

Overlaying LiDAR-scanned Objects on the GIS maps

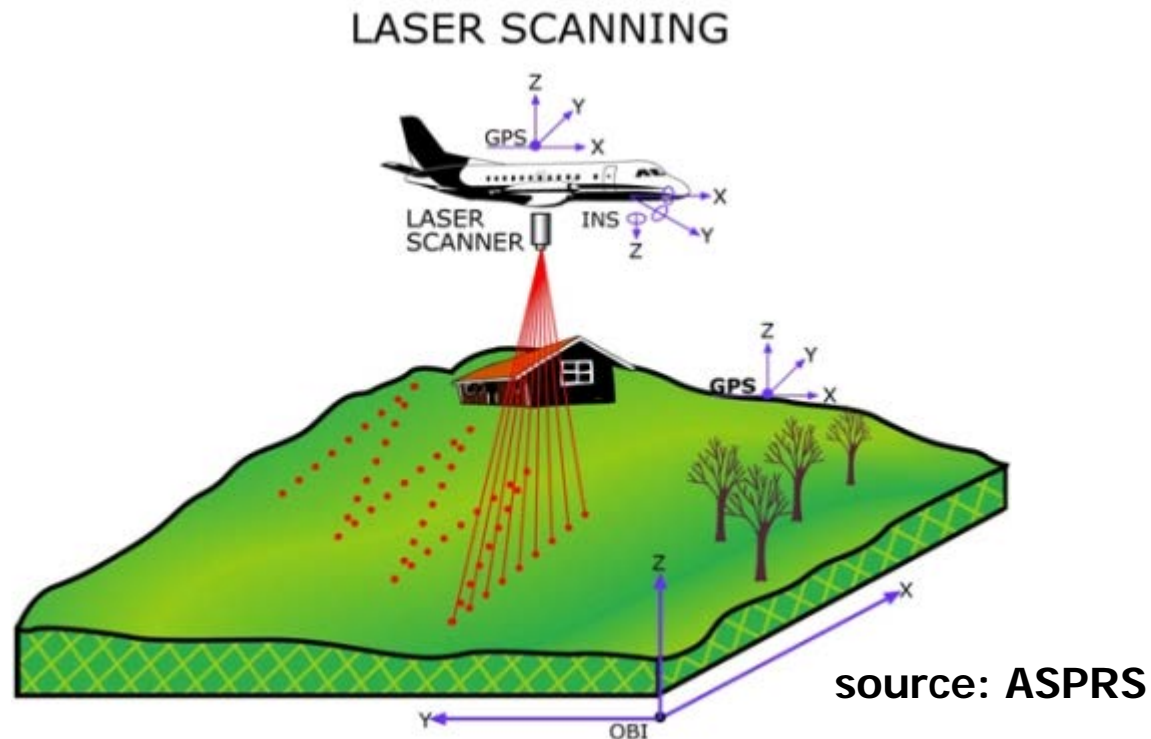
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² Dassomey.com, Korea

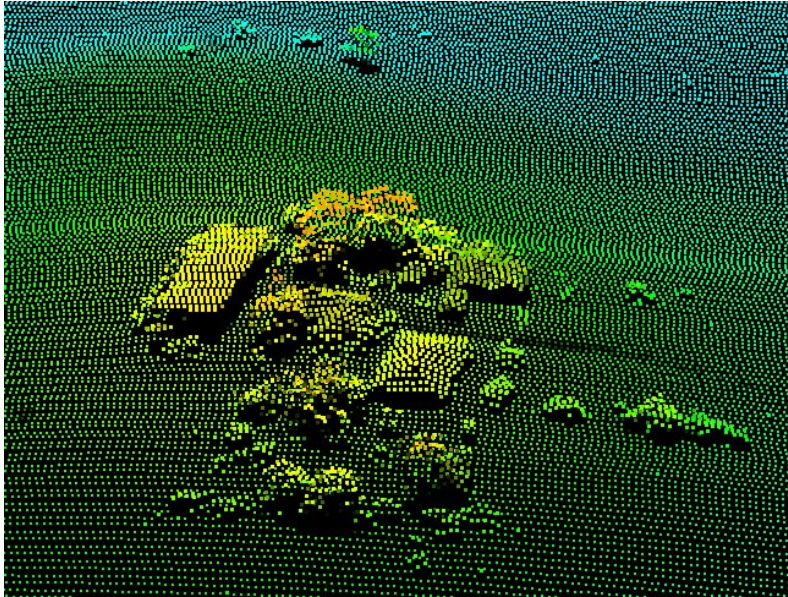
LiDAR

- **Light Detection And Ranging**
 - surveying technology that measures distance by illuminating a target with a laser light
 - technology to make various kinds of geometric and geological data



