

# Aerial Visual Intelligence for GIS



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## Just a few definitions

(Pop quiz at the end of presentation...)

- Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) – A fixed wing or rotor craft without a pilot on board. Fully-autonomous in some cases.
- Remotely Piloted Aircraft (RPA) – A fixed wing or rotor craft having a pilot that controls the vehicle from a remote location.
- Full Motion Video (FMV) – True color or infrared video source with accompanying aircraft metadata. Contains spatial information and aircraft attitude information allowing the video to be geo-referenced.
- Motion Industry Standards Board (MISB) – *THE* standard for FMV.
- Certificate of Authorization (COA) - Permit to operate a UAV in a defined airspace for a project of fixed duration.
- Common Operational Picture (COP) - A single identical display of relevant information shared by more than one command. A COP facilitates collaborative planning and assists all echelons to achieve situational awareness (NIMS).



# Content is key

## Aerial Platforms

- Manned aircraft
- UAVs

## Progression of Data Types

- High Definition Digital Orthos
- Oblique Imagery
- 3D Point Cloud
- Full Motion Video (FMV)

*Multi-capture capability for many types in a single flight!*

## Example Applications

- Emergency Management
- Utilities & Pipeline HCA reports
- Agriculture is a growing market



# How is visual intelligence used in Emergency Management?

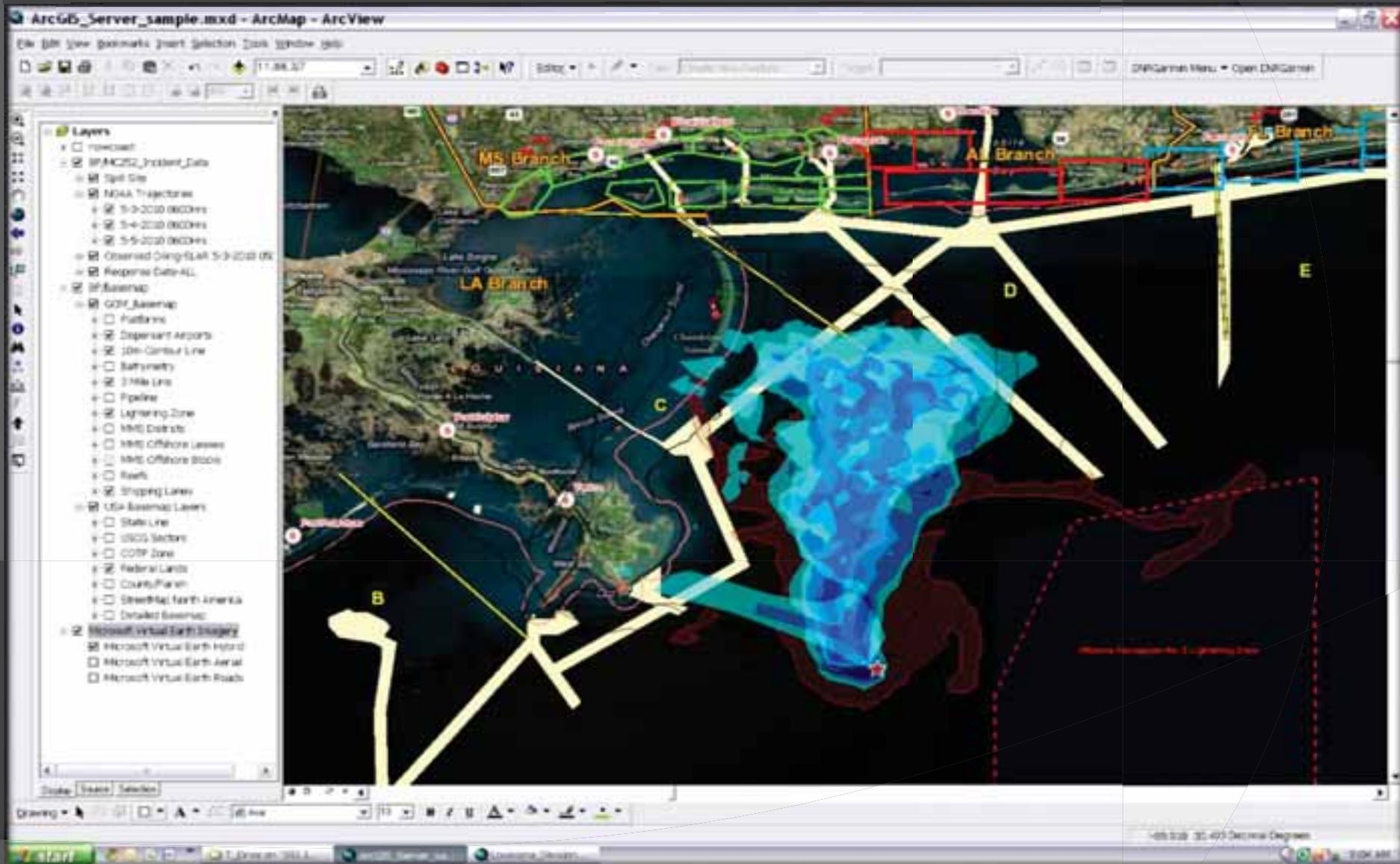
## Situation Status Displays in the Incident Command Post

