



ArcGIS Runtime: Analysis

Lucas Danzinger

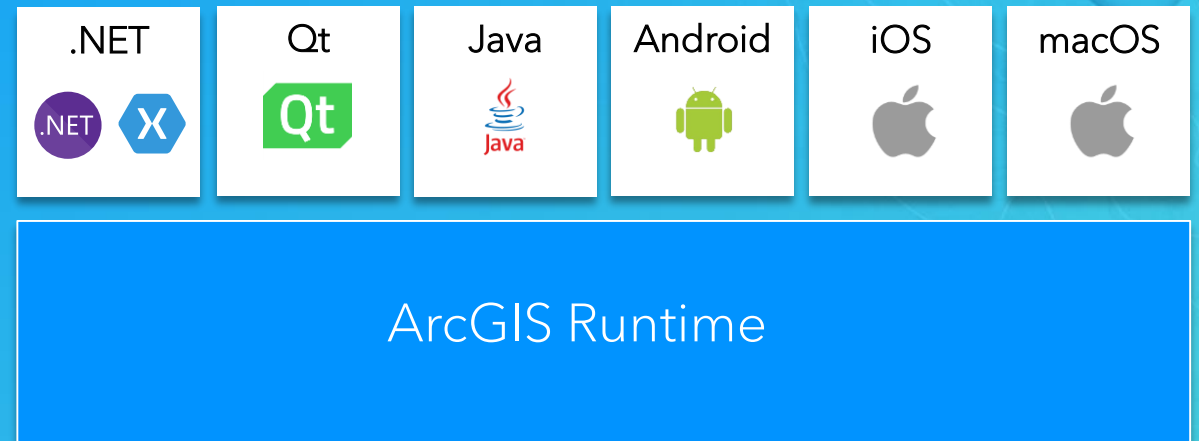
Mark Baird

Mike Branscomb

2018 Esri DEVSummit Conference | Palm Springs, CA

ArcGIS Runtime session tracks at DevSummit 2018

- ArcGIS Runtime SDKs share a common core, architecture and design
- Functional sessions promote common capabilities and workflows
 - An Introduction to the API and Architecture
 - Working with Your Portal
 - Building Great User Experiences
 - Working with Maps Online and Offline
 - Editing Your Data Online and Offline
 - Integrating Imagery
 - Analysis
 - Building 3D Applications
- Product sessions promote specific development experiences
- Demo theaters highlight examples of specific technical capabilities



Shared workflows, any platform, any device

Agenda

- Geometry operations
- Geoprocessing
- Visual Analysis
- Summary & Roadmap



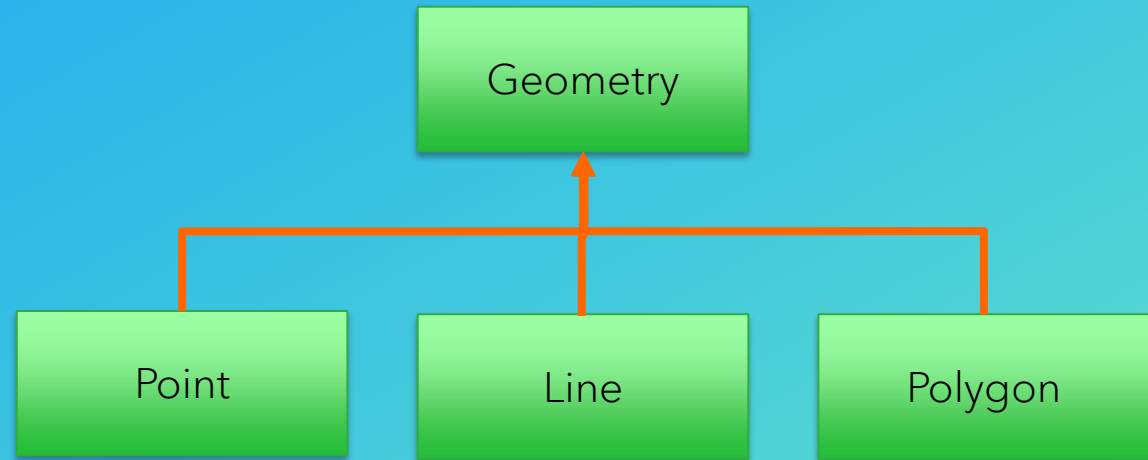
Geometry Operations

Mark Baird



Geometry Engine

- Available on all Runtime SDKs
 - Class with static methods for... Geometry
 - Geometry can be points, lines or polygons.
 - Found in features and graphics
 - Client side processing
-
- 3 groups of functions
 - Geometry dimension questions
 - Geometry spatial questions
 - Building new geometries



Geometry dimension questions

- How long is this line?
- What is the area of this polygon?
- What is the boundary of this polygon?
- What is the distance between A and B?

