A comparison of commercial Pan-sharpening techniques for HR Satellite imagery

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Importance of pan-sharpening

- More than 70% of optical satellites simultaneously collect a low resolution MS image and a high resolution Pan image.

- Most remote sensing and GIS applications desire high resolution colour image.

- Effective and high quality pan-sharpening technique is crucial for the success of many GIS/remote sensing applications.

- Research on pan-sharpening has been conducted since the mid-1980s.

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image fusion techniques

Scholar

About 1,790,000 results (0.10 sec)

My Citations

Articles

Legal documents

Multisensor image fusion techniques in remote sensing
M Ehlers - ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote ..., 1991 - Elsevier
Abstract Current and future remote sensing programs such as Landsat, SPOT, MOS, ERS, JERS, and the space platform's Earth Observing System (Eos) are based on a variety of imaging sensors that will provide timely and repetitive multisensor earth observation data ...
Cited by 213   Related articles   All 5 versions   Cite

isprs.org [PDF]
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[BOOK] **Introduction**
HB Mitchell - 2010 - Springer
... A study of existing image fusion techniques and applications shows that image fusion can provide us with an output image with an improved quality. ... The aim is to illustrate how the theories and techniques of image fusion are used in practical situations. 1.7 Software ...
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revues.org [HTML]

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Image fusion techniques for remote sensing applications
G Simone, A Farina, FC Morabito, SB Serpico... - Information fusion, 2002 - Elsevier
Image fusion refers to the acquisition, processing and synergistic combination of information provided by various sensors or by the same sensor in many measuring contexts. The aim of this survey paper is to describe three typical applications of data fusion in remote sensing. ...
Cited by 220   Related articles   All 12 versions   Cite

unitn.it [PDF]
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☐ include citations

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[PDF] **Image fusion techniques**
A Umaamaheshvari, K Thanushkodi - International Journal, 2010 - doaj.org
ABSTRACT The conventional image embedding technique is watermarking which applies DCT to the host image. The problem appeared in this technique is that the size of the host image should be greater than the signature image, thereby reducing the signal to noise ...
Cited by 1   Related articles   All 5 versions   Cite   More ▾

doaj.org [PDF]

Wavelet based image fusion techniques—An introduction, review and comparison
K Amolins, Y Zhang, P Dare - ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and ..., 2007 - Elsevier
Image fusion involves merging two or more images in such a way as to retain the most desirable characteristics of each. When a panchromatic image is fused with multispectral imagery, the desired result is an image with the spatial resolution and quality of the ...
Cited by 200   Related articles   All 6 versions   Cite

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[PDF] **Understanding image fusion**
Y Zhang - Photogrammetric engineering and remote sensing, 2004 - studio.gge.unb.ca

unb.ca [PDF]

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Process for enhancing the spatial resolution of multispectral imagery using pan-sharpening   patents.com [HTML]
CA Laben, BV Brower - US Patent 6,011,875, 2000 - Google Patents
... Two widely used **pan-sharpening techniques**, as described in "Compari- son of Three Different
Methods to Merge Multiresolution and Multispectral Data", Chavez et al, Photogrammetric
Engineering & Remote Sensing, March 1991, pages 295-303, are the Intensity, Hue, and ...
Cited by 224   Related articles   All 4 versions   Cite

Kodak's patent

On the performance evaluation of pan-sharpening techniques   researchgate.net [PDF]
Q Du, NH Younan, R King... - Geoscience and Remote ..., 2007 - ieeexplore.ieee.org   Check for fulltext @ UNB
Abstract The limitations of the currently existing **pan-sharpening** quality indices are
analyzed: the absolute difference between pixel values, mean shifting, and dynamic range
change is frequently used as spatial fidelity measurement, but they may not correlate well ...
Cited by 31   Related articles   All 8 versions   Cite

**An IHS and wavelet integrated approach to improve pan-sharpening visual quality of   Check for fulltext @ UNB
natural colour IKONOS and QuickBird images**
Y Zhang, G Hong - Information Fusion, 2005 - Elsevier
... Fusion of Remotely Sensed Data over Urban Areas. Cover image. An IHS and wavelet integrated
approach to improve **pan-sharpening** visual quality of natural colour IKONOS and QuickBird
images. ... To date, many image fusion **techniques** have been developed. ...
Cited by 161   Related articles   All 2 versions   Cite

Yun Zhang's paper

**Enhancing the resolution of multi-spectral image data with panchromatic image data using super
resolution pan-sharpening**
PW Yuen - US Patent 5,949,914, 1999 - Google Patents
... Assistant Examiner—Dmitry A. Novik Attorney, Agent, or Firm—-William W. Cochran, II [57]
ABSTRACT The present invention discloses a super resolution **pan- sharpening technique** that
is used to increase the resolution of a multi-spectral signal using a panchromatic signal. ...
Cited by 54   Related articles   All 2 versions   Cite

A wavelet based algorithm for pan sharpening Landsat 7 imagery   Check for fulltext @ UNB
RL King, J Wang - ... Symposium, 2001. IGARSS'01. IEEE 2001 ..., 2001 - ieeexplore.ieee.org
... spatial domain **techniques** try to convert all radiomemic information from high-resolution imagery
to low-r{.solution imagery. Obviously, a combination of both approaches would lead to an optimum
result. The following steps summarize the **pan sharpening** algorithm developed ...
Cited by 51   Related articles   Cite

SpaceImaging's patent

**Tens of thousands papers on pan-sharpening haves been published,
only a few outstanding pan-sharpening algorithms have been adopted by industry.**

Widely used commercial pan-sharpening algorithms

ERDAS IMAGINE:

- Subtractive Resolution Merge
- HPF Resolution Merge
- Modified IHS Resolution Merge
- Wavelet Resolution Merge
- Ehlers Fusion
- HCS Resolution Merge
- Resolution Merge

ENVI:

- CN Spectral Sharpening
- Color Normalized(Brovey)
- Gram-Schmidt
- HSV Sharpening
- PC Spectral Sharpening

Widely used commercial pan-sharpening algorithms

ESRI:

- Brovey
- ESRI
- Gram-Schmid
- IHS
- Simple Mean

FuzeGo:

- UNB Pansharpening

HighView:

- Advanced Global Optimization

Comparison among different pan-sharpening algorithms

Data used for the pan-sharpening:

- **IKONOS**, 2002, Fredericton, Canada (Pan 540 MB, MS 135 MB)

- **QuickBird**, 2007, Beijing, China (Pan 820 MB, MS 205MB)

- **GeoEye-1**, 2009, Hobart, Australia (Pan 816 MB, MS 204 MB)

- **WorldView-2**, 2010, Moncton, Canada (Pan 131 MB, MS 65 MB).

All the images were in 16-bit format. All the MS bands were used in the test.

Pan-sharpening evaluation

✓ **Visual Analysis**

✓ **Quantitative Analysis**

There is no consensus on quantitative evaluation methods

Comparison Results

All the images are displayed under the same visualization condition, i.e.

- The same area of the images before and after pan-sharpening are displayed, and

- The same histogram stretching is applied to all the images.

