

3D Visualization with the ArcGIS API for JavaScript

Kristian Ekenes, Jeremy Bartley, Johannes Schmid



Consistency

Principles of 2D viz \approx 3D viz

- Code is similar
- Cartographic principles/techniques are similar

Overview

- What you can visualize in 3D
- How to do it
- Considerations and pitfalls

Overview

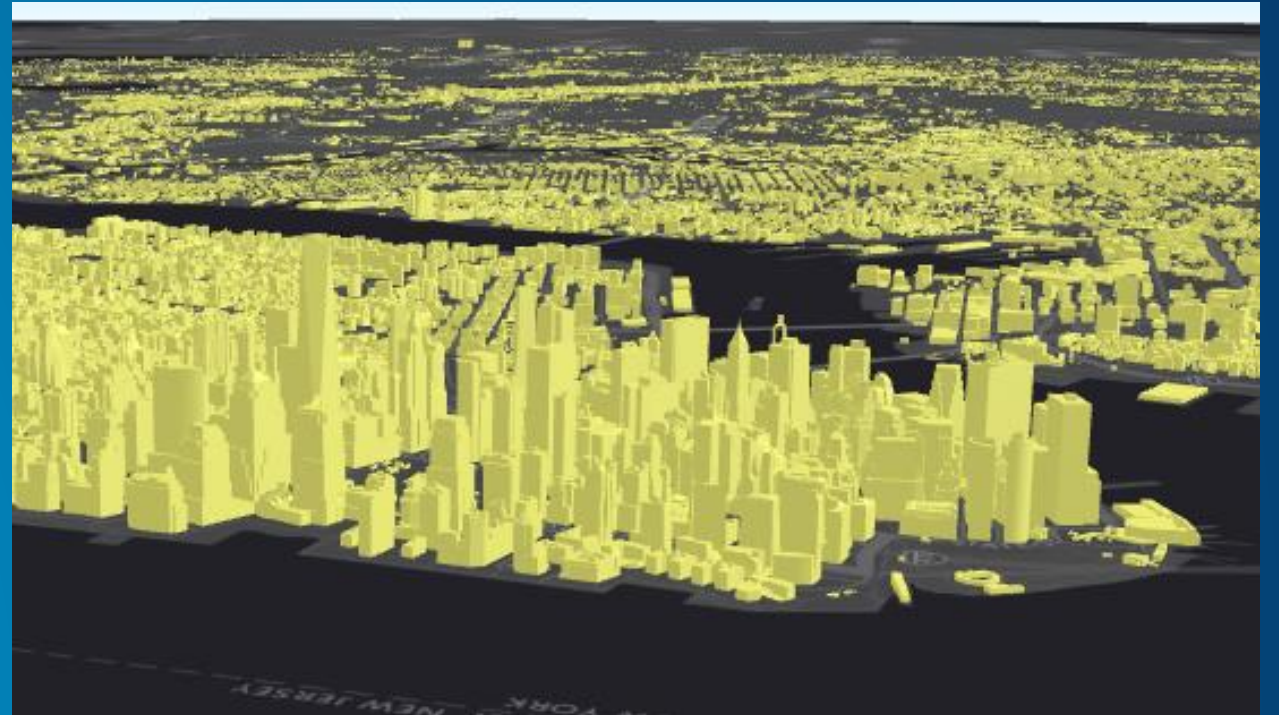
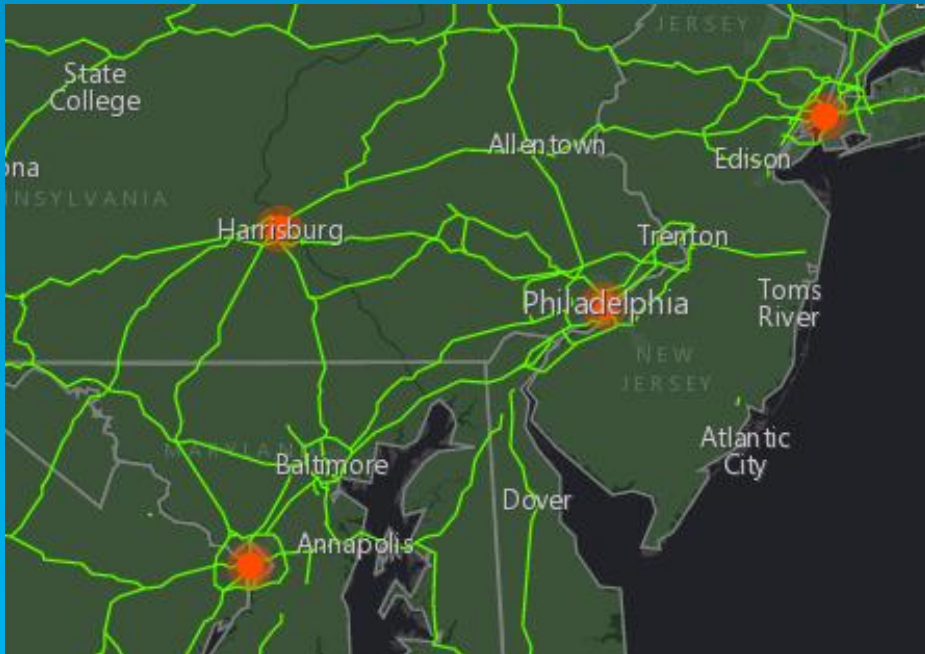
- What you can visualize in 3D
- How to do it
- Considerations and pitfalls

What can we visualize?

- Location
- Types
- Data (numbers)
- Combinations of the above

Location

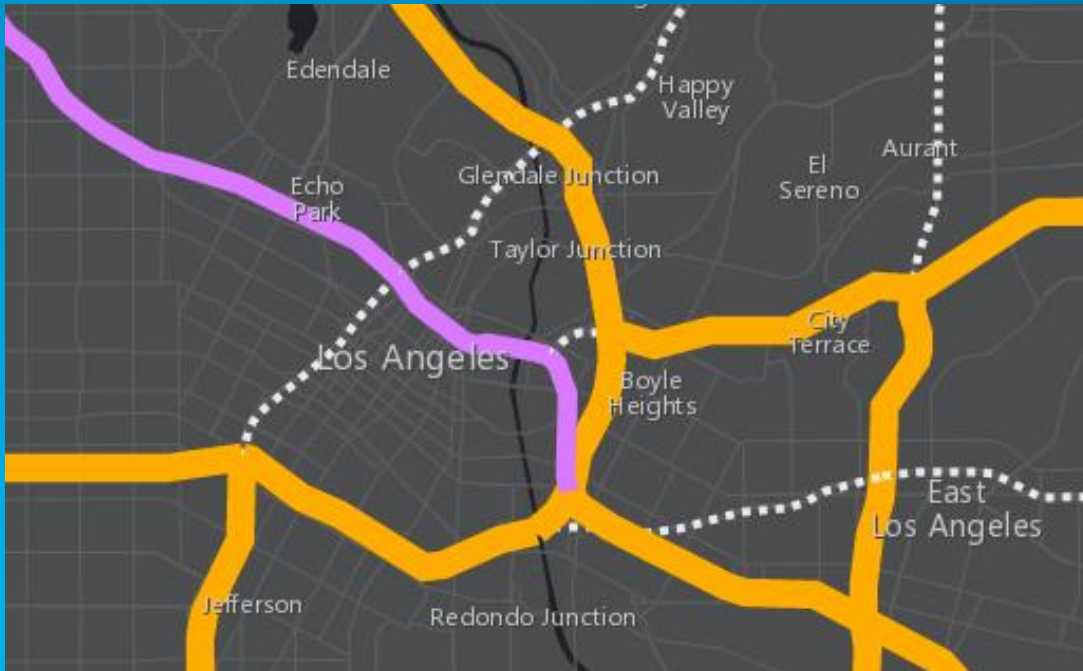
All features in a layer have same symbol



Types

Based on unique (usually text) values

Interstates, highways, major roads, ...



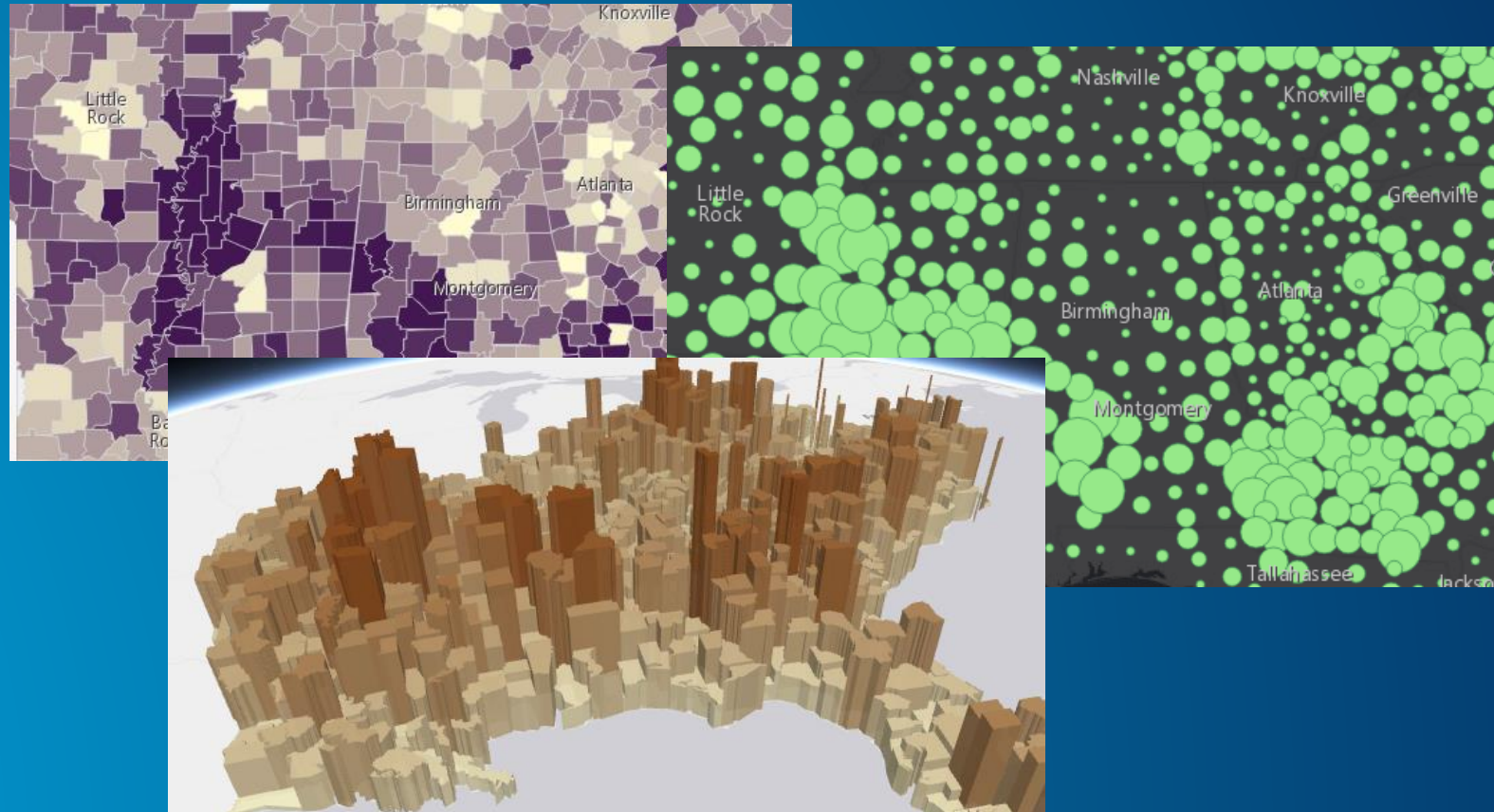
Residential, commercial, mixed, ...



Numbers

Based on field values or functions

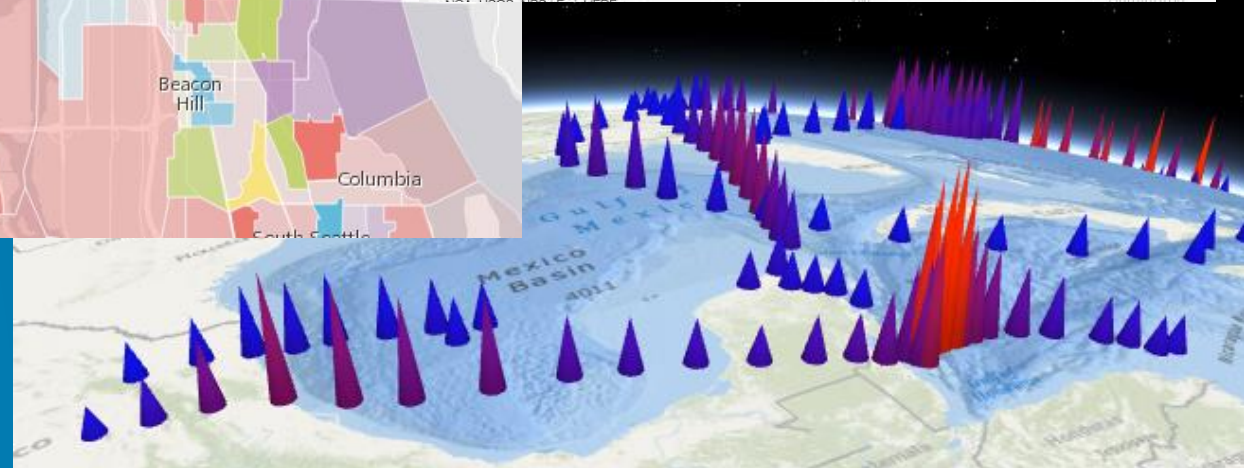
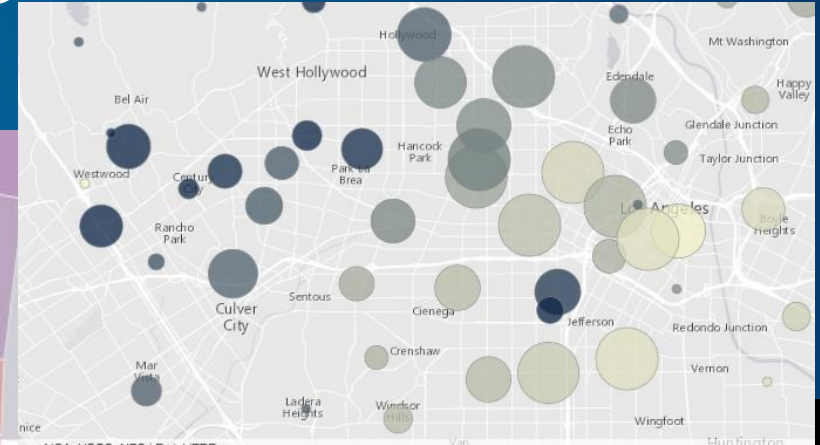
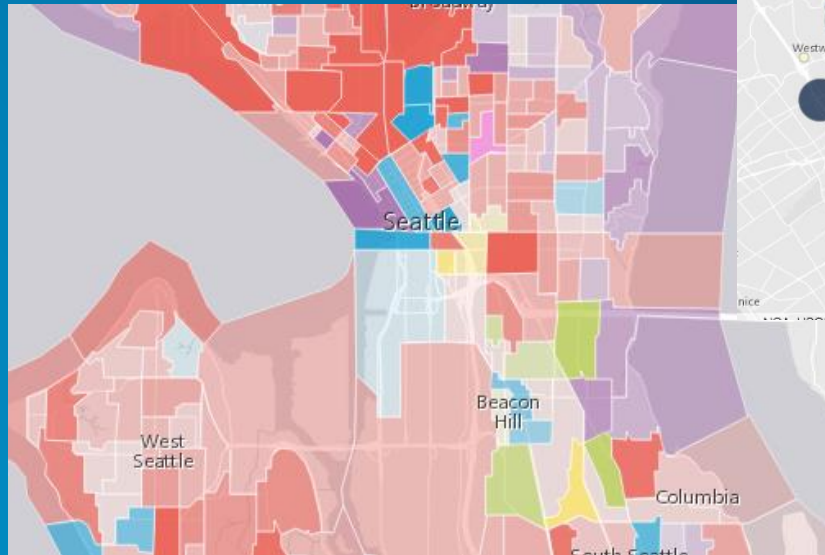
- Color
- Size/Extrusion
- Opacity



