

ArcGIS Runtime: Styling Maps

Ralf Gottschalk, Daniel Lee, Lucas Danzinger



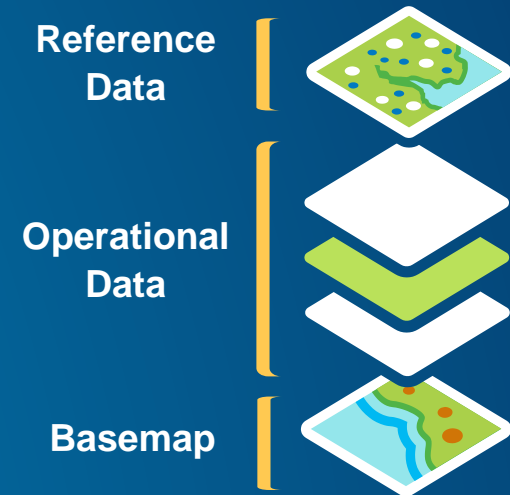
Map Styling – What is this session about?

- **Creating beautiful functional maps for your Runtime Apps**
 - Not about cartography
- **It is about how the decisions you make with**
 - Layers
 - Symbols
 - Renderers
 - Labels
- **Impact and are impacted by your**
 - Authoring environment
 - Deployment environment



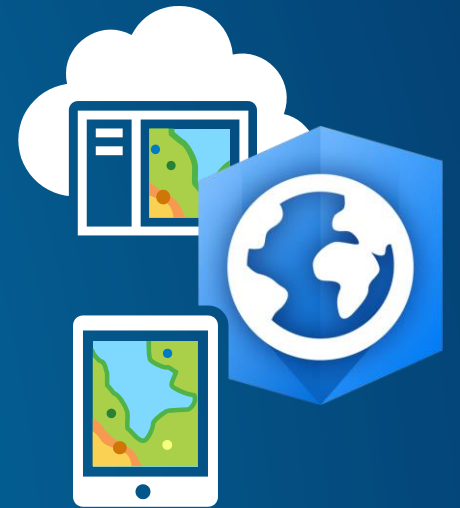
Styling Maps – Authoring Maps

- **Basemaps**
 - Size? Performance? Where does it come from? What is it's purpose?
- **Reference Data**
 - Do I need labels? Do they need to be dynamic?
- **Symbology**
 - Are there specific symbology requirements for my app?
 - Advanced verses Simple Symbology
 - For your basemap, operational layers, or both?
- **Renderers**
 - How does my data need to be displayed?
- Do I need tools to help me create a map?
- Do I already have a map and data I want to use?



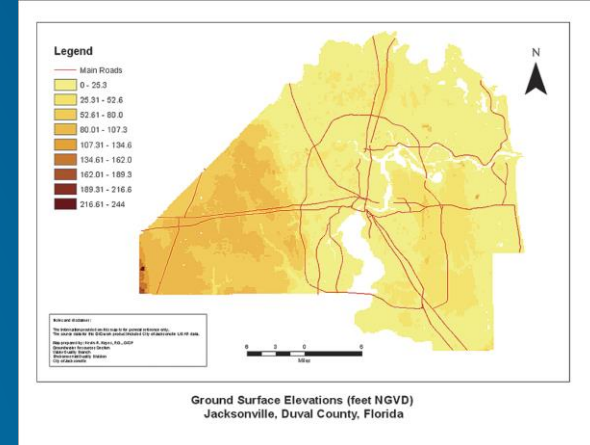
Styling Maps - Authoring Maps

- **ArcGIS Online**
 - Use Smart Mapping tools to create Webmaps
 - Easily create and edit beautiful and effective maps
 - Share and use these maps everywhere
 - Access to lots of existing maps, basemaps, and data to use for your app
- **Runtime**
 - Programmatically edit or create new Webmaps
 - Provides APIs to take maps offline
 - Use a map you have authored in Pro
- **Pro**
 - Use powerful cartographic and analysis tools to create and style data
 - Share as a Webmap everywhere
 - Share as Services many can be taken offline
 - Share as a Mobile Map Package with the Runtime