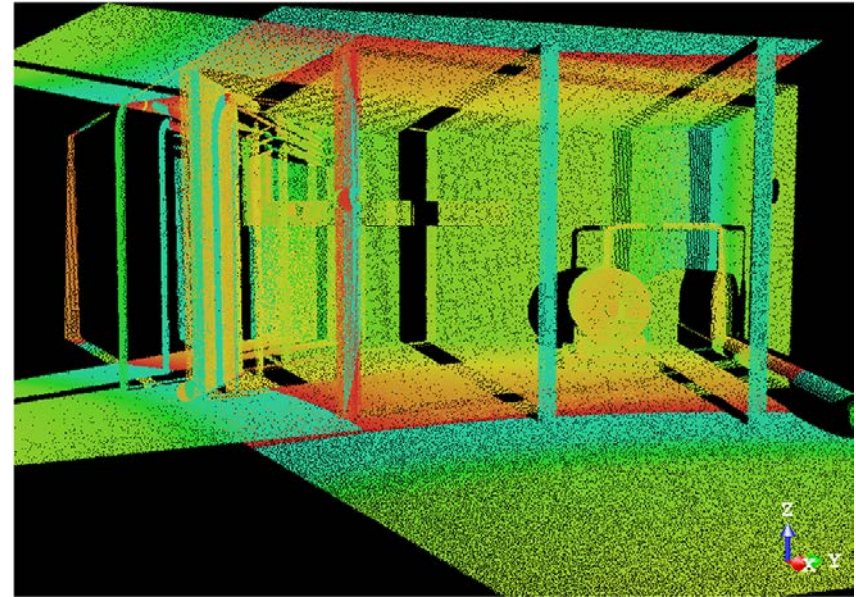
LiDAR Data

- ground data



source: photomapping.com.au

- in-door data



source: opticalengineering.spiedigitallibrary.org

LAS file format

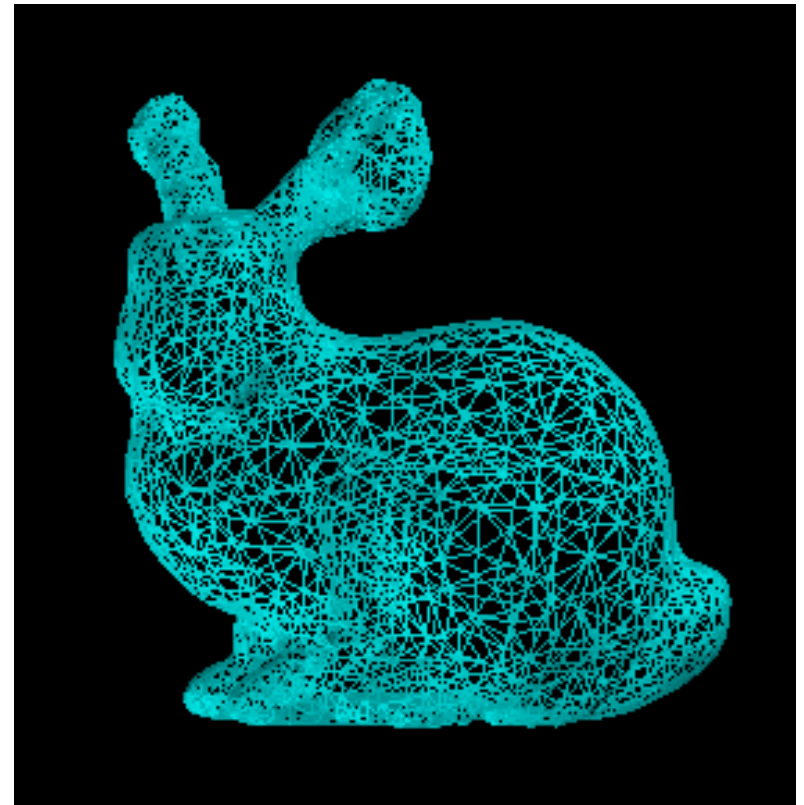
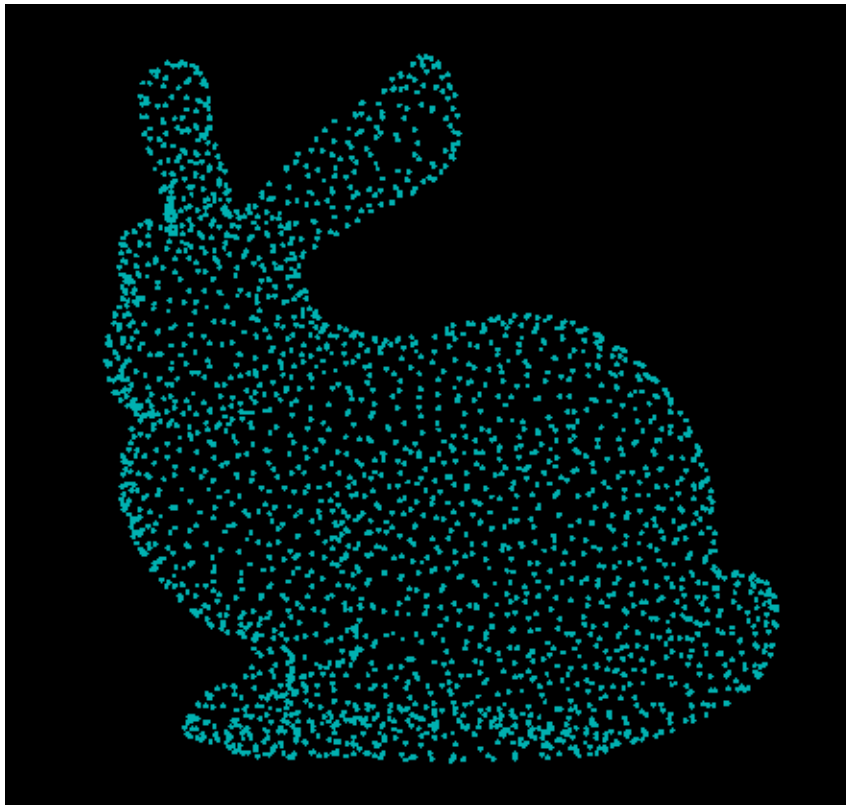
- file format to store 3D point cloud
- from ASPRS
 - American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing
 - <http://www.asprs.org/>
- libLAS
 - library for reading and writing geospatial data encoded in the LAS file format
 - available with C, C++, Python
 - <http://www.liblas.org/>

E57 file format

- a compact, vendor-neutral file format for storing point clouds, images, and metadata produced by 3D imaging systems
 - hierarchical tree structure
 - based on the XML data format
 - from ASTM International
 - <http://www.astm.org/COMMITTEE/E57.htm>
- **libE57**
 - library, supporting utilities, example programs, and documents
 - for reading, writing, and manipulating E57 files
 - <http://www.libe57.org/>

