

# INSPIRING SOLUTIONS TO PLASTIC POLLUTION



An island in the North Pacific



Balboa Creek, Los Angeles



Map featured  
on the website



Deployment of border  
nets to capture sea  
marine debris



North Atlantic - Azores



North Atlantic



North Atlantic Ocean



North Pacific Ocean



South Atlantic Ocean



South Pacific Ocean

[www.algalita.org](http://www.algalita.org)

# ALGALITA

*Marine Research and Education*

# RV ALGUITA AND ALGALITA FOUNDER CHARLIE MOORE



Capt. Charles Moore with Marine Debris - 2008 Voyage



Algalita Marine Research Institute  
[www.algalita.org](http://www.algalita.org)







North Pacific



North Atlantic



South Pacific

Indian Ocean



South Atlantic



# THE MANTA TRAWL



# BONGO NETS



# TYPES OF FIELD DATA

- Location: latitude/longitude
- Time: trawl start and stop
- Distance
- Trawl Dimensions
- Vessel Readings: boat speed, wind speed, barometric pressure, sea state, water temp etc
- Observations: wave height, swell height, organisms
- More



# NORTH PACIFIC GYRE SIZE AND TYPE DATA SHEET

Site No: \_\_\_\_\_ Sample Date \_\_\_\_\_ Lab Technician \_\_\_\_\_

Latitude \_\_\_\_\_ Longitude \_\_\_\_\_ Trawl Type plankton \_\_\_\_\_

SIZE	Fragments	Pellets	Line	Thin Film	Foam		TOTAL COUNT	TOTAL WEIGHT
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	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt	Ct	Wt
>4.75mm																
2.80-4.749 mm																
1.00-2.79 mm																
0.710-0.999 mm																
0.500-0.709 mm																
0.355-0.499 mm																
<b>TOTAL COUNTS</b>																

Tot Count Dens (Count/m3) \_\_\_\_\_

TOTAL PLANKTON (A+B)	WET WT (G)	DRY WT (G)	DRY Wt / Wt
Combnd wt			#DI V/O!
Tare wt			#DI V/O!
Plankton Wt			

Plastic/  
Plankton  
ratio

# Research Questions

- Where is the highest density of plastics in the oceans?
- Does sea state impact the amount of plastic collected?
- What species or community structures are living in environments with high plastic density?

Need Data!...

# GIS TOOL

- ETL = Extract, Transform, Load

Field & Lab  
Workbook

DataLoad.tbx  
Algalita Data Load

Data Load Tool

Algalita GDB



# Tool Overview

- ArcGIS for Desktop 10.2
- Python script using arcpy, xlrd module
- A cross reference file is used to 'map' from the Field & Lab sheet to the GDB
- 3 main steps

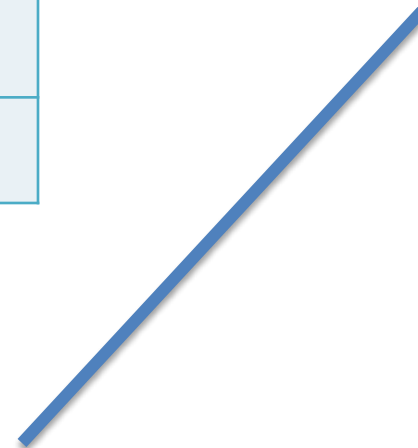
- 
- Create Geometry
  - Get Field & Lab Attributes
  - Populate GDB

1. Get coordinates from Field & Lab
2. Format to decimal degrees
3. Create start and end point (`arcpy.Point`)
4. Create line (`arcpy.Array`; `arcpy.Polyline`)

TRAWL START		TRAWL END	
Time Start	1:45	Time End	2:45
Lat (N/S) Start	-22, 32.44	Lat (N/S) End	-22,35.11
Lon (E/W) Start	-6,11.32	Lon (E/W) End	-6,12.7

Lat -22.32.44  
Long -6, 11.32

Lat -22.35.11  
Long -6, 12.7



## 5. Use cross reference file

- a) Get each attribute from Field & Lab
- b) Map to field in GDB

## 6. Create Dictionary with 'Field' and 'Value'

```
Dict = {}; Dict[SampleID] = [[Field],[Value]]
```

Trawl #	SeaDragon01152011_4
Date	1/17/2011

Size & Type	Fragment	Pellet	...	TOTAL
> 4.75	3			3
2.80-4.749	4	7		11
...				
TOTAL	30	7		44

```
{SeaDragon01152011_1 :  
[[Trawl#, Sz_1_Ct, Sz_2_Ct],  
[SeaDragon01152011_4, 3, 11]]
```

