



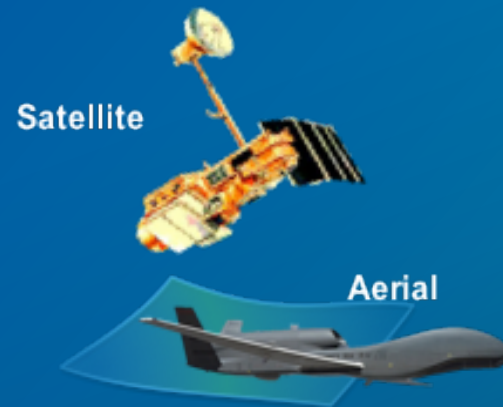
Working with Rasters and Imagery using Python

Jing Li

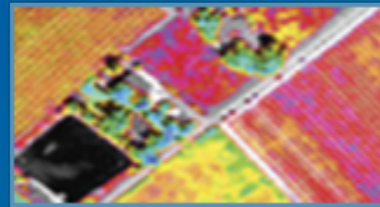
2019 ESRI DEVELOPER SUMMIT
Palm Springs, CA

Imagery Data in ArcGIS

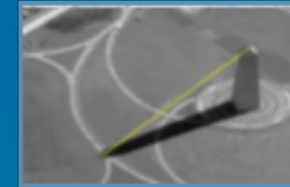
- **ArcGIS supports imagery data management from various sources**
 - Over 100 native image formats
 - Over 60 different sensors supported
 - Satellite
 - Aerial cameras
 - UAV/UAS cameras
 - Multidimensional data NetCDF/GRIB/HDF



Multi-Spectral



Panchromatic



Full Motion Video (FMV)