Original WV-2 Pan

Original WV-2 MS

Modified IHS

Fuze Go

HPF Merge

Resolution Merge

Wavelet Merge

Subtractive Merge

Can not process images with more then 4 bands.

HCS Resolution Merge

Original WV-2 Pan | Original WV-2 MS | ESRI Pansharp

FuzeGo (without enhancement) | FuzeGo (with enhancement) | ENVI Gram Schmidt (Kodak patent)

Highview Global Optimization

Can not process images with more than 4 bands

HighView

⚠ Error: GeoTIFF image should have 1 or 4 bands.

OK

ENVI PC Spectral | ENVI Brovey

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Original QB Pan | Original QB MS | ESRI Pansharp

FuzeGo (without enhancement) | FuzeGo (with enhancement) | ENVI Gram Schmidt (Kodak patent)

Highview Global Optimization | ENVI PC Spectral | ENVI Brovey

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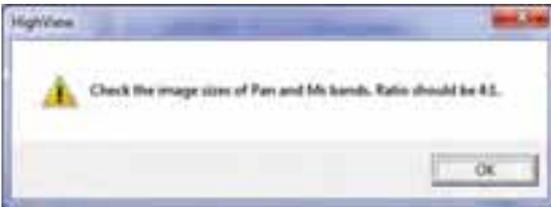
WorldView-2 Panchromatic Image (launched in 2009)   WorldView-2 Multispectral Image (natural colour)   HIS Sharpened Image (traditional)
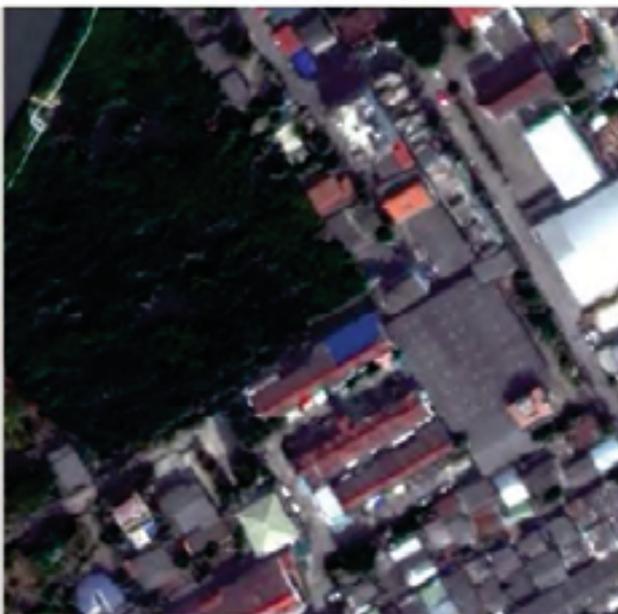
PCA Sharpened Image (widely used)   Gramm-Schmidt (Kodak fusion) Sharpened Image   HCS Sharpened Image (newly developed in 2010)

Figure 3. Comparison of performance between the HIS, PCA, GS, and HCS pan-sharpening algorithms for a WV-2 image.

C. Pacwick, M. Deskevich, F. Pacifici, and S. Smallwood (2010): WorldView-2 PanSharpening. ASPRS 2010 Annual Conference, San Diego, California, April 26-30, 2010

Original WorldView-2
0.5m, B/W
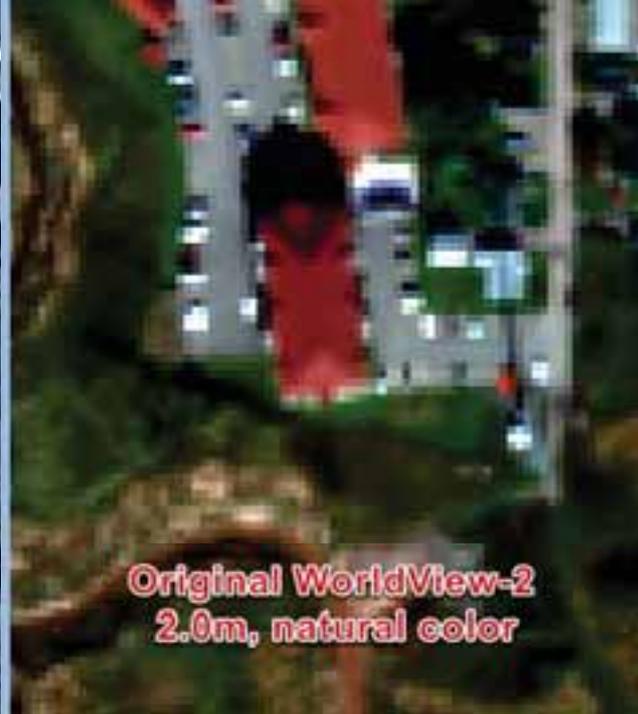
Original WorldView-2
2.0m, natural color
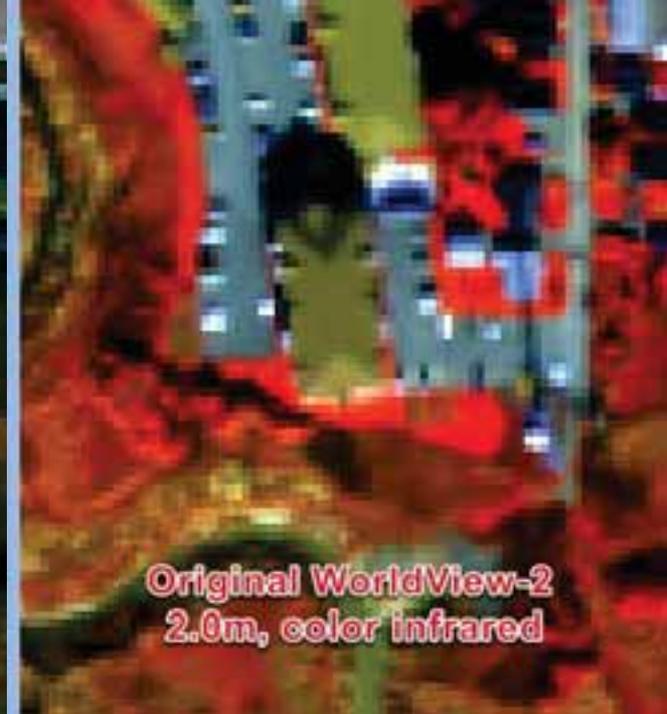
Original WorldView-2
2.0m, color infrared
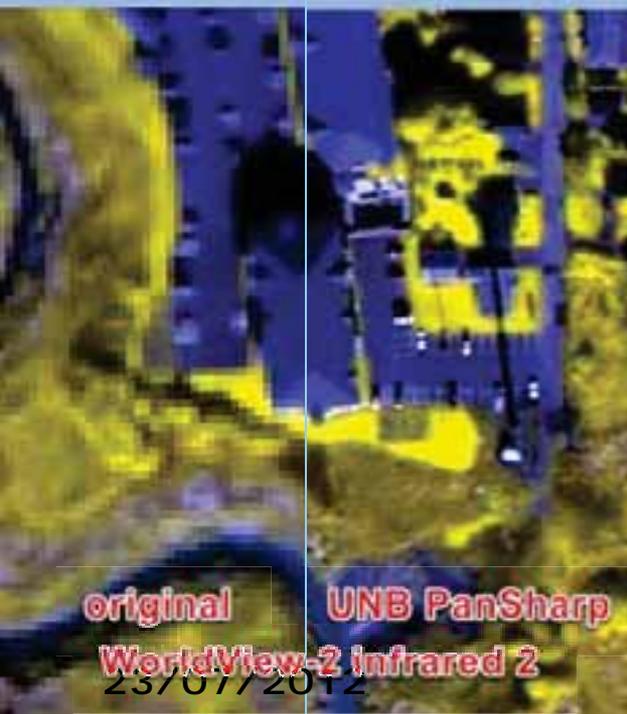
original
WorldView-2 infrared 2

