

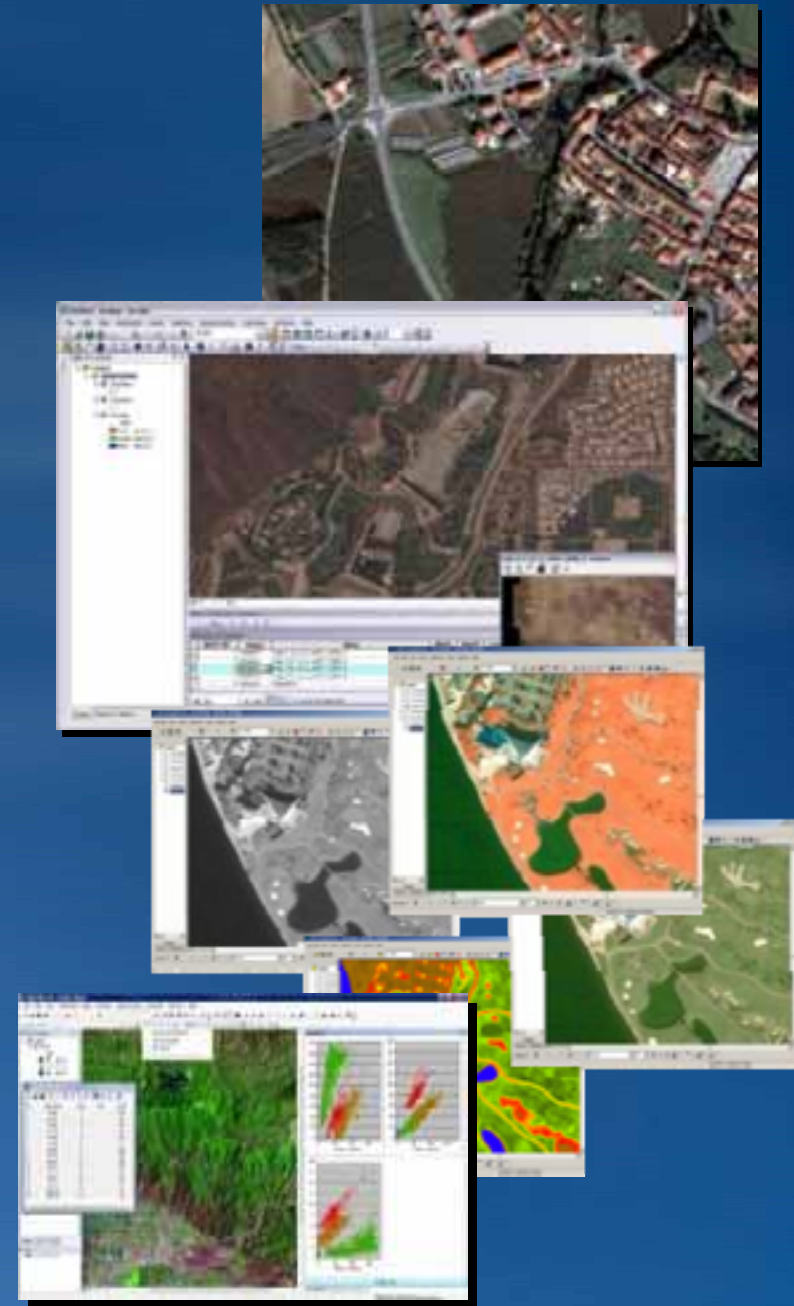


# Management, Dissemination, Discovery and Exploitation of Imagery at ArcGIS10

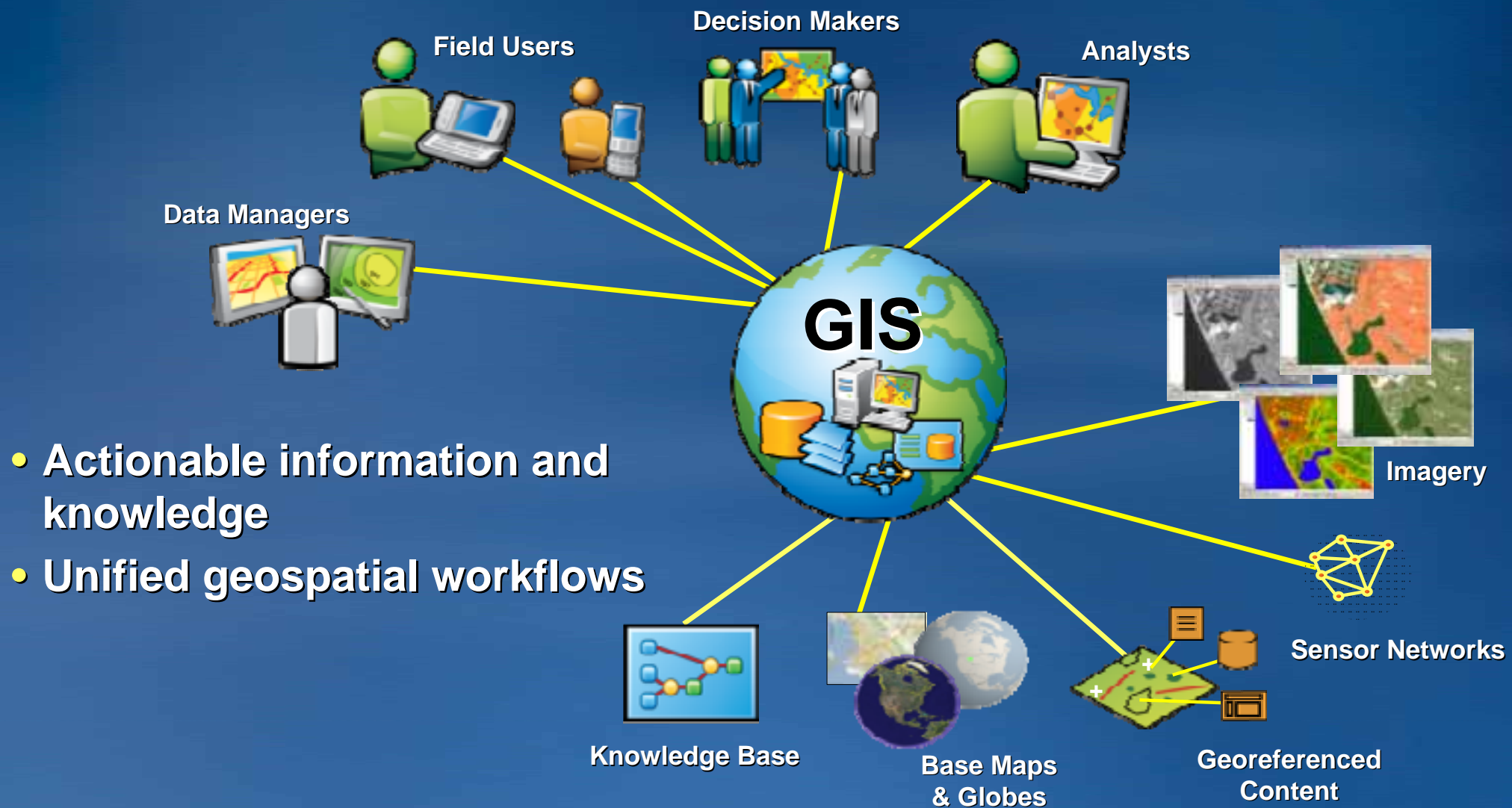
Peter Becker & Dan Zimble

# Maximizing the Value of Imagery

- Providing imagery:
  - Timely
    - Value is highest when new
  - Quickly
    - Fast display
  - Accurately
    - Correct location and metadata
- Exploiting the rich information content:
  - Resolution
    - Use full spatial content with maximum quality
  - Temporal change
    - Enable time control
  - Spectral range
    - Utilize multiple bands
  - Dynamic range
    - Utilize sensitivity for sensors



# *GIS and Imagery, Integrated and Accessible*



# Imagery is Core to a Complete GIS

- **Management**
  - All forms of geospatial data
    - Vector, Image, Maps, TIN, Networks, ...
  - Image Data Management
- **Dissemination**
  - Accessibility to data, information and knowledge
    - Services, Sharing, Standards
  - Providing image accessibility
- **Visualization**
  - Interpretability and human understanding
  - Imagery display in many applications
- **Analysis**
  - Gain knowledge to make informed decisions
  - Extracting the information from imagery