Multivariate viz

Based two or more field values

- Color + Opacity
- Color + Size
- Size + Opacity
- Size + Size
 - (Height + width)



Hybrid thematic maps

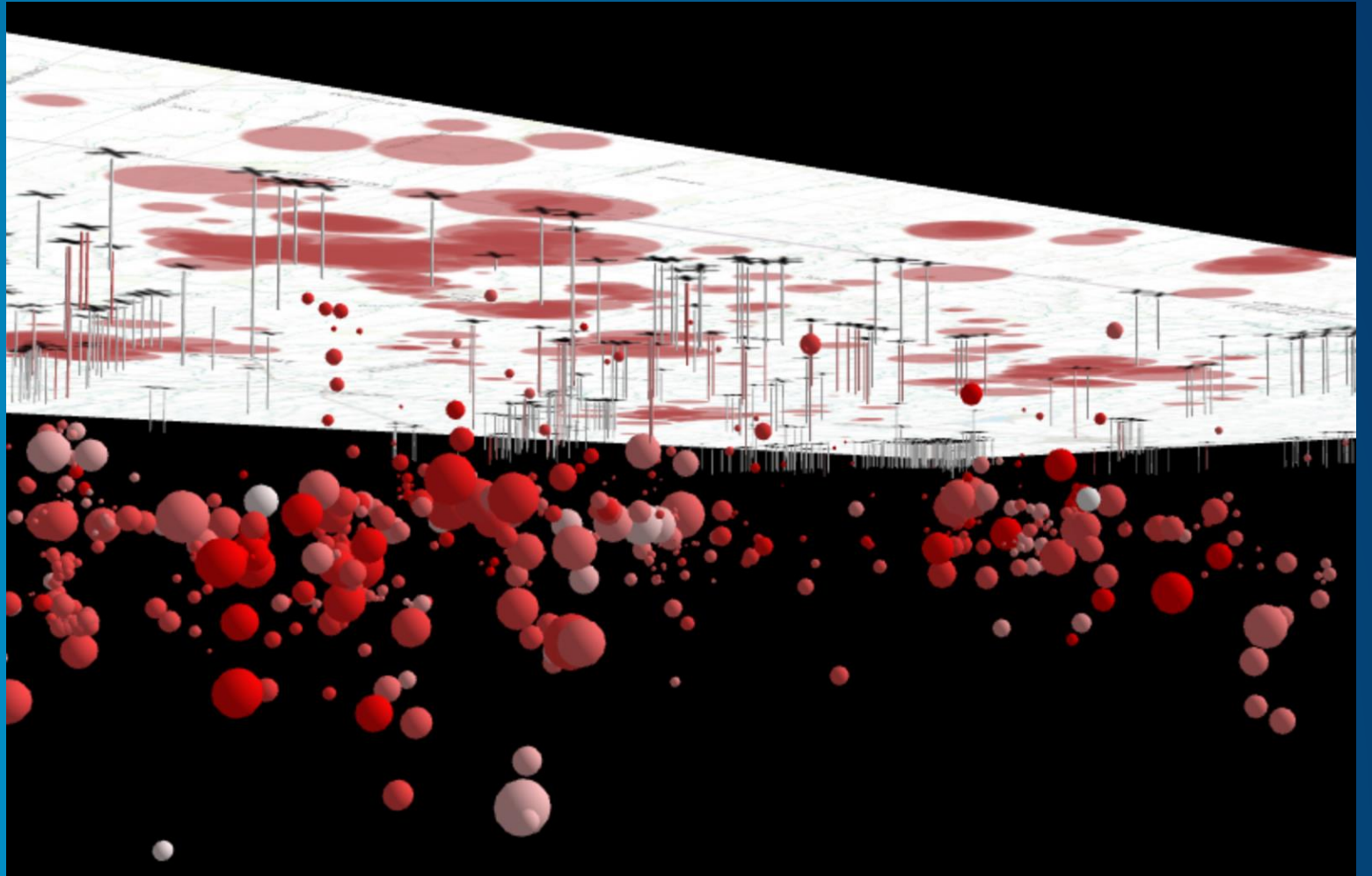
- Size and shape based on real-world measurements
- Color or opacity driven by thematic data



Simplifies or
removes the need for a legend!

Subsurface mapping

- Features with negative z values
- Negative extrusions
- Only in local scenes



Overview

- What you can visualize in 3D
- How to do it
- Considerations and pitfalls

2D visualization vs. 3D visualization

Renderer

2D symbol

The diagram for 2D visualization shows a stack of three orange ovals representing the '2D symbol'. Below this stack is a stack of three purple rounded rectangles representing 'Visual Variables'. The entire diagram is set against a light green background within a blue-bordered box.

Visual Variables

Renderer

3D symbol

The diagram for 3D visualization shows a stack of three orange ovals representing the '3D symbol'. Inside the top oval is a stack of three blue rounded rectangles, with the top one labeled 'Symbol Layer'. Below the orange ovals is a stack of three purple rounded rectangles representing 'Visual Variables'. The entire diagram is set against a light green background within a blue-bordered box.

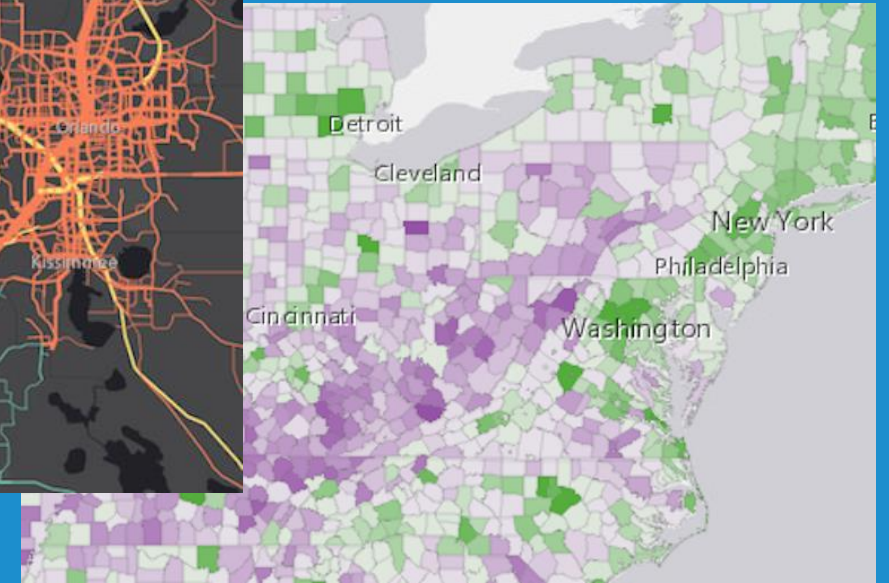
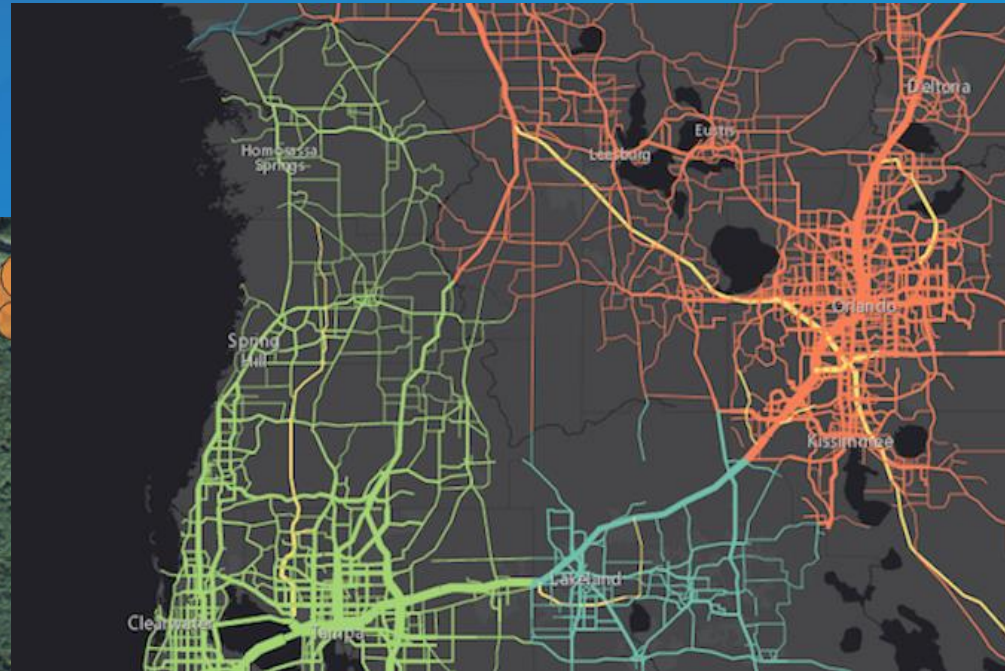
Symbol Layer