### *ACTIONABLE INTELLIGENCE*



# How can GIS contribute to Emergency Management?

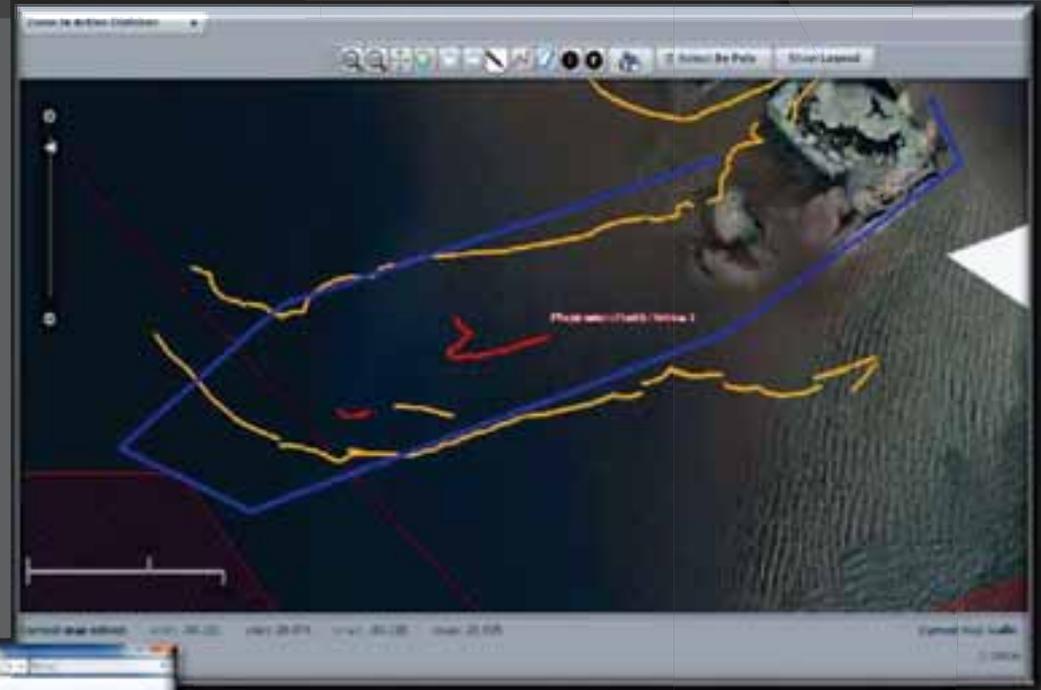
## ○ Example: ArcGIS COP at the Deepwater Horizon ICP



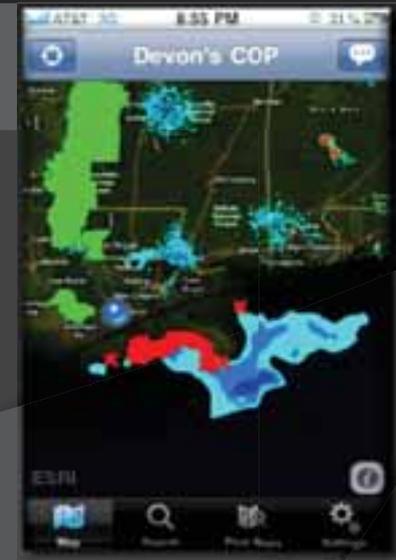
# Deepwater Horizon: How Visual Intelligence was used

## ArcGIS COP FLEX Viewer

Used in ICP for Planning by:  
USCG, LA Nat. Guard, LA DNR,  
USFWS & others.



*Early use of ArcGIS 10 FLEX Viewer & iOS  
a month prior to release!*



# Incident Command Post:

Comparing the trade-off between data timeliness & spatial accuracy.  
(NGA provided imagery and data capture team via IRSCC.)