## ArcGIS is a Complete GIS Based Image System



# Management



## Manage



# ArcGIS - For Image Data Management

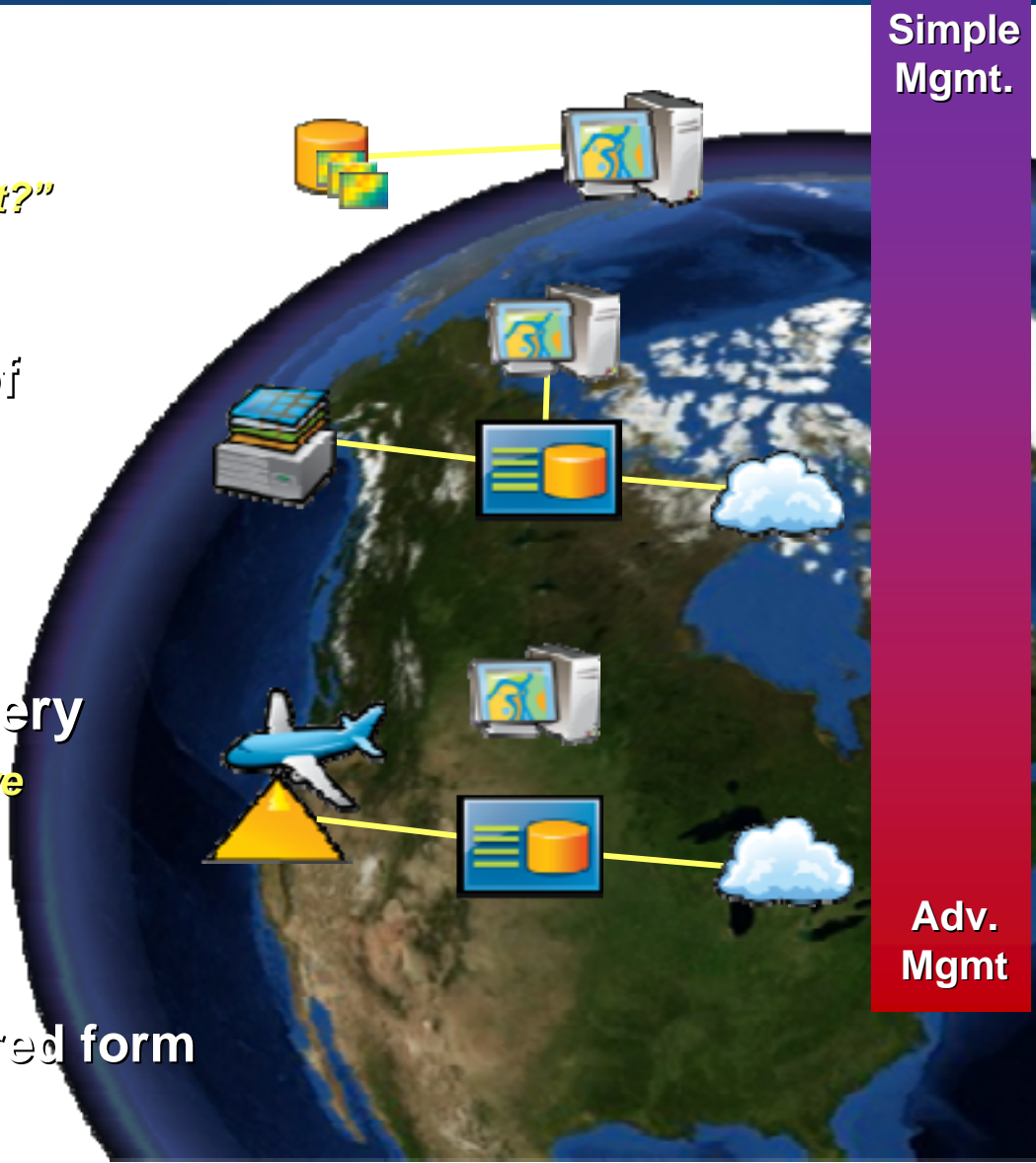
## Cataloging, Metadata and Processing

### Wide Range of User Needs:

- **Work Station User**  
*"What do I have? How can I easily work with it?"*
- **Organizations with collections of existing imagery and rasters**  
*"How do I serve all our orthoimages?"*
- **Enterprises collecting new imagery**  
*"How do I process and serve imagery that we acquire?"*

Catalog all available imagery

Make it quickly accessible in the required form



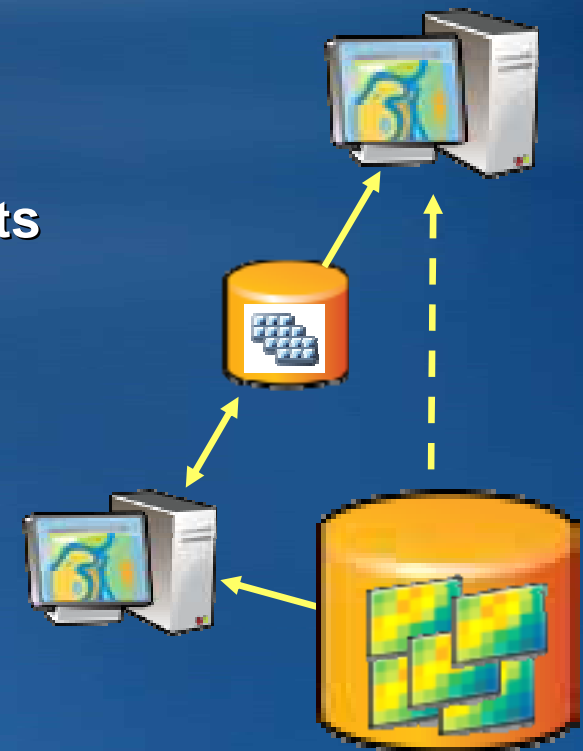
Simple  
Mgmt.

Adv.  
Mgmt

# GeoDatabase - Mosaic Dataset

## *Management of Small to Vast Collections of Imagery*

- Catalog/Library of all imagery & associated metadata
- Stored in GeoDatabase
- Massively Scalable
- References original pixels as files or database
- Define processing / functions
- Authored and Accessible directly in ArcGIS Desktop
- Automation using GeoProcessing Tools & ArcObjects
- Accessible as:
  - Image
    - Dynamically Mosaicked
    - Processed on the fly
  - Catalog
    - Table with geometry & metadata



*Resolves the traditional issues associated with image data management*

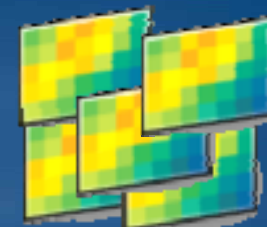
# Demo – Image Data Management



# Dynamic Mosaicking

## Mosaic Imagery On-demand

- Fuse of overlapping imagery from multiple sources
- User control of Image Order
  - By Date – 'Latest', 'Closest to May 2001'
  - By Attribute – 'Highest Sun Angle'
  - By Viewpoint – North, South, East, West
  - Seamline – Feathered blend
  - User Query – 'Landsat imagery, with no cloud, later than June 2001'
- By default users see best available imagery