# 7. Add new feature to Trawl feature class

```
arcpy.da.InsertCursor; insertRow
```



Identify

Identify from: <Top-most layer>

Trawl

SeaDragon01152011\_4

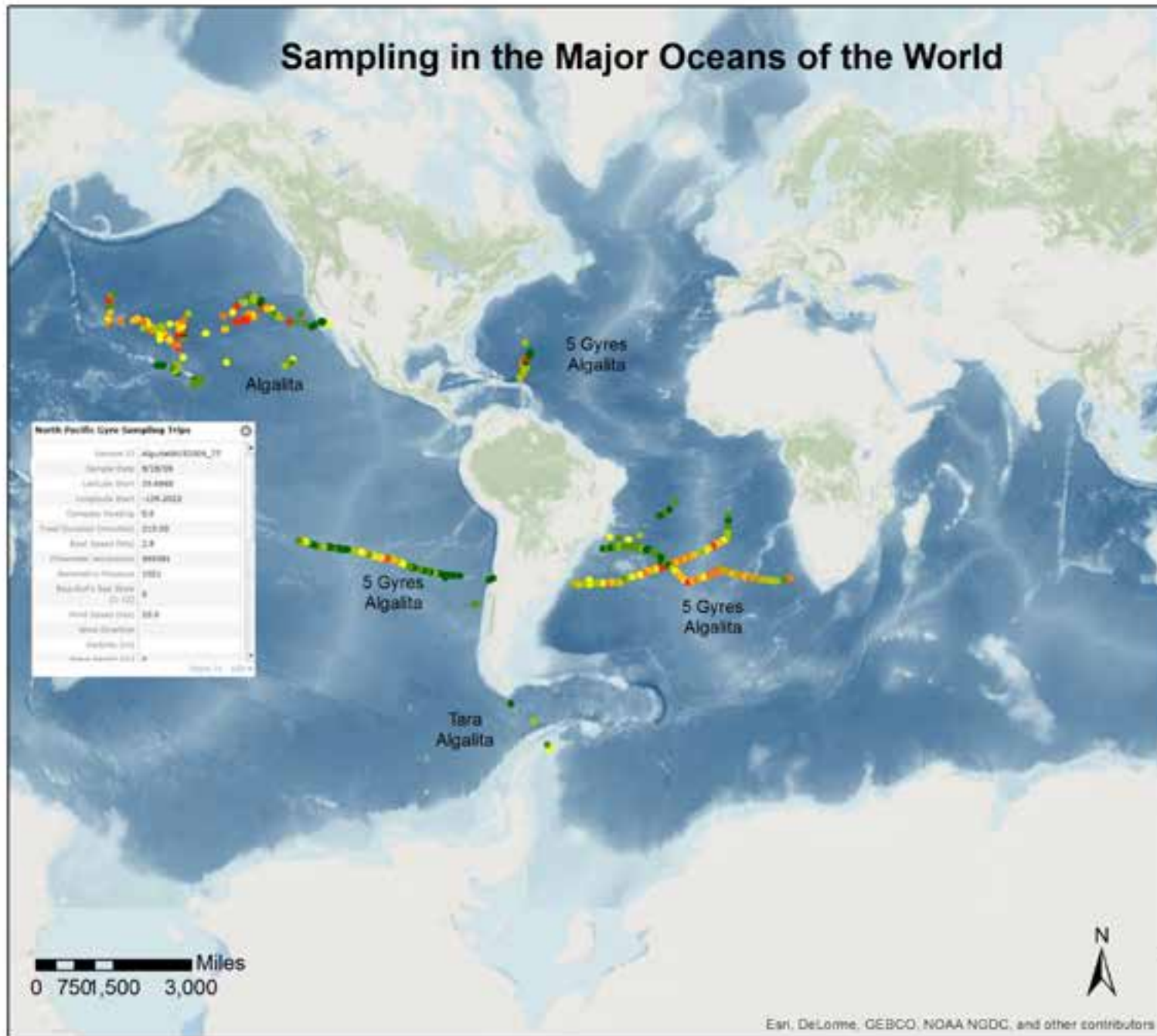
Location: -5.795813 -21.428553 Decimal Degrees

Field	Value
SampleID	SeaDragon01152011_4
Date	1/17/2011
Total Plastic (count)	44
Abundance by Size - 1 (count)	3
Abundance by Size - 2 (count)	11
Abundance by Type - Fragment (count)	30
Abundance by Type - Pellet (count)	7

Identified 1 feature



# Sampling in the Major Oceans of the World



# PUBLISH MAPS IN GIS ONLINE

- Address map content to two different viewers:
  - Public
  - Scientists

Public Map uses story maps to tell the different stories that can be made with the differing variables

Scientist Map gives the viewer more freedom to scroll through variables and make queries