*Timeliness is the OTHER type of accuracy...*



Photo by USCG

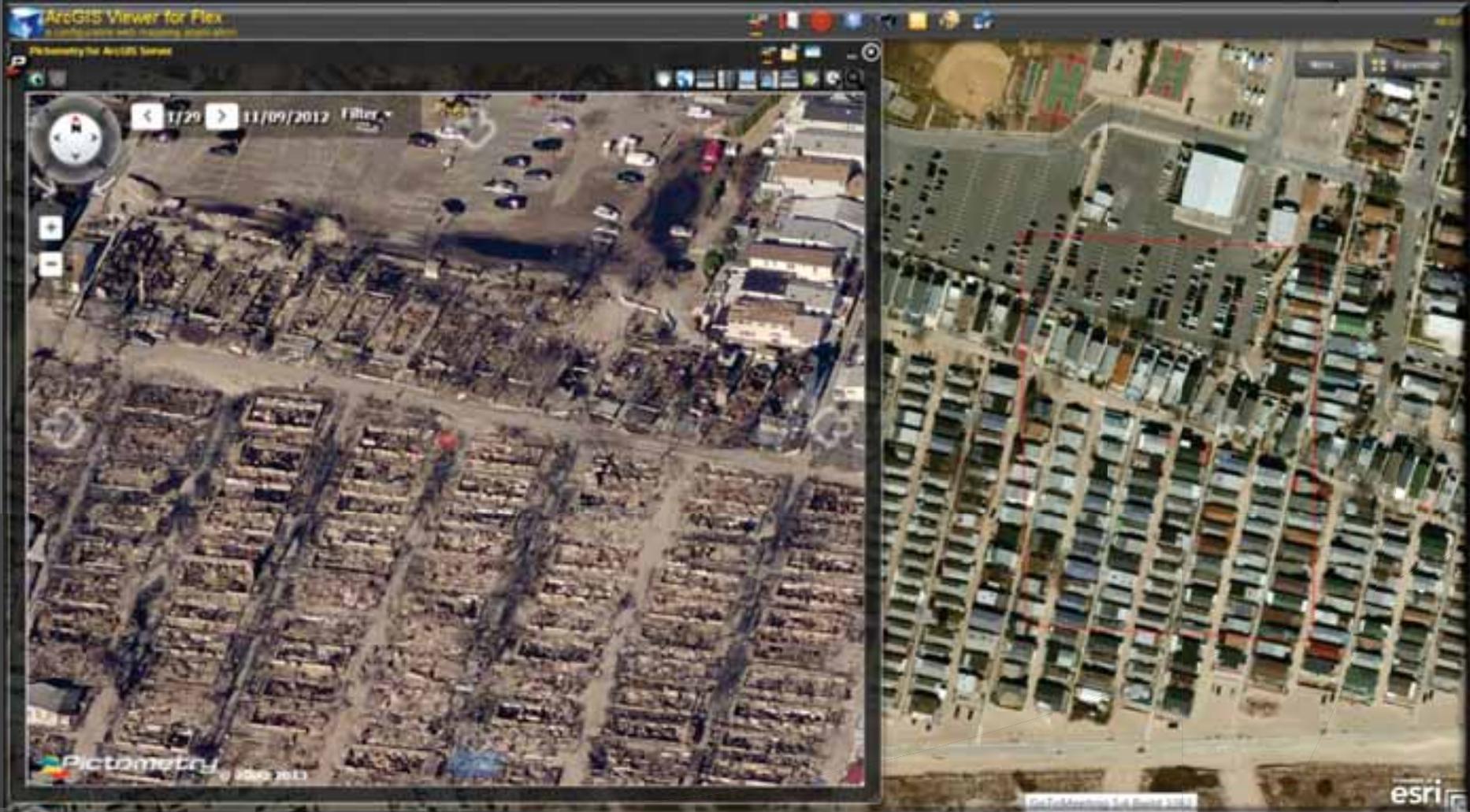
## Oblique Aerial Imagery

- Georeferenced oblique image libraries now common
- Fully metric: can measure heights, areas and distances
- Directly integrates to ArcGIS
- Easy FLEX viewer for non-GIS users



# Aerial Visual Intelligence for Emergency Management

- Fall 2012 - “Superstorm” Sandy



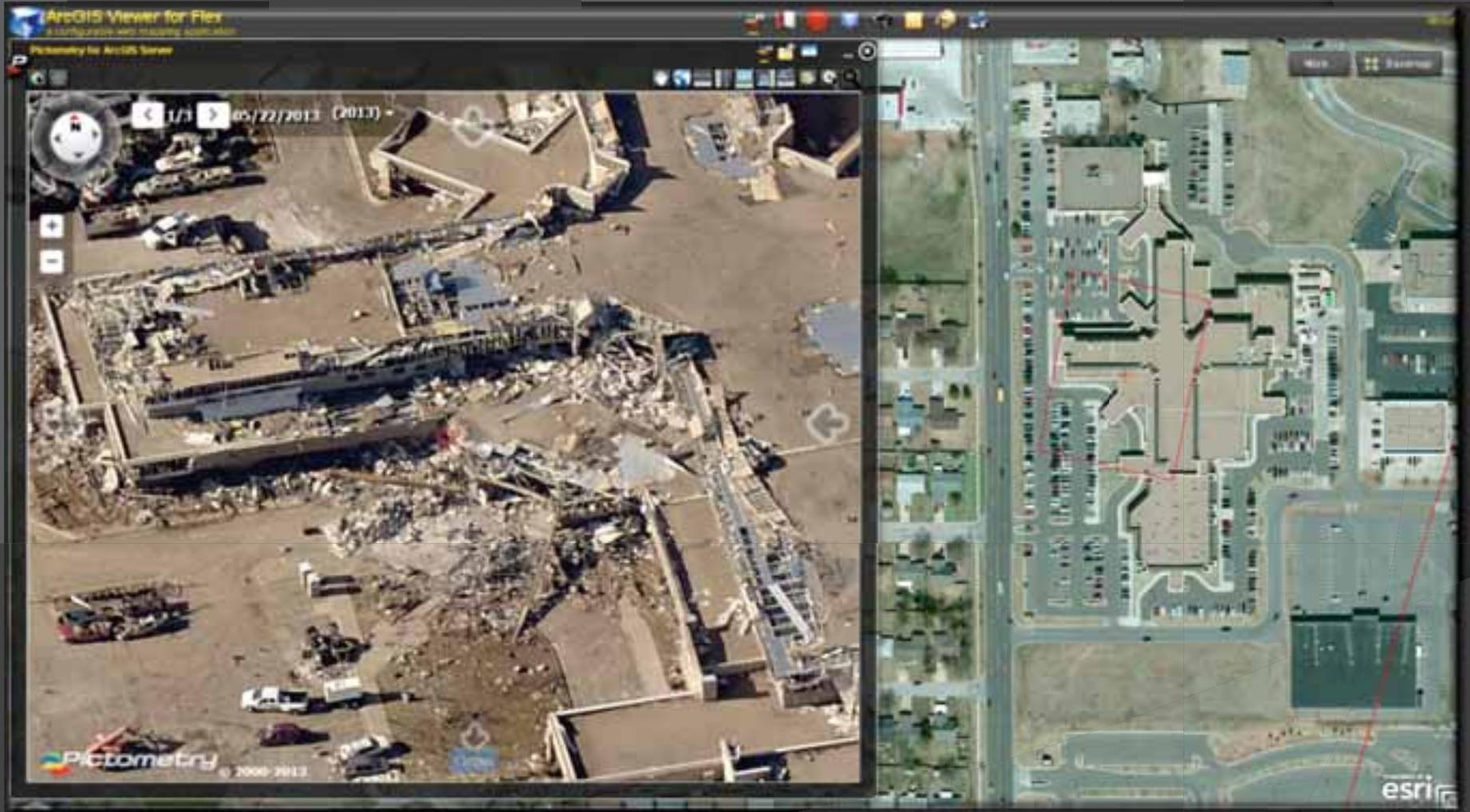
# Aerial Visual Intelligence for Emergency Management