Java sample

```
// get planar distance between 2 points  
double planarDistance = GeometryEngine.distanceBetween(pointA, pointB);
```

- General information:
 - Results are in the unit of the spatial reference of the geometry
 - All geometries must be in the same spatial reference.

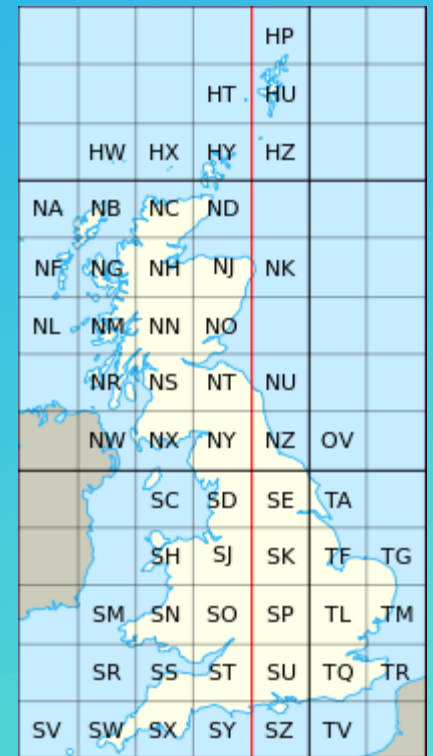
Projecting between spatial references

- Project method.
- Convert from Web Mercator into a local coordinate system.

Java sample

```
// create a OSGB point from a Web Mercator point  
Point reprojectedGeometry = (Point) GeometryEngine.project(point, OSGB);
```

- Transformation used to project is chosen for you, but you can specify your own.



Answer spatial questions about geometries

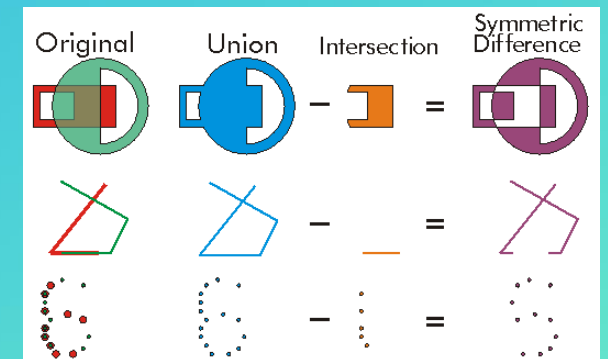
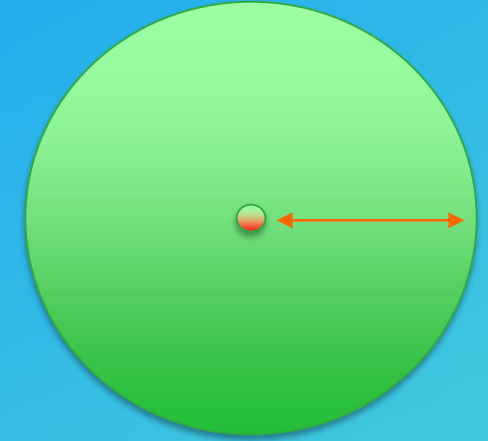
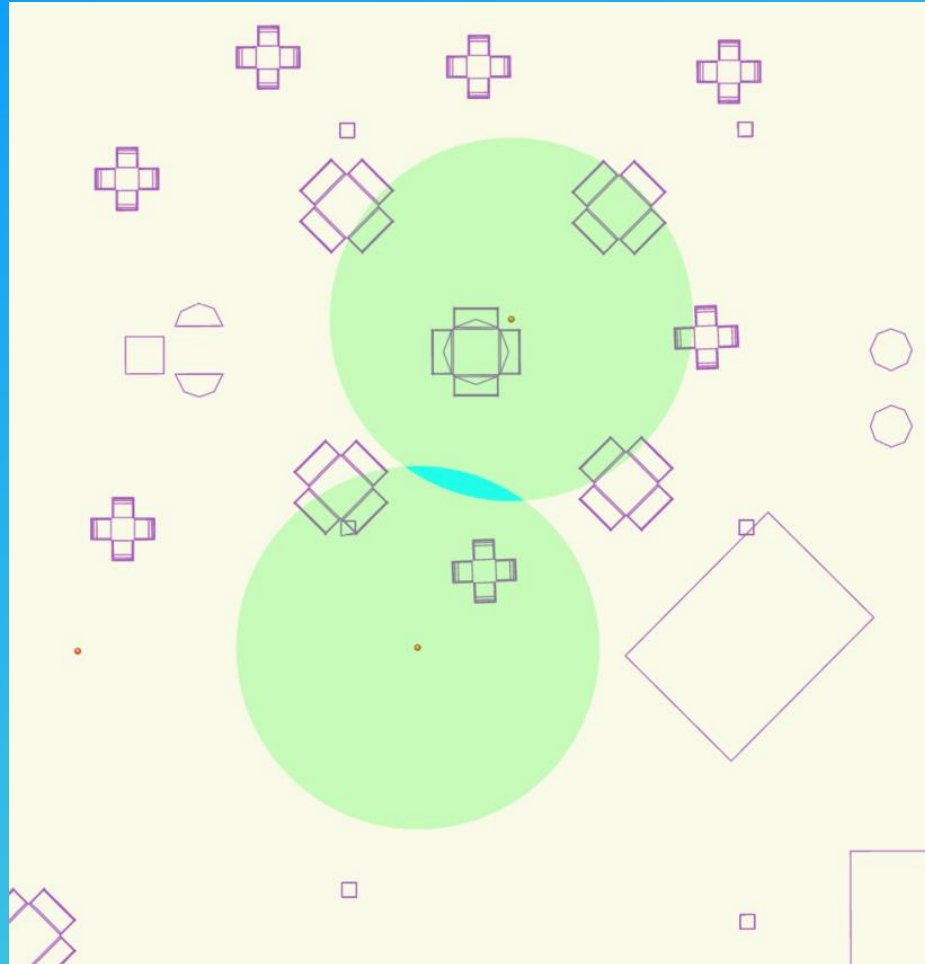
- Contains
- Crosses
- Intersects
- Nearest vertex
- Overlaps
- Touches
- Within

