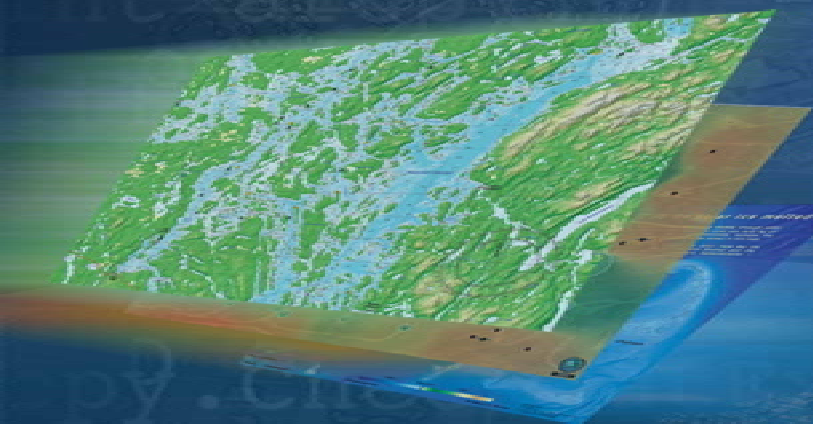
ESRI Developer Summit

March 22–25, 2010
Palm Springs, CA

Securing Your ArcGIS Server for the Microsoft .NET Framework Site

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Schedule

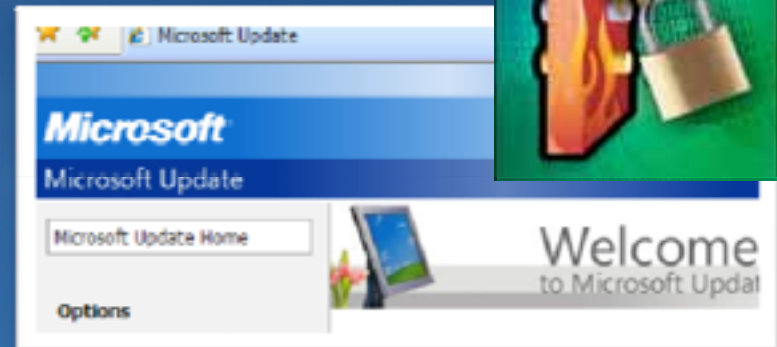
- Security overview
- Setup and configuration
- Securing GIS Web services
- Using the token service
 - Using a proxy page
- Securing Web applications
- Security pass through