- Rapid turn-around time for disaster response



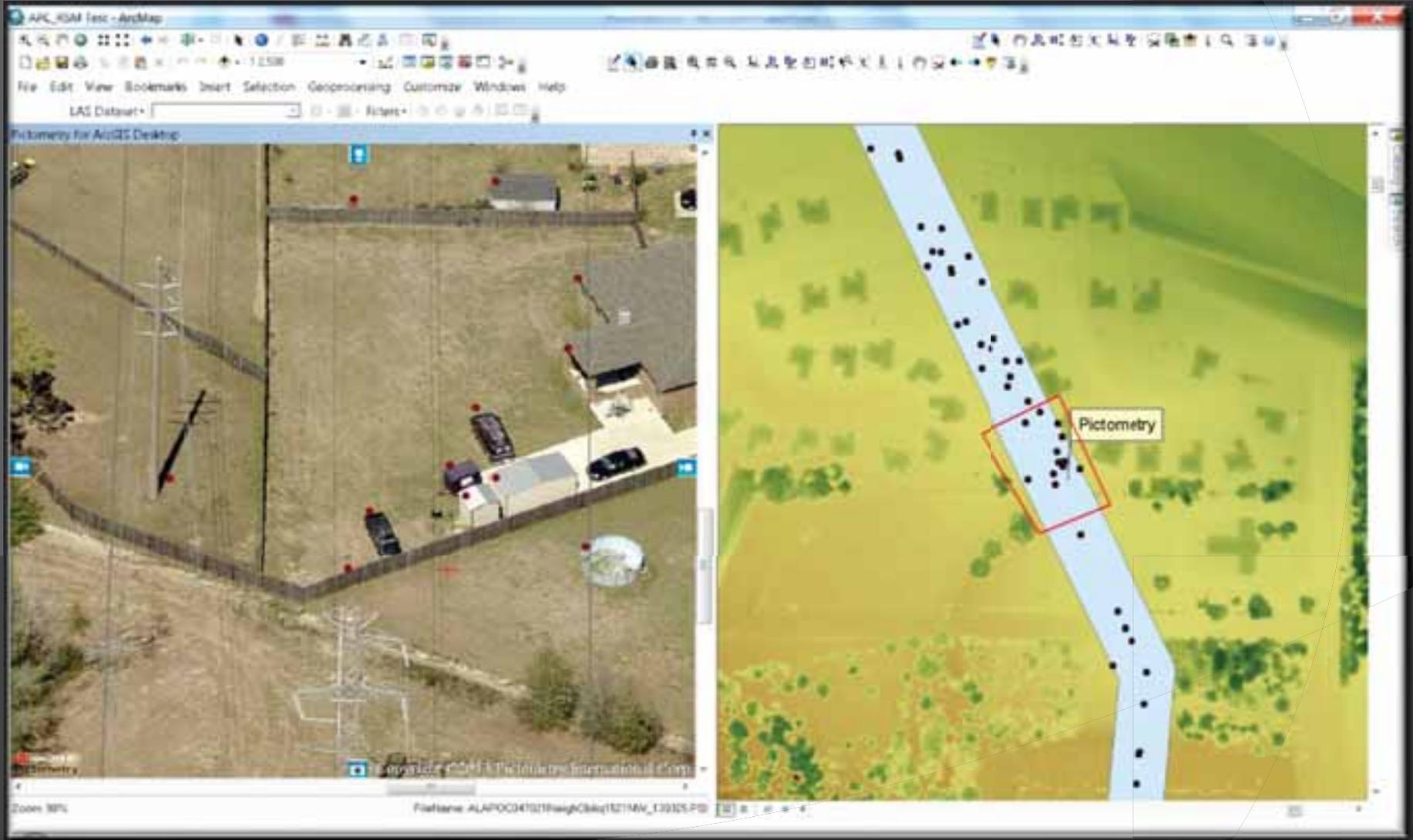
# Aerial Visual Intelligence for Emergency Management