Java sample

```
// does line cross polygon?  
if (GeometryEngine.crosses(polyline, polygon)) {  
    // color it green to say yes  
    fillSymbol.setColor(0xFF00FF00);  
} else {  
    // color it red to say no  
    fillSymbol.setColor(0xFFFF0000);  
}
```


Create geometries based on geometries

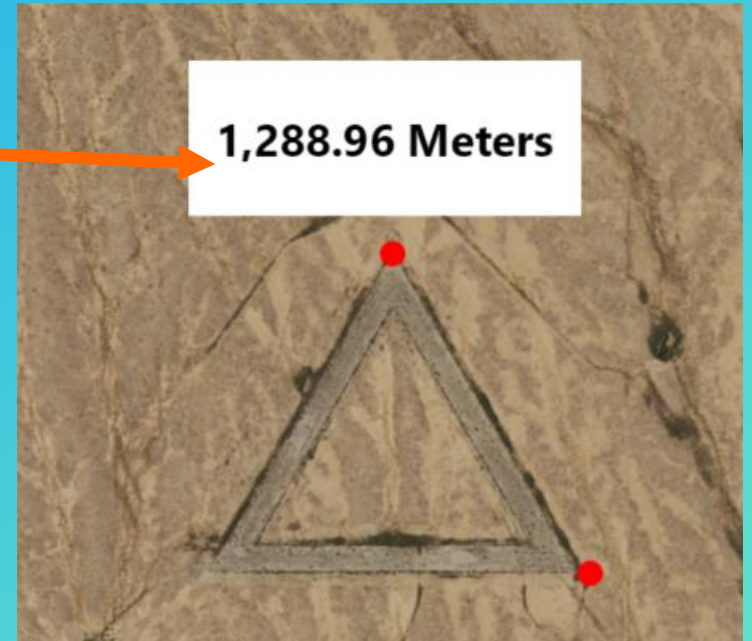
- Buffer
- Union
- Intersects
- Difference



Plus many more...