Styling Maps – More decisions

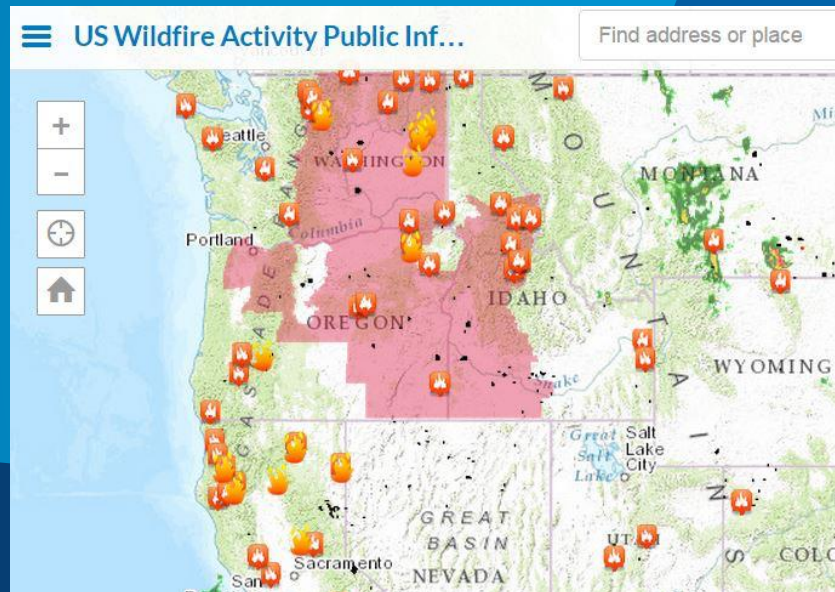
- What is my map going to do?
- Is this a:
 - Map for every app?
 - A map requiring complex symbols?
 - Will the app be connected to the internet?
 - Always, sometimes, or never?
 - A map that uses custom data?



Styling Maps – Authoring Maps

- 3 levels of functionality
 - Desktop / ArcGIS Pro
 - Runtime
 - Web
- When authoring a map ask yourself
 - Where will your map live?
 - How will the map be used?
 - Will your app use a map that
 - Can be accessed through all 3 tools?
 - Will just be used with Runtime?
- Thinking about the above will help determine what tool to use