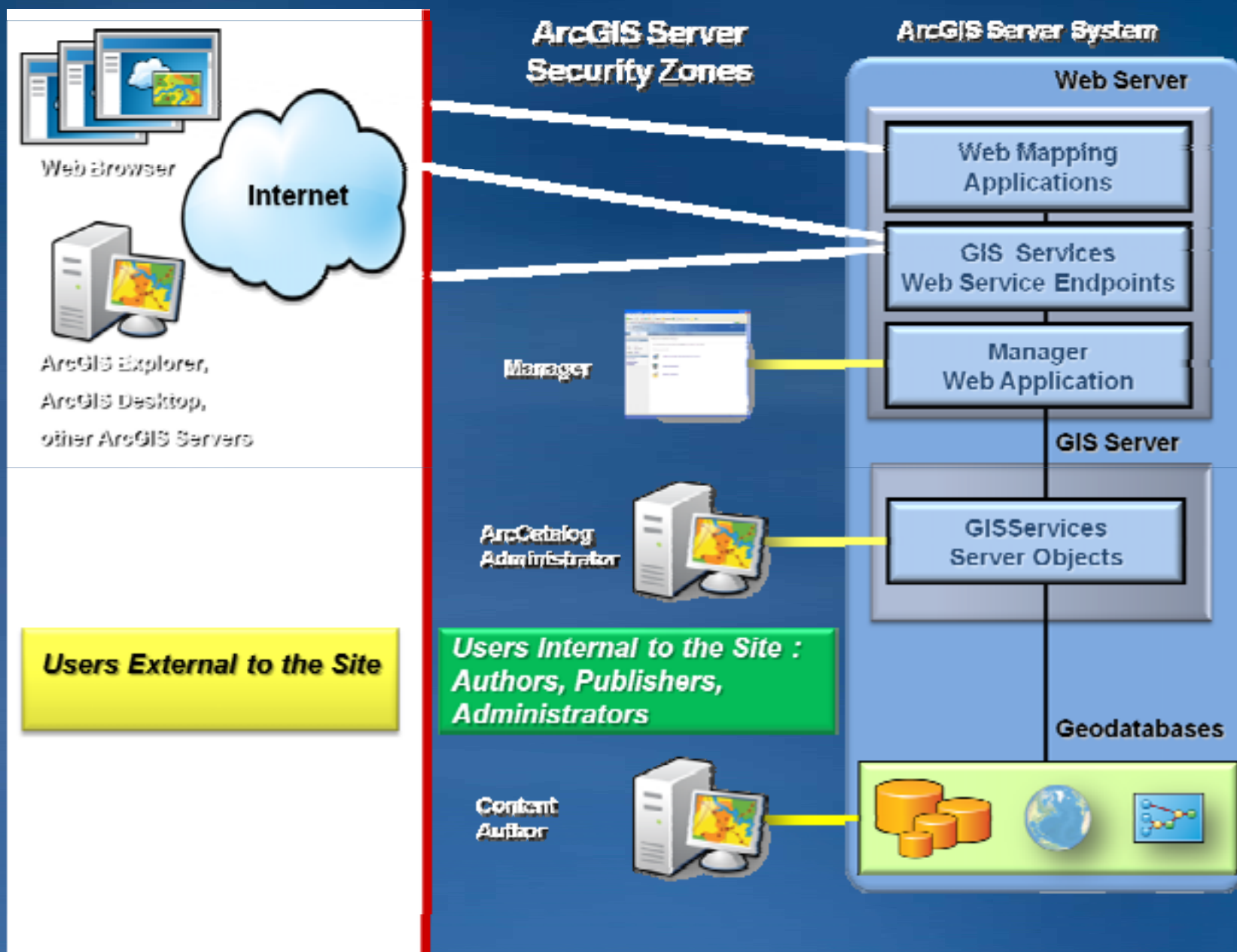


- We will answer questions at the end on the session
Please complete the session survey!

Security Overview

- **ArcGIS Server security provides access control**
 - Which users can access particular services and applications
- **Remember other security tasks**
 - Security during transmission
 - Operating system – updates, virus protection
 - Code – SQL injection, cross-site scripting, etc.
 - Physical security
 - User education – phishing, etc.





Access control model for web users

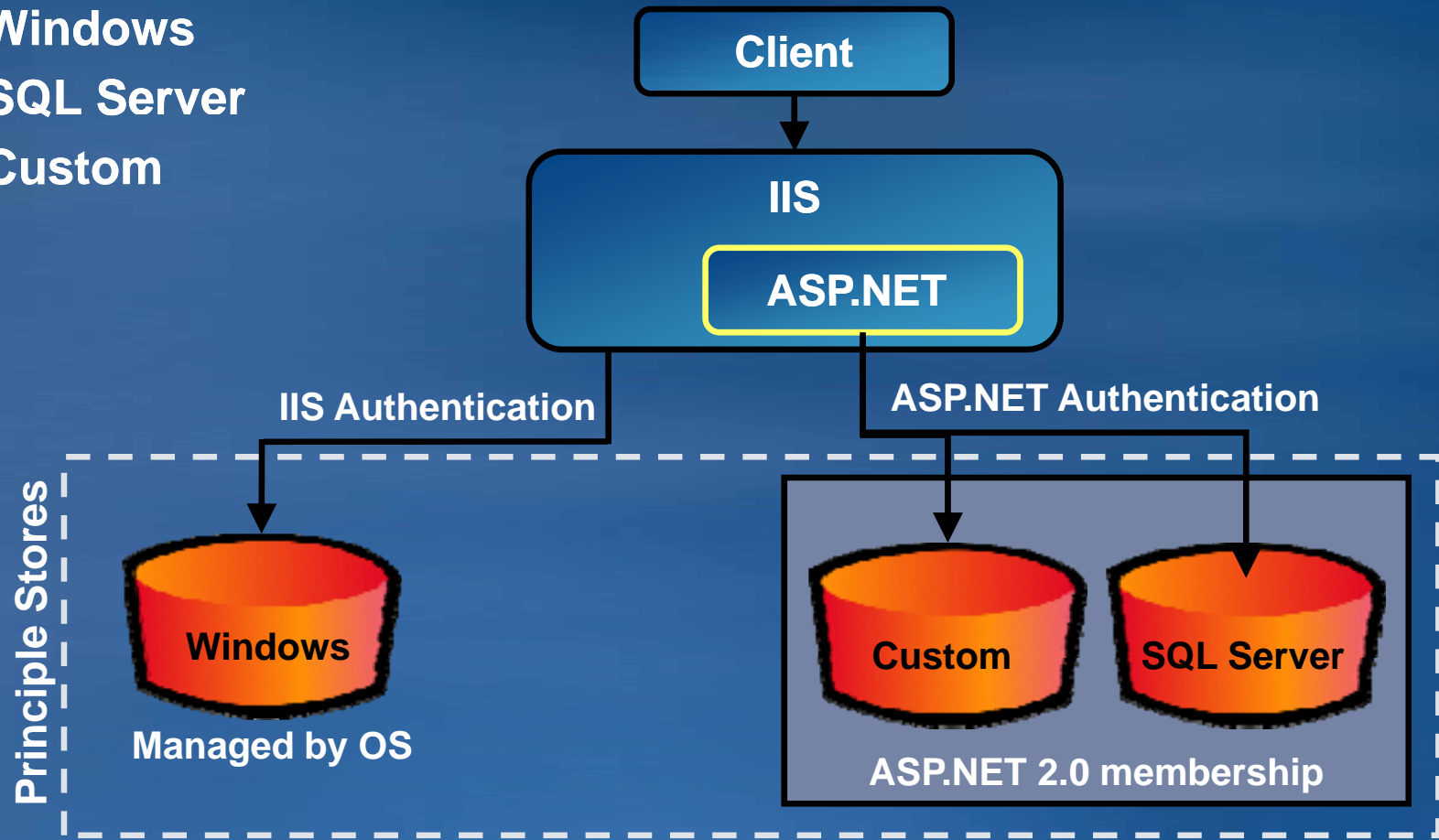
- ArcGIS Server has role-based access control
- Uses standard IIS or ASP.NET security
- IIS
 - Basic, Digest, Integrated Windows
- ASP.NET
 - Membership and role provider framework