- Label point

```
GeometryEngine.labelPoint(myPoly)
```



Geoprocessing

Mike Branscomb



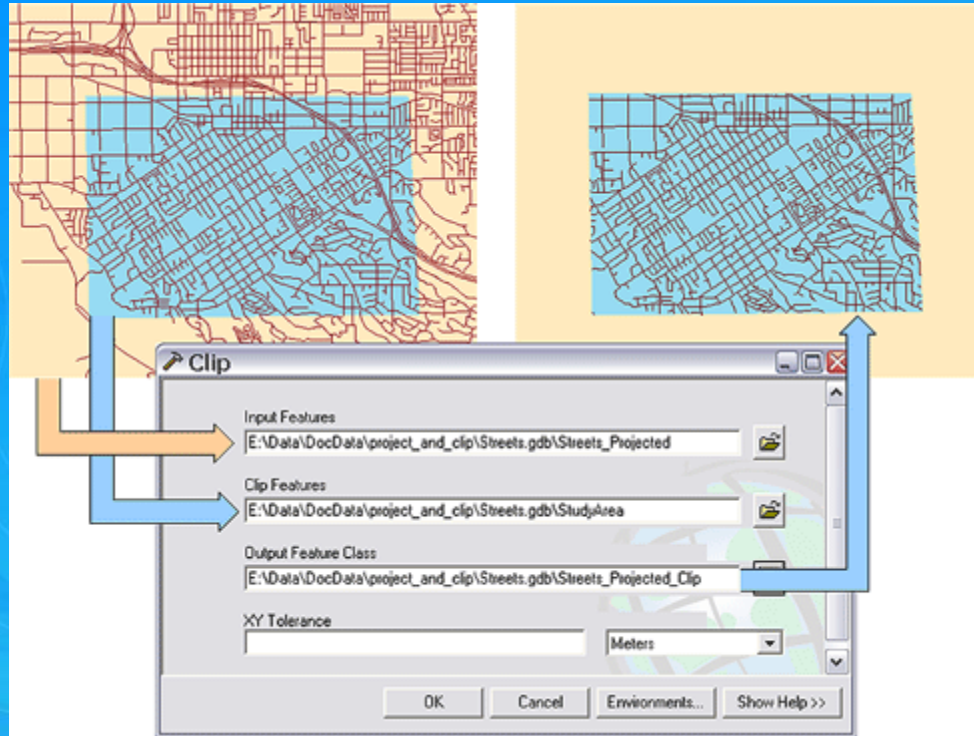
Geoprocessing: Overview

- Framework and tools for processing spatial data
 - Spatial analysis e.g. Buffer, Intersect, Viewshed...
 - Data management e.g. Create Feature Class, Add Field, Add Domain...
- >1200 built-in tools installed with ArcGIS Desktop
- Can be combined into custom tools/workflows
 - Model Builder
 - Python scripts
- Published to ArcGIS Enterprise as services
- Provides REST endpoint for service execution
- ArcGIS Runtime executes geoprocessing tools via services
- Services are designed in ArcGIS Desktop

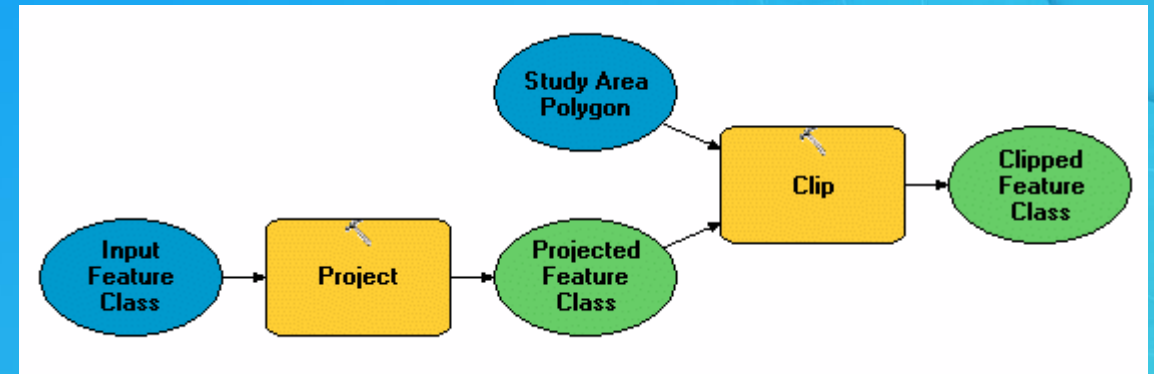


Geoprocessing: Framework

- ArcGIS tools



- Custom tools



```
import os
import arcpy

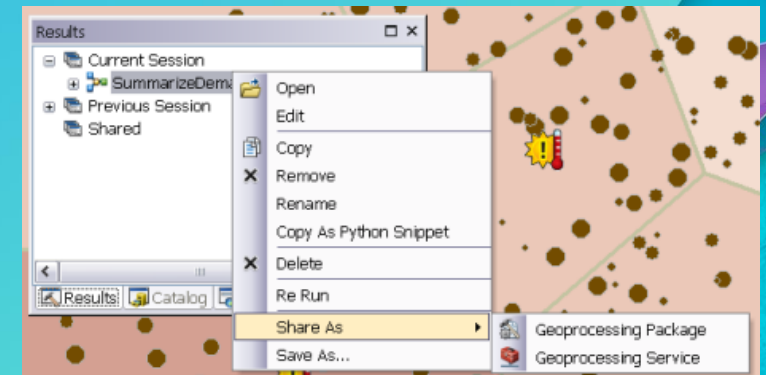
# Set the workspace for ListFeatureClasses
arcpy.env.workspace = "c:/base"

# Use the ListFeatureClasses function to return a list of
# shapefiles.
featureclasses = arcpy.ListFeatureClasses()

# Copy shapefiles to a file geodatabase
for fc in featureclasses:
    arcpy.CopyFeatures_management(
        fc, os.path.join("c:/base/output.gdb",
                          os.path.splitext(fc)[0]))
```