Map for Every App

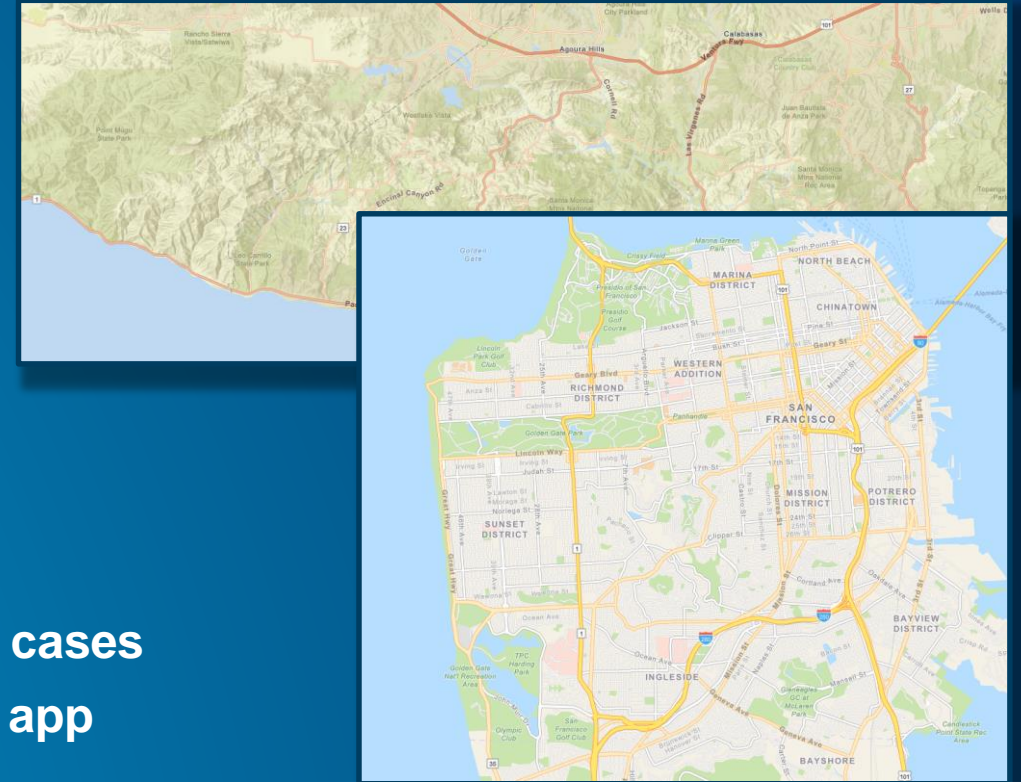
Daniel Lee

Summary – A Map for Every App

- Created a map that everyone has access to
 - Used ArcGIS Online
- Used the Smart Mapping tools to create symbols and renderers very easily
 - Fairly straight forward symbology requirements
- Chose to use a Vector Tile Layers for the Basemap
 - Simple map and wanted it to look great on all platforms

Basemaps

- Provide context for your app
 - Generally not primary focus of that map
- 3 to choose from in the Runtime
 - Raster Tile Layers
 - Vector Tile Layers
 - Mobile Map Package
- Which one do you choose?
 - Each basemap type is best suited for different use cases
 - Pick the one that is optimal for your map and your app

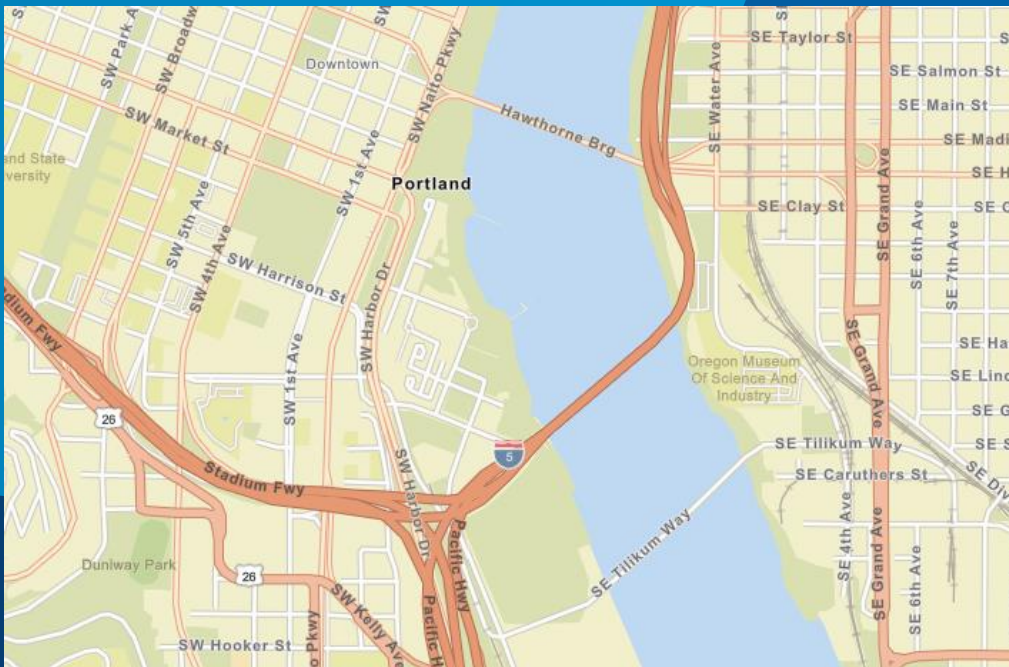


Basemaps – Raster Tile Layers

- **Data is stored as images based on a tiling scheme**
 - Cooked from an existing map or use the ones from ArcGIS Online
 - Online services or use a TPK
- **Advantages**
 - **Rendering performance**
 - No client side processing to required
 - **Easy to author**
 - Number of layers, complexity of the symbols, labels, data types all do not matter
 - **Use ExportTileCacheTask to take the data offline**
- **Disadvantages**
 - **Large file size with long cooking times**
 - **Cooked at a specific DPI – quality could be compromised on high res devices**
 - **Everything is baked into the map**
 - Points and labels will always rotate with the map