Visual Variables

Symbols

2D Symbols **Not recommended!**

- All 2D symbols (except PictureFillSymbol) are supported in 3D



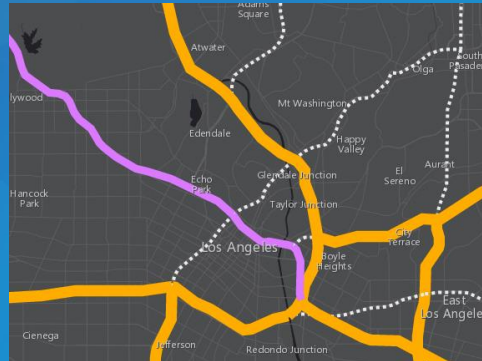
3D Symbols

based on geometry type

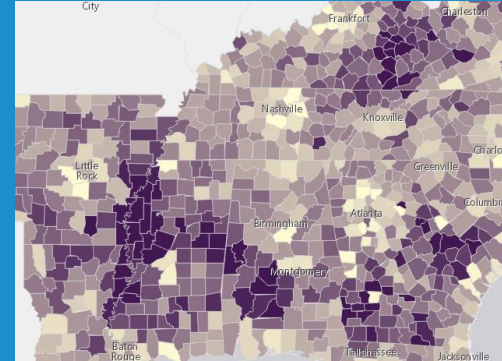
Points



Lines



Polygons



Mesh



PointSymbol3D

LineSymbol3D

PolygonSymbol3D

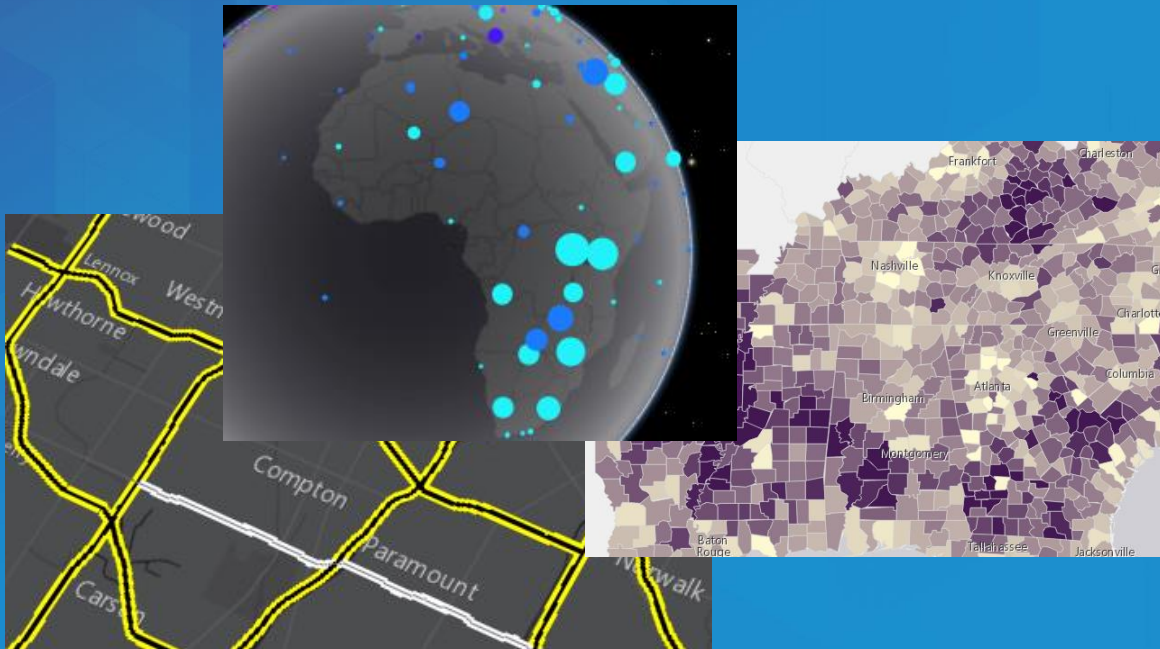
MeshSymbol3D

LabelSymbol3D

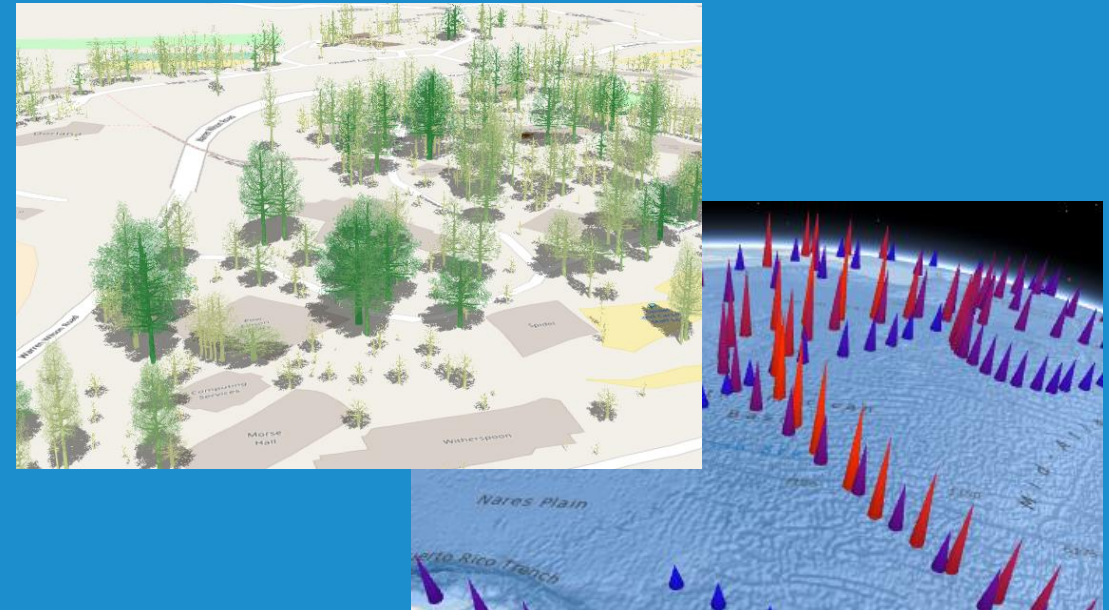
3D Symbol Layers

Each symbol must be composed of one or more symbol layers

Flat



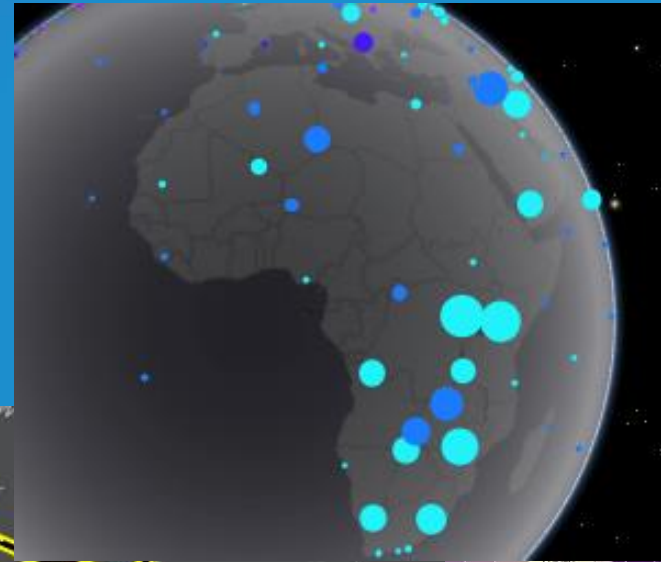
Volumetric



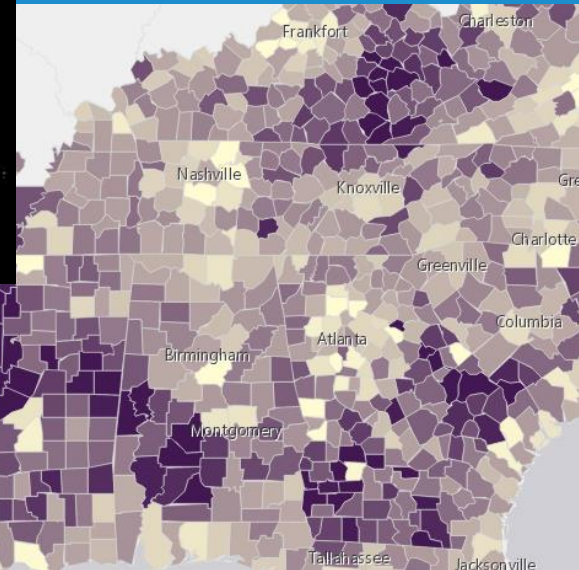
Flat Symbol Layers

- Occupy screen space
- Size is expressed in screen units
 - pixels or points

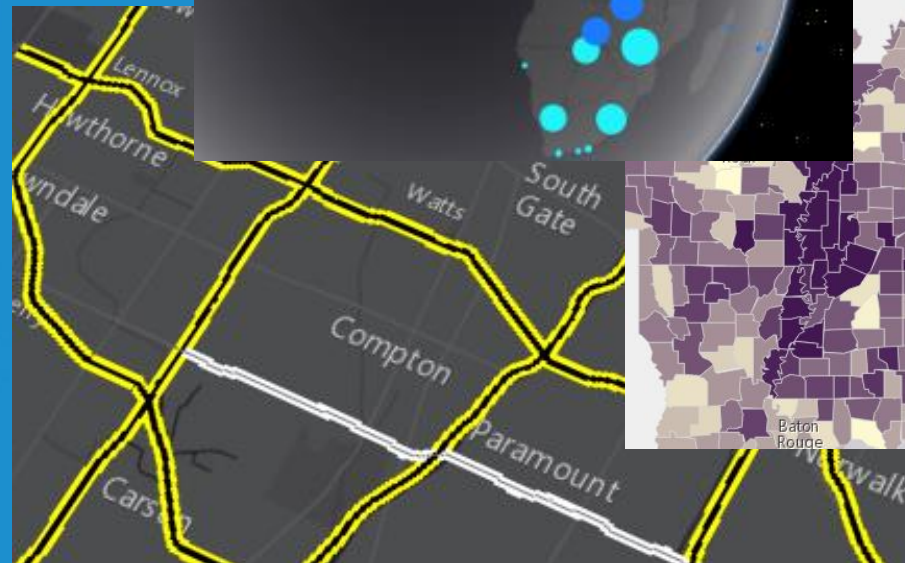
IconSymbol3DLayer



FillSymbol3DLayer



LineSymbol3DLayer



Volumetric Symbol Layers

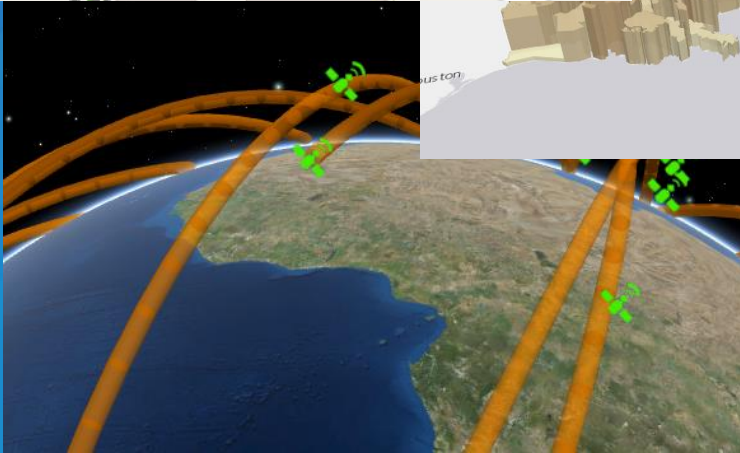
ObjectSymbol3DLayer



ExtrudeSymbol3DLayer



- Occupy space in virtual world
- Size is expressed in meters
- Object symbol layers (point features) have an axis to size height, width, and depth



PathSymbol3DLayer

2D visualization vs. 3D visualization

Renderer



2D symbol

The diagram shows a stack of three orange ovals representing 2D symbols. Below them is a stack of three purple rounded rectangles representing visual variables. The entire structure is set against a light green background.

Visual Variables

Renderer



3D symbol

The diagram shows a stack of three orange ovals representing 3D symbols. Inside the top oval is a stack of three blue rectangles representing symbol layers. Below the ovals is a stack of three purple rounded rectangles representing visual variables. The entire structure is set against a light green background.

Symbol Layer

Visual Variables

PointSymbol3D

Only for point features

```
objectSymbol = new PointSymbol3D({
  symbolLayers: [new ObjectSymbol3DLayer({
    width: 70000,
    height: 100000,
    resource: {
      primitive: "cone"
    },
    material: {
      color: "#FFD700"
    }
  })]
});
```

Flat (size in points/pixels)

```
symbol = new PointSymbol3D({
  symbolLayers: [new IconSymbol3DLayer({
    size: 12,
    resource: {
      primitive: "square"
    },
    material: {
      color: "orange"
    },
    outline: {
      color: "white",
      size: 1
    }
  })]
});
```

PointSymbol3D

ObjectSymbol3DLayer — resource types

cone



sphere



tetrahedron



cylinder



diamond



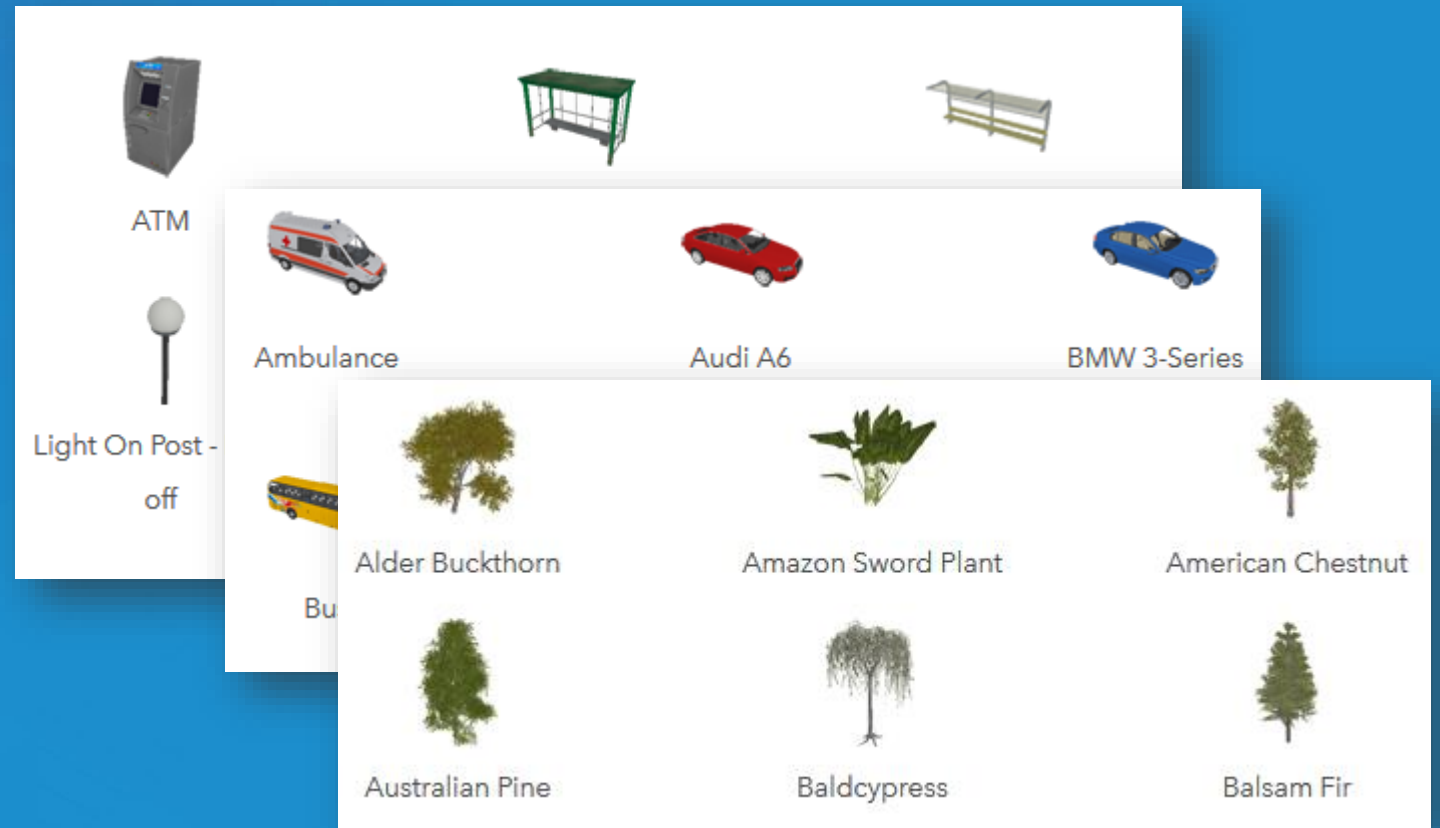
cube



PointSymbol3D

ObjectSymbol3DLayer — web styles

- Street assets
- Vehicles
- Vegetation
- ...



PointSymbol3D

ObjectSymbol3DLayer — web styles

- WebStyleSymbol

```
var webStyleSymbol = new WebStyleSymbol({  
  name: "Bus_Stop_1",  
  portal: {  
    url: "https://www.arcgis.com"  
  },  
  styleName: "EsriRealisticStreetSceneStyle"  
});
```

- <https://developers.arcgis.com/javascript/latest/guide/visualizing-points-3d/index.html>
- <https://developers.arcgis.com/javascript/latest/guide/esri-web-style-symbols/index.html>

PointSymbol3D

IconSymbol3DLayer — resource types

circle



square



kite



cross

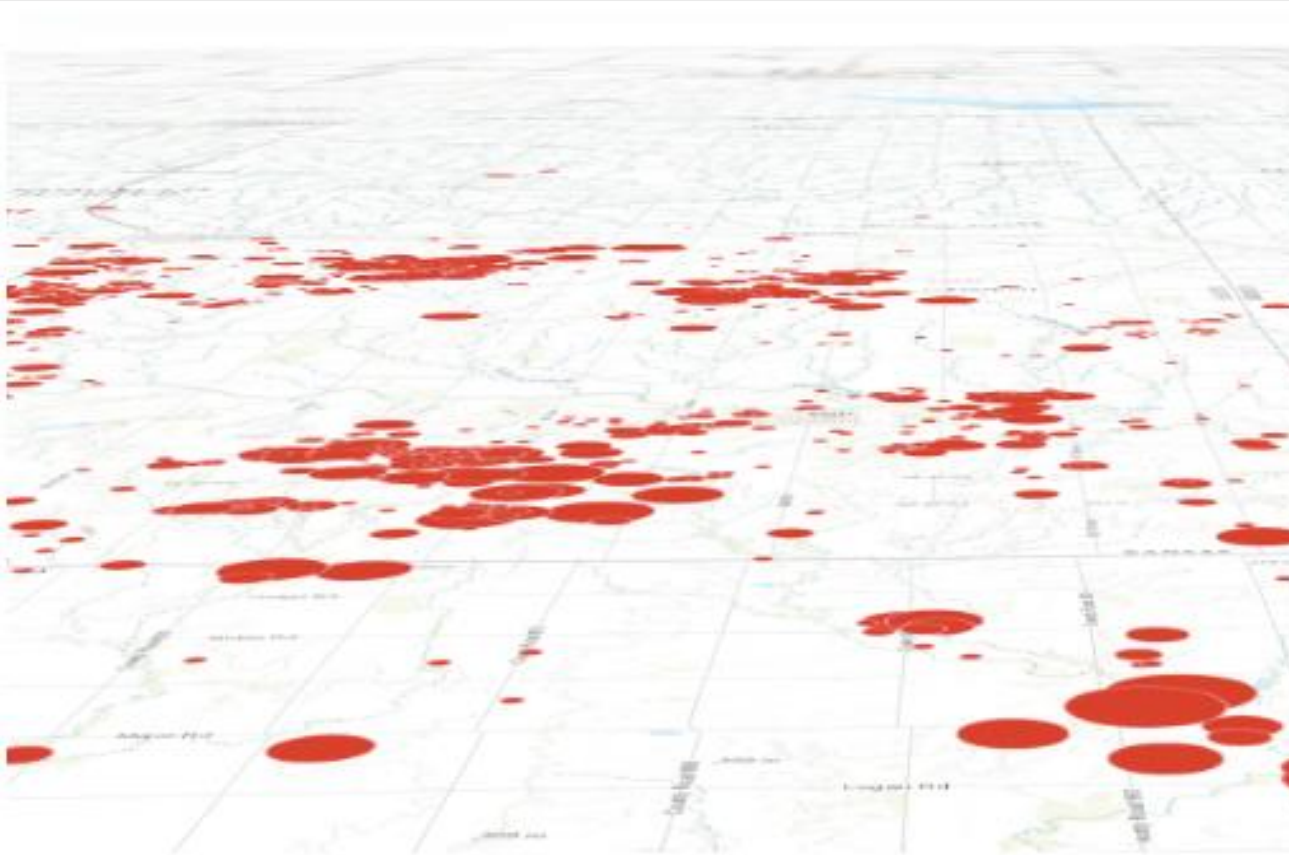


x

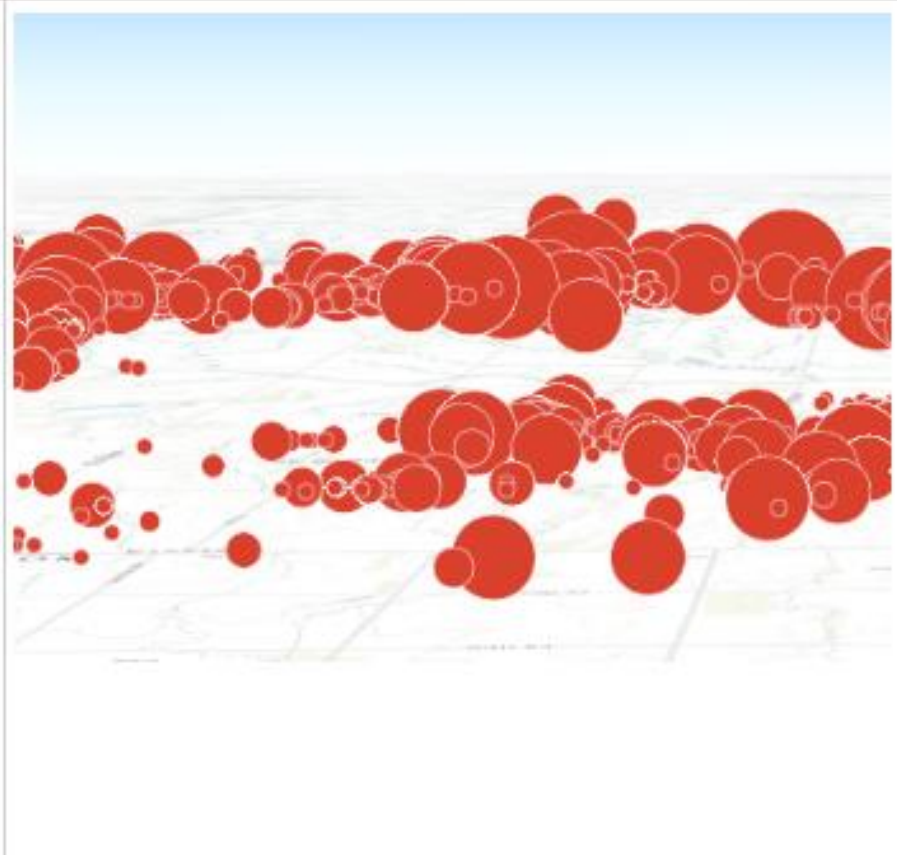


Keep in mind...