- Rapid turn-around time for disaster response
- May 2013 - Moore, OK



# Aerial Visual Intelligence in Utilities

- Spotting encroachment near Electric Transmission ROWs



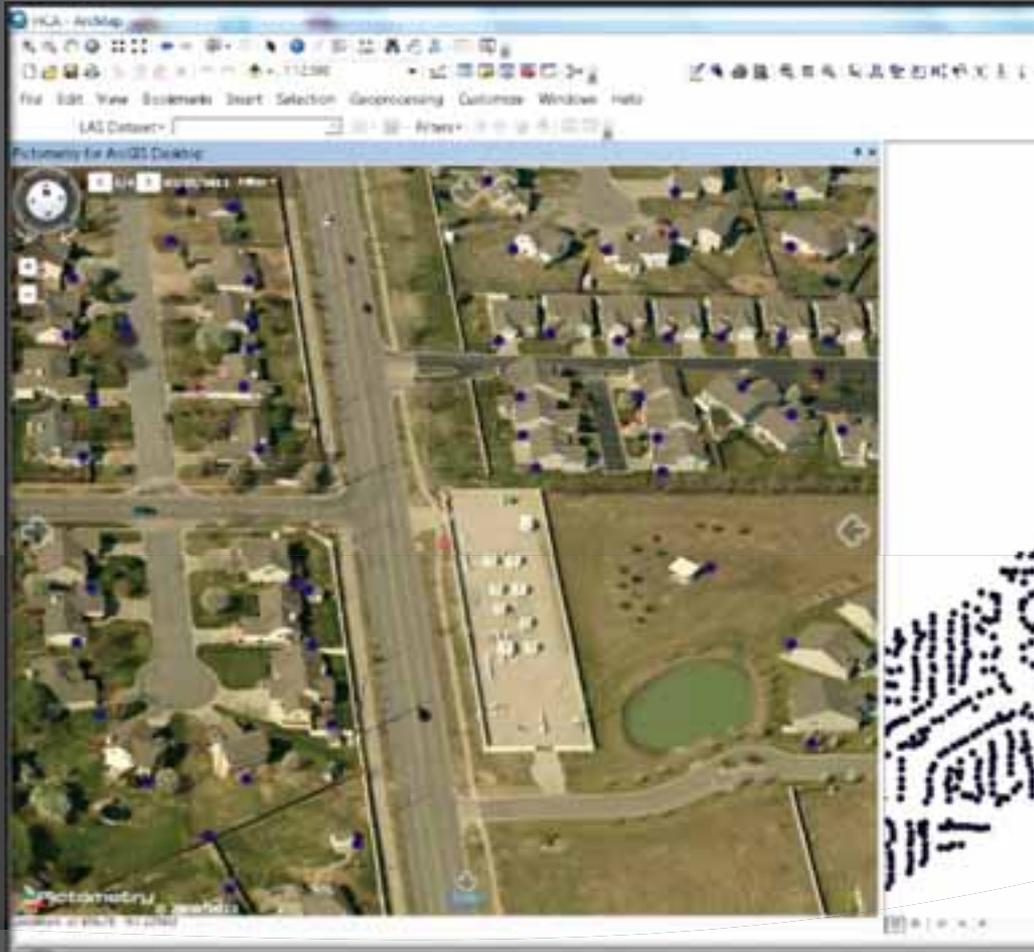
# Aerial Visual Intelligence for Emergency Management

- Wildfire damage assessments



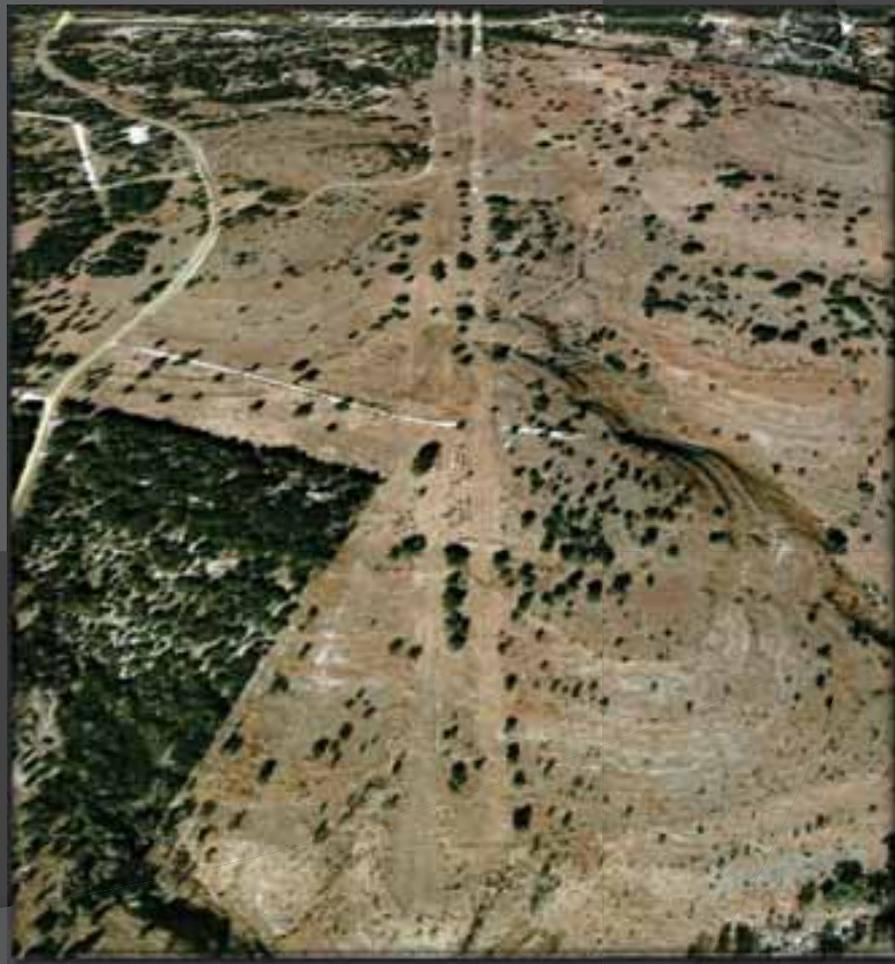
# Aerial Visual Intelligence for Pipeline