Geoprocessing: Services

- Must run tool in ArcGIS Desktop before publishing
 - Validates inputs, processing and outputs
- Publish result to ArcGIS Enterprise
 - Result includes input data, output data, project data
- Runtime API provides types to represent geoprocessing service (task) and specific requests to run (jobs)
- Build parameter objects, send to service, wait for results
- Process output parameters
 - e.g. features, tables, raster datasets, values

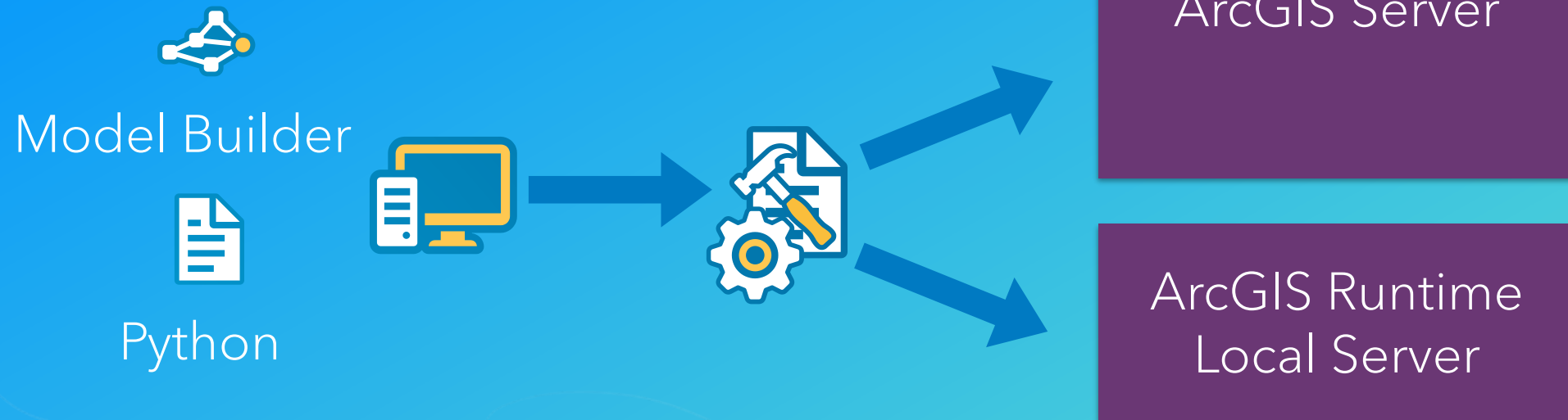


Geoprocessing: Local Services

- ArcGIS Runtime Local Server includes subset of tools
 - Approx. 300 tools (data management, analysis, extensions)
- Result must be packaged
 - Geoprocessing Package (.gpk)
- Package includes all data required for execution of tool as a service
 - Input data, project data, output data
- LocalServer API includes administration
 - e.g. `LocalGeoprocessingService.StartAsync(ServiceType.Asynchronous)`