Draped icons



Billboarded icons



Sample comparison: When is each appropriate?

LineSymbol3D

Only for polyline features

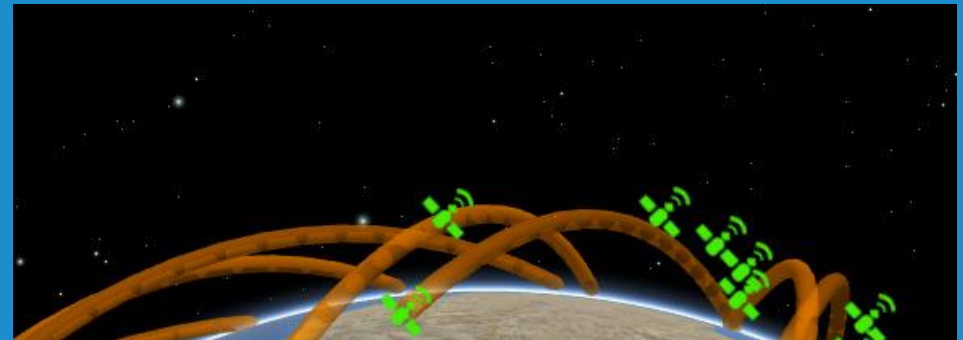
LineSymbol3DLayer



```
symbol: new LineSymbol3D({  
  symbolLayers: [ new LineSymbol3DLayer({  
    material: { color: [192,192,192,0.5] },  
    size: 3  
  }) ]  
})
```

Flat (size in points/pixels)

PathSymbol3DLayer



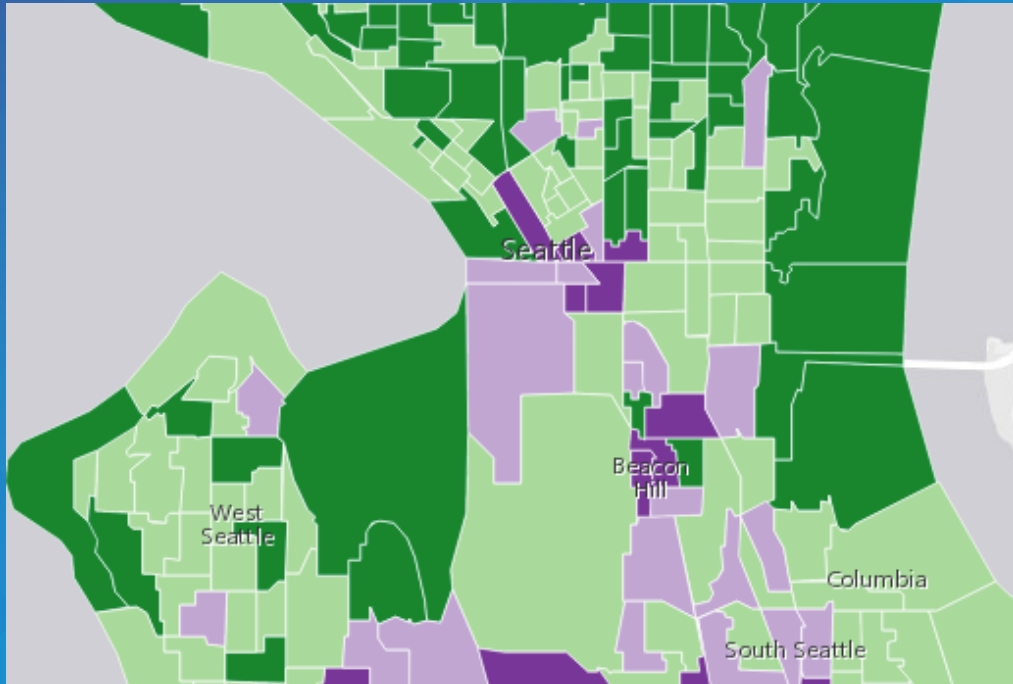
```
symbol: new LineSymbol3D({  
  symbolLayers: [ new PathSymbol3DLayer({  
    material: { color: [192,192,192,0.5] },  
    size: 5000 // meters  
  }) ]  
})
```

Volumetric (size in meters)

PolygonSymbol3D

Only for polygon features

FillSymbol3DLayer



Flat (no size)

ExtrudeSymbol3DLayer

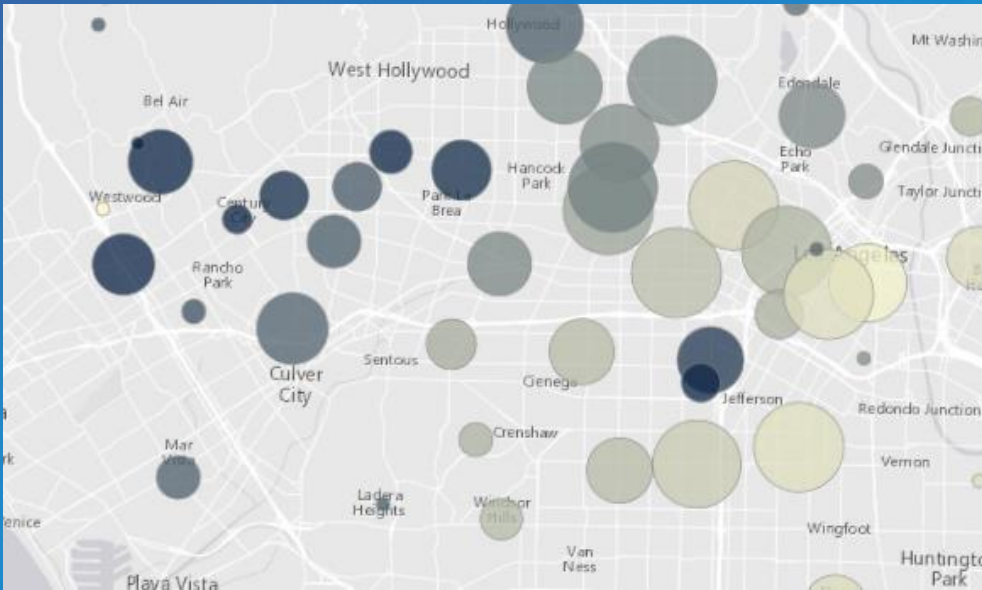
```
var less35 = new PolygonSymbol3D({  
  symbolLayers: [  
    new FillSymbol3DLayer({  
      material: { color: "#7B3294" },  
      outline: {  
        size: 0.5,  
        color: "white"  
      }  
    }  
  ],  
  symbol: new PolygonSymbol3D({  
    symbolLayers: [ new ExtrudeSymbol3DLayer() ]  
  })  
});
```

Volumetric (size in meters)

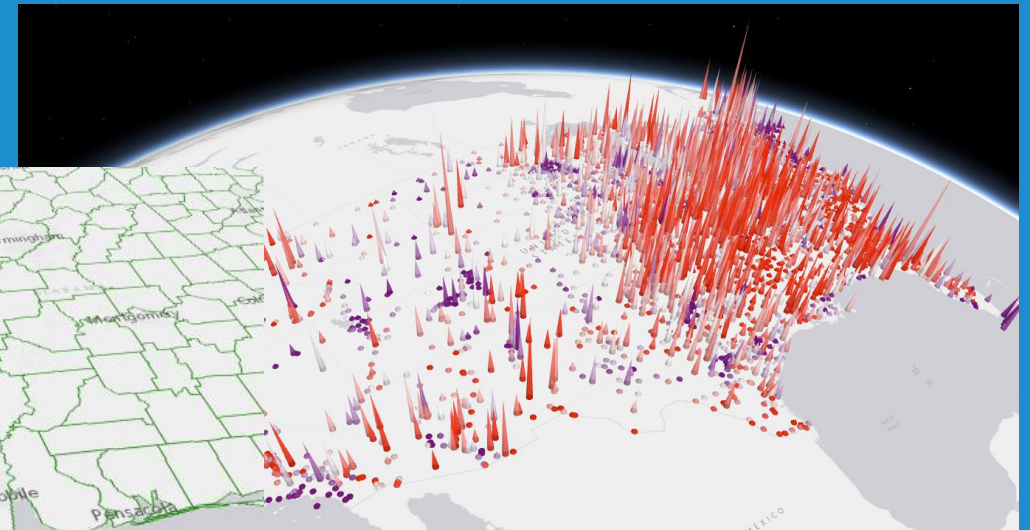
PolygonSymbol3D

Also supports other symbol layers

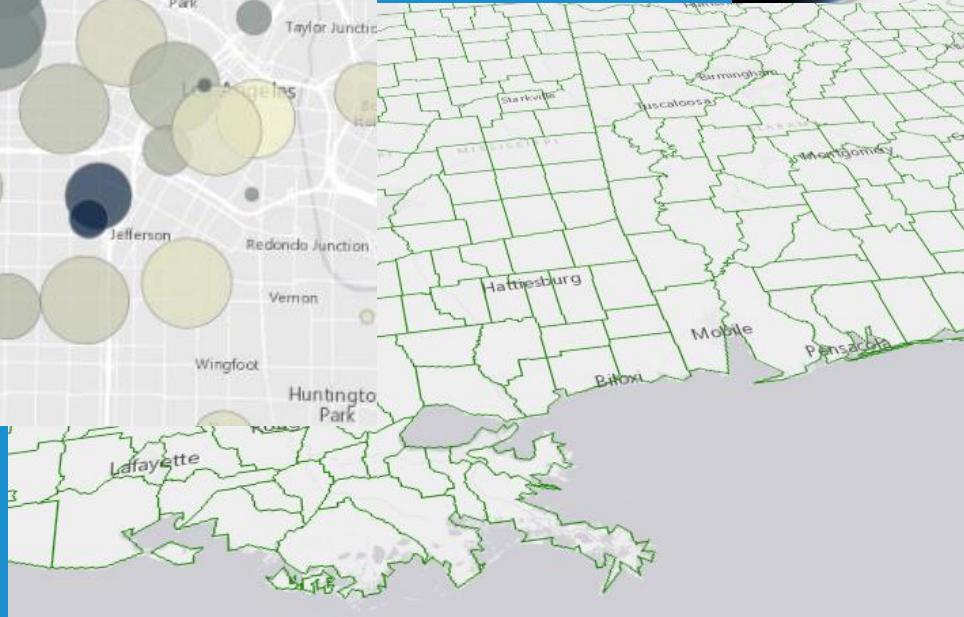
IconSymbol3DLayer



ObjectSymbol3DLayer



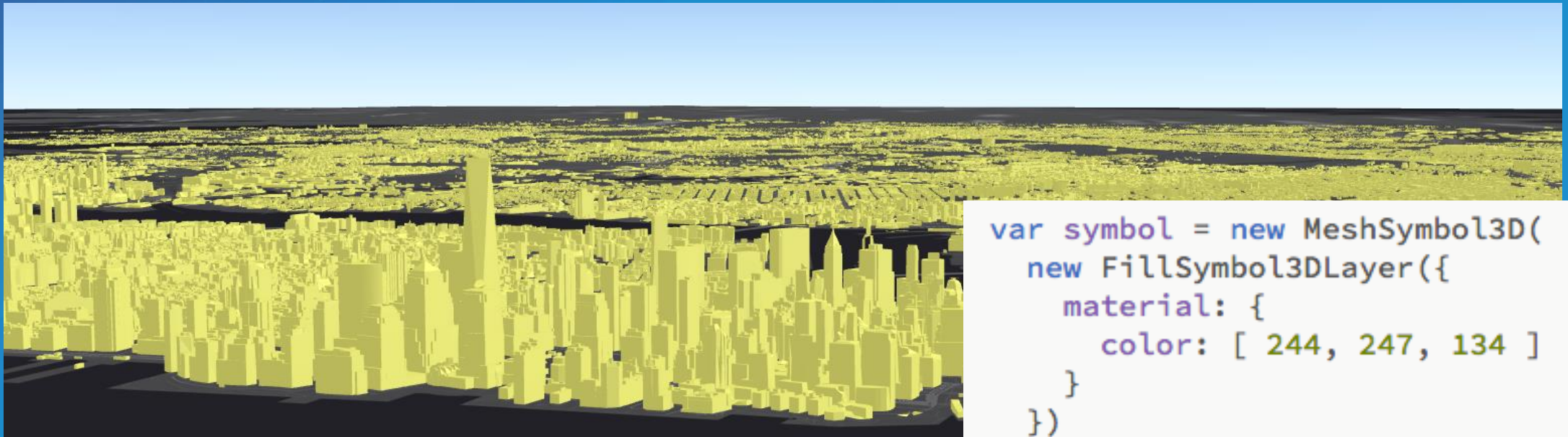
LineSymbol3DLayer



MeshSymbol3D

Only for mesh features (in SceneLayers)

FillSymbol3DLayer

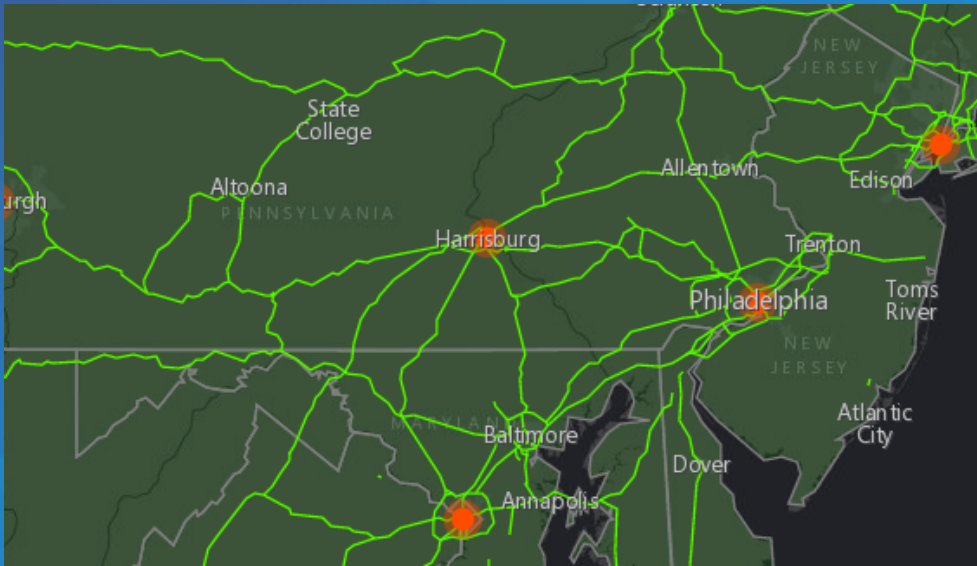


```
var symbol = new MeshSymbol3D(  
  new FillSymbol3DLayer({  
    material: {  
      color: [ 244, 247, 134 ]  
    }  
  })  
);
```

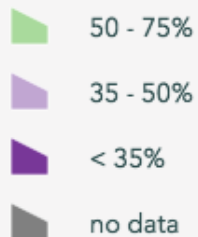
Renderers

Renderers

SimpleRenderer

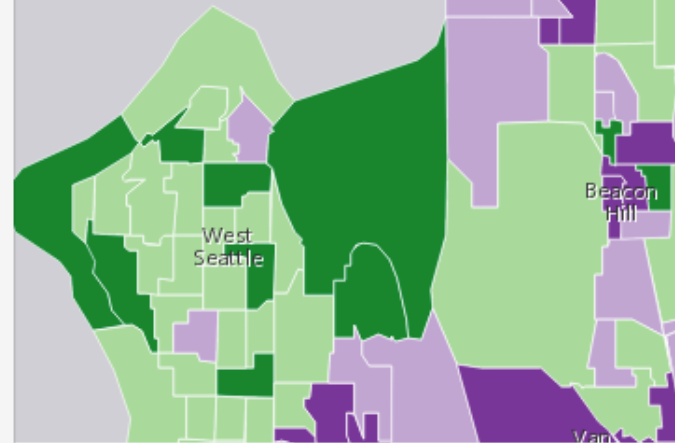


and BG der
egree (25+) divided
p 25+ by Educ Base
75%



ClassBreaksRenderer

UniqueValueRenderer



2D visualization vs. 3D visualization

Renderer



2D symbol

The diagram shows a stack of three orange ovals representing 2D symbols. Below them is a stack of three purple rounded rectangles representing visual variables. The entire structure is set against a light green background.