- Pipeline HCA reports



***Timeliness is becoming much more important.***  
**UAVs & other aircraft can provide *Realtime Visual Intelligence***

- **High Definition orthophotos (up to 2cm resolution)**
- **3D terrain and structure mapping**
- **Full Motion Video**
- ***Update the Base Map***
- ***Use as Operational Layer***



# UAVs come in all shapes and sizes

- Rotor-craft and fixed-wing configurations
- Various flight profiles and durations
- Easily launched and landed almost anywhere



## UAVs for Photogrammetry

- Small to medium-sized project areas
- U.S. FAA restrictions (What is a COA and why do I need one?)



Click to [watch](#) UAV Launch

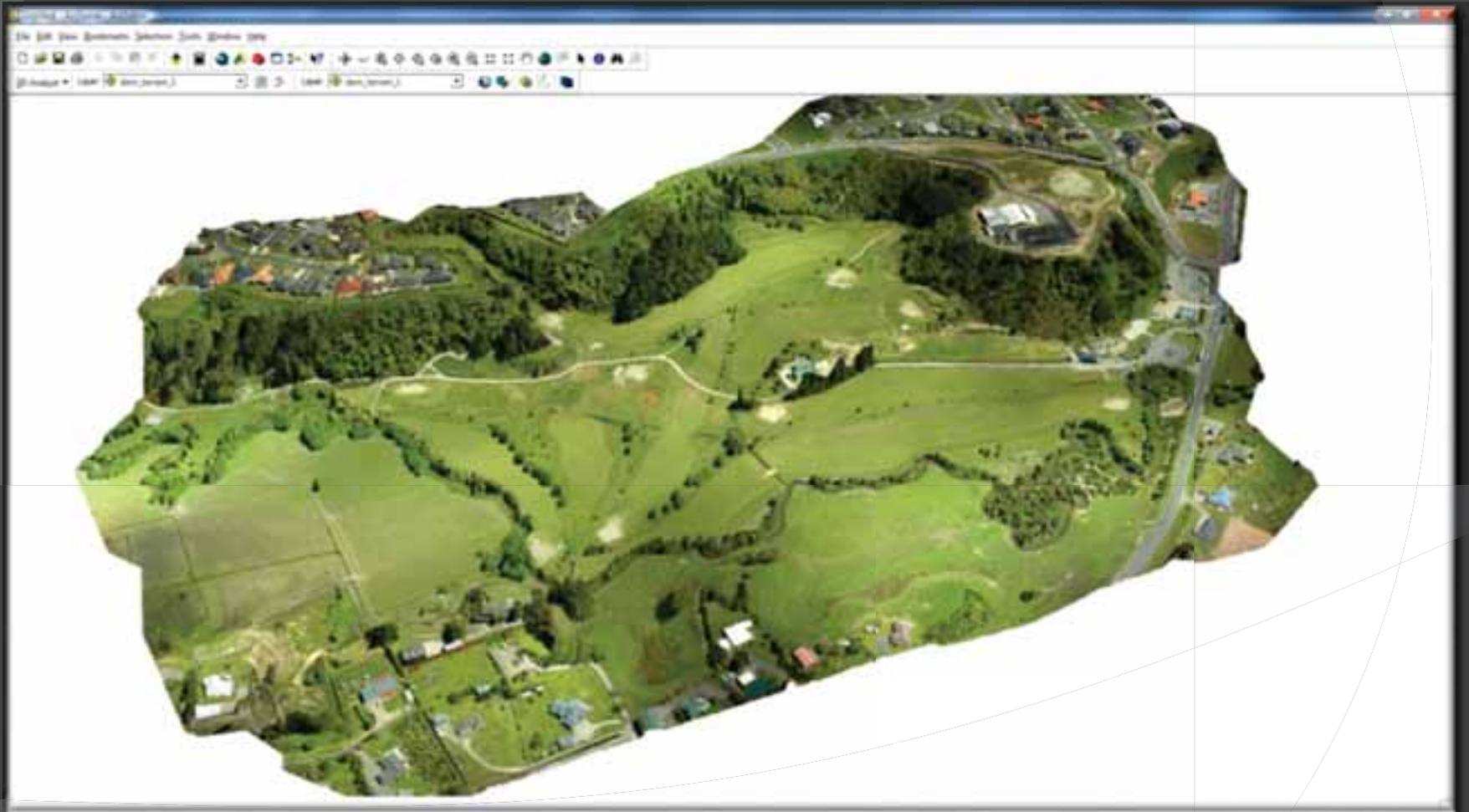
# UAV-collected imagery

- Ground control station is GIS-based
- Results viewed in real-time
- *Training & Processing are very important*



## UAV-collected imagery

- 3D imagery in ArcGIS
- Cost-effective for small to medium-sized projects
- Repeatability is possible due to low cost & fast turn-around time



## UAV-collected imagery

- Fully rendered in true 3D
- Takes advantage of the lense & flight characteristics of UAVs

[Play 3D UAV Video1](#)

[Play 3D UAV Video2](#)