Basemaps - Vector Tile

- **Data is stored as vectors based on tiling scheme**
 - Cooked from existing maps or use the ones from ArcGIS Online
- **Advantages**
 - Vectors look great on high DPI devices
 - Small, fast cooking times
 - Indexed Vector Tile Layers are even smaller
 - Labels and points stay screen aligned
 - Labels use conflict detection and will declutter on the fly
- **Disadvantages**
 - Map authoring is critical for performance
 - Tiles must be processed on the client at render time
 - Number of layers and complexity of the data will impact on performance
 - There are limitations to data types, symbology, and renderers that you can use



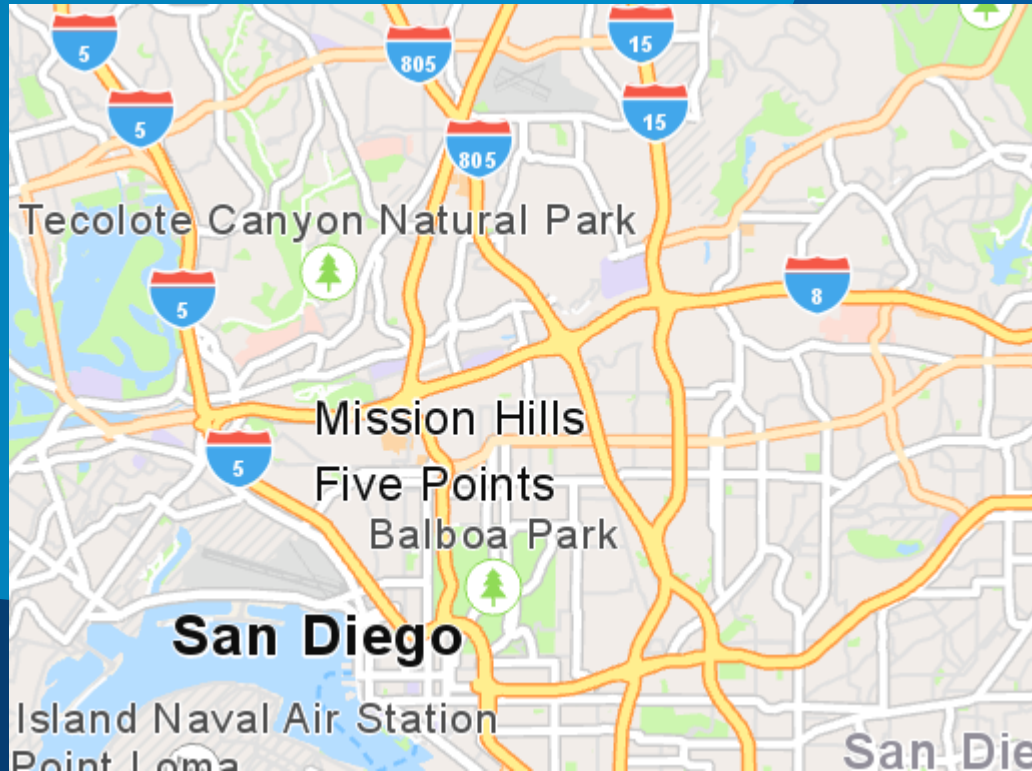
Raster vs Vector Tiles Demo

Lucas Danzinger

Basemaps – Mobile Map Package

- **Packaged up ArcGIS Pro Map**
 - Contains a basemap layer and operational layers
 - Packages can be purchased from Esri
- **Advantages**
 - Contains road networks and locators for searching and routing
 - Can be leveraged in completely disconnected workflows
 - Preserves my map
 - Symbology and label are made runtime compatible
- **Disadvantages**
 - Size can get large
 - Map authoring impacts performance (not as significant as vector tiles)
 - Only for Runtime and Pro