Visual Variables

Renderer



3D symbol

The diagram shows a stack of three orange ovals representing 3D symbols. Inside the top oval is a stack of three blue rectangles representing a symbol layer. Below the ovals is a stack of three purple rounded rectangles representing visual variables. The entire structure is set against a light green background.

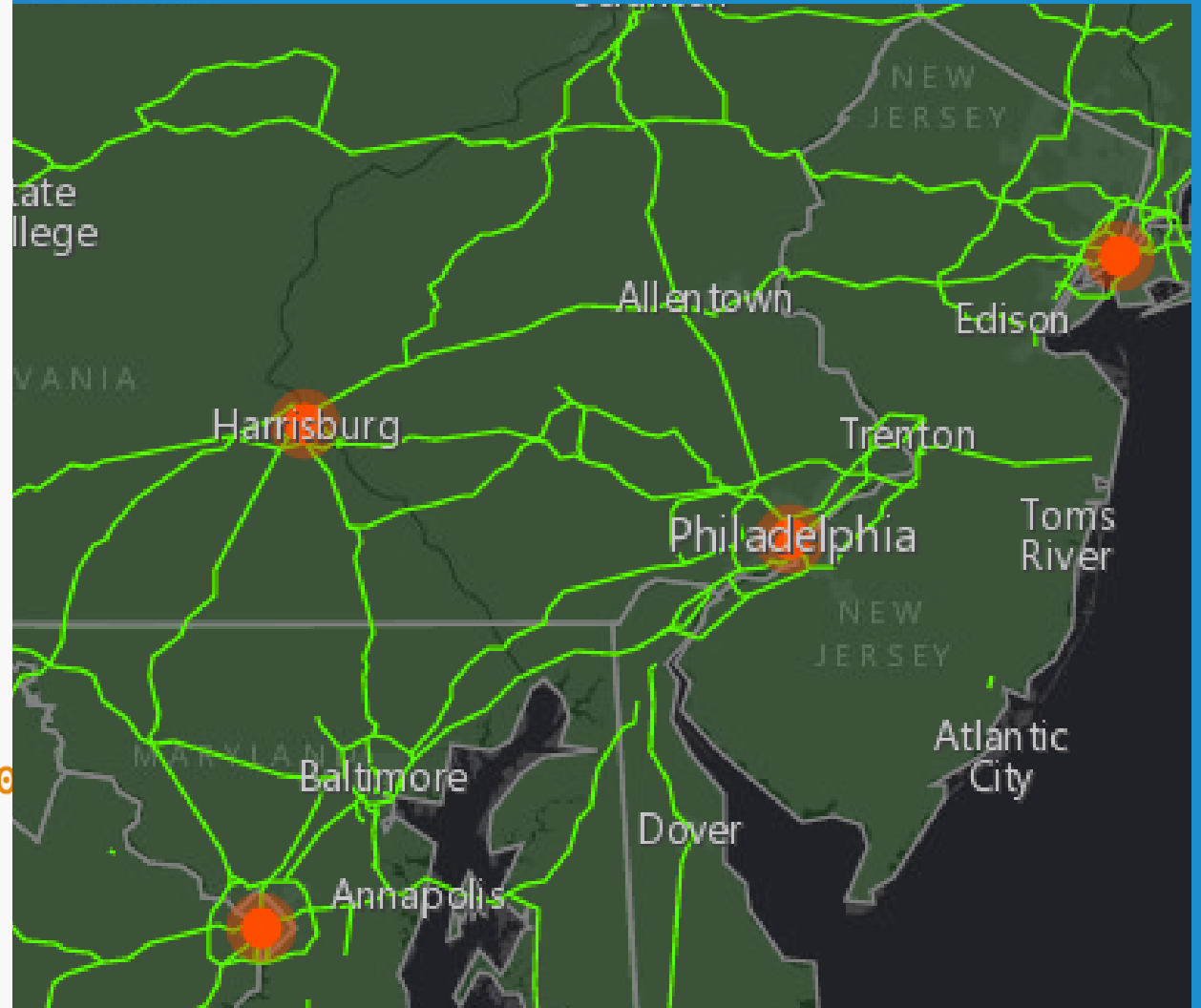
Symbol Layer

Visual Variables

SimpleRenderer

```
var citiesRenderer = new SimpleRenderer({
  symbol: new PointSymbol3D({
    symbolLayers: [ new PointSymbol3DLayer({
      size: 10,
      material: { color: "#FF4000" },
      outline: {
        color: [ 255, 64, 0, 0.4 ],
        size: 7
      }
    })]
  })
});

var citiesLyr = new FeatureLayer({
  url:
    "https://services.arcgis.com/V6ZHFr6zdgNZuVG0
    /WorldCities/FeatureServer/0",
  renderer: citiesRenderer,
  popupTemplate: { content: "{*}" }
});
```



UniqueValueRenderer

Buildings with real-world height



Buildings with real-world height

```
var resSym = new PolygonSymbol3D({
  symbolLayers: [
    new ExtrudeSymbol3DLayer({
      material: {
        color: "#FC921F"
      }
    })
  ]
});
```

```
var condoSym = new PolygonSymbol3D({
  symbolLayers: [
    new ExtrudeSymbol3DLayer({
      material: {
        color: "#9E559C"
      }
    })
  ]
});
```

```
var renderer = new UniqueValueRenderer({
  defaultSymbol: new PolygonSymbol3D({
    symbolLayers: [new ExtrudeSymbol3DLayer({
      material: {
        color: "#A7C636"
      }
    })]
  }),
  defaultLabel: "Other",
  field: "DESCLU",
  uniqueValueInfos: [
    {
      value: "Residential",
      symbol: resSym,
      label: "Residential"
    }, {
      value: "Residential Condominium",
      symbol: condoSym,
      label: "Condominium"
    }
  ],
  visualVariables: [{
    type: "size",
    field: "ELEVATION",
    valueUnit: "feet" // Converts and extrudes all
                      // data values in feet
  }]
});
```

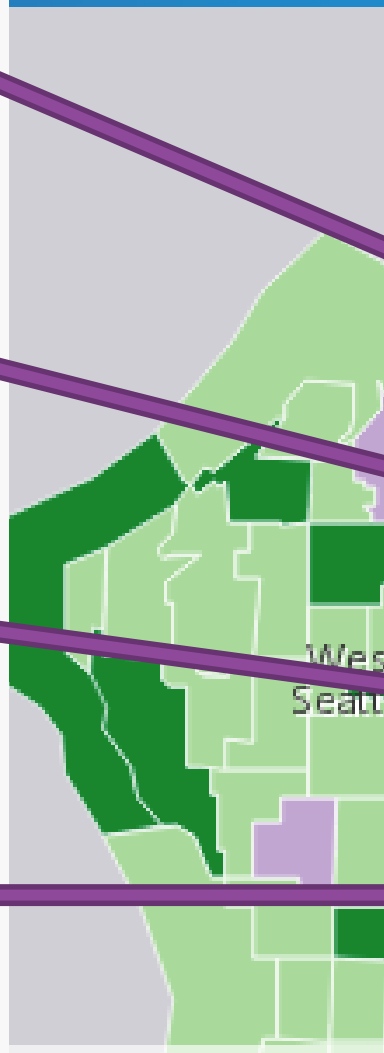
ClassBreaksRenderer

```
var less35 = new PolygonSymbol3D({  
    symbolLayers: [ new FillSymbol3DLayer({  
        ...  
    })]  
});
```

```
var less50 = new PolygonSymbol3D({  
    symbolLayers: [ new FillSymbol3DLayer({  
        ...  
    })]  
});
```

```
var more50 = new PolygonSymbol3D({  
    symbolLayers: [ new FillSymbol3DLayer({  
        ...  
    })]  
});
```

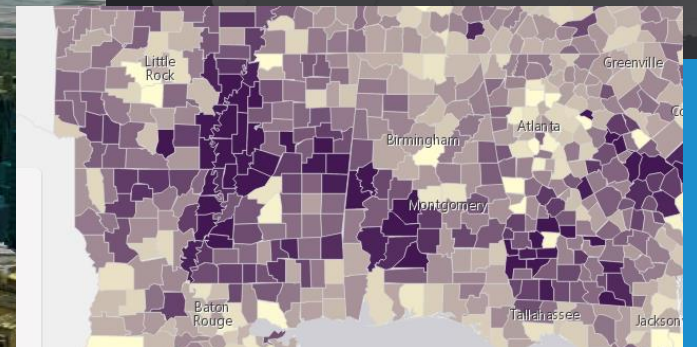
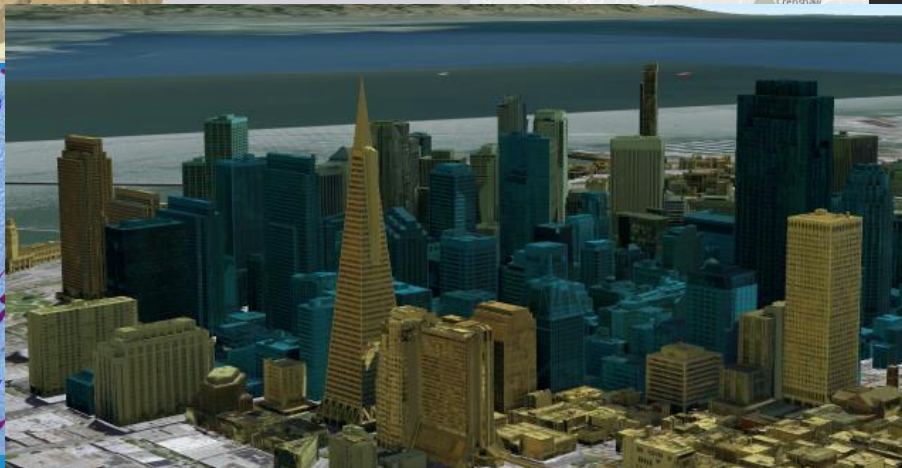
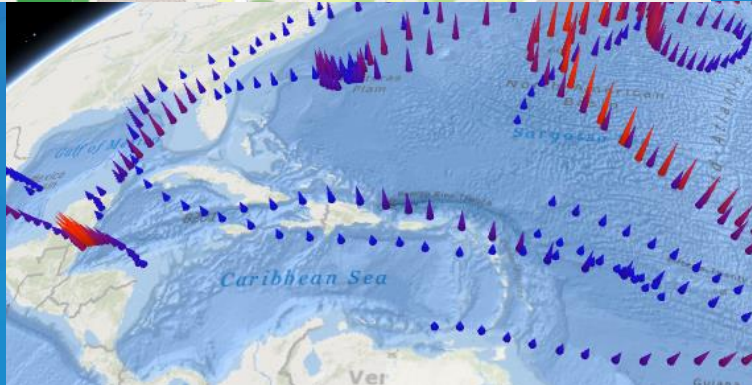
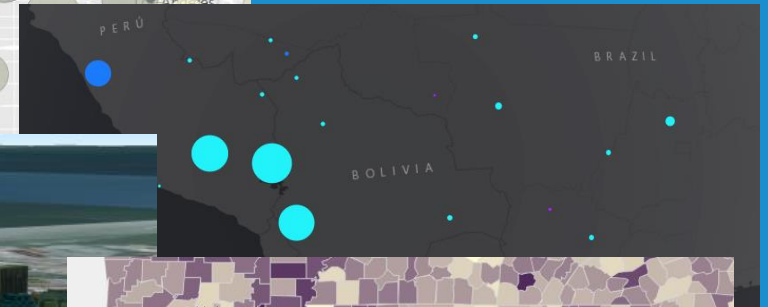
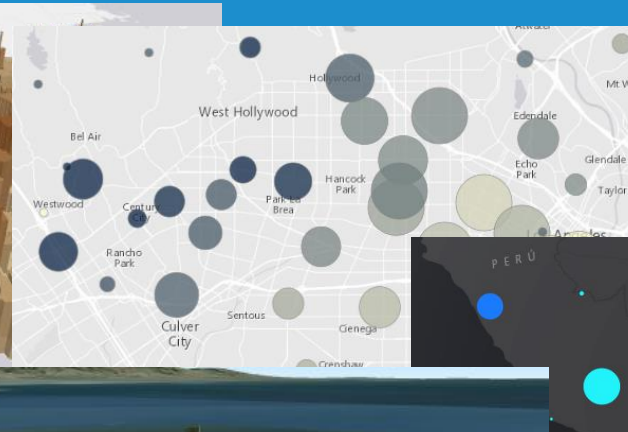
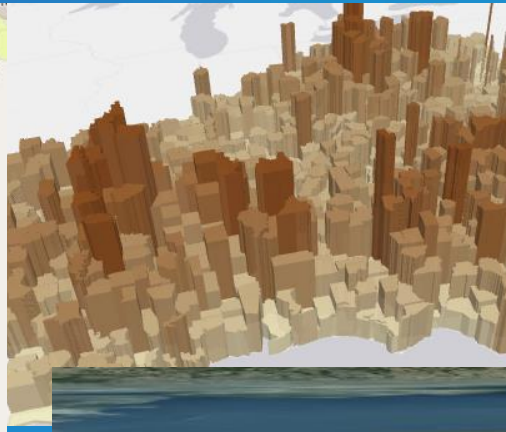
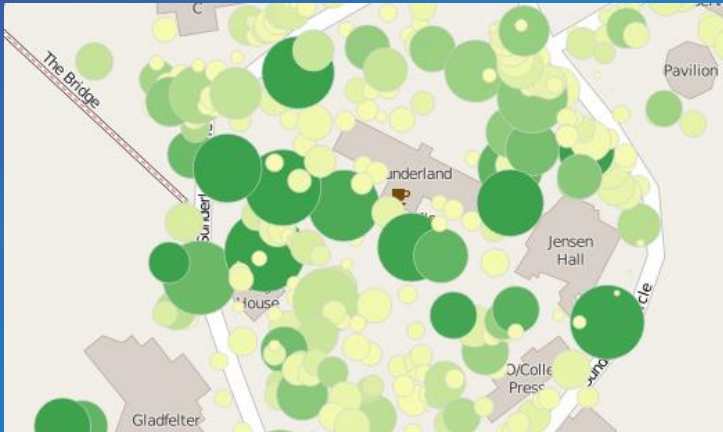
```
var more75 = new PolygonSymbol3D({  
    symbolLayers: [ new FillSymbol3DLayer({  
        ...  
    })]  
});
```



```
var renderer = new ClassBreaksRenderer({  
    field: "COL_DEG",  
    normalizationField: "EDUCBASECY",  
    defaultSymbol: new SimpleFillSymbol({  
        color: "gray",  
        outline: {  
            width: 0.5,  
            color: "white"  
        }  
    }),  
    defaultLabel: "no data",  
    classBreakInfos: [  
        {  
            minValue: 0,  
            maxValue: 0.3499,  
            symbol: less35,  
            label: "< 35%"  
        }, {  
            minValue: 0.35,  
            maxValue: 0.4999,  
            symbol: less50,  
            label: "35 - 50%"  
        }, {  
            minValue: 0.50,  
            maxValue: 0.7499,  
            symbol: more50,  
            label: "50 - 75%"  
        }, {  
            minValue: 0.75,  
            maxValue: 1.00,  
            symbol: more75,  
            label: "> 75%"  
        }  
    ]  
});
```