*Exploit the Overlap in Imagery*

# Dynamic Mosaicking

## Resolves Traditional Image Management Issues



### Processing Time

Reduces processing

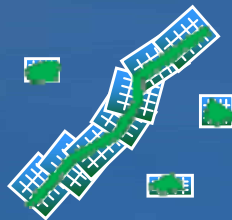
### Overlapping Imagery

Maintain information



### Disparate Datasets

Handle large  
NoData areas



### Image Quality

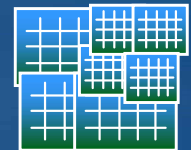
Reduces resampling

### Storage

Reduces storage by removing  
redundancy

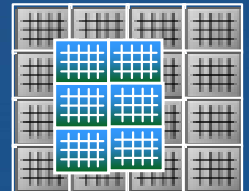
### Multi-resolution Data

No need to sample up or down



### Maintenance

Add imagery as required




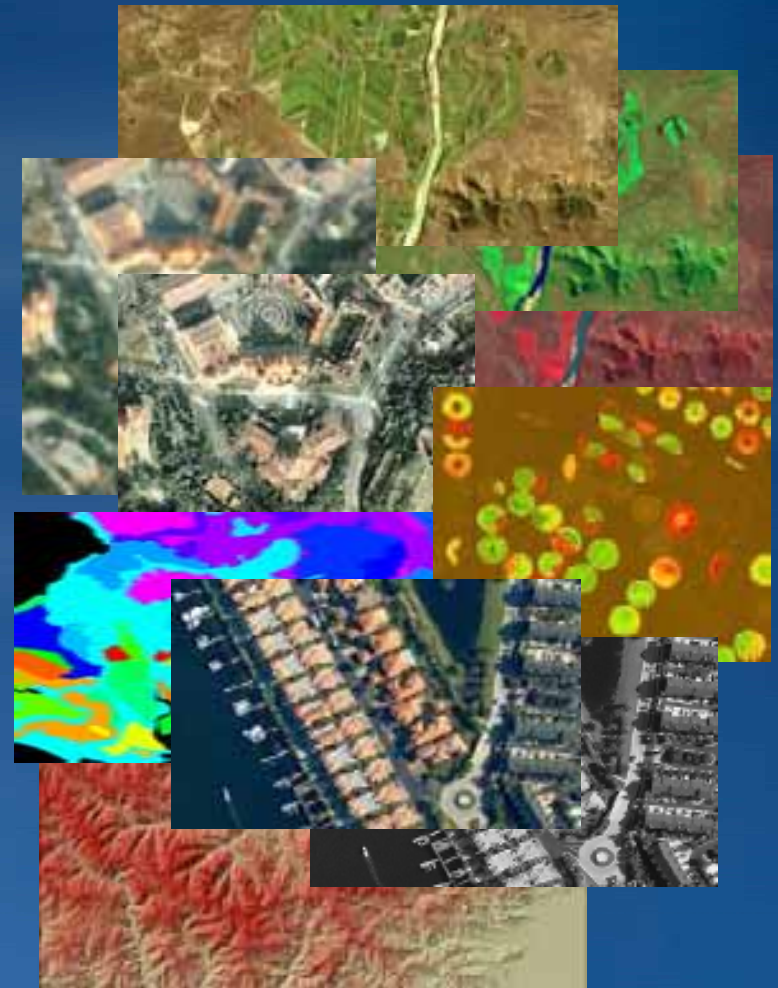
### Maintain Metadata

Valuable information

# On-The-Fly Processing

## Create Multiple Products from a Single Source

- **Define Processing functions as part of Mosaic Dataset**
  - **Imagery Processed as Accessed**
  - **Processes**
    - Orthorectify
    - PanSharpen
    - Extract Bands
    - Vegetation Index
    - Classify
    - Shaded Relief
    - Crop to Footprint
    - Enhance
    - Color Correction
    - ...
- 
- A collage of various satellite imagery processing results. It includes raw aerial photos, orthorectified maps, false-color composites, and classified maps. The images show different stages of processing, from raw data to final enhanced and classified outputs.

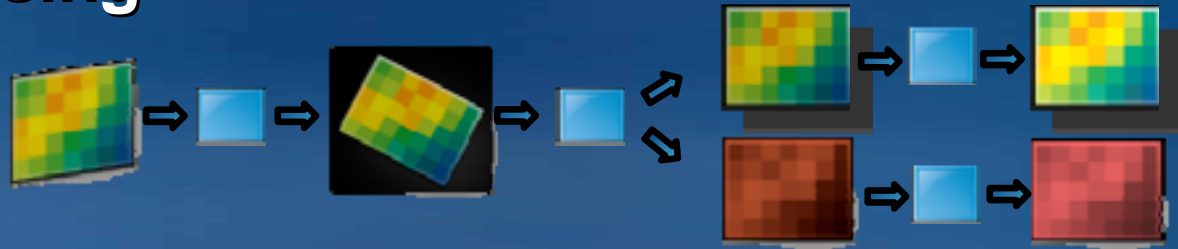


## Utilize the image information content

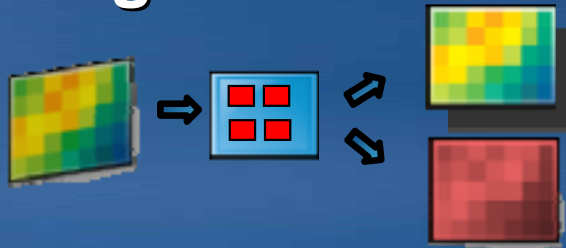
# On-The-Fly Processing

## Resolves Issues with Traditional Image Processing

- Traditional Processing



- On-The-Fly Processing



- Resolves:

- Processing time
- Multiple intermediate products
- Additional storage
- Loss of information
- Difficulty making changes or maintenance
- High risk of delays