Advanced Symbols with Offline Capabilities

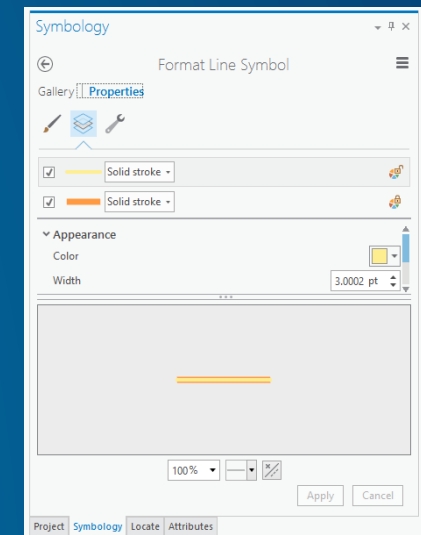
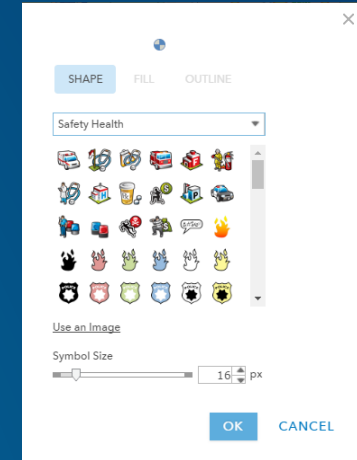
Lucas Danzinger

Summary – Advanced Symbols with Offline Capabilities

- **Created a highly specialized map for a specific workflow**
 - This map is only for people in his organization
- **Required Advanced Symbology to represent the data properly**
 - This way his clients know what they are working with
- **Offline Requirements**
 - Published Feature Services to generate an offline Geodatabase
 - Used his own imagery
 - Create local Tile Packages for offline use

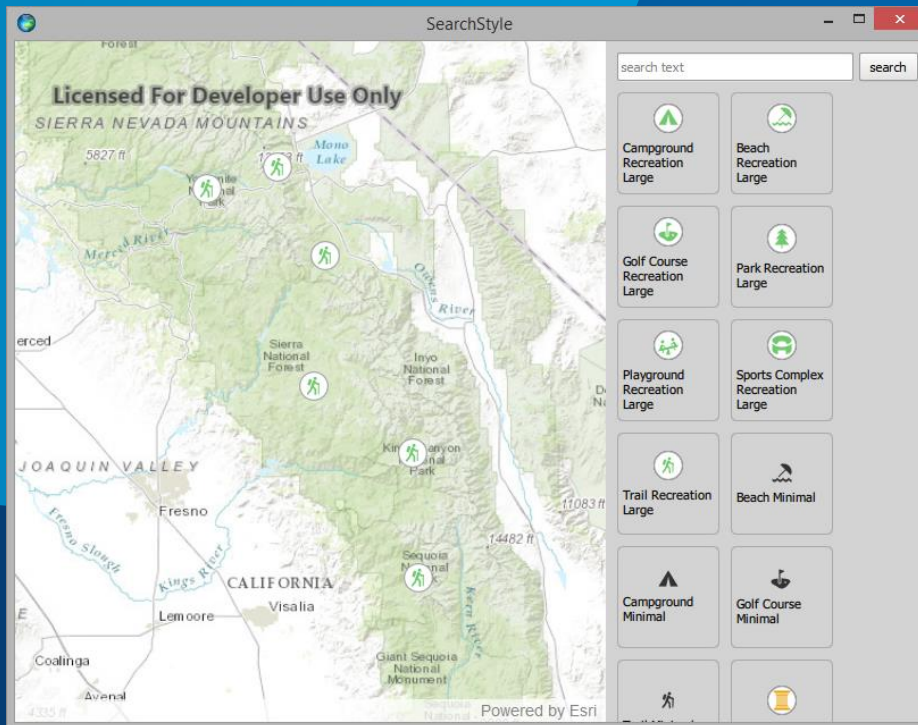
Symbology

- Simple Symbols
 - Marker, Line, Polygon, and Picture Marker Symbols
- Advanced Symbols
 - Desktop Symbology
 - Multilayer Vector Symbols
 - Pro Symbology in the Runtime