Two phases of access control

- **Authentication**
 - Verification of user credentials
 - User name and password
- **Authorization**
 - Verification that user has access to specific resource
 - All authorization in ArcGIS Server based on roles

Authenticating users

- Authentication requires storage location for principles
 - Windows
 - SQL Server
 - Custom



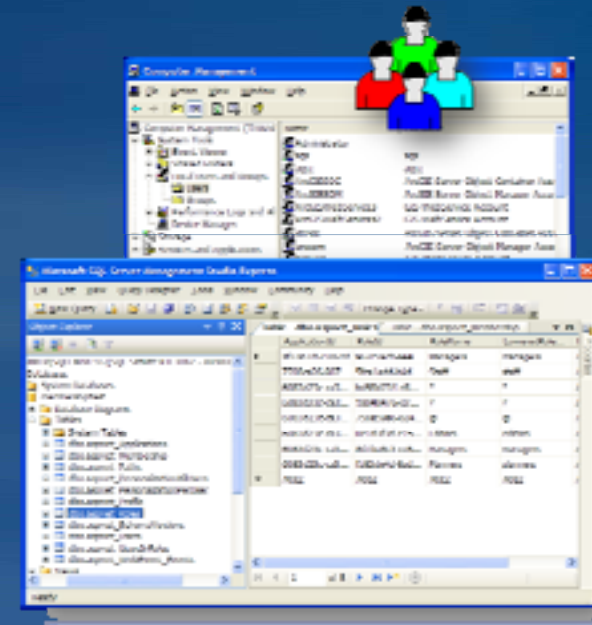
Configuring security

- **Decide where users and roles will be stored**
- **Install supporting items as needed**
 - Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) certificate for Web server
 - SQL Server (Express)
 - Custom provider
- **Configure security in Manager**
 - Configure location for users and roles
 - Add and manage users and roles
- **Secure Web application(s) using Manager***
 - and/or -
- **Secure GIS Web services using Manager**

*or other tools
for custom
applications

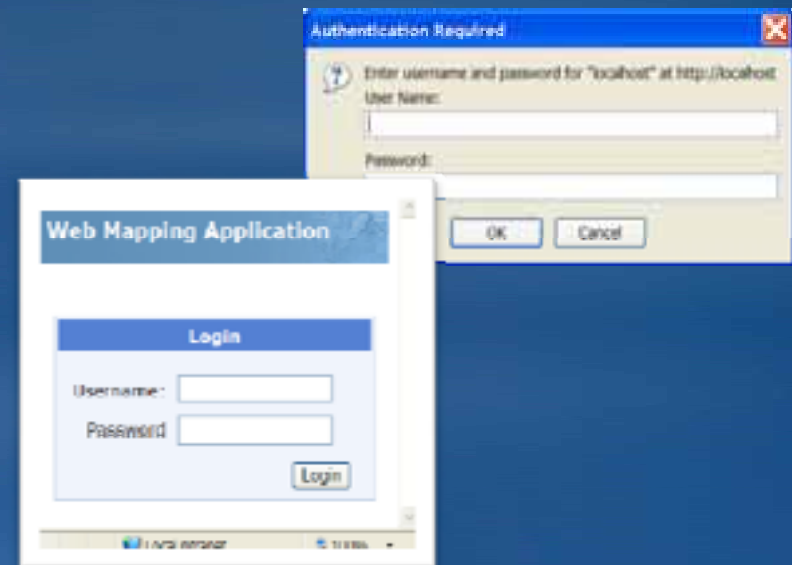
Decide where users and roles will be stored