# Full Motion Video: A New Data Type for GIS

December 2012

- ◉ **Wimberley, TX**
- ◉ **Gas-powered UAV with 10 hour duration**
- ◉ **Large enough to carry EO/IR sensor pod for FMV**
- ◉ **Live streaming of data to Ground Station GIS**



# UAV Imagery in Google Earth

- Cabo San Lucas, MX
- 250 sq miles
- 2500 linear miles, 16,000 images
- 3" resolution



# Real-time Aerial Video Exploitation (RAVE)

- Full-Motion Video Processing

- Developed for USAF Predator & Reaper to enhance quality of UAV video
- Ingests and processes “raw” incoming video feed in near real-time (1-2 seconds)
- Geo-referenced video output in GIS-ready format



# FMV Video Processing Tools



**Video Stabilization**

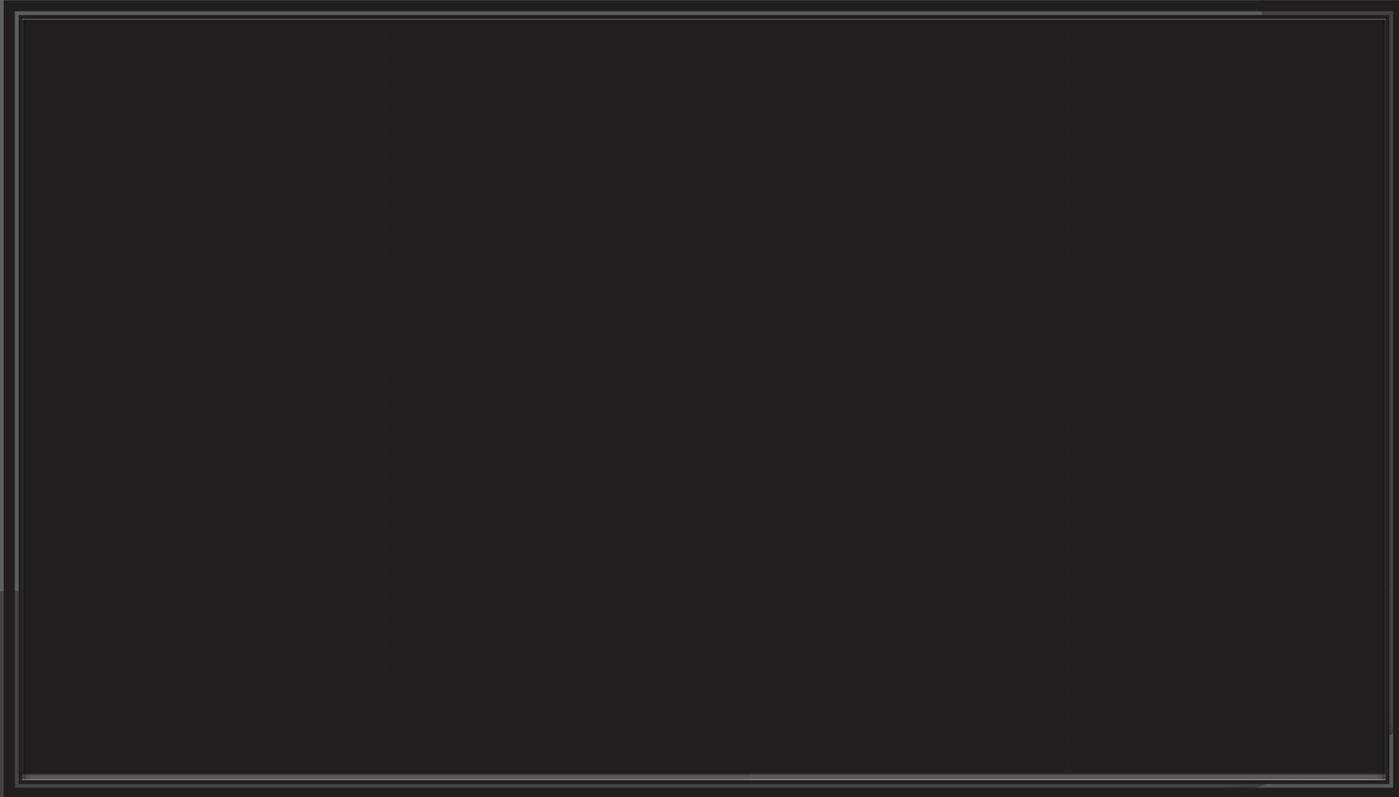


**FMV Mosaicing**



**Geo-registration**

## Example of Full Motion Video Processing for GIS



Click to [watch](#) FMV Processing

# FMV Requirements

- Platform/Sensor/Hardware agnostic
- Can be used with all UAVs and/or FMV sensors (IR/EO)
- KEY: Standard video and meta-data feeds are required

The screenshot displays a flight simulation software interface. On the left, a 'Metadata' window is open, showing the following information:

General	
Time	2010-06-30 14:00:00 GMT
Metadata Received	11 frames ago

Aircraft	
Location	38° 22' 26.17" N, 88° 01' 31.77" W
Altitude	600 m AGL
Yaw	71.17° from N
Pitch	0.07° nose up
Roll	7.17° to right

Control	
Azimuth	144.47° left from nose
Deviation	33.17° below nose

Camera	
Azimuth	280.27° from N
Deviation	28.17° below horizon
Tilt	7.07° COV
FOV	20.07° x 15.77°

Video	
Center	38° 22' 45.47" N, 88° 01' 52.07" W
Accuracy	± 4.47 m
Width	250 m
Resolution	380 x 290 pixels

The main window shows a 3D terrain view of a rural area with a red aircraft icon and red lines indicating the camera's field of view. The interface includes a top menu bar, a toolbar with various icons, and a bottom status bar showing 'Frame to Frame', '14:51', '15:11', and 'Downloading Disconnected'.