Thermal



Radar

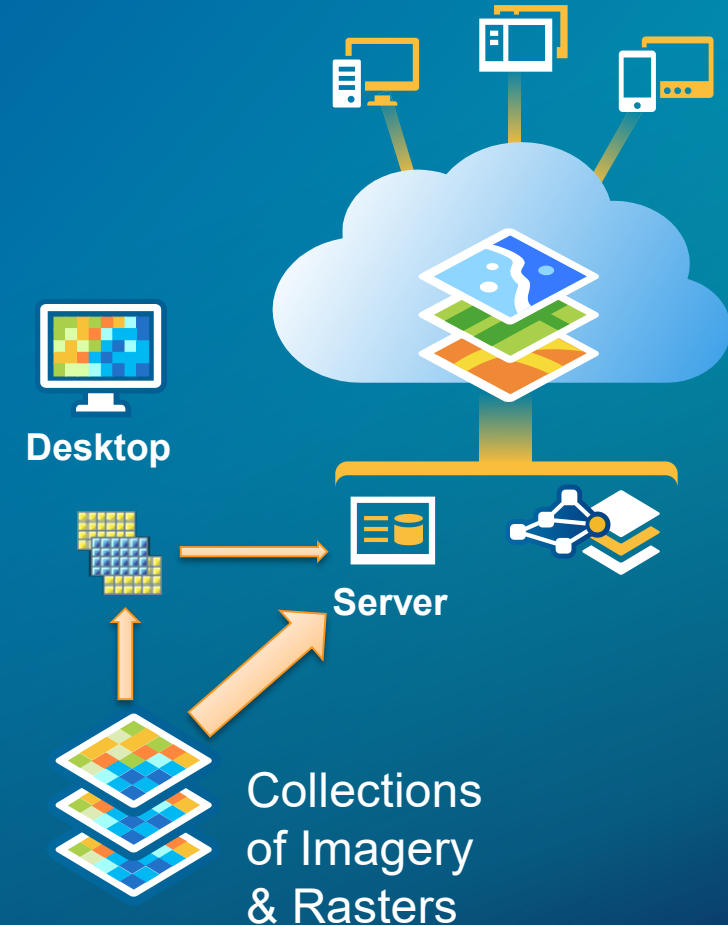


LiDAR

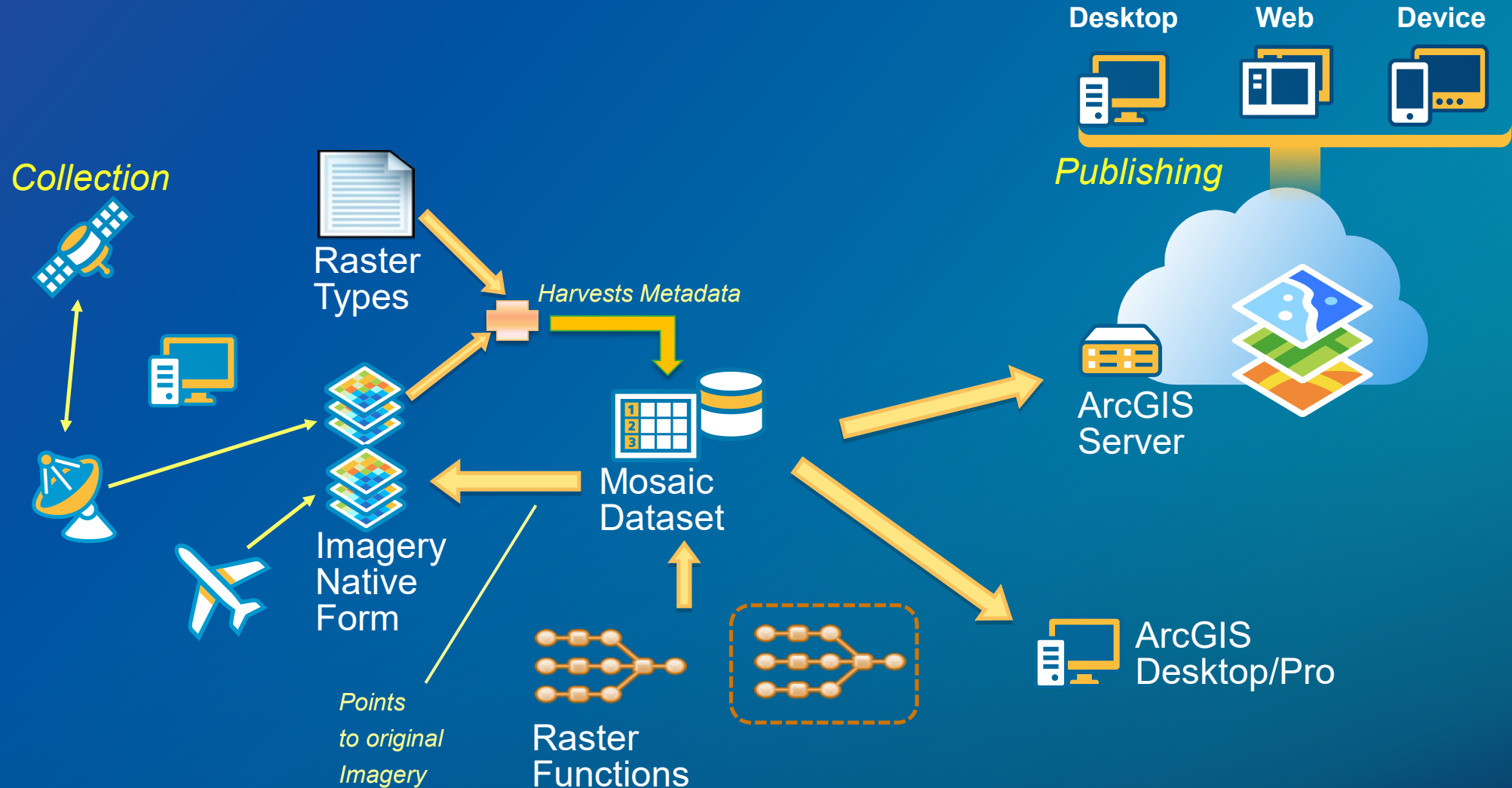


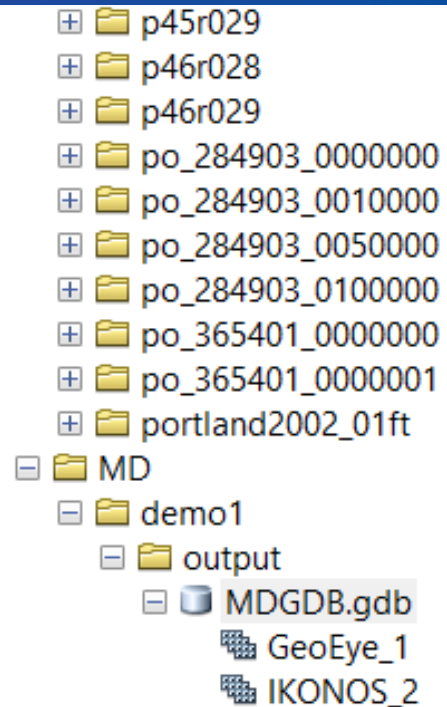
Image Management using Mosaic Dataset

- **ArcGIS provides image collection management solution through Mosaic Dataset**
 - Create mosaic dataset in supported geodatabase
 - File geodatabase
 - Enterprise geodatabase (Oracle/PostgreSQL/SQL Server e.t.c)
 - Providing a catalog view of image collection
 - Referencing original image source
 - Dynamic mosaicking
 - Support on-the-fly raster function
 - Can be shared as image service through Image Server



Automate Imagery Management and Sharing Workflow





A screenshot of a file explorer window showing a directory structure. The root directory is expanded, showing several subdirectories. The 'MD' directory is also expanded, showing a 'demo1' subdirectory, which in turn contains an 'output' subdirectory. Inside 'output', there is a file named 'MDGDB.gdb' and two raster datasets, 'GeoEye_1' and 'IKONOS_2'.

- + p45r029
- + p46r028
- + p46r029
- + po_284903_0000000
- + po_284903_0010000
- + po_284903_0050000
- + po_284903_0100000
- + po_365401_0000000
- + po_365401_0000001
- + portland2002_01ft
- MD
 - demo1
 - output
 - MDGDB.gdb
 - GeoEye_1
 - IKONOS_2

Automate Mosaic Dataset Creation

Explore Imagery Properties

- Look up raster data in your workspace

```
arcpy.env.workspace = workspace
rasterds = arcpy.ListRasters()
for raster in rasterds:
    yield os.path.join(workspace, raster)
```

- Get raster property

```
#get the sensorName property from the raster dataset
sensorNameResult = arcpy.GetRasterProperties_management(
    raster, "SENSORNAME")
```

- Use correct raster type to load data into mosaic dataset

```
# create mosaic dataset
arcpy.env.overwriteOutput = 1
arcpy.CreateMosaicDataset_management(gdbName, mdName, "54004")

# load data for this raster type
arcpy.AddRastersToMosaicDataset_management(
    os.path.join(gdbName, mdName), rasterType, indir)
```