Publishing Geoprocessing services

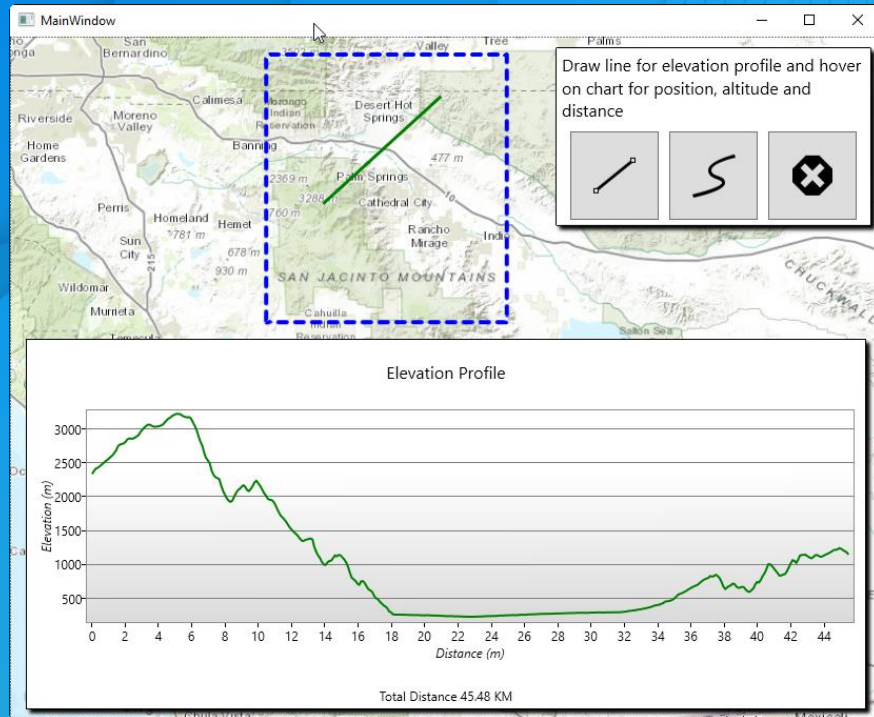


Geoprocessing: Tips for building geoprocessing tools

- Keep input data and output data small
 - Determines size of the GPK or Service Definition
- Use local data to ArcGIS Server / LocalServer
- Write intermediate data to memory
- Add attribute and spatial indexes
- Avoid unnecessary coordinate transformations
- Reduce data size

[Server Help > Performance Tips for Geoprocessing Services](#)

A decorative graphic in the bottom right corner of the slide, featuring a stylized map with various colored regions in shades of teal, blue, and purple, suggesting geographical data or a map overlay.



Demo:

Geoprocessing

Mike Branscomb

Visual Analysis

Lucas Danzinger



Visual Analysis

- Visually detect patterns, trends, outliers
- A form of discovery
- Vector and raster data
- 2D and 3D



Exploratory 3D Visual Analysis

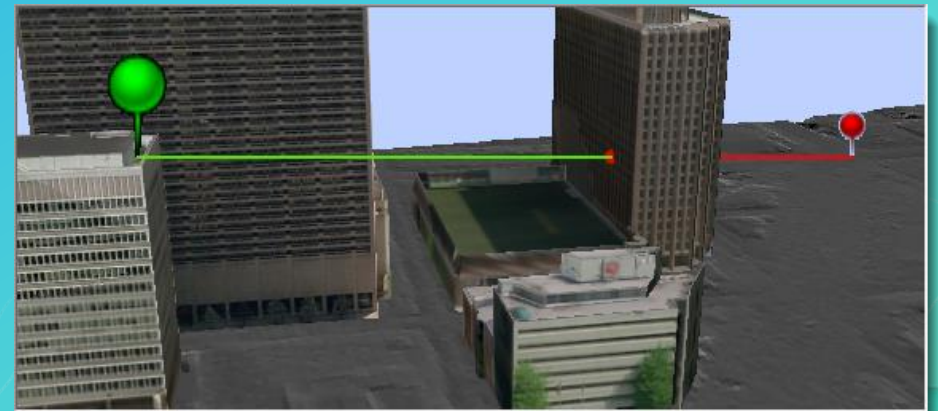
- Available analyses:
 - Line of Sight
 - Viewshed
- Fast performance – GPU driven
- Results displayed on Scene, not persisted
 - *differs from traditional GeoProcessing
- Acts on current resolution of data



Exploratory 3D Visual Analysis

- Line of Sight

- Determines the visible and not visible portions of an imaginary line between a target and an observer
- Output is a line graphic where visible areas and obstructed areas have different colors
- 2 varieties:
 - LocationLineOfSight - calculates against 2 points
 - GeoElementLineOfSight - calculates between 2 GeoElements
 - Can attach to 2 GeoElements to auto update
- Events triggered when target is visible