UNB PanSharp
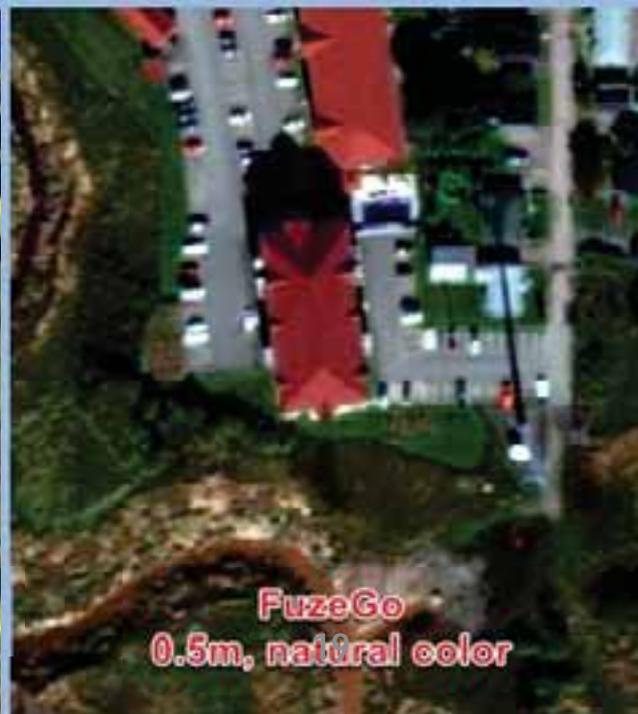
FuzeGo
0.5m, natural color

FuzeGo
0.5m, color infrared

Comparison conclusions

- FuzeGo produces constant best results for all type of sensors and areas.

- Other techniques work well for some images or sensors, but not for others

- The second best technique is Gram-Schmidt (Kodak's patent). But it produces poor results for WorldView-2 images.

- The third best technique is HCS, but still result is not consistent.

Further examples of FuzeGO

IKONOS, July 2000
San Diego, USA

FuzeGo

Original IKONOS Pan and MS images courtesy of Space Imaging Inc. (now GeoEye Inc.)

IKONOS MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, 4m

IKONOS Pan, 1m

IKONOS MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 1m

IKONOS MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, 4m

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IKONOS Pan, 1m

IKONOS MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 1m

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IKONOS MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, 4m

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IKONOS Pan, 1m

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IKONOS MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, 4m

IKONOS Pan, 1m

IKONOS MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, 4m
(8x enlarged)

IKONOS Pan, 1m
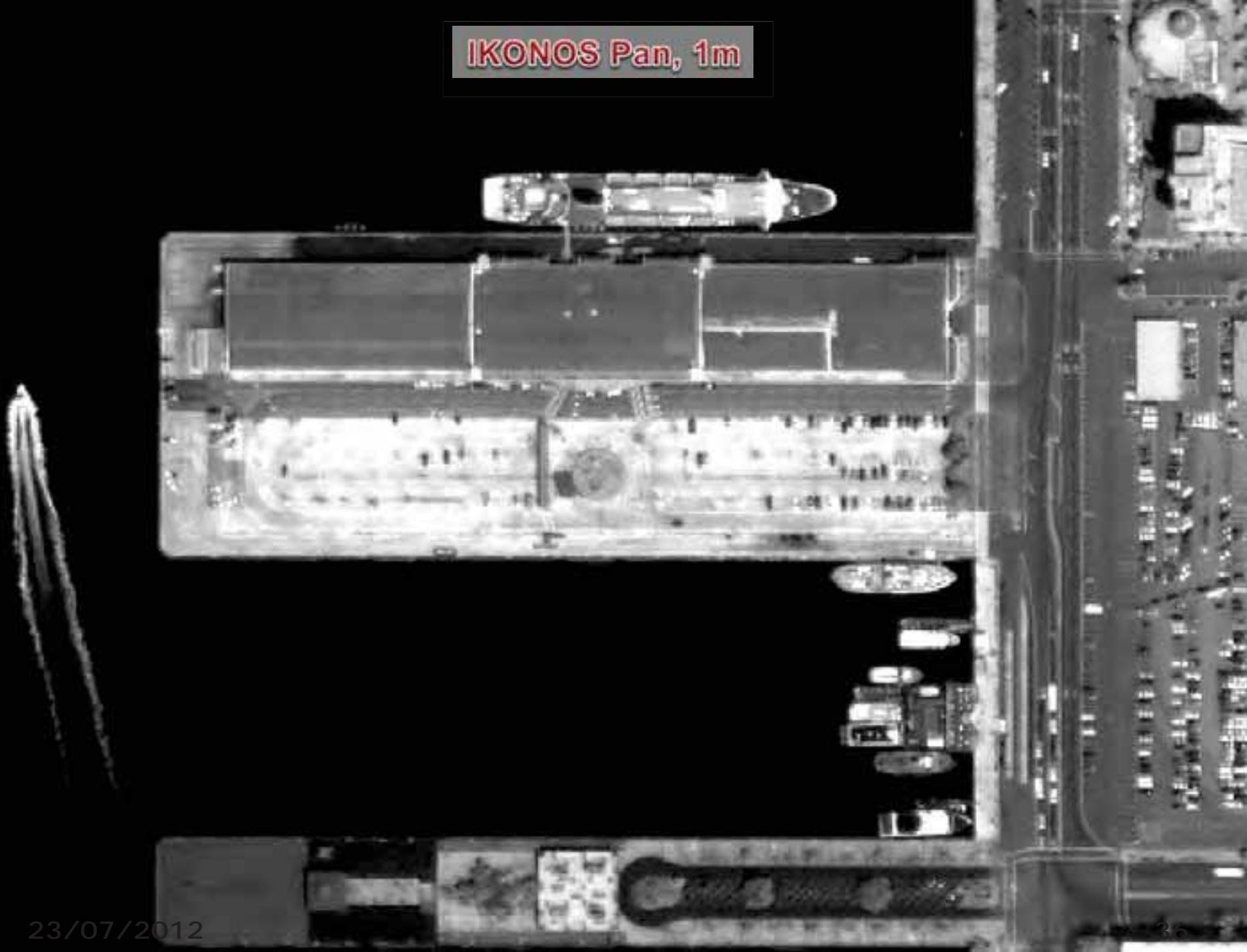
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IKONOS MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 1m
(2x enlarged)

23/07/2012

IKONOS MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, 4m
(8x enlarged)