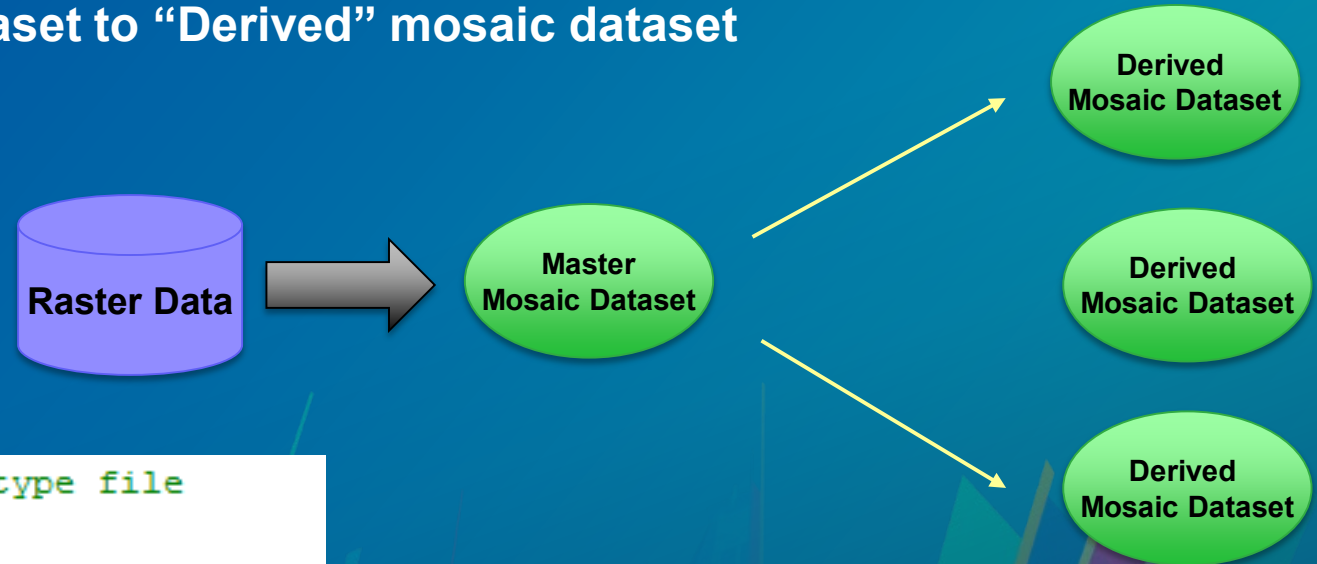


Demo

Image Discovery and Mosaic Dataset Creation

Create Derived Mosaic Dataset

- Create subsets of your imagery collection for different projects
 - Use one “Master” mosaic dataset for all imagery data
 - Add subset of “Master” mosaic dataset to “Derived” mosaic dataset



```
# Add rasters using the Table raster type file
# to create derived mosaic dataset
mdpath = os.path.join(
    arcpy.env.workspace, "FGDB.gdb/Geoeye1nIKONOS")
inputgeoeye = r"e:\MDGDB.gdb\sensorType2"
arcpy.AddRastersToMosaicDataset_management(
    mdpath, "Table", inputgeoeye)
```


Customize Mosaic Dataset

- Customize raster type settings
 - Use Aux input parameter in “Add Rasters to Mosaic Dataset” tool
 - Edit raster type *art.xml file
- Use **arcpy.da** cursor to access mosaic dataset footprints table
 - Read raster object from Raster field
 - Read/write field values

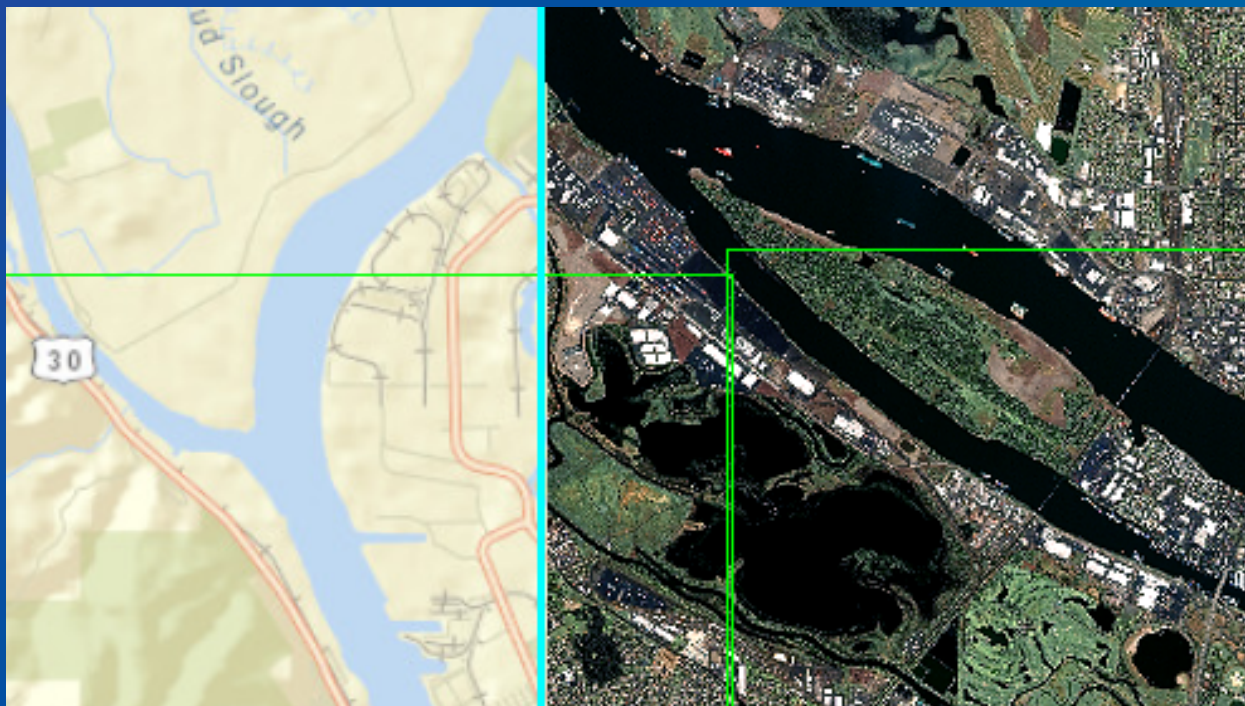
```
rasfields = ["OBJECTID", "Raster"]
with arcpy.da.SearchCursor(mdp_path, rasfields) as rcursor:
    for row in rcursor:
        #Create Raster object directly from cursor
        blue_min = arcpy.GetRasterProperties_management(
            row[1], "WAVELENGTH", "BLUE")
```