- Windows users and groups
 - Manage with operating system tools
- SQL Server
 - Full or Express version
 - Tables store users and roles in .NET membership format
- Custom provider
 - Oracle, Active Directory, XML, etc.
 - To use, acquire a .NET membership/role provider



How will users be authenticated?

- If users in SQL Server or custom provider
 - Web Applications: ASP.NET Forms authentication
 - Web Services: Tokens service
- If Windows users, options are:
 - IIS-controlled authentication
 - Integrated Windows
 - Basic
 - Digest
- Token authentication
 - Only supported if roles are in SQL Server



More details on users and roles

- **User and role store usually same place, but can have**
 - Windows users + SQL Server roles
 - Windows users + roles in custom provider
 - SQL Server users + roles in custom provider
- **Built-in SQL Server roles**
 - Everyone (*): all users permitted whether provide login or not
 - Authenticated Users (@): users who provide a valid login
 - Anonymous (?): users who do not provide a login

Session agenda

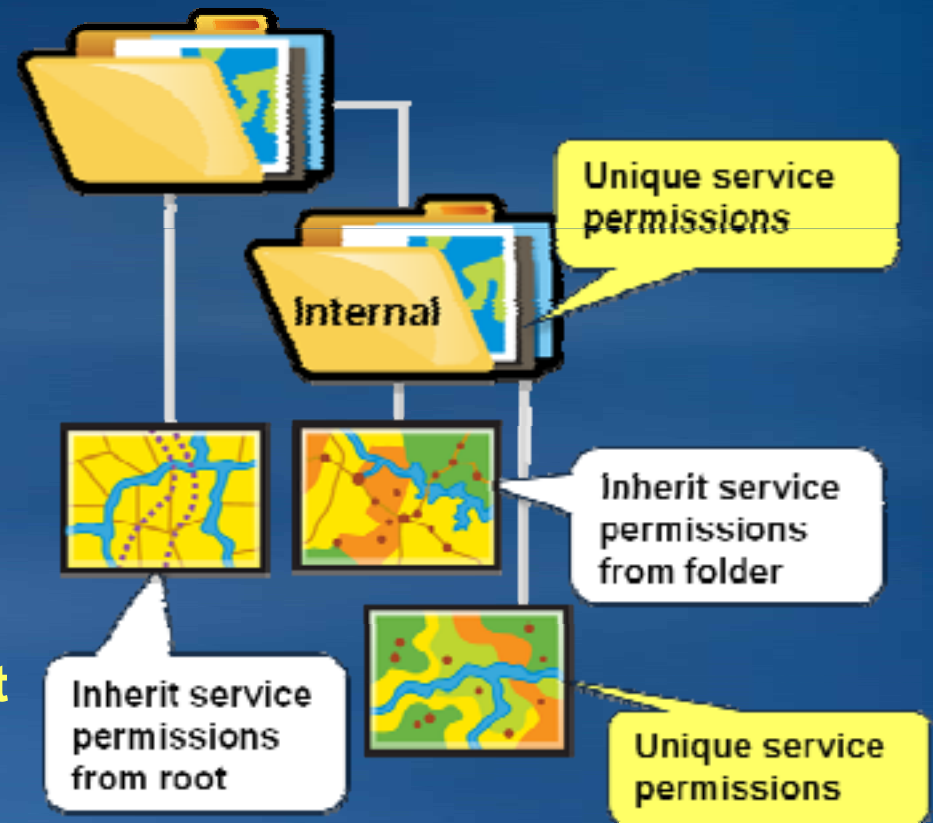
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Securing ArcGIS Server services

- **Two ways to connect to an ArcGIS Server service**
- **Local connection**
 - Works only on intranets
 - Access to all server functionality
 - User must be a member of the agsusers or agsadmin groups
- **Web service (“Internet”) connections**
 - SOAP, REST, WMS, KML
 - Works on intranets and over Internet