LiDAR data to geometric model

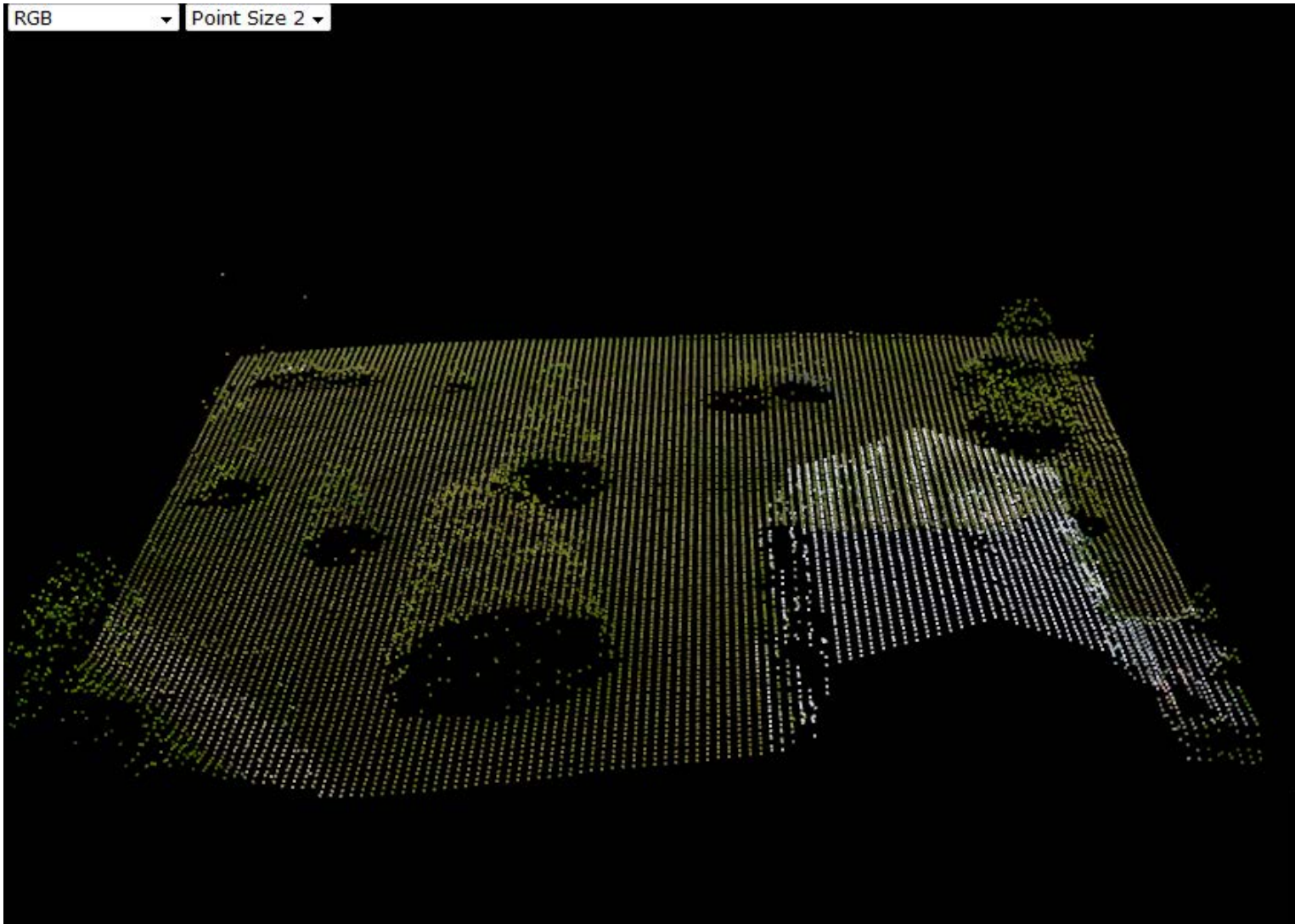
- using CGAL operations



CGAL library

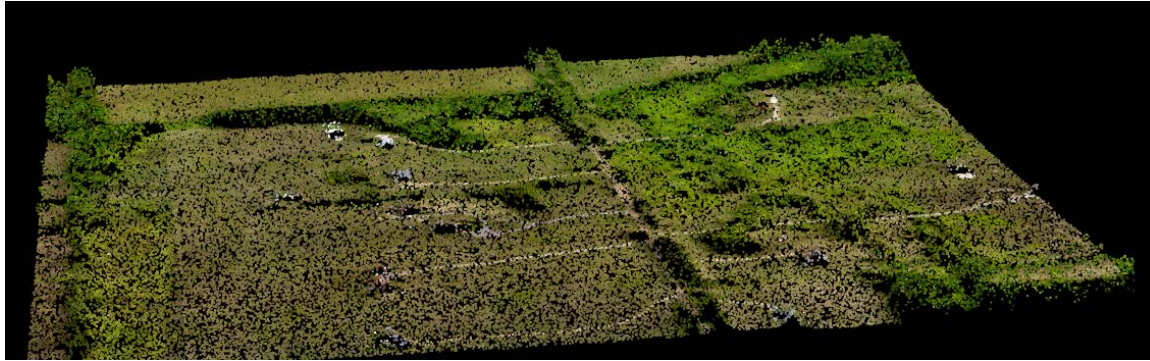
- **Computational Geometry Algorithms Library**
 - software library of computational geometry algorithms
 - C++ library with easy access to efficient and reliable geometric algorithms
 - <http://www.cgal.org/>
- **point set processing components**
 - interpreting the LiDAR data as point clouds,
 - we get various geometry information
- **point set shape detection components**
 - estimate parameters of a mathematical model
 - from a set of observed data