Symbology – Where to Author

- **Simple Symbology**
 - **Online**
 - Create with ArcGIS Online authoring tools
 - **Runtime**
 - Create Programmatically through Runtime APIs
 - **ArcGIS Pro**
 - Publishes both Simple and Advanced symbology for Webmaps and Feature Services
- **Advanced Symbology**
 - **Authored in Pro**
 - Enabled by default through the Runtime with Feature Services
 - Mobile Map Packages
 - Very soon these can be authored and shared through Style Files



Style File Demo

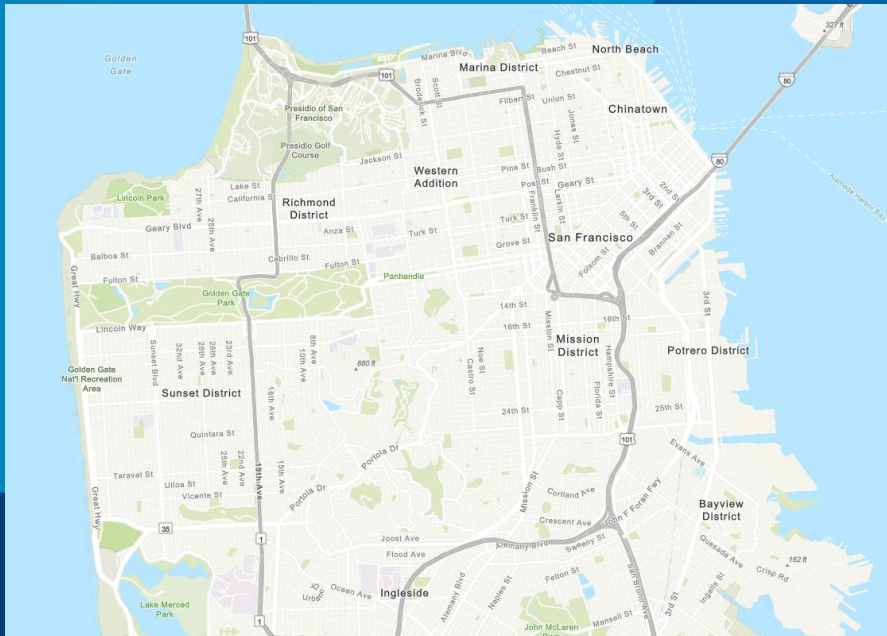
Ralf Gottschalk

Renderers – Authoring

- **ArcGIS Online**
 - Use Smart Mapping tools to easy author renderers without even knowing that you did it
 - Makes it easy to show patterns and make beautiful maps that can be used in any app
- **Pro**
 - Use powerful tools to create advanced visualizations
 - Analyzers that will tell you when something is not supported for your target environment
- **Runtime**
 - Provides read-only support for most of the renderers authored through the Webmap
 - Offers an API to allow developers to create and modify renderers
 - Provides programmatic support for many different feature and raster renderers

Renderers – When Creating Renderers for Runtime

- **Visual Variables**
 - Data driven visualizations
 - Color, Size, Opacity, and Rotation
 - The API behind Smart Mapping
- **Create renders from Pro these are based on the Rest Spec**
 - The additional Pro renderers that not in the rest spec further enhanced through Visual Variables
 - Example – Graduated Symbols Renderer = Web's Counts and Amounts
- **Runtime currently has read-only support for Visual Variables**
 - Must be authored through the Web or Pro
 - API for Visual Variables will be coming soon