# Results of Full Motion Video Processing for GIS

HD FMV Waterfall Mosaic (strip)



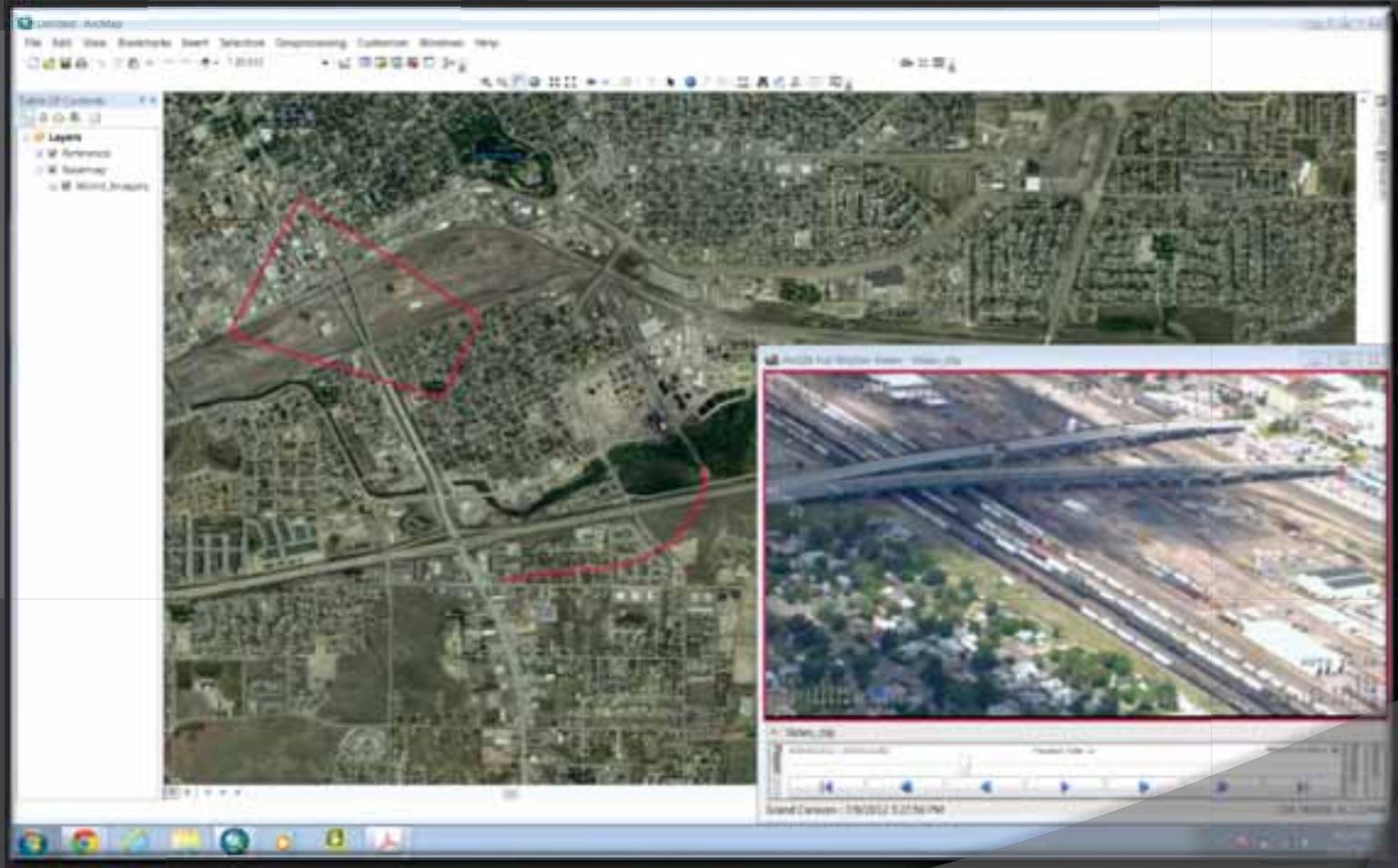
# UAV Multi-Capture: HD Orthos + 3D Point Cloud + FMV

- Pipeline observation
- Rugged terrain
- 1 day mission
- Rapid turn-around time



## How do GIS users make use of FMV?

- ESRI released its first generation FMV toolbar last Fall
- MISB-compliant FMV - *Must have accompanying metadata from the aircraft to work.*
- Allows *feature capture* in the video player window.



*The ESRI FMV toolbar is our target platform for GIS users for feature capture and integration.*

## Benefits for GIS

- On-demand aerial visual intelligence
- Streaming data without the need to land & process
- Quickly update existing base maps
- Realtime Operational Layer for mission-critical applications
- *GIS data capture* directly from georeferenced video
- The time factor... *imagery now.*

*While USA UAV regulations are changing, piloted systems still provide value for many applications. Especially where mission flexibility & platform stability are important.*

# Why can't I do this myself?

- You can. Just follow the rules.
- FAA COAs are required inside USA
- Recreational/hobby vs. professional
- MISB data format
- Public relations concerns
- Ask us about our experiences





# *Thank you for attending!*

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