



DEVELOPER SUMMIT

March 10–13

Creating Geoprocessing Services with Python Script Tools

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- Help topic <http://esriurl.com/gpSrvPy>
- Script tools as a GP Service usually:
 - Have some project data (data the server has access to)
 - User supplied inputs (small datasets, strings, longs, etc)
- Because of this the authoring pattern is usually straight forward

Topics

- Understanding and writing good input and output data paths:
 - + (plus) is for math, not paths
 - *scratchFolder* and *scratchGDB*; variables you've been missing
- #1 Performance tip:
 - Do this (layers), not that (make feature layer)
- Validator code:
 - When, where and huh?
- 3rd party modules and packages
 - Folder variables can be used to do what?
- Messages:
 - AddMessage, AddWarning, AddError: bend them to your will
- The nuts and bolts of it...

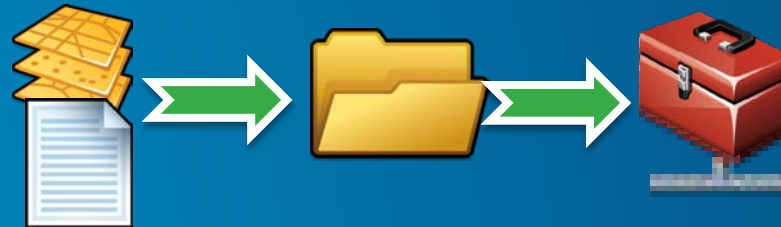
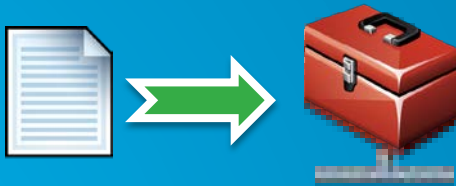
What happens during publishing?



- Script is scanned
- Data identified



- If in datastore, update path (if necessary)
- If not in datastore, **consolidate data, update path**



Data Paths (inputs)

- Build up good paths – OS package is your best friend

- Inputs / project data can be absolute or relative:

```
pts = os.path.join(sys.path[0], "Tooldata", "points.shp")  
pts = "c:\\projects\\analysis\\tooldata\\points.shp"
```

- Don't build paths with "+" operator!

```
pts = r"c:\projects\analysis" + "\tooldata\points.shp"
```



- "c:\\data" Or r"c:\data" Or "c:/data"

Data Paths (outputs)

- Keep using `os.path`
 - Write outputs (intermediates and terminal outputs) with a combination of scratch environments and `os.path`

```
output = os.path.join(arcpy.env.scratchGDB, "outPoints")
```

- (outputs to an absolute path will be fixed in the published script to the scratch environment)
- `arcpy.env.scratchFolder`
- `arcpy.env.scratchGDB`
- `arcpy.env.workspace`

Performance!

- **User layers!**
 - Name match them in your script to the layer in the ToC
- **Write output to in_memory**
 - `os.path.join("in_memory", "output")` or `"in_memory\\output"`
- <http://server.arcgis.com/en/server/latest/publish-services/windows/performance-tips-for-geoprocessing-services.htm>
 - Local data (not network data)
 - Preprocess data (don't run tools needlessly)
 - Attribute indexes / Spatial indexes
 - Avoid different coordinate systems

Validator Code

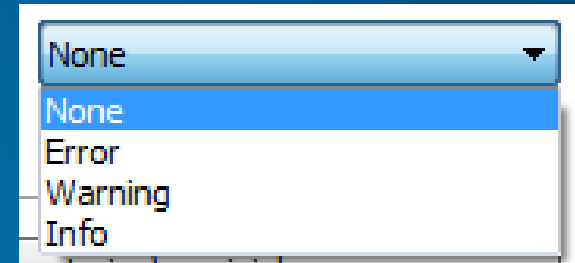
- **Validator code is fired at service execution, not before on the client.**
 - Where should you “validate”?
- **Create a variable pointing to a folder**
 - Folder will be copied or referenced depending on data store setup

3rd Party Modules (folder variables)

- 3rd party packages (SciPy) for example are not consolidated/moved to the server. You must ensure they have been installed on the Server

Messages

- `arcpy.AddError("Oh-oh!")`
- `arcpy.AddWarning("Hello?")`
- `arcpy.AddMessage("Hello!")`
- Remember: client needs to get and display these. ArcMap 'just does it'. WebApps need code.



When we parse the script

- Scripts that have been parsed will not be parsed again
- What does that mean exactly?

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