# Patterns to Manage Imagery

*Generally want to minimize number of Mosaic Datasets*

- **Simple Collection**

Multiple  
-Files  
-Format  
-Projections





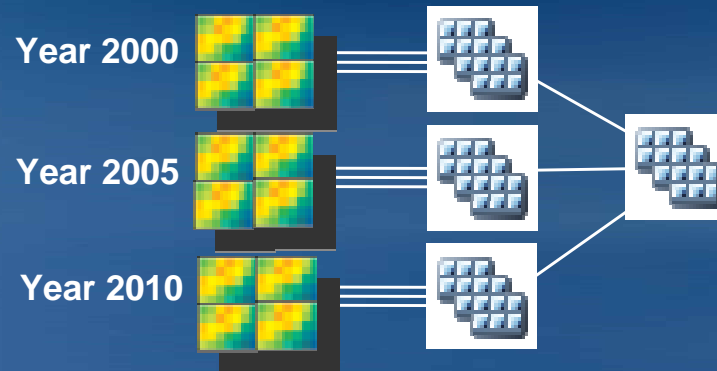
# Patterns to Manage Imagery

*Generally want to minimize number of Mosaic Datasets*

- **Simple Collection**



- **Cascaded Mosaic**



Consider each  
Mosaic as a  
RasterDataset

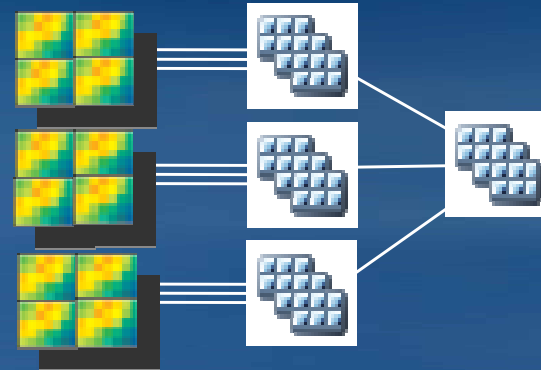
# Patterns to Manage Imagery

*Generally want to minimize number of Mosaic Datasets*

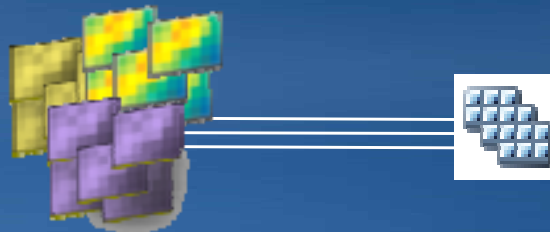
- Simple Collection



- Cascaded Mosaic



- Multi-Source Collection



Single Mosaic of many Sources

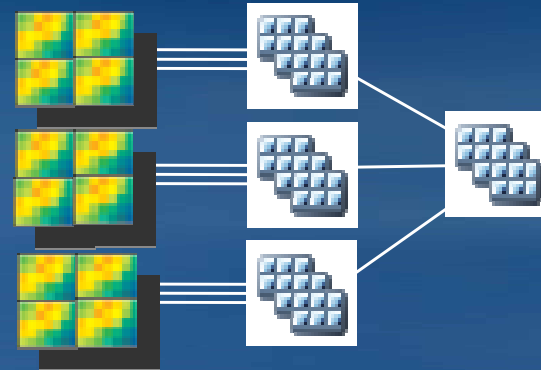
# Patterns to Manage Imagery

*Generally want to minimize number of Mosaic Datasets*

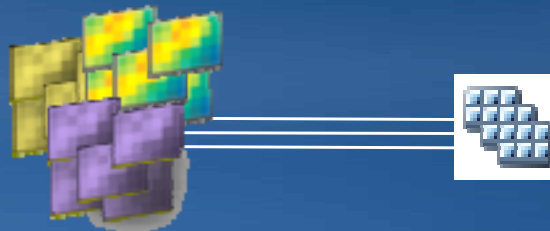
- Simple Collection



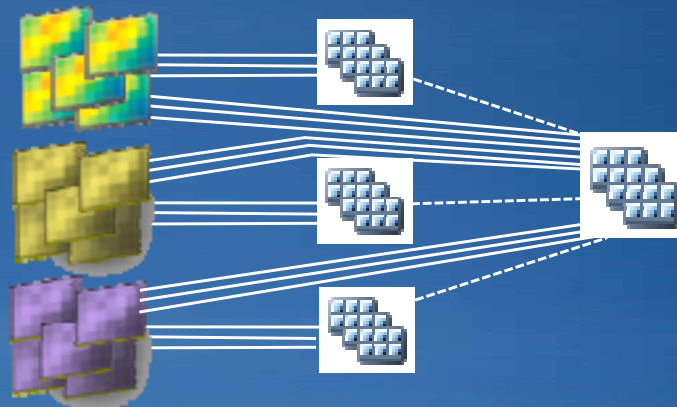
- Cascaded Mosaic



- Multi-Source Collection



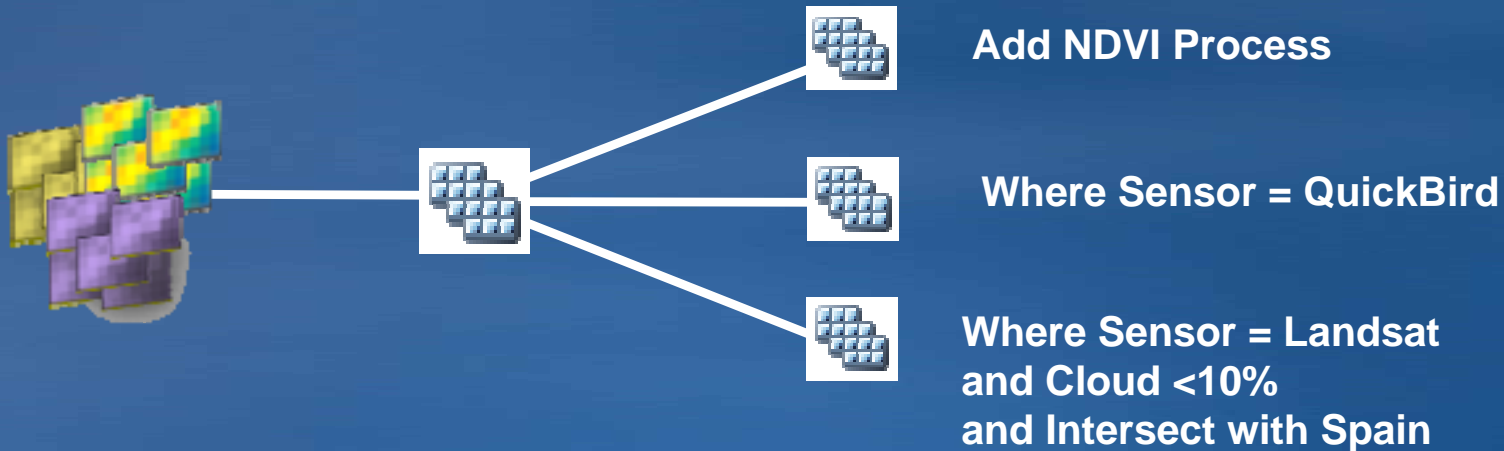
- Merged Mosaics



Mosaic of Mosaics,  
each managed separately