IKONOS Pan, 1m
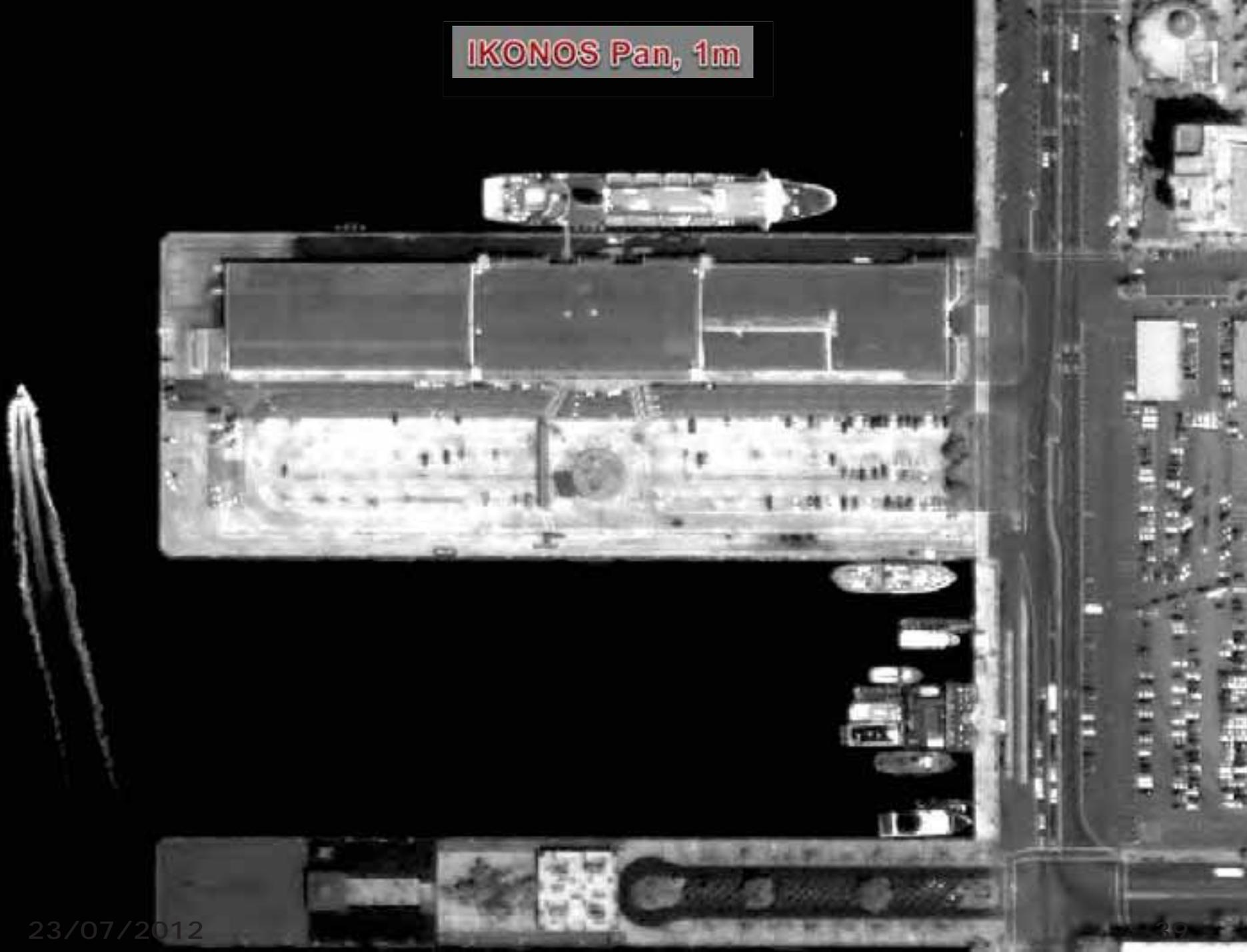
23/07/2012

IKONOS MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 1m
(2x enlarged)

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QuickBird, May 2005
Beijing, China

FuzeGo

Original QuickBird Pan and MS images courtesy of DigitalGlobe Inc.

QuickBird MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, 2.8m

QuickBird Pan, 0.7m

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QuickBird MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result, 0.7m

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QuickBird MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, 2.8m