Ground LiDAR Data Example

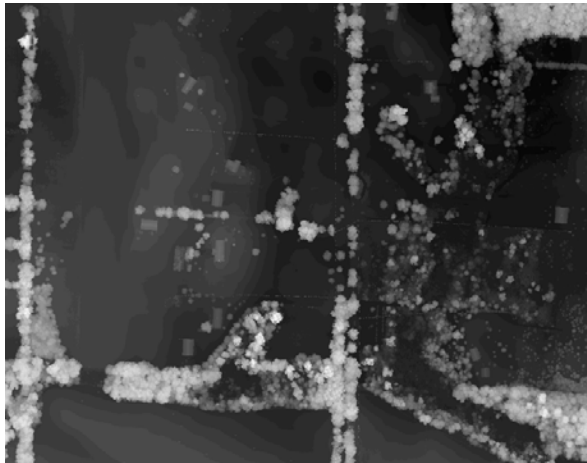


Terrain Editor

- original ground LiDar data : point cloud

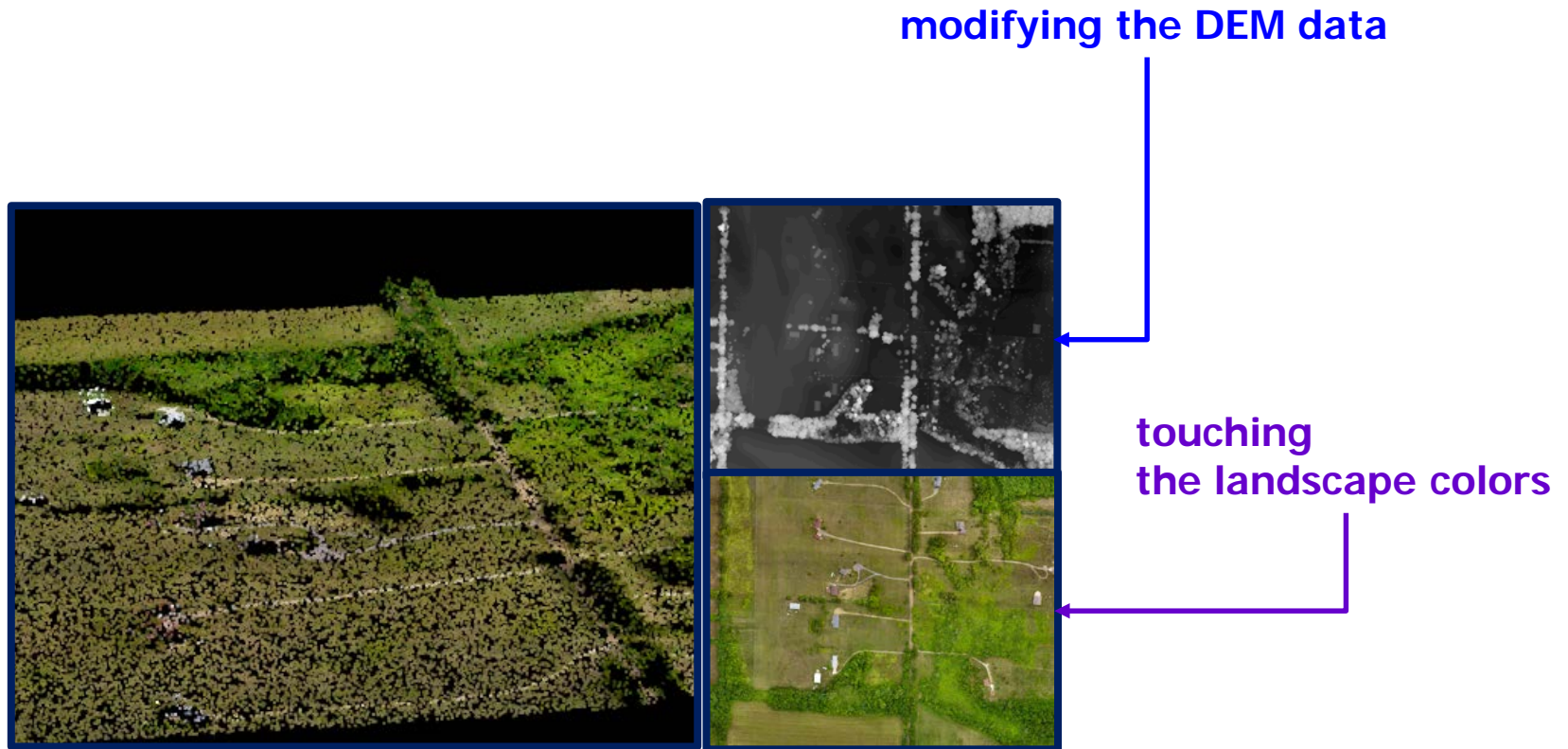


- height map (DEM) + texture image