# Reference Mosaics

- Mosaics derived from Mosaics
  - Additional processes
  - Queries
  - Properties
- Simplify derived product
- Reduces redundancy





# Dissemination

## Providing Image Accessibility



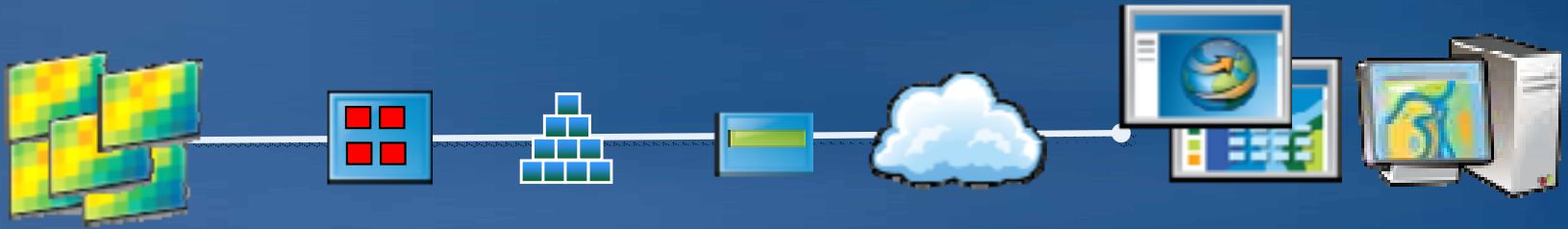


# Three Patterns for Image Access

## Direct



## Static



## Dynamic

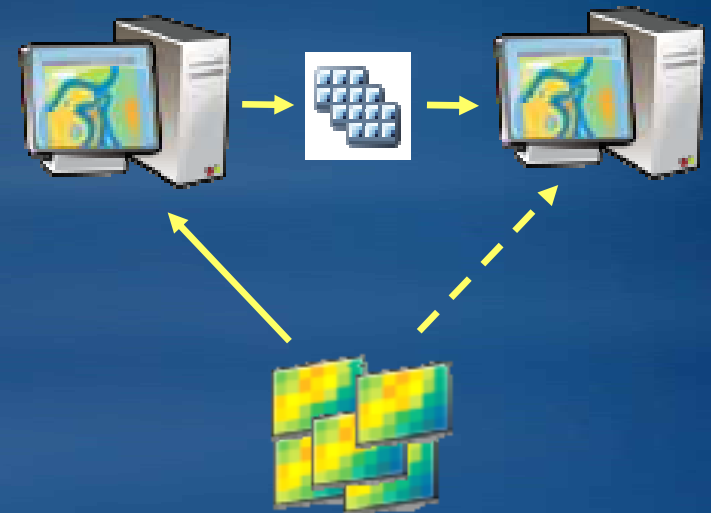


ArcGIS is unique in providing all three

# Direct Access to Imagery

## Traditional Workstation Access

- **Raster Datasets**
  - Nearly all image formats
    - TIF, IMG, NITF, JPEG2000, ...
- **Raster Types**
  - Common Imagery Sensors
    - QuickBird, Ikonos, SPOT, Aerial Frame, ...
- **Mosaic Dataset**
  - References to rasters, metadata and processing



# Static Web Services

## *Imagery Optimized for Web Delivery*

- Map Cache
  - Most scalable web delivery
  - Created and served using ArcGIS Server
  - Can utilize Mosaic Datasets as the source
- Accessible
  - ArcMap
  - ArcGIS Explorer
  - WebAPIs/Mashups
- ArcGIS Online Provides
  - World Imagery
  - Ikonos 1m 700+ metro. Areas
  - User submitted content