Specialized Map for an Offline App

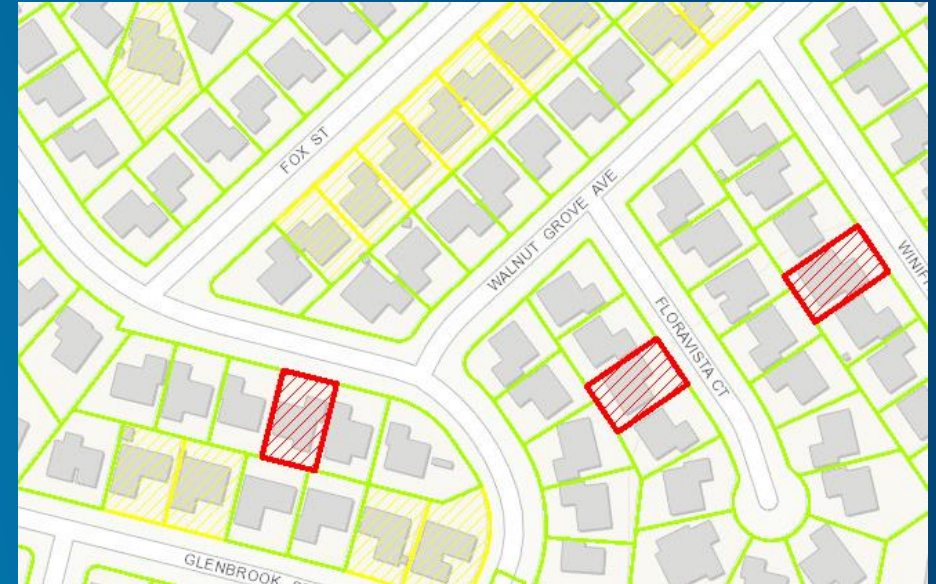
Lucas Danzinger

Summary – Specialized Map for an Offline App

- Map must work entirely offline
- Utilizes Routing
- Map needs to look like it does in Pro
- The Mobile Map Package provides the basemap and operational layers

ArcGIS Map Image Layers

- Don't forget about ArcGIS Map Image Layers
- You can leverage additional not support by your target platform
- These are maps dynamically created by the server
- Use Map Image Layers
 - To show Advanced Symbols
 - Uses Maplex Labeling



Authoring Maps through the Runtime – The Programmatic Map

- Runtime provides APIs to create and edit maps
- Use this workflow to
 - Implement custom data sources
 - Do this through Feature Collection Tables or Graphics Overlays
 - Add raster data to your maps
- You can mix and match all previous workflows and modify any type of map programmatically

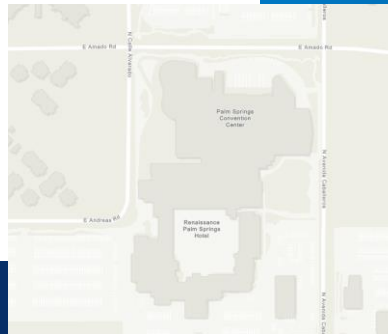
```
// a feature collection table that creates point geometry
FeatureCollectionTable pointsTable = new FeatureCollectionTable(pointFields, GeometryType.POINT, WGS84);

// set a default symbol for features in the collection table
SimpleMarkerSymbol markerSymbol = new SimpleMarkerSymbol(Symbol.TRIANGLE, 0xFFFF0000, 18);
SimpleRenderer renderer = new SimpleRenderer(markerSymbol);
pointsTable.setRenderer(renderer);

// add feature collection table to feature collection
featureCollection.getTables().add(pointsTable);

// create feature using the collection table by passing an attribute and geometry
Map<String, Object> attributes = new HashMap<>();
attributes.put(pointFields.get(0).getName(), "Current Location");
Point point = new Point(-79.497238, 8.849289, WGS84);
Feature addedFeature = pointsTable.createFeature(attributes, point);

// add feature to collection table
pointsTable.addFeatureAsync(addedFeature);
}
```



Programmatic Map

Daniel Lee

Summary – Programmatic Map

- Used an existing published map as a basemap
- Custom data requirement so he used Feature Collection table

Tips and Tricks

- **3 Levels of Symbol Complexity**
- **Web**
 - **Simple Symbology only**
 - Complex markers become Picture Markers at 96 dpi
 - Complex multilayer lines and polygons become simple
- **Runtime is a subset of Pro Symbology**
 - **Vectorized Markers**
 - Character marker symbols are based off of fonts
 - The font might not exist on the platform
 - Marker Geometries are Densified (Not True Curves yet!)
 - RGB only
 - Some symbols like EMF are not supported

Tips and Tricks

- **Text Symbols**
 - Are not vectorized
- **Care must be take as to which font is you choose when authoring map**
 - Various platforms do not have the same fonts
 - Different platforms have different rules for installing fonts
- **Runtime will leverage the native system to find a suitable alternative**
 - But your map might look different
 - Finding replacement fonts is a performance hit



esri

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