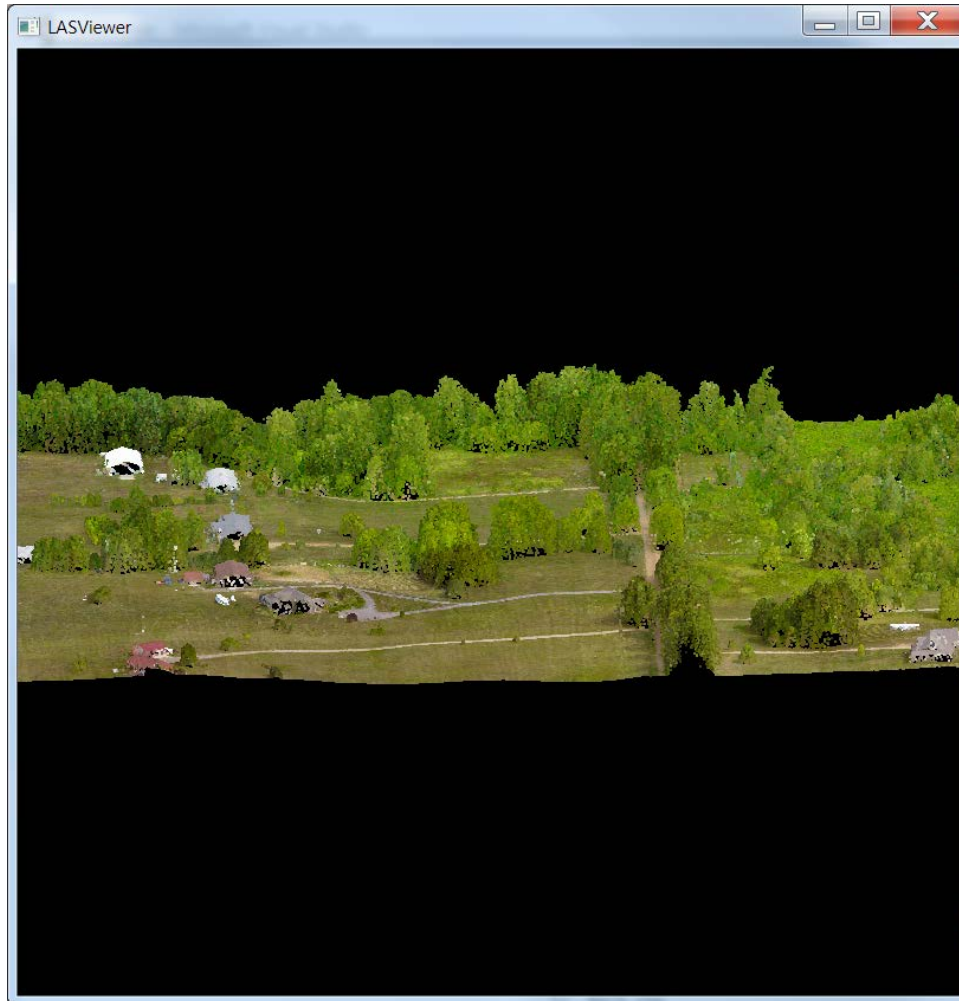
Terrain Editor

- left window: show 3D view
- right windows : interactive and direct manipulation



Terrain Editor

- 3D view:



Geometry Models