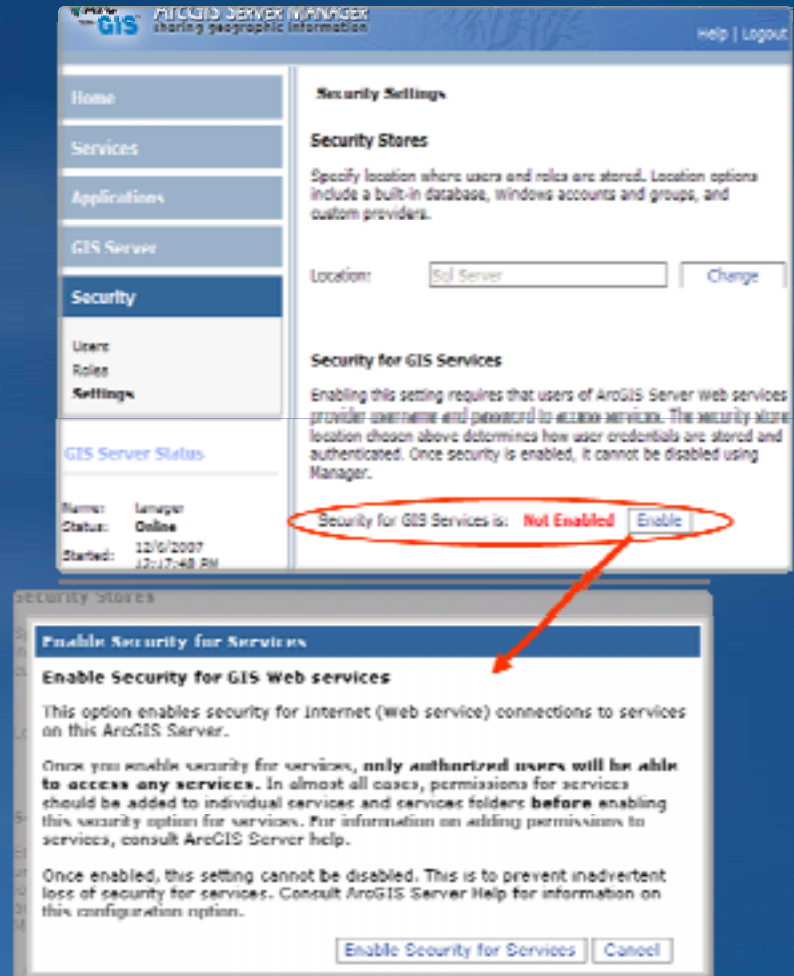
Securing GIS Web services

- Services inherit folder permissions
- Good practice to secure folders
 - **Set permissions on root first**
- Permissions changes cascade to all children
 - **Set permissions on root first**



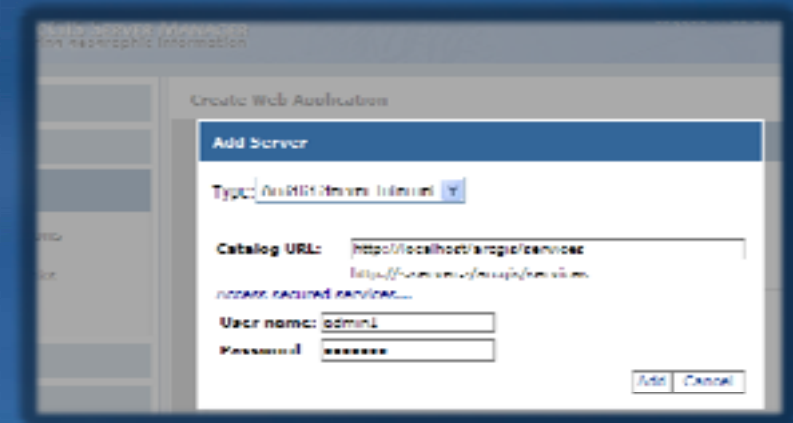
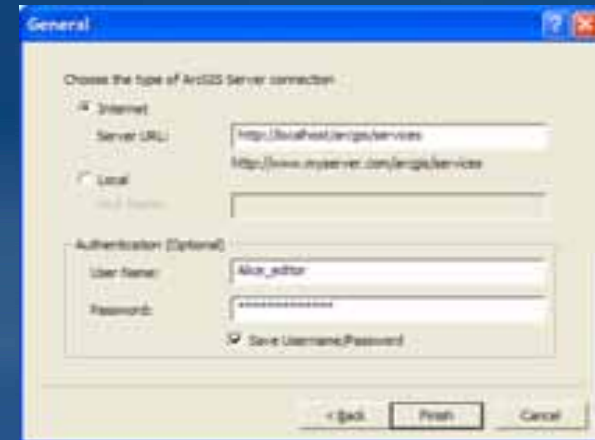
Transitioning ArcGIS Server from open access to secure access