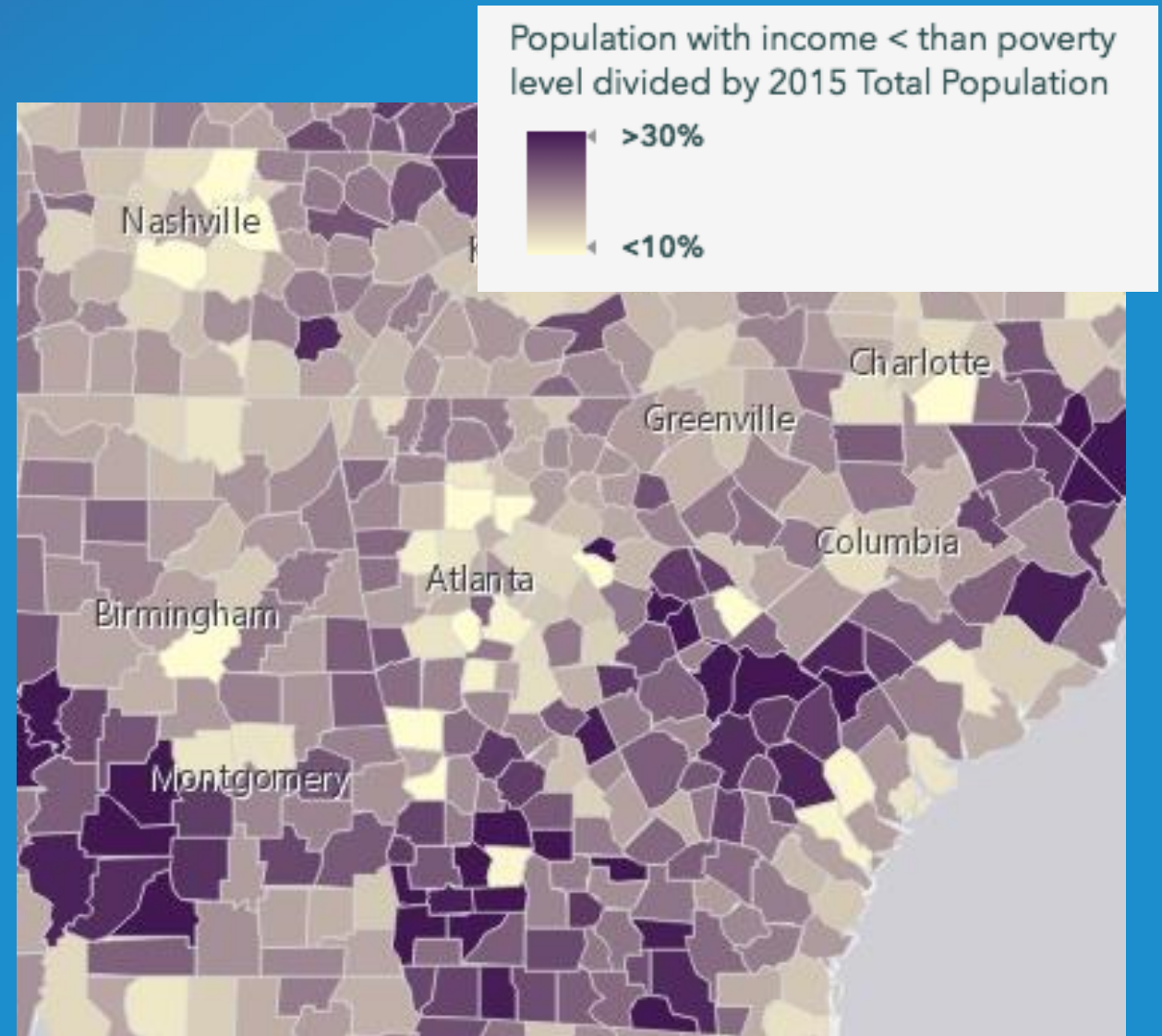
Visual Variables

- A property of the renderer
- For numeric data-driven continuous visualizations



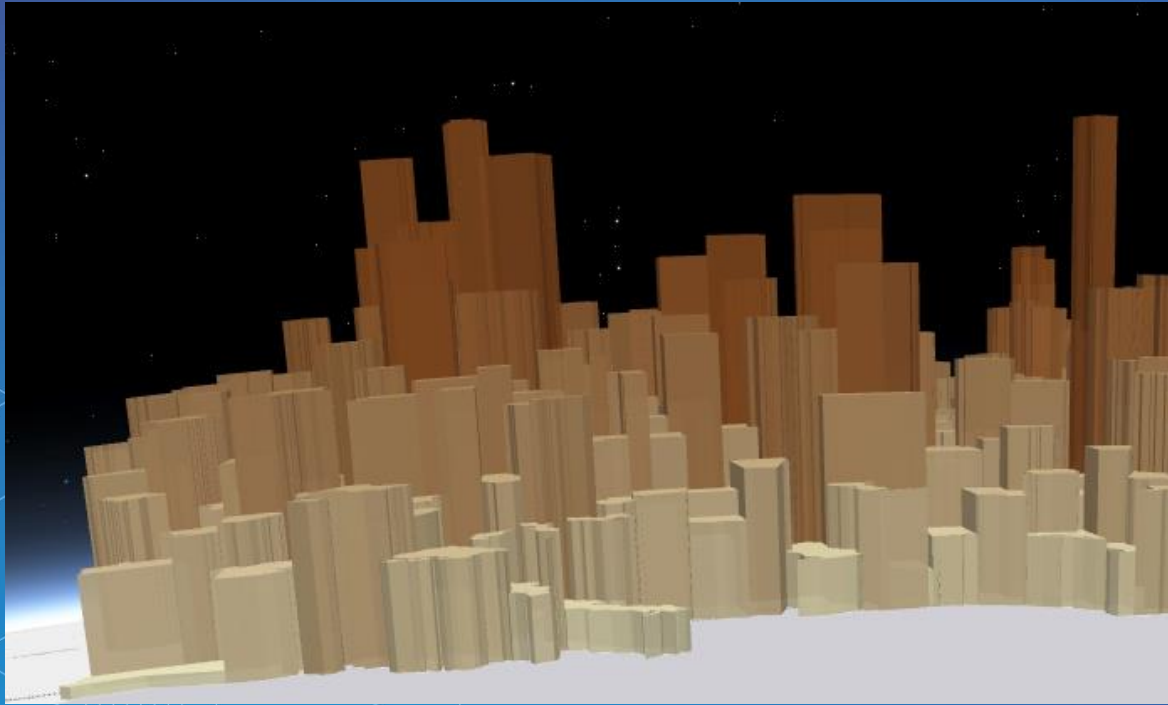
Visual Variables: Color

```
var colorVV = {  
  type: "color",  
  field: "POP_POVERTY",  
  normalizationField: "TOTPOP_CY",  
  stops: [  
    { value: 0.1, color: "#FFFCD4" },  
    { value: 0.3, color: "#350242" }  
  ]  
};
```

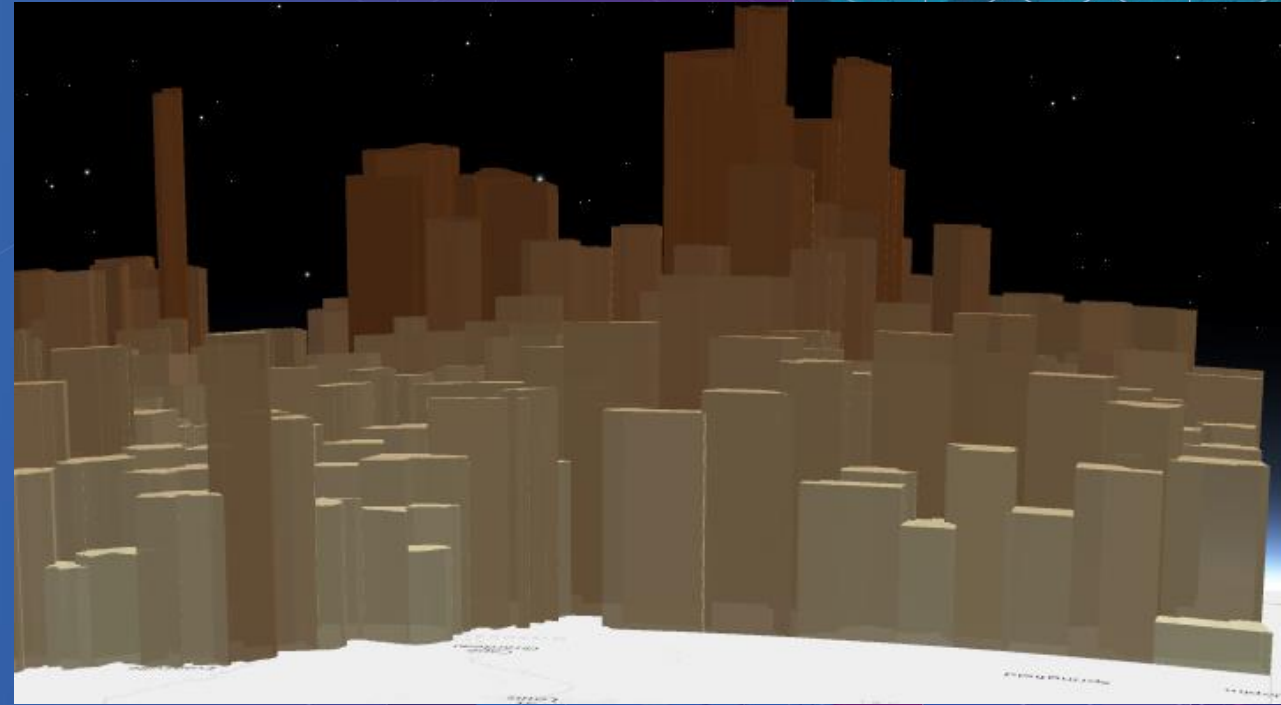


Keep in mind...

Direct lighting

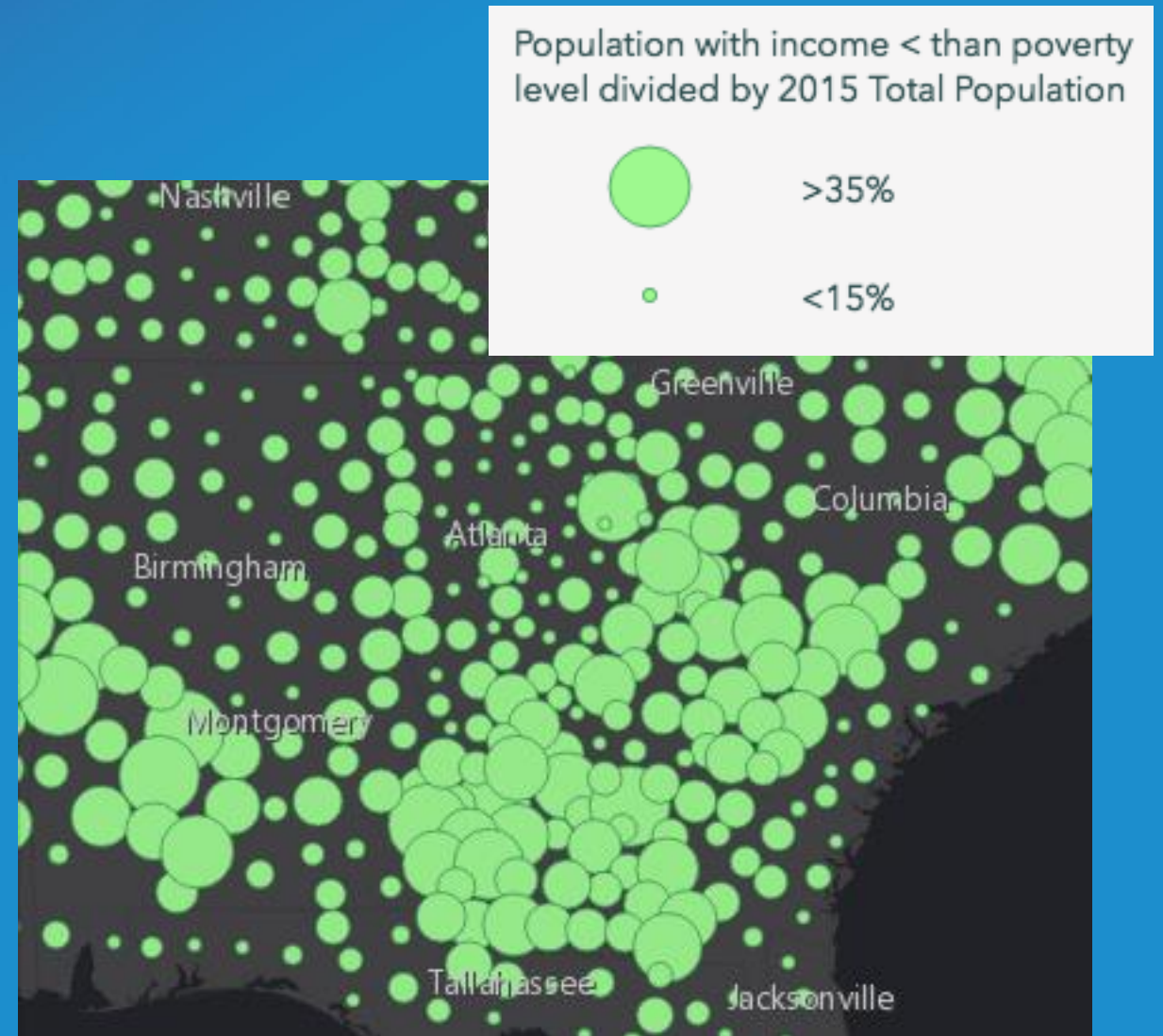


Shade



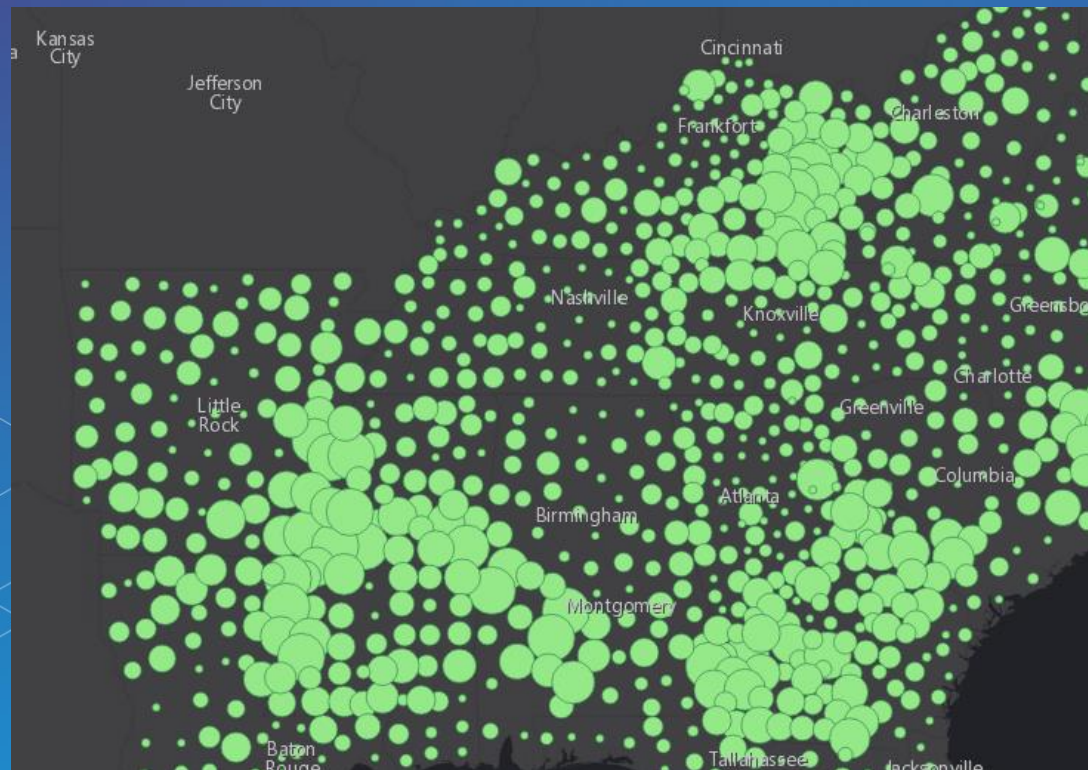
Visual Variables: Size

```
var sizeVV = {  
  type: "size",  
  field: "POP_POVERTY",  
  normalizationField: "TOTPOP_CY",  
  stops: [  
    { value: 0.20, size: "4px" },  
    { value: 0.65, size: "60px" }  
  ]  
};
```