- Use Mosaic Dataset Geoprocessing tool set through **arcpy**
 - arcpy.AlterMosaicDatasetSchema_management()
 - arcpy.DefineOverviews_management()
 -



Demo

Creating Derived Mosaic Datasets



Automate Imagery Sharing

Automate image service sharing

- Create publisher server connection file

```
conType = "PUBLISH_GIS_SERVICES"  
folderPath = os.path.join(os.getcwd(), "output")  
fileName = serverName + "_publisher.ags"  
serverURL = "http://" + serverName + ":6080/arcgis"  
serverType = "ARCGIS_SERVER"  
  
arcpy.mapping.CreateGISServerConnectionFile(  
    conType, folderPath, fileName, serverURL, serverType,  
    username=userName, password=passWord)
```

- Create image service definition draft

```
sddraftPath = os.path.join(  
    folderPath, serviceName+".sddraft")  
arcpy.CreateImageSDDraft(  
    mdPath, sddraftPath, serviceName, "ARCGIS_SERVER",  
    copy_data_to_server=False)
```


Automate image service sharing

- Modify service setting by editing *.sddraft file
- Analyze image service definition draft before publishing

```
analysis = arcpy.mapping.AnalyzeForSD(sddraftPath)

for key in ('messages', 'warnings', 'errors'):
    print "----" + key.upper() + "----"
    vars = analysis[key]
    for ((message, code), data) in vars.iteritems():
        print "    ", message, " (CODE %i)" % code
```

```
<OnServerName/>
- <Configurations xsi:type="typens:ArrayOfSVCCConfiguration">
  - <SVCCConfiguration xsi:type="typens:SVCCConfiguration">
    <ID>63B5AEEC-4B1A-4CA4-B434-E1A631934596</ID>
    <Name>DS2019</Name>
    <TypeName>ImageServer</TypeName>
    <ResourceID>{05858694-F6F8-4CA6-BF50-B95F14B06EBC}</ResourceID>
    <ServiceFolder/>
    <DataFolder/>
  - <Definition xsi:type="typens:SVCCConfigurationDefinition">
    <Description/>
    - <ConfigurationProperties xsi:type="typens:PropertySet">
      - <PropertyArray xsi:type="typens:ArrayOfPropertySetProperty">
        + <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
        + <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
        + <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
        + <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
        + <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
        - <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
          <Key>rasterTypes</Key>
          <Value xsi:type="xs:string">Raster Dataset</Value>
        </PropertySetProperty>
        - <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
          <Key>rasterFunctions</Key>
          <Value xsi:type="xs:string">C:\DevSummit\DevSummit2019\Code\demo3\Portland_NDVI.rft.xml</Value>
        </PropertySetProperty>
        - <PropertySetProperty xsi:type="typens:PropertySetProperty">
          <Key>minInstances</Key>
          <Value xsi:type="xs:string">1</Value>
        </PropertySetProperty>
```

Automate image service sharing

- Stage *.sddraft to *.sd (Service Definition)

```
sdPath = sddraftPath.replace(".sddraft", ".sd")  
arcpy.StageService_server(sddraftPath, sdPath)
```

- Upload service definition to server

```
arcpy.UploadServiceDefinition_server(sdPath, connectionfile)
```

- Be aware of different publishing mode

- Publish image service by value – data will be copied
- Publish by reference – data location needs to be registered as server data store



Demo

Publishing Image Services



Use Image
Service REST
API in Python

Image Service REST API

- Get general service information
- Query individual raster item
- Export Image
 - Define geometry
 - Define mosaic rule
 - **LockRaster** to export from specific item
 - Support compression
 - Request different rendering rules
 - Export format
- Many more... <http://esriurl.com/isrest>