- Enabling security for services is set separately from permissions
 - Security-Settings tab
- With no security, everyone has access to everything
- If you enable security before changing permissions, no one will be able to use existing services



Using secured services

- **ArcGIS Desktop, ArcGIS Explorer**
 - Provide identity in connection dialog
- **.NET Web applications**
 - Manager: use “Access secured services”
 - Visual Studio: add identity in the resource manager
- **SOAP, and REST applications**
 - Use token or Windows authentication
 - More on this shortly



When to use SSL for services

- Using IIS security (windows for users and groups)
- Data being displayed in dynamic service is sensitive
- Attributes of a query contain sensitive information
- Require Encrypted Web Access for folders and services
 - AGS Manager or ArcCatalog
 - You can't set encrypted access on a service, it has to be a folder

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Securing GIS Web services



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The Token service

- **User authentication web service**
 - Token provided to access services
 - Uses HTTPS by default
- **Why do we need it?**
 - .NET provides no mechanism for web service security
 - Forms just for applications
 - Web service security when using and ASP.NET membership / role provider
- **Used only with GIS Web services**
 - Not used by default with Windows users
 - Not used to authenticate Web application users

What is in a Token?

- Token is a string with encrypted information:
 - User name
 - Expiration time
 - Client ID (optional)
 - IP address or Web URL (HTTP Referrer)
 - If included, expiration can be a longer time period (weeks/months)
 - Used by most clients – Desktop, ADF, Web API/REST applications, etc.
 - If not included, shorter expiration time – needs to be renewed

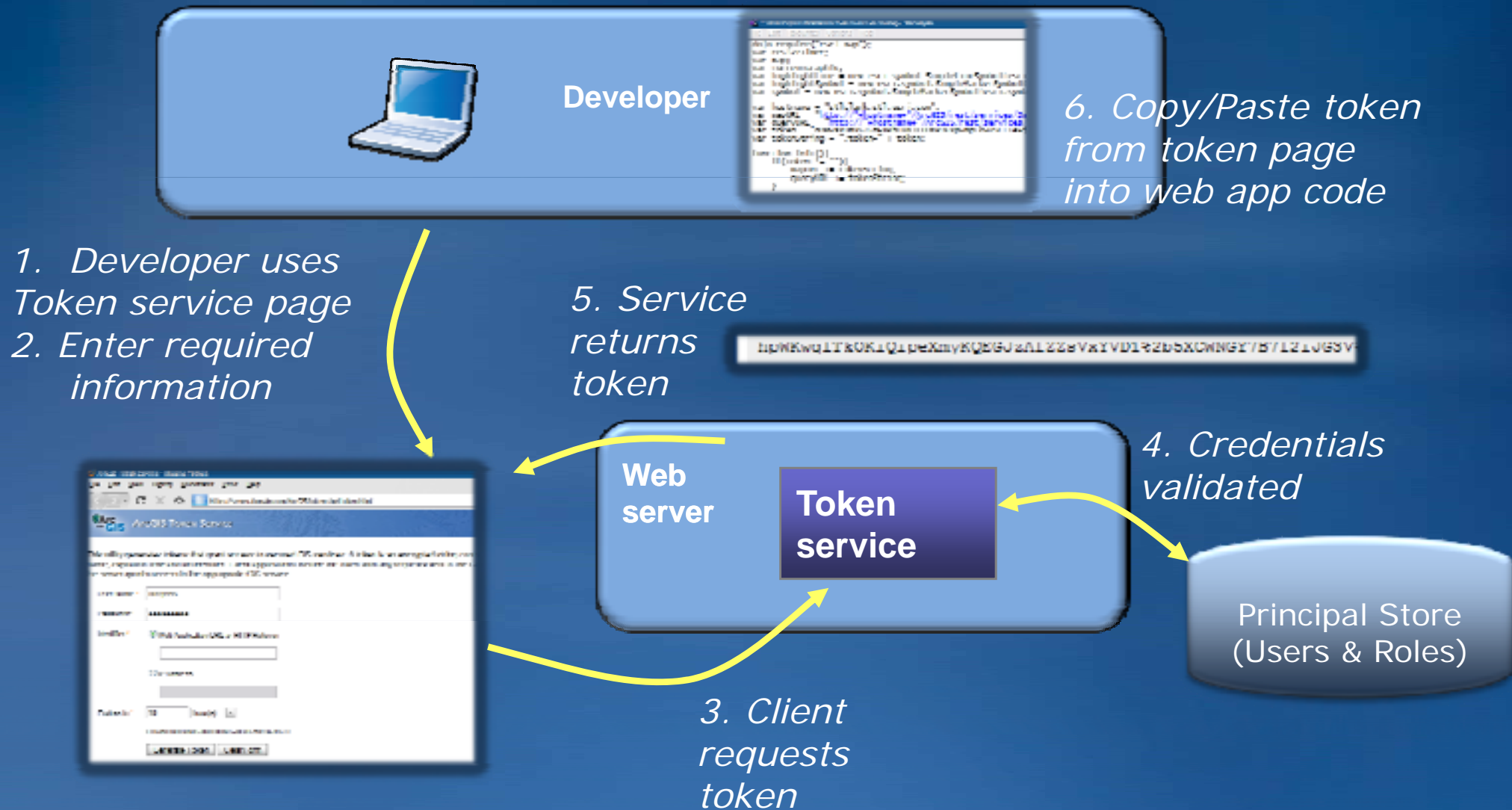
Token :