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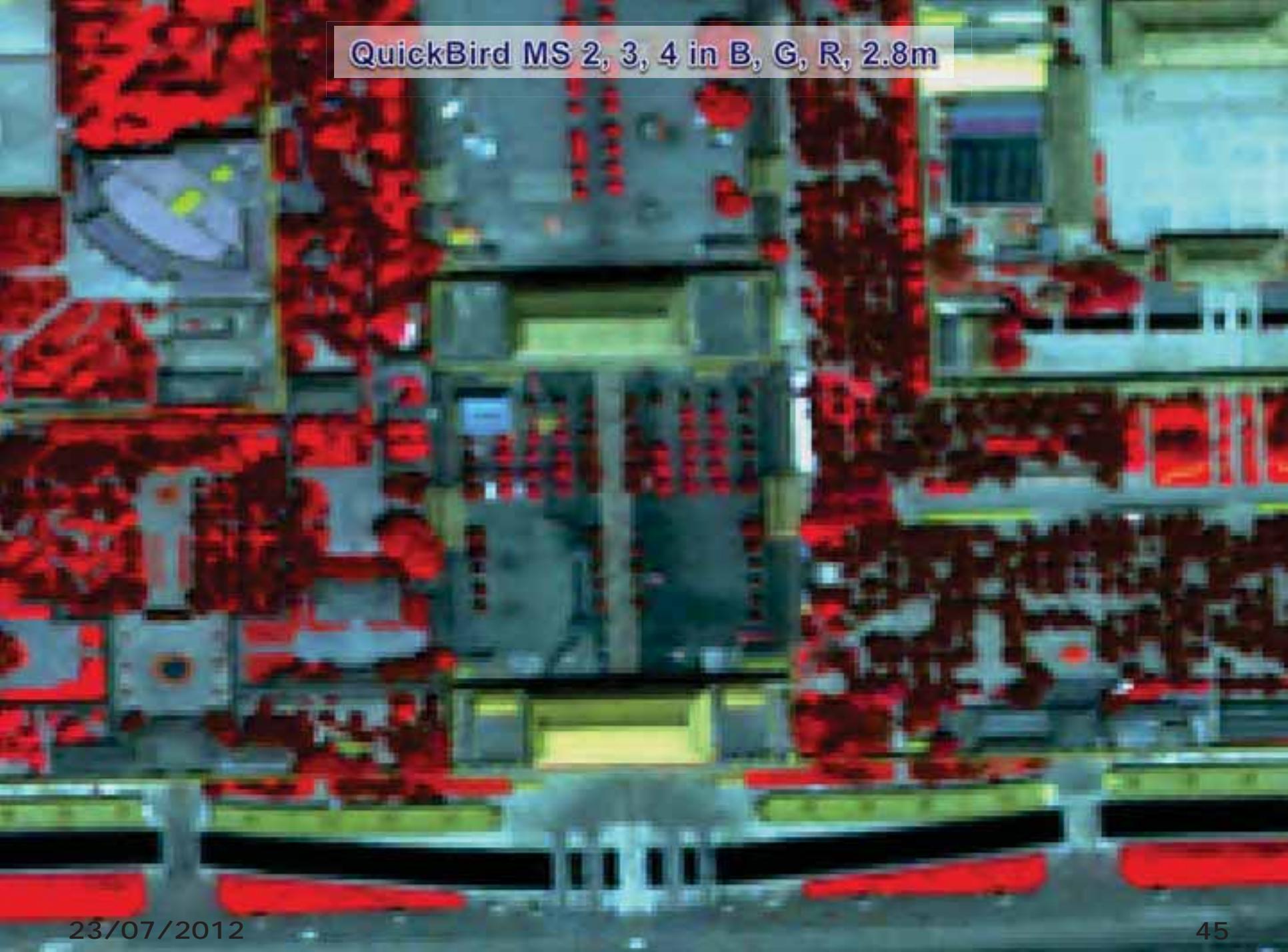
QuickBird MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result, 0.7m
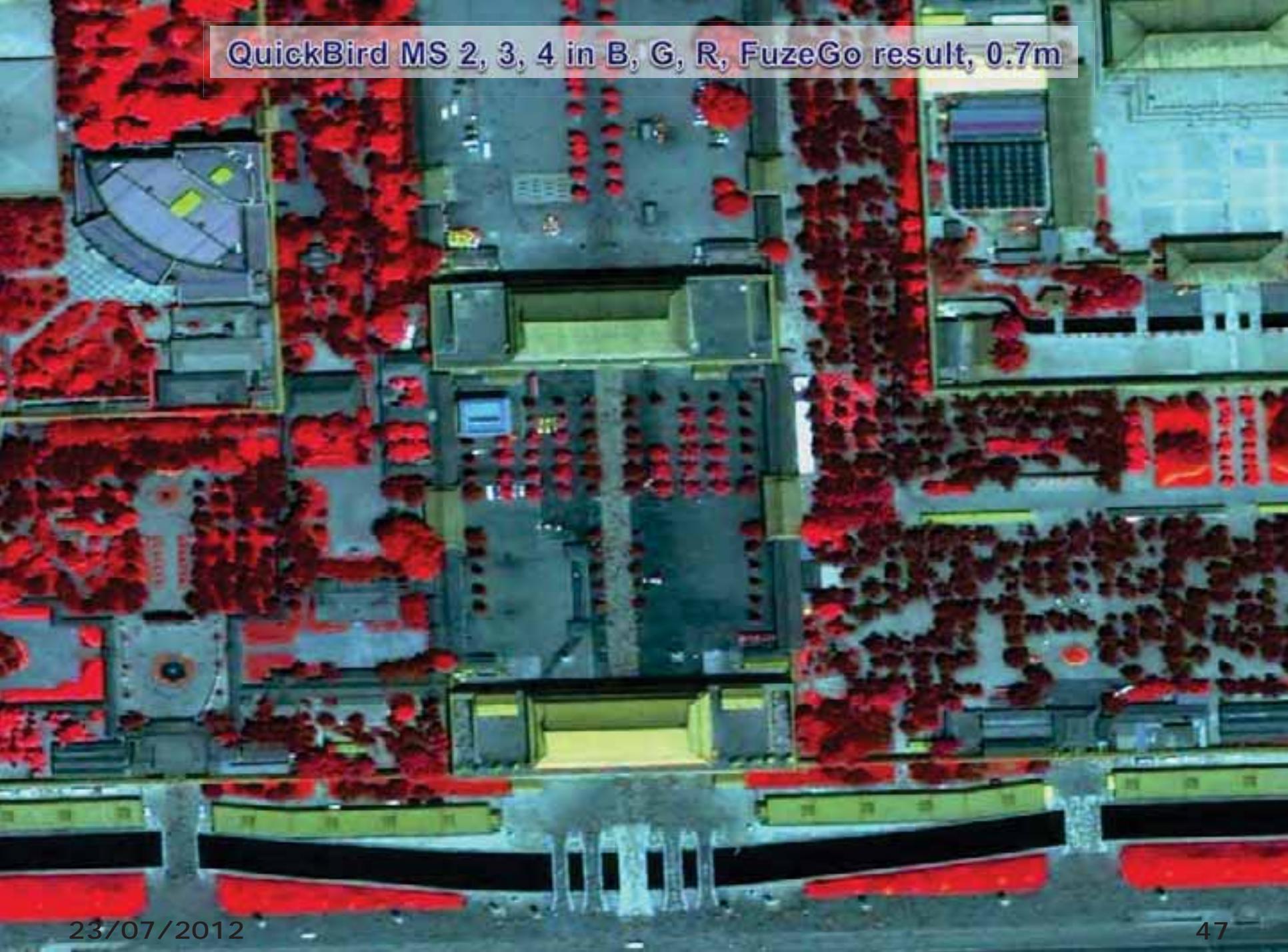
QuickBird MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, 2.8m
(8x enlarged)

QuickBird Pan, 0.7m
(2x enlarged)

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QuickBird MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result, 0.7m
(2x enlarged)

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QuickBird MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result, 0.7m, with enhancement (2x enlarged)

23/07/2012

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GeoEye-1, February 2009
Hobart, Australia

FuzeGo

Original GeoEye-1 Pan and MS images courtesy of GeoEye Inc.

GeoEye-1 MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, 2m

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GeoEye-1 Pan, 0.5m

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GeoEye-1 MS 1, 2, 3 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 0.5m

