

**Esri Developer Summit**

March 8–11, 2016 | Palm Springs, CA



# Creating Geoprocessing Services with Python Script Tools

---

Kevin Hibma



- Help topic <http://esriurl.com/gpSrvPy>
- Script tools as a GP Service usually:
  - Have some project data (data the server has access to)
  - User supplied inputs (small datasets, strings, longs, etc)
- Because of this the authoring pattern is usually straight forward



# Topics

- Understanding and writing good input and output data paths:
  - **+** (plus) is for math, not paths
  - *scratchFolder* and *scratchGDB*; variables you've been missing
- #1 Performance tip:
  - Do this (layers), not that (make feature layer)
- Validator code:
  - When, where and huh?
- 3<sup>rd</sup> party modules and packages
  - Folder variables can be used to do what?
- File output:
  - Let the gp framework do the work.
- Messages:
  - AddMessage, AddWarning, AddError: bend them to your will



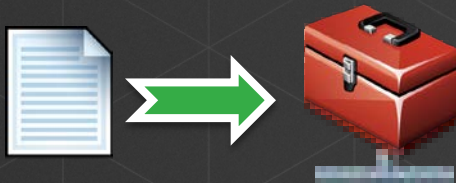
# What happens during publishing?



- Script is scanned
- Data identified



- If in datastore, update path (if necessary)
- If not in datastore, **consolidate data, update path**



# Data Paths (inputs)


- Build up good paths – OS package is your best friend

- Inputs / project data can be absolute or relative:

```
pts = os.path.join(sys.path[0], "Tooldata", "points.shp")  
pts = "c:\\projects\\analysis\\tooldata\\points.shp"
```

- Don't build paths with "+" operator!

```
pts = r"c:\projects\analysis" + "\\tooldata\points.shp"
```



- "c:\\data" Or r"c:\\data" Or "c:/data"

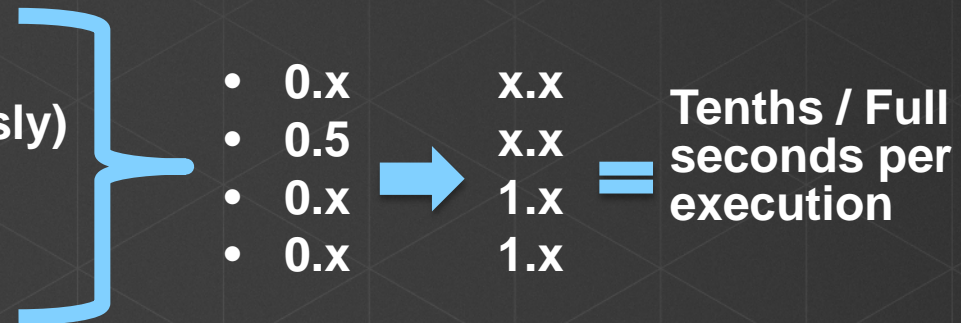


# Performance

- User layers!
  - Name match them in your script to the layer in the ToC
- Write output to in\_memory
  - `os.path.join("in_memory", "output")` or `"in_memory\\output"`

- <http://esriurl.com/gpPetTips>

- Local data (not network data)
- Preprocess data (don't run tools needlessly)
- Attribute indexes / Spatial indexes
- Avoid different coordinate systems



# Validator Code

- Validator code is fired at service execution, not before on the client.
  - Where should you “validate”?

```
21 def updateMessages(self):
22     """Modify the messages created by internal validation for each tool
23     parameter. This method is called after internal validation."""
24
25     #Value 1 must be between 1 and 10
26     if self.params[0].value:
27         if not ( int(self.params[0].value) > 0 and int(self.params[0].value) < 10):
28             self.params[0].setErrorMessage("Value must be between 1 and 10")
29
30
31     #Value 2 must be between 10 and 20
32     if self.params[1].value:
33         if not ( int(self.params[1].value) > 10 and int(self.params[0].value) < 21):
34             self.params[1].setErrorMessage("Value must be between 11 and 20")
35
36     return
37
```



## 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Modules (folder variables)

- 3<sup>rd</sup> party packages (SciPy) for example are not consolidated/moved to the server. You must ensure they have been installed on the Server
- Create a variable pointing to a folder
  - Folder will be copied or referenced depending on data store setup



# File Output

- It does not matter where the file will be created
- You don't need to worry about virtual directories and file URLs
- Simply return the file.



# Messages

- `arcpy.AddError("Oh-oh!")`
- `arcpy.AddWarning("Ahhhhh")`
- `arcpy.AddMessage("Hello!")`
- Remember: client needs to get and display these. ArcMap 'just does it'. WebApps need code.