hpWKwqITtKOK1Q1p0XmgKQK1LzAtZZnVxYVlD182b5XlDWNlY7H7t21JlC3Vx2tCwUq8LlQonxLnxx

Working with the Token service

- **Most clients will work with tokens automatically**
 - ArcGIS Desktop, ArcGIS Engine, ArcGIS Explorer
 - Web ADF (.NET and Java) and Mobile ADF
- **Some clients will require explicit token management**
 - SOAP-based clients not using ADF
 - Use server-side code to acquire and use token
 - Web API/RESTclients
 - Developer obtains a token from get-token Web page
 - Developer embeds token in application or proxy

How developers commonly use the Token service



How the Web APIs/REST clients use the Token



Getting a token

Services Directory

[Login](#) | [Get Token](#)

[Help](#) | [API Reference](#)

User Name:*

Password:*

Identifier:* ☒ Web Application URL or HTTP Referrer

☐ IP Address

Expires in:* minute(s) ▼

(maximum expiration time can be 10 day(s))

- [HTTP://myWebAppHost/myApp](http://myWebAppHost/myApp)
- App must be accessed via HTTP
- myWebAppHost/myApp
- App can be accessed via HTTP or HTTPS
- Use IP with proxy page (more later)

Copy the following token into your application.

uLjCoVvnUP-1UTnhMtJtm3KYjZ_77efAeDQVCGaB3sY.

Using a token

- GIS service can provide the Token service URL
- Append the token to the URL of the server
 - `http://myserver/arcgis/services/USA/MapServer?token=hpWKwq...`
- Use HTTPS for maximum security over unsecure networks
 - Needed to guard against token hijacking and replay attacks

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Using secure services in a flex application



Using a proxy page for token management

- Tokens in web API applications expire
 - HTTP error code of 498
 - Refresh embedded tokens periodically (source / config file update)
- Proxy page
 - Embed token using servers IP address as referrer
 - Pro: Token not exposed to client
 - Con: Tokens must still be updated in proxy page
 - Embed user name and password for dynamic token generation
 - Pro: No ongoing maintenance
 - Con: User name and password is unencrypted on the server
- Forum post contains dynamic proxy:
<http://forums.esri.com/Thread.asp?c=158&f=2396&t=297001>

Proxy page security

- Proxy page contains no security logic
 - If left unsecure proxy provides unsecure back door to services
- Include proxy in web application and secure the application
- See Using the proxy page in JavaScript API help

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Using a proxy page for token management