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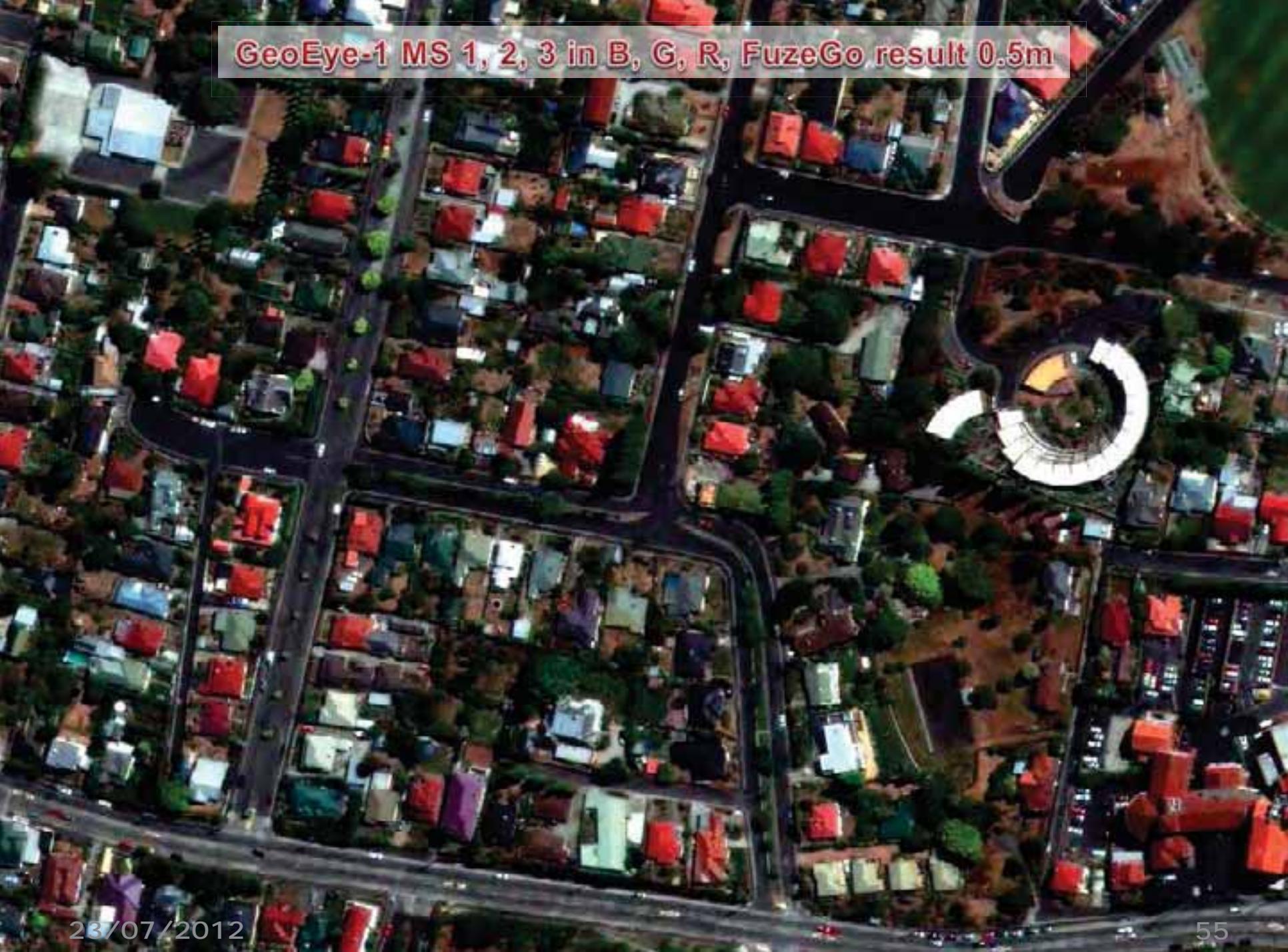
GeoEye-1 MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, 2m

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GeoEye-1 MS 2, 3, 4 in B, G, R, FuzeGoresult 0.5m

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GeoEye-1 satellite, original natural colour, 2m
Launched in 2008

GeoEye-1, original B/W, 0.5m

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GeoEye-1, original natural colour, 2m
8x enlarged

GeoEye-1, original B/W, 0.5m
2x enlarged

GeoEye-1, **FuzeGo**, 0.5m
2x enlarged

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WorldView-2, July 2010
Moncton, Canada

FuzeGo

Original WorlView-2 Pan and MS images courtesy of DigitalGlobe Inc.

THE 8 SPECTRAL BANDS OF WORLDVIEW-2

WorldView-2 is the first commercial high-resolution satellite to provide 8 spectral sensors in the visible to near-infrared range. Each sensor is narrowly focused on a particular range of the electromagnetic spectrum that is sensitive to a particular feature on the ground, or a property of the atmosphere. Together they are designed to improve the segmentation and classification of land and aquatic features beyond any other space-based remote sensing platform.
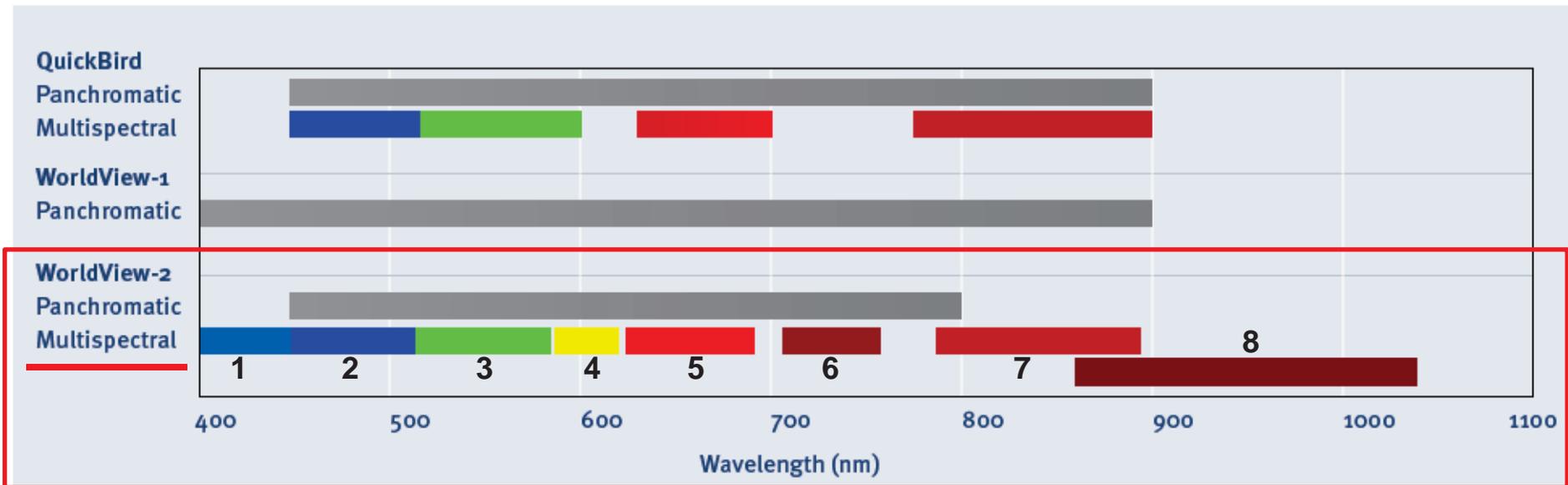
WorldView-2 MS 2, 3, 5 in B, G, R, 2m

WorldView-2 Pan, 0.5m

WorldView-2 MS 2, 3, 5 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 0.5m