Exploratory 3D Visual Analysis

- Line of Sight

Qt C++ sample

```
void LineOfSightLocation::createLineOfSight()
{
    // create the observer/target points
    const Point observerPt(-73.06958032962375, -49.253112971555446, 2000, SpatialReference::wgs84());
    const Point targetPt(-73.079266999709162, -49.300457676730559, 1312, SpatialReference::wgs84());

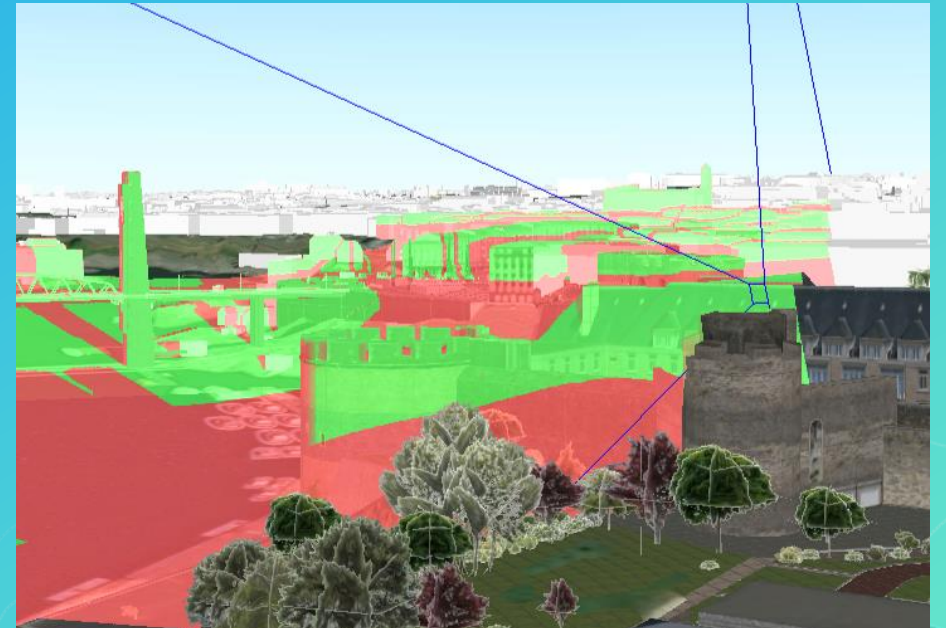
    // create the line of sight
    m_lineOfSight = new LocationLineOfSight(observerPt, targetPt, this);
    m_analysisOverlay->analyses()->append(m_lineOfSight);

    // configure the LoS color and width
    LineOfSight::setVisibleColor(QColor("cyan"));
    LineOfSight::setObstructedColor(QColor("magenta"));
    LineOfSight::setLineWidth(2.0f);
}
```


Exploratory 3D Visual Analysis

- Viewshed

- Determines the visible and not visible portions of a surface based on an observer point
- Output is a raster where visible areas and obstructed areas have different colors
- 3 varieties:
 - LocationViewshed (Camera)
 - LocationViewshed (Point)
 - GeoElementViewshed (attach to a GeoElement)



Exploratory 3D Visual Analysis

- Viewshed

Qt C++ sample

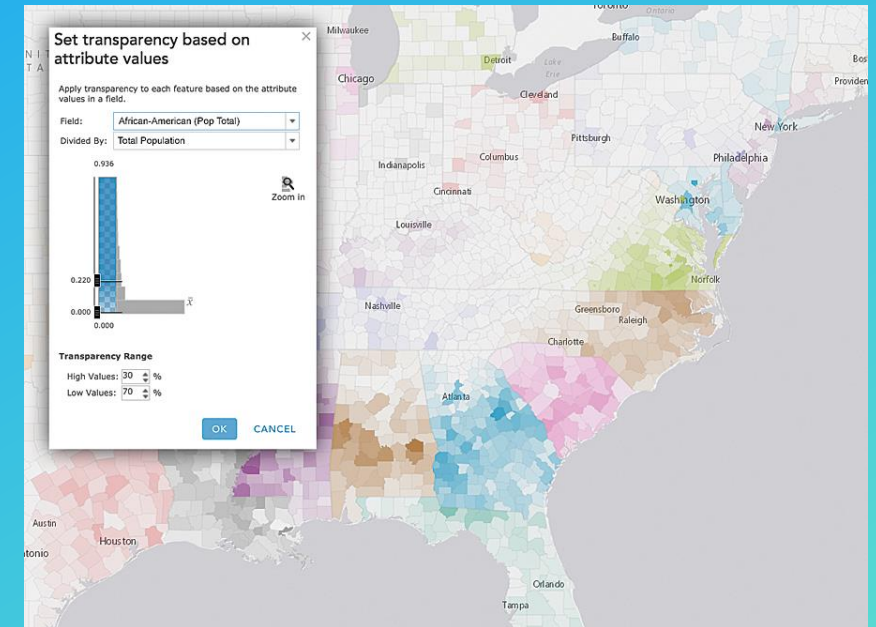
```
void ViewshedLocation::createViewshed(double x, double y)
{
    const Point pt = m_sceneView->screenToBaseSurface(x, y);

    // Create the Location Viewshed
    m_locationViewshed = new LocationViewshed(pt, m_heading, m_pitch,
                                                m_horizontalAngle, m_veriticalAngle,
                                                m_minDistance, m_maxDistance, this);
    m_locationViewshed->setVisible(m_viewshedVisible);

    // Add the Viewshed to the Analysis Overlay
    m_analysisOverlay->analyses()->append(m_locationViewshed);
}
```