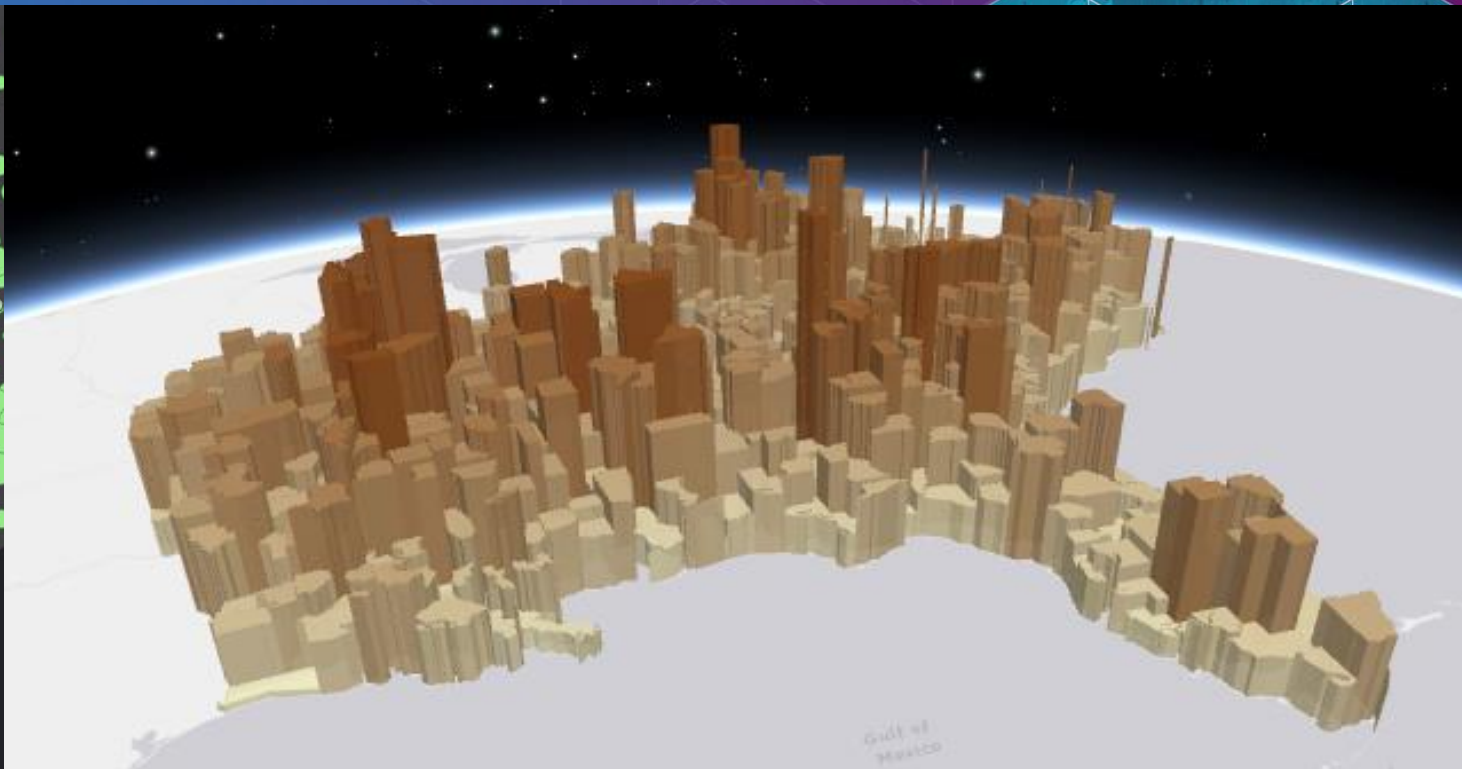
Keep in mind...

Flat symbols (pixels or points)



Good for multiple scale levels

Volumetric symbols (meters)



Good for one or two scale levels

Visual Variables: Size (real-world units)

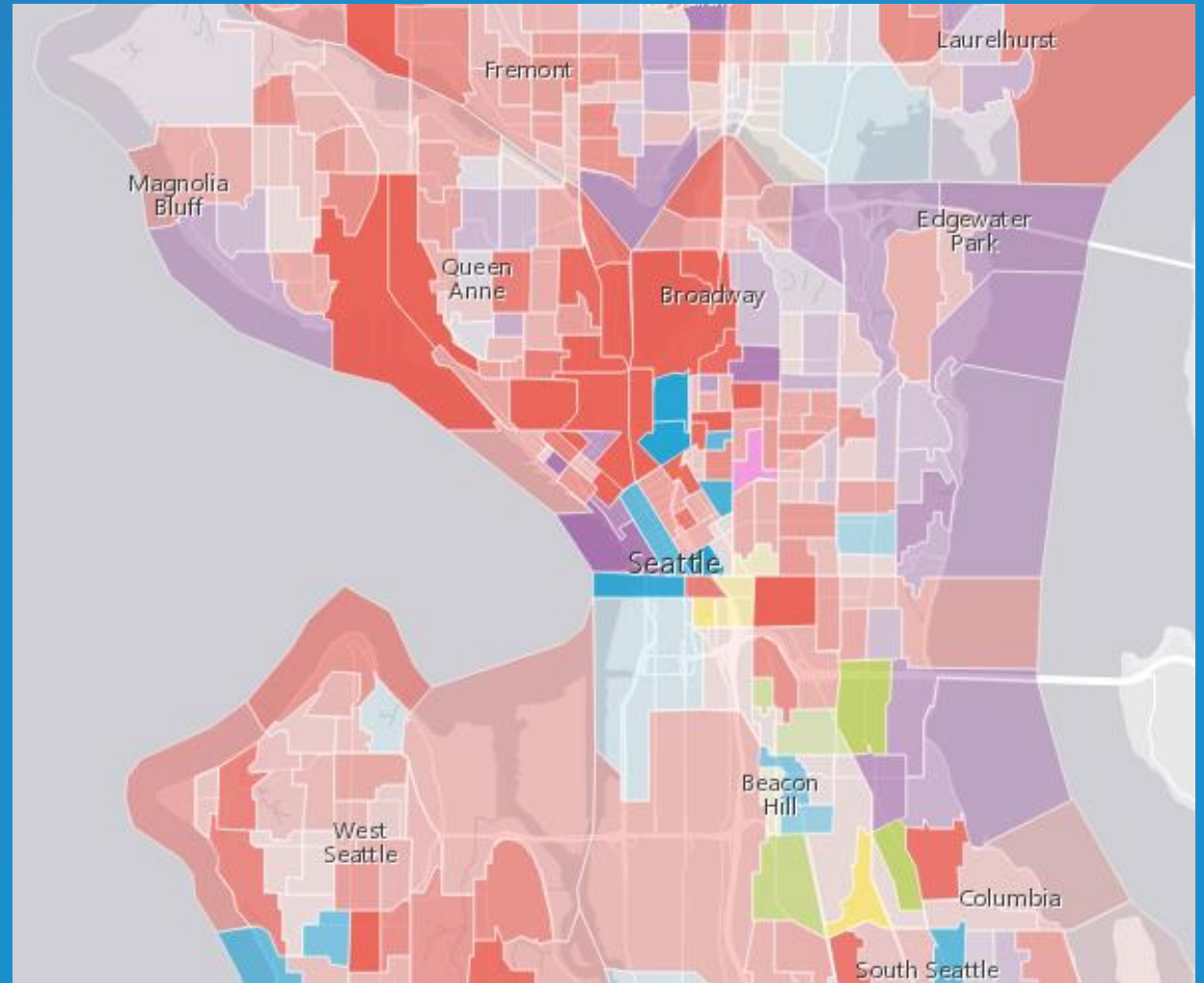
```
var heightVV = {  
  type: "size",  
  field: "HEIGHT",  
  valueUnit: "feet",  
  axis: "height"  
  // axis is only relevant for  
  // ObjectSymbol3DLayer  
};
```

```
var widthVV = {  
  type: "size",  
  axis: "width-and-depth",  
  valueUnit: "inches"  
};
```

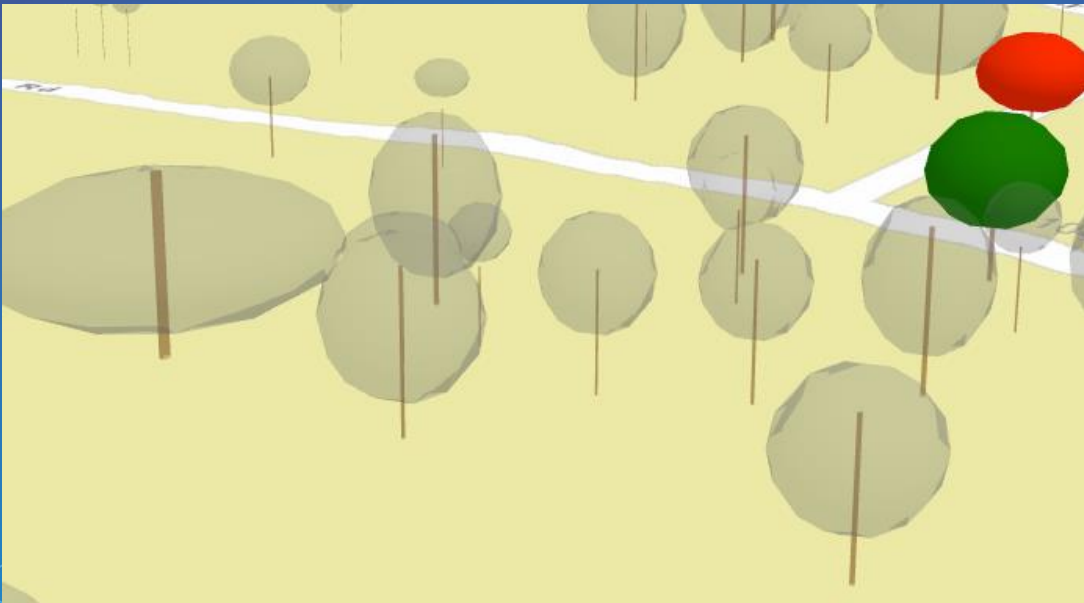


Visual Variables: Opacity

```
var opacityVV = {  
  type: "opacity",  
  field: "EDUCBASECY",  
  stops: [  
    { value: 700, opacity: 0.1 },  
    { value: 1500, opacity: 0.9 }  
  ]  
};
```

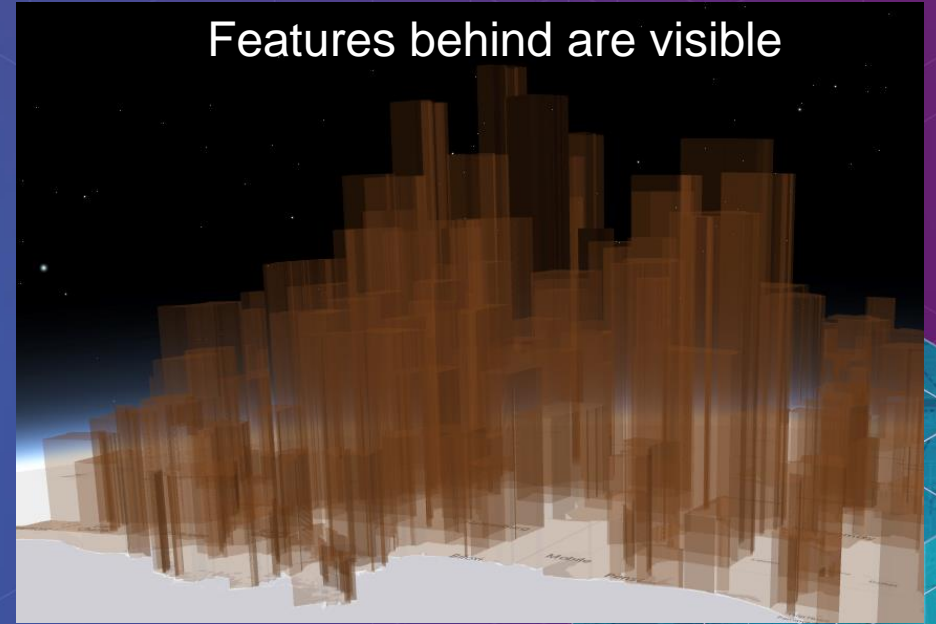


Keep in mind...