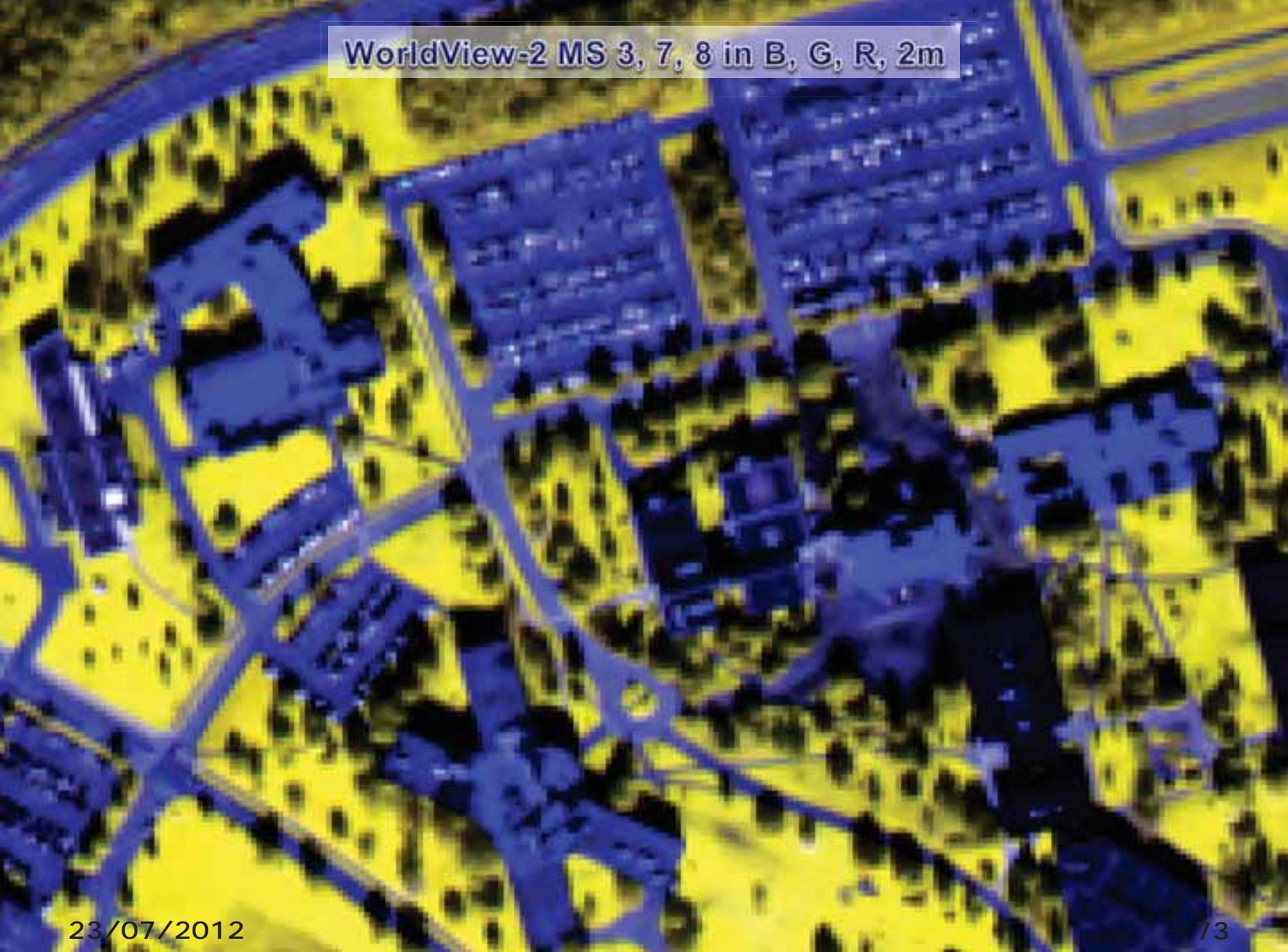WorldView-2 MS 1, 4, 6 in B, G, R, 2m

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WorldView-2 MS 1, 4, 6 in B, G, R, FuzeGo result 0.5m

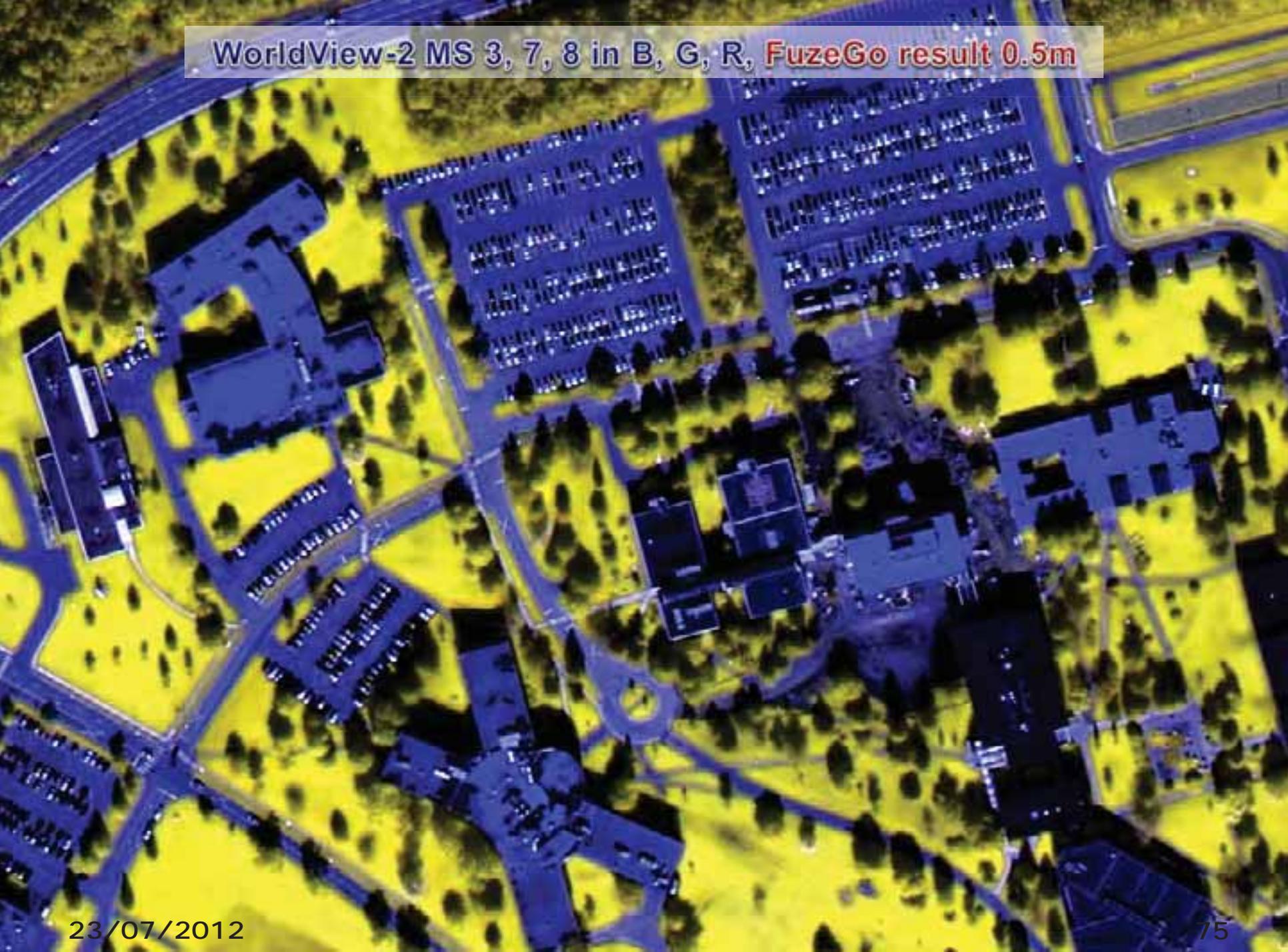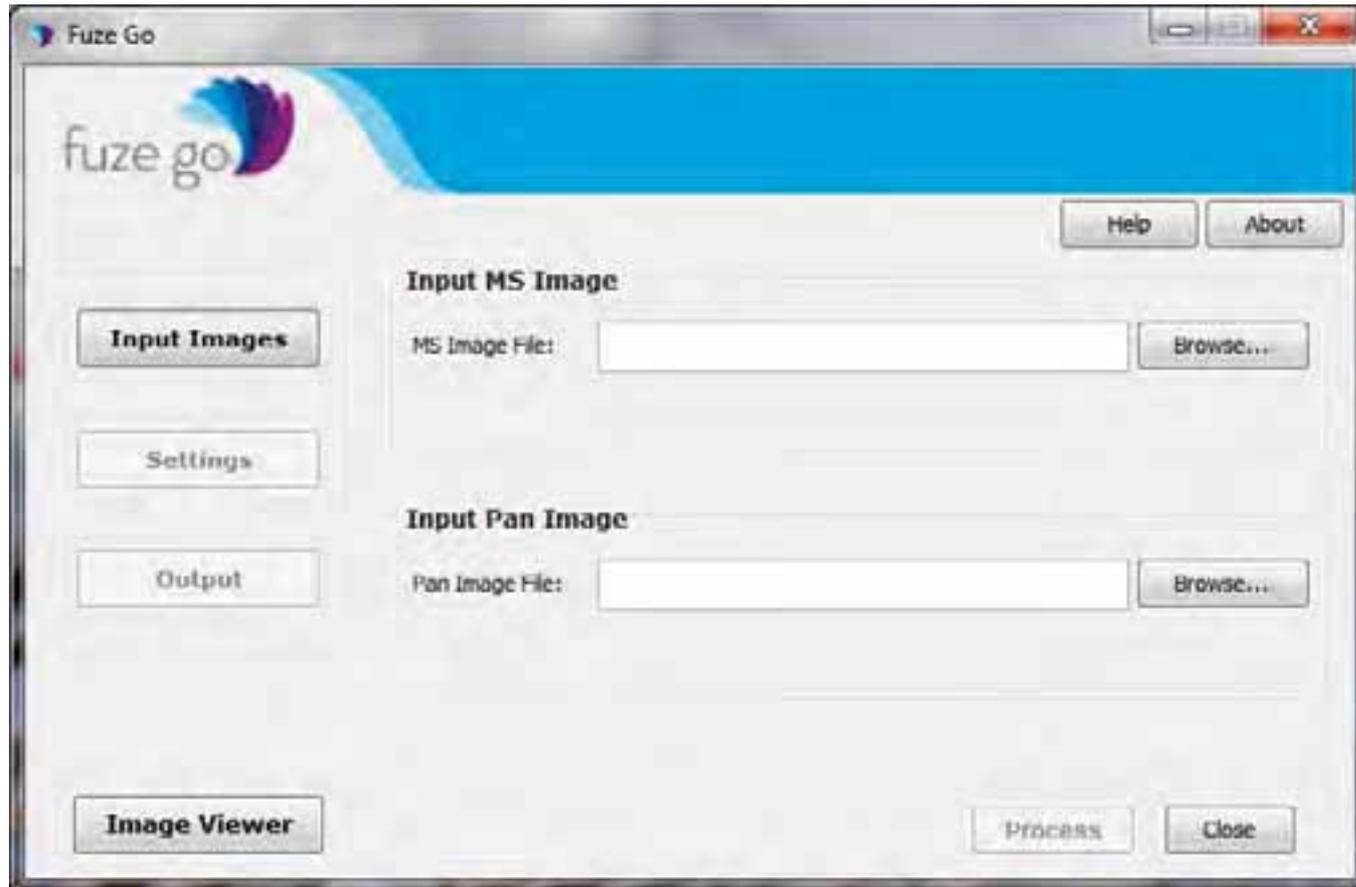WorldView-2 MS 3, 7, 8 in B, G, R, 2m