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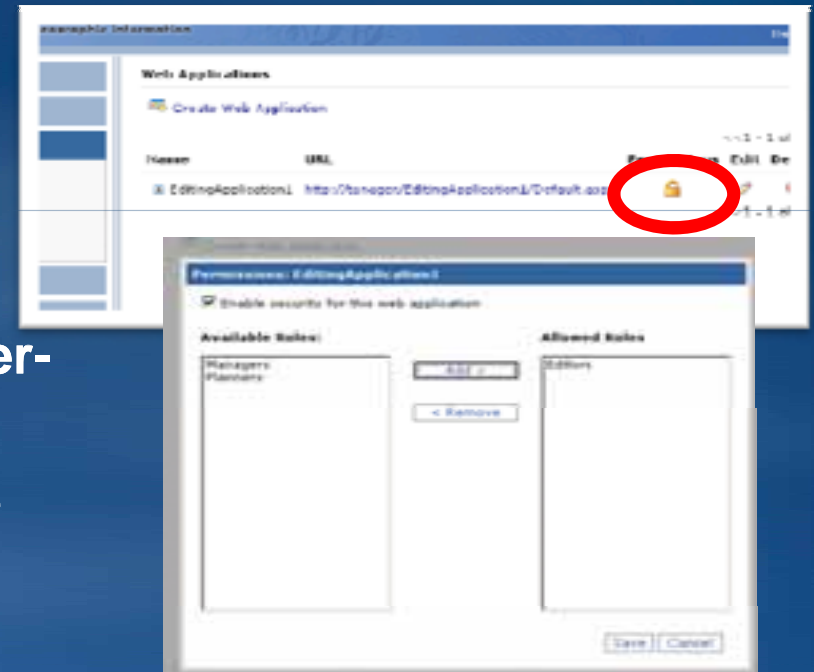
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Application security considerations

- **Server based applications (.NET or Java Web ADF)**
 - Only application needs to be secured
 - Web services are accessed from the server
- **Browser based applications (JavaScript, Flex, Silverlight)**
 - Application and web services need to be secured
 - Web services are accessed from the browser

Securing Web ADF applications with Manager

- Security button in Manager Applications
- Enable security
- Add permitted role(s)
 - Notice role-based security, not user-based
- Permission rules are stored in the application
 - Web.config - <authorization> element
- User will be prompted to login
 - ASP.Net security: Login.aspx page
 - IIS Security: Pop-up dialog



Securing Web API applications

- Can't secure applications with only client-side code
- Using IIS
 - Secure using OS
- Using ASP.NET
 - Wrap code in .aspx page
 - Use same approach shown earlier for securing the application outside of Manager

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Securing a Web API application



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Passing identity from Web ADF application to services

- **Scenario: Secure application with dynamic services based on user**
 - User logs into the application
 - User sees only the services they have access to
- **SecurityPassthrough samples**
 - Passes user's identity to GIS service at runtime
 - Three samples:
 - SecurityPassthrough_Forms:
 - SecurityPassthrough_Win:
 - SecurityPassthrough_WinInternet
 - Common_Security – Page content controlled by logged in user

Passing identity from Web API application to services secured using windows

- JavaScript, Flex, and Silverlight
 - It just works
- Integrated Windows / Basic automatically pass credentials from application to web services

Passing identity from Web API application to services secured using ASP.NET

- Web application requests token from tokens services
 - Tokens service parameters
 - username
 - password
 - clientid (ref.[URL], ip.[IP ADDRESS])
 - Expiration (minutes)
 - E.g. :
[https://host/ArcGIS/tokens/?request=getToken&username=user
&password=pass&clientid=ref.myAppHost&expiration=10](https://host/ArcGIS/tokens/?request=getToken&username=user&password=pass&clientid=ref.myAppHost&expiration=10)
- Append token to layer
- Silverlight – must use short lived token – see [February 15 2010](#)
 - Refresh token using a timer

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*Modifying Web application content
based on user's role*





Security resources for ArcGIS Server

- **ArcGIS Server Resource Center**
 - <http://resources.esri.com>
 - Accessing secure services: Web APIs
- **Enterprise Resource Center**
 - <http://resources.esri.com/enterprise/egis/>
- **Supporting Resources for ArcGIS Server**
 - <http://resources.esri.com/arcgisserver/index.cfm?fa=support>
 - ArcGIS Server Manager Help
 - Web APIs, REST, SOAP Developer Help

Summary

- **ArcGIS Server Manager enables users to**
 - **Configure user and role stores**
 - **Secure Web applications**
 - **Secure GIS Web services**
- **Clients work with security**
 - **Desktop, Engine and Web ADF work seamlessly**
 - **SOAP and REST clients may require working with tokens**
- **Use standard ASP.NET methods for finer-grain security in applications**

Additional Resources

- Other sessions
 - Advanced Map Caching Topics
- Social Networking
 -  @esridevsummit
 -  facebook.com/esridevsummit

Want to Learn More?

ESRI Training and Education Resources

- Instructor-Led (Classroom) Training
 - ArcGIS Server: Web Administration Using the Microsoft .NET Framework
- Self-Study (Virtual Campus) Training
 - ArcGIS Server Setup and Administration
 - Implementing Security for ArcGIS Server .NET Solutions

<http://www.esri.com/training>

Questions

- Thank you
- Please fill out the survey