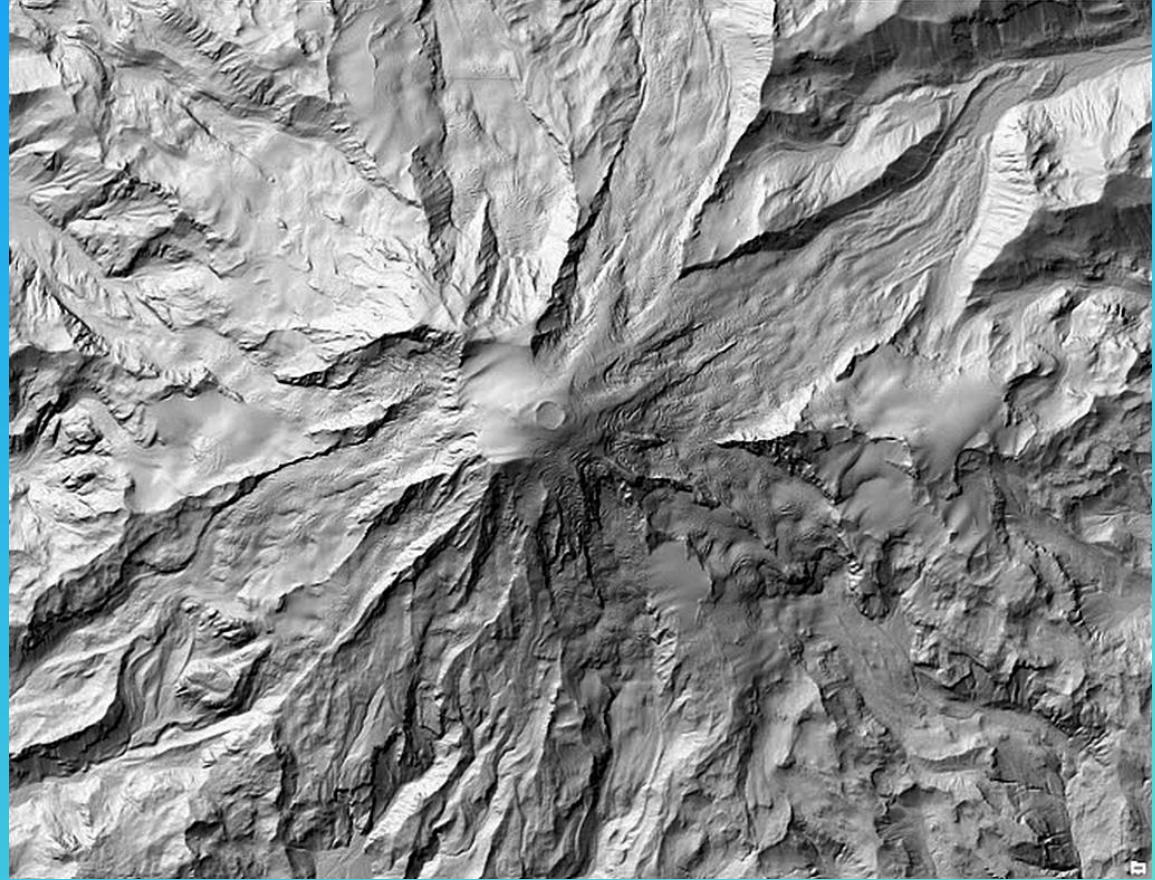
Visualizing vector data

- Apply symbols based on rules
 - Feature attribute data values
- Unique Value Renderer
 - Different symbol per unique attribute value
 - Ex: A state's favorite sports team
- Class Breaks Renderer
 - Different symbol per range of attribute values
 - Ex: Median income
- Smart Mapping Renderers
 - More and more being added to Runtime



Visualizing raster data

- Hillshade renderer
- Blend renderer
- Stretch renderer
- RGB renderer
- Colormap renderer



Summary & Roadmap

Mike Branscomb

Summary

- ArcGIS Runtime enables spatial analysis in your native apps
- Common to combine approaches
 - Geometry Engine > Geoprocessing > Visualization
- Local to the device
 - Offline workflows
- In your enterprise or the cloud
 - Online service-based workflows



Roadmap for analysis in ArcGIS Runtime 100.x (Dev Summit 2017)

- ✓ • Geoprocessing additional tools for Local Server
- ✓ • Renderers and additional support for smart mapping
- ✓ • 3D on-the-fly visual analysis e.g. viewshed, line of sight
- ✓ • Network analysis:
 - Closest Facility (online and offline)
 - Service Area (online and offline)

Roadmap for analysis in ArcGIS Runtime

- Geoprocessing additional tools for Local Server
- More 3D exploratory analysis tools e.g. 3D distance
- Local Server support for ArcGIS Pro packages
- Local Server support for ArcMap 10.6 packages



The background features a gradient from light blue to teal. On the left, there are dark blue, layered, wavy shapes resembling topographical lines or liquid. On the right, there are purple and magenta wavy shapes, some with a pixelated or mosaic-like texture.

Thank you

Questions?



esri

THE
SCIENCE
OF
WHERE