23/07/2012

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WorldView-2 Pan, 0.5m
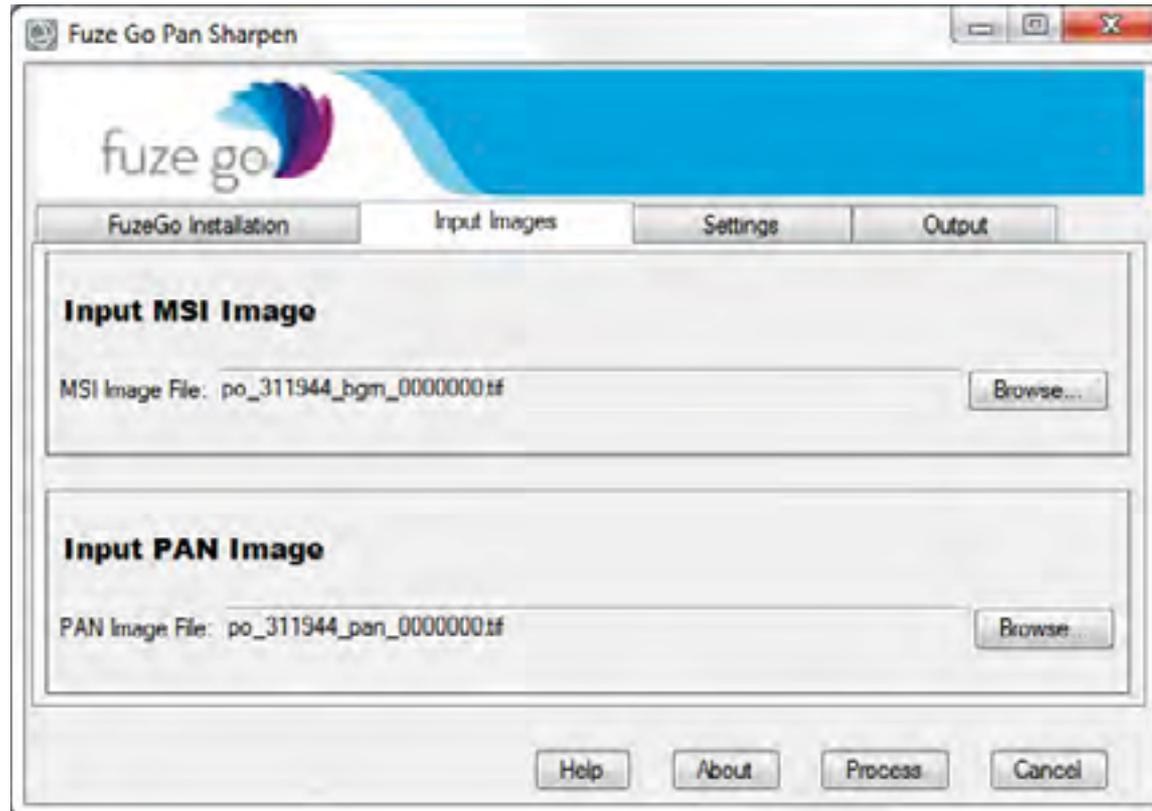
FuzeGo Software

http://www.fuzego.com/

FuzeGo in ENVI 5.1 Beta

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Conclusion

✓ FuzeGo achieves constant good fusion results regardless of the differences in sensors, areas and seasons.

✓ Fully automatic

✓ FuzeGo achieves:

- maximum detail increasing,

- minimum colour distortion, and

- optimal colour and feature integration.

✓ UNB-Pansharp has been widely recognized by industry

Acknowledgments

- DigitalGloble Inc. and GeoEye Inc. provided the original Pan and MS images.

- The comparative research was conducted at the University of New Brunswick, Canada.

- GEOIDE MDF program provided the funding for the research.

Thank you !

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