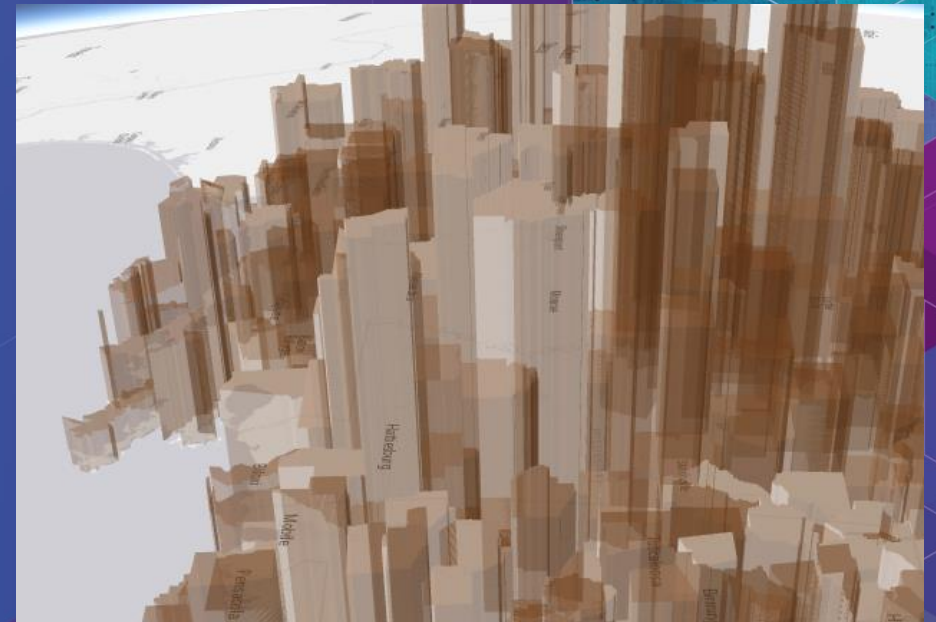


Opacity tends to look better in
3D space when there are
relatively few features spread out

Features behind are visible

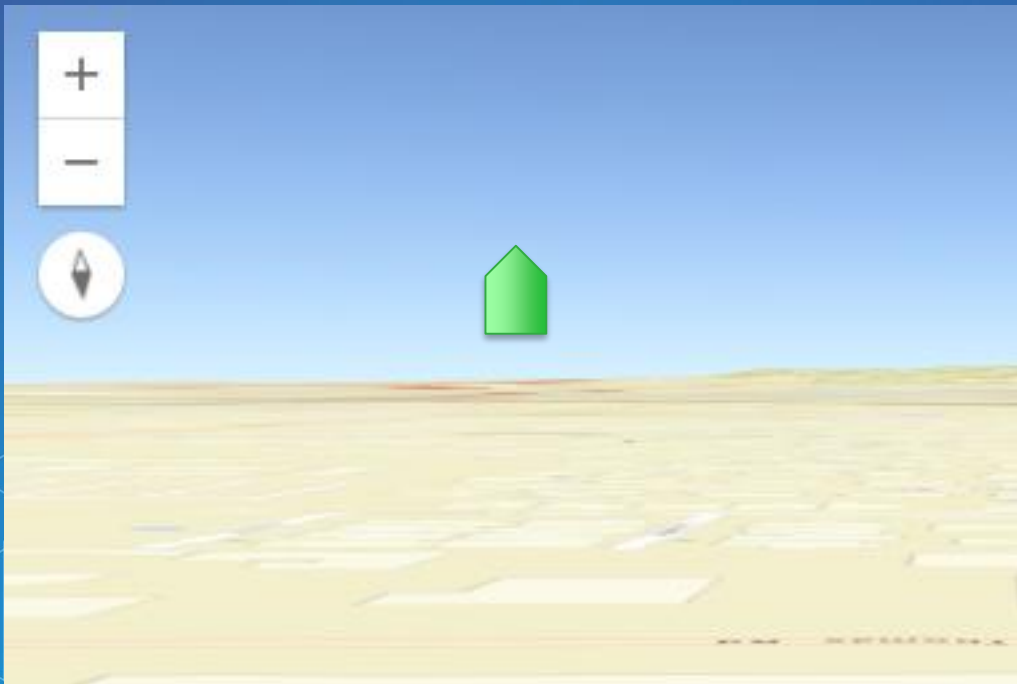


Features behind are not visible

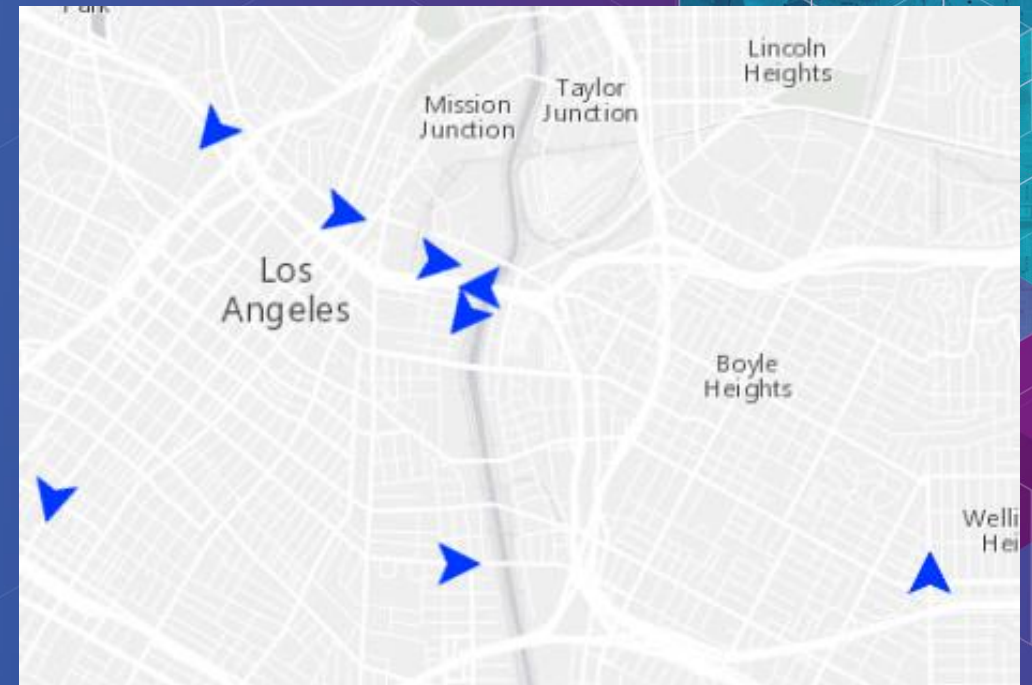


Rotation

Which direction is this symbol pointing?



Easier to interpret in 2D
where tilt doesn't interfere



No support for rotation in IconSymbolLayer3D at the moment

Rotation



Object3DSymbolLayer

Advanced cases

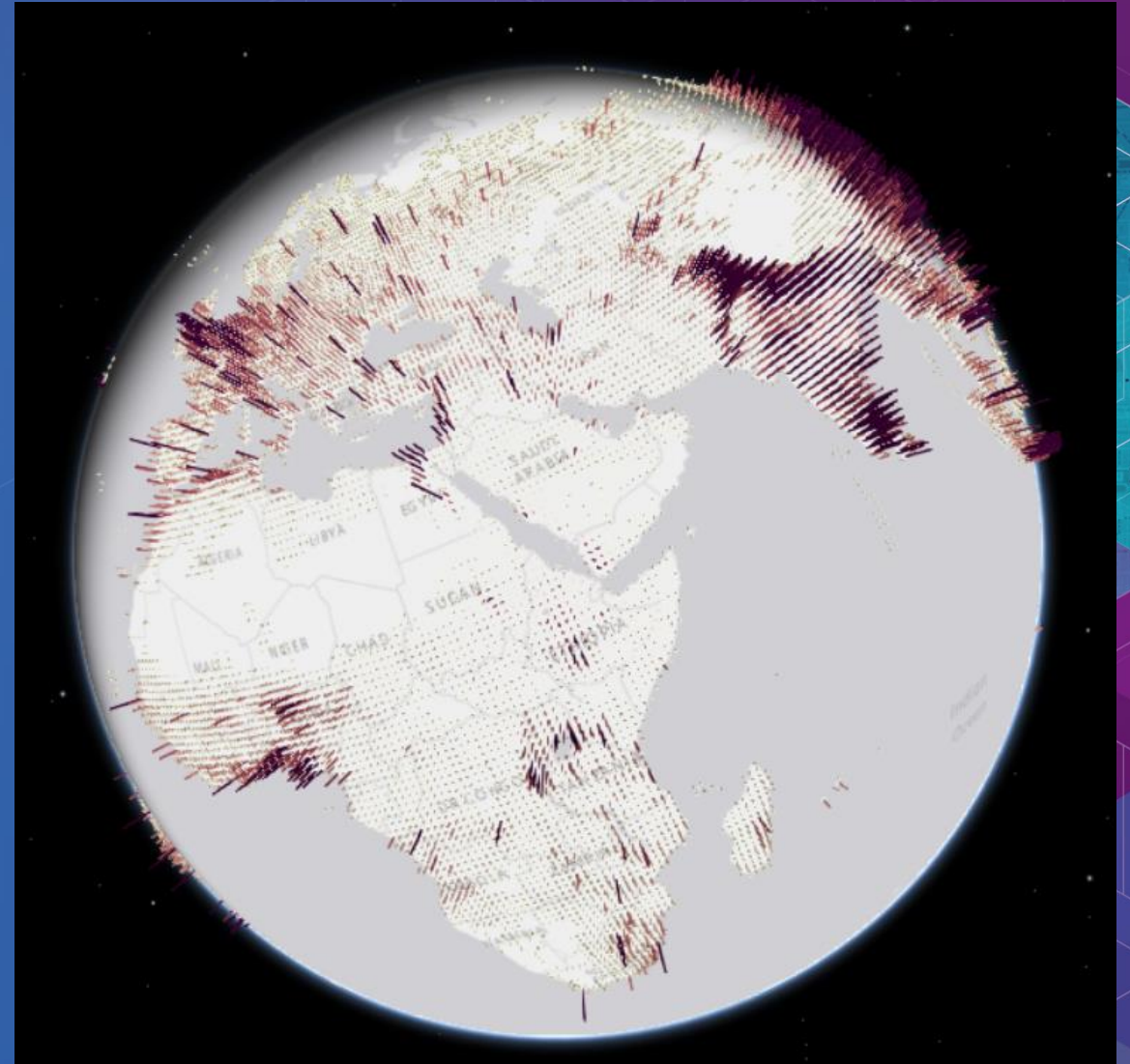
- Can extend the WebGL engine for complex use cases
- Experimental, not stable

<http://richiearmichael.github.io/ocean/index.html#>

<https://jkieboom.github.io/devsummit-palm-springs-2016/demos/apps/external-renderer/>

3D Smart Mapping

- No need to guess “good” values.
- Generates visually appealing defaults to thematic visualizations in the Scene View



Point Cloud Layers

- No symbols, but renderers
 - PointCloudRGBRenderer
 - PointCloudStretchRenderer
 - PointCloudUniqueValueRenderer
 - PointCloudClassBreaksRenderer



Overview

- What you can visualize in 3D
- How to do it
- Considerations and pitfalls

Pitfalls

- Too many variables = confusion
- Be aware of scale (generalize when you need to)
- SceneLayer vs. FeatureLayer



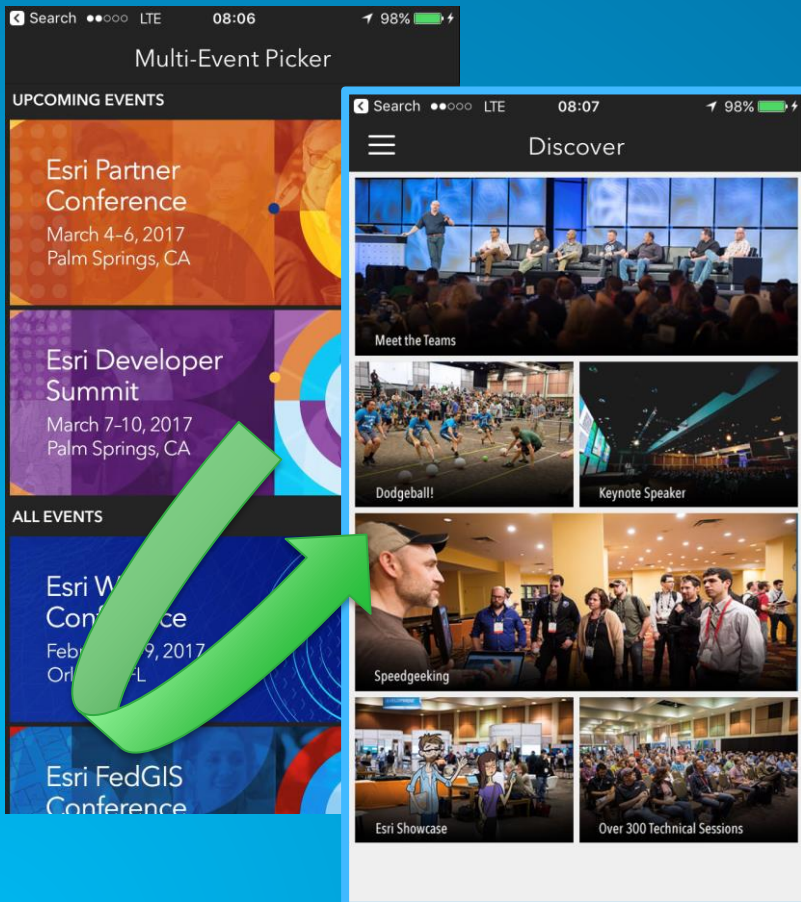
Helpful Resources

- [Get started with visualization](#)
- [Symbol Playground](#)
- ArcGIS Blog
 - [Icons, lines, fills](#)
 - [Objects, paths, extrusion](#)
 - [Real world sizes](#)
- Documentation
 - [Renderer](#)
 - [Symbol3D](#)
 - [Symbol3DLayer](#)

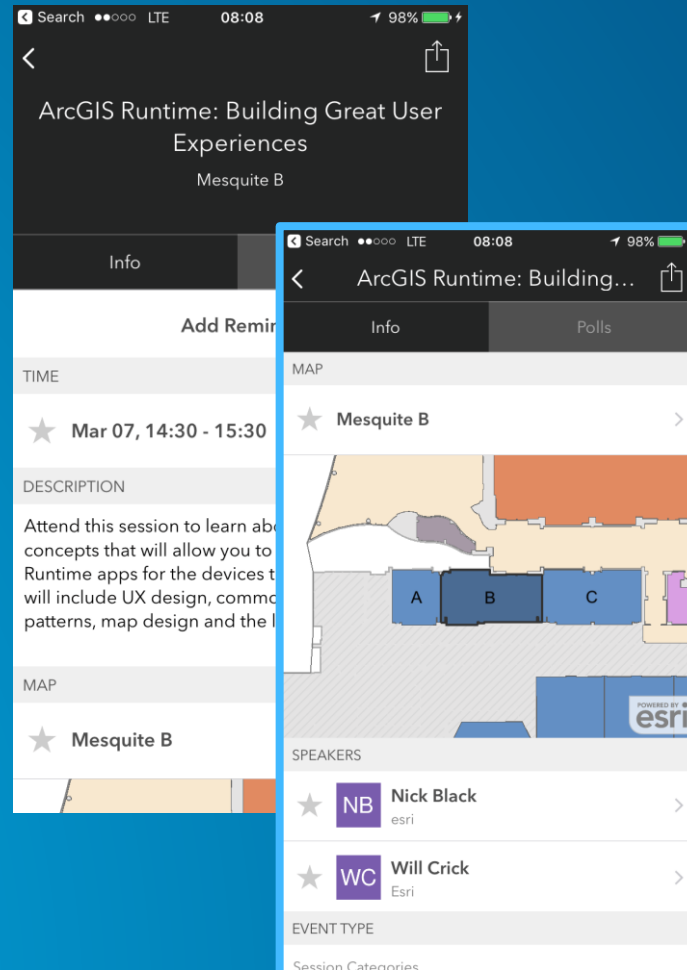


Please Take Our Survey!

Download the Esri Events app
and go to DevSummit

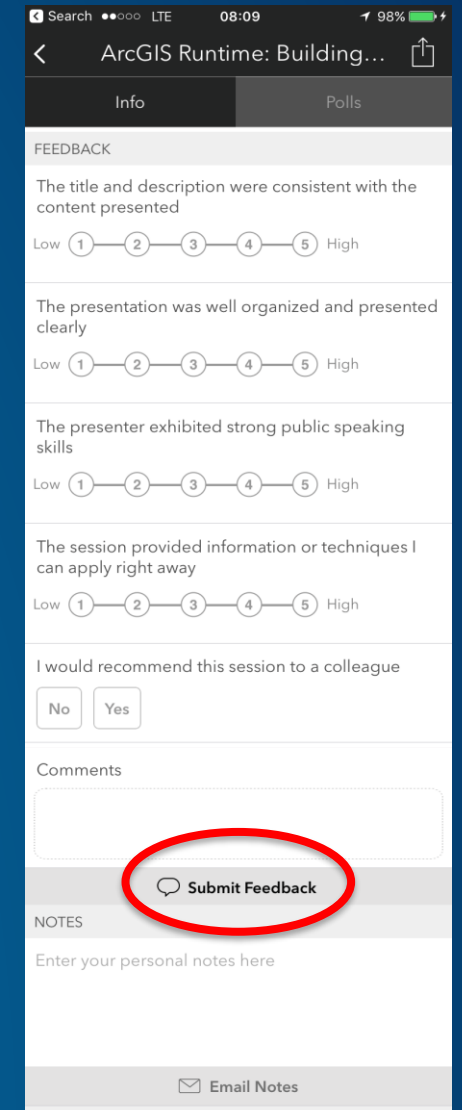


Select the session you attended



Scroll down to the
“Feedback” section

Complete Answers,
add a Comment,
and Select “Submit”





esri

THE
SCIENCE
OF
WHERE