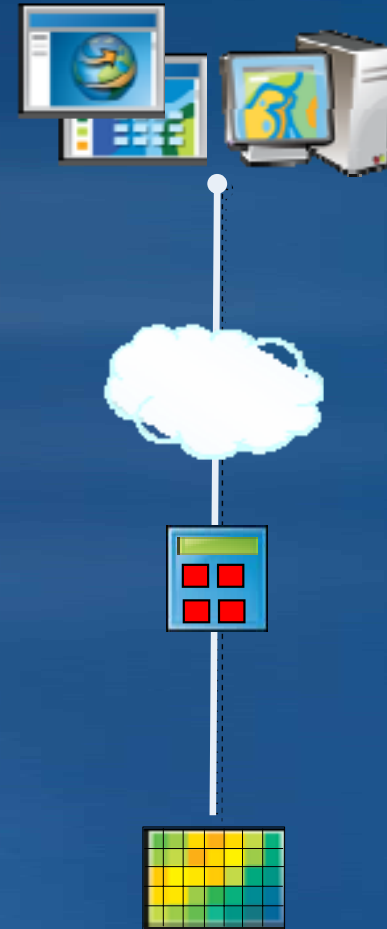


*Imagery as a very fast background*

# ArcGIS Image Services

## *Extensive Web Based Image Functionality*

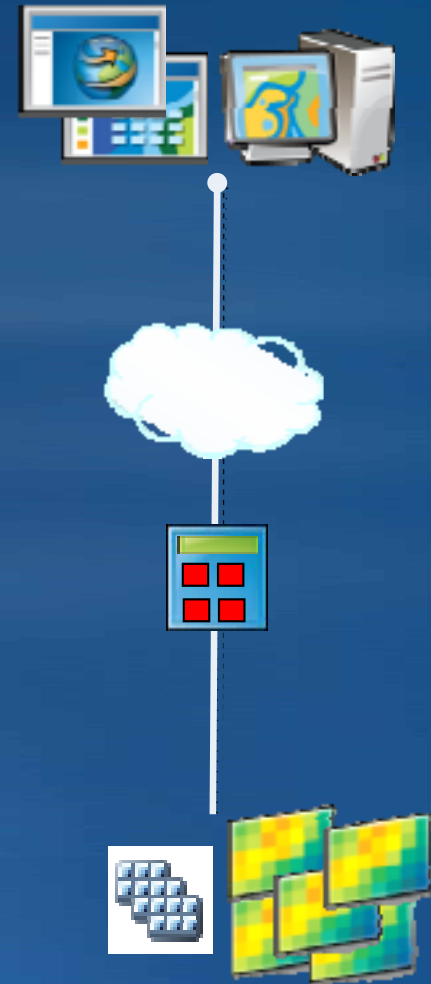
- **Dynamic Image Service**
  - User defined projection and rendering
- **Directly from source raster dataset**
- **Changeable Compression**
- **Return image or pixel values**
- **Accessible**
  - ArcMap
  - ArcGIS Explorer
  - WebAPIs (Silverlight, Flex, JavaScript)
  - OCG WMS, WCS, KML
  - 3rd Party Applications



# ArcGIS Server Image Extension

## Serving Large Imagery Collections

- Serve Mosaic Dataset
- Image Services Accessible as:
  - Image
    - Dynamic Mosaicking
    - On-the-fly processing
    - Identify
    - Export
  - Catalog
    - Query
    - Selection
    - Download, with clipping





# Demo – Image Dissemination



# Visualization



Visualize

# ArcGIS - For Image Visualization

## Better Interpretation and Understanding of Imagery

- Quick Access
- Improved Quality
- Fast / Accelerated Display
- Image Enhancement
- Multiple Applications
  - ArcGIS Desktop
  - ArcGIS Explorer
  - Web APIs
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Applications



# Demo – Image Visualization



A collage of various data visualization and analysis tools, including heatmaps, satellite images, and 3D models, with the word "Analyze" prominently displayed at the bottom. The collage features a large blue circle in the background. Overlaid on this are several images: a heatmap with red and yellow areas, a satellite image of a field, a 3D model of a molecule, a heatmap with blue and red areas, a 3D model of a molecule, a heatmap with green and yellow areas, a 3D model of a molecule, a heatmap with red and yellow areas, a 3D model of a molecule, a heatmap with green and yellow areas, and a 3D model of a molecule. The word "Analyze" is written in a large, bold, white font at the bottom center of the collage.