Use Image Service REST API in Python

- Python has many modules can be used for RESTful requests
 - **requests** (now comes with ArcGIS Python)
 - urllib2 etc.
- Example:
 - Custom Geoprocessing tool to clip and export
 - Make selection
 - Persist on-the-fly processing
 - Determine image order using mosaic rule

```
post_data = {
    "bbox": str(bbox).lstrip("[").rstrip("]"),
    "size": str(width) + "," + str(height),
    "imageSR": json.dumps(isprj),
    "bboxSR": json.dumps(isprj),
    "format": "tiff",
    "compression": "LZ77",
    "pixelType": pixtype,
    "mosaicRule": json.dumps({'mosaicMethod': 'esriMosaicLockRaster', 'lockRasterIds': [str(itemoid)]}),
    "renderingRule": json.dumps(rrule),
    "f": "json"
}

serviceURL = serviceURL.replace("arcgis/services", "arcgis/rest/services") + "/exportImage"

# arcpy.AddMessage("exportImage REST URL: {}".format(serviceURL))
# arcpy.AddMessage("exportImage REST parameters: {}".format(json.dumps(post_data)))
# Read response from server and find image url
arcpy.AddMessage("Requesting to export image id = " + str(itemoid))

req = requests.post(serviceURL, data=post_data, verify=False)

jsondict = req.json()
imageurl = jsondict["href"]

# arcpy.AddMessage("exportImage response: {}".format(json.dumps(jsondict)))
# Retrieve image url from server
file_name = os.path.join(outputws, "mdimage" + str(itemoid) + ".tif")
if arcpy.Exists(file_name):
    arcpy.Delete_management(file_name)

with open(file_name, 'wb') as f:
    f.write(requests.post(imageurl).content)
arcpy.AddMessage("Successfully download image id = " + str(itemoid))
```



Demo

Clipping and Exporting Image Services

Thank you!

Q



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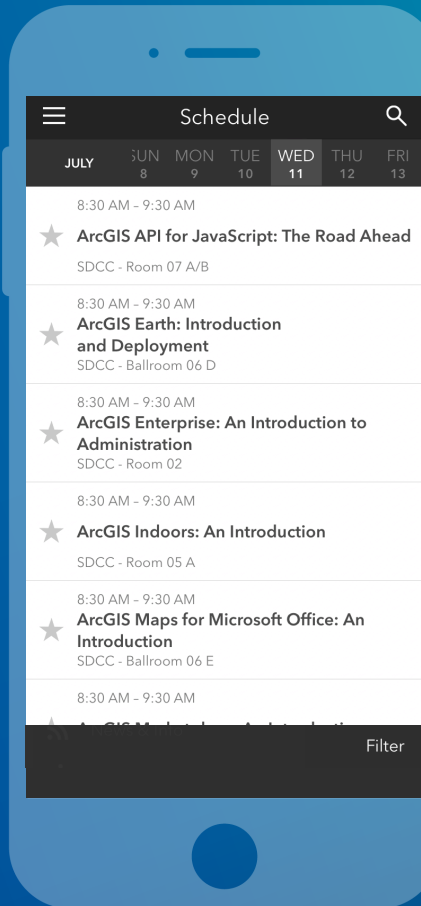
THE
SCIENCE
OF
WHERE

Please Take Our Survey on the App

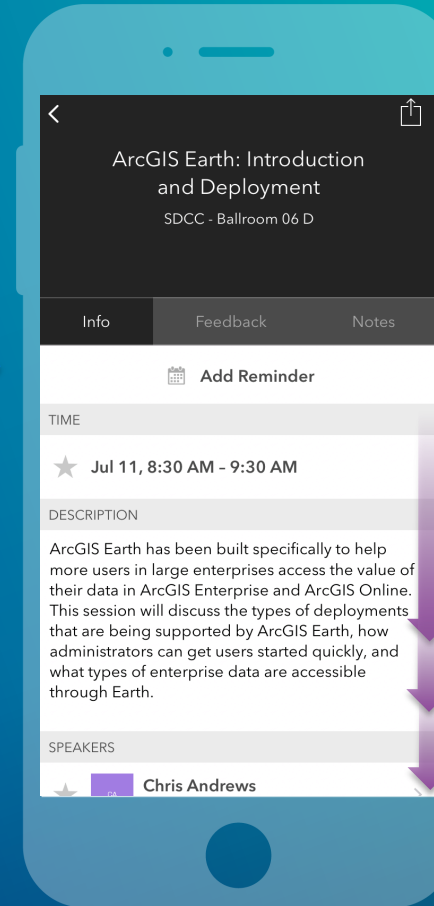
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