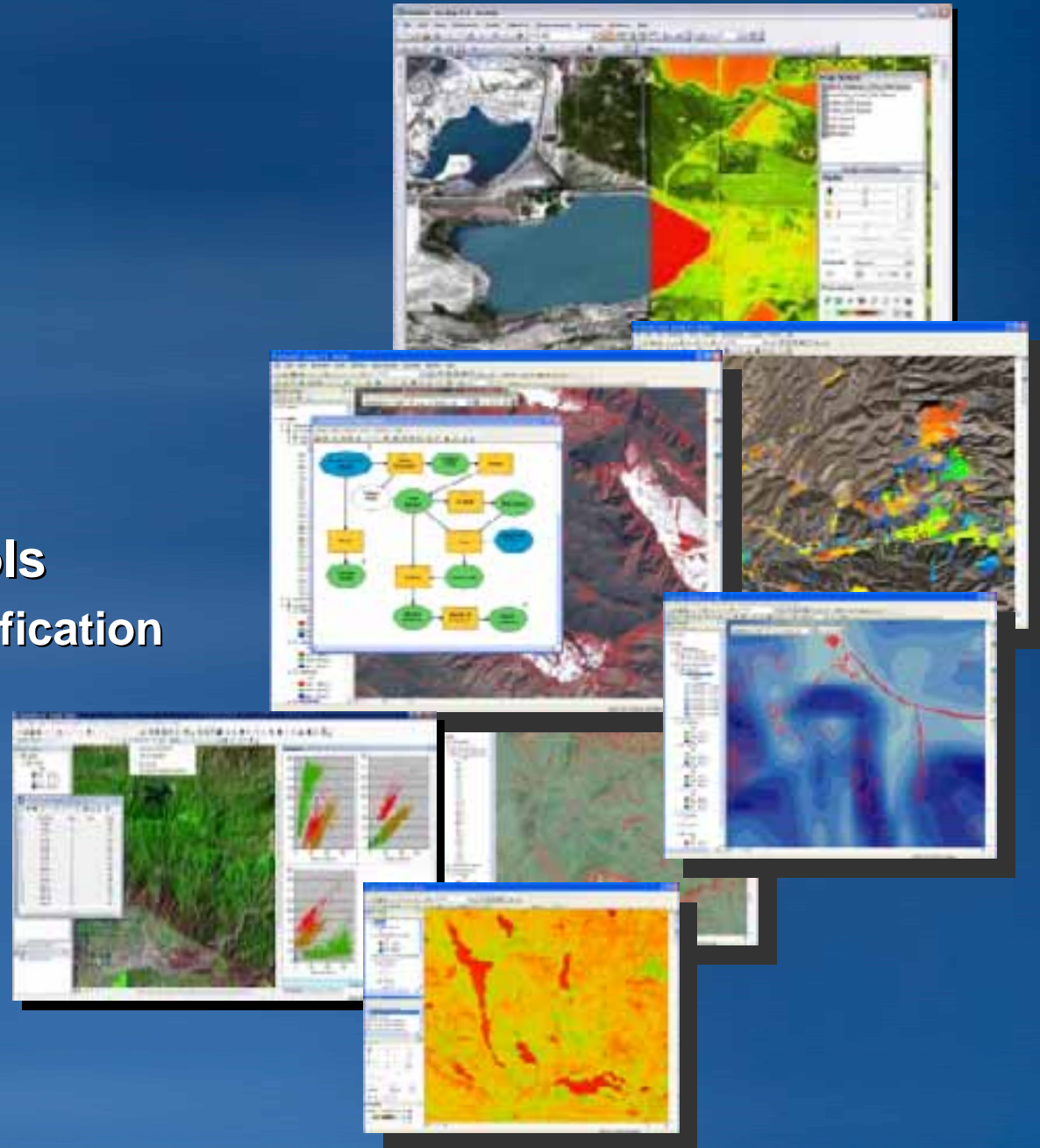
## Analyze



# ArcGIS – For Image Analysis

## Exploiting the Value of Imagery

- Search and Discovery
  - Query for imagery
- Image Analysis Window
  - Enhancement
  - Interpretation
  - On-The-Fly Processing
- Image Classification Tools
  - Traditional Image Classification



# Demo – Image Analysis

# ArcGIS – A Platform for Complete Imagery Solutions

## Information Centric Workflows Enable Efficiency and Interoperability

- ESRI works closely with its Partners
  - ArcGIS provides a platform
  - Partners provide domain expertise
- Automated Feature Extraction
  - Multispectral Analysis
  - Hyperspectral Analysis
  - Radar
  - Specialized Sensor Support
  - Stereo Display
  - ...

DigitalGlobe  
GeoEye  
Trimble (Applanix)  
SPOT  
RapidEye  
Microsoft (Vexcel)  
Pictometry



i-cubed  
PCI Geomatics  
Trimble (Inpho)  
MDA Federal

ITT VIS  
BAE SYSTEMS  
Overwatch

DAT/EM  
PurVIEW  
Qcoherent  
Definiens

# The Platform for Fully Integrated GIS and Imagery

- 
- The diagram illustrates the components and data sources of a Geographic Information System (GIS). At the center is a globe with the text "GIS" on it. Radiating from this central globe are yellow lines connecting to various icons that represent different aspects of GIS:
- Users and Interaction:** Several icons show people interacting with computers or maps, representing the human element in GIS.
  - Data Sources:** Icons include satellite imagery, aerial photographs, and various types of maps (thematic, topographic), representing the diverse data inputs into a GIS.
  - Analysis and Output:** Icons show a 3D wireframe model, a 3D globe, a 3D bar chart, and a 3D pie chart, representing the spatial analysis and visualization capabilities of GIS.
  - Storage and Management:** Icons include a database cylinder and a folder, representing the storage and management of spatial data.



## Other Imagery Specific Technical Workshops at FedUC

- ArcGIS Image Services and the Image Extension – Friday 8:30 – 10:00, Room150A
- Image Services for Elevation Data – Friday 10:30 – Noon, Room150A

## Learn More

<http://www.esri.com/training>

- Instructor-Led Training
  - Introduction to ArcGIS Server Image Extension
  - ArcGIS Server: Web Administration Using the Microsoft .NET Framework
- Free Web Training Seminar
  - Serving and Managing Imagery with ArcGIS

*ESRI Training...keep critical skills up to date*

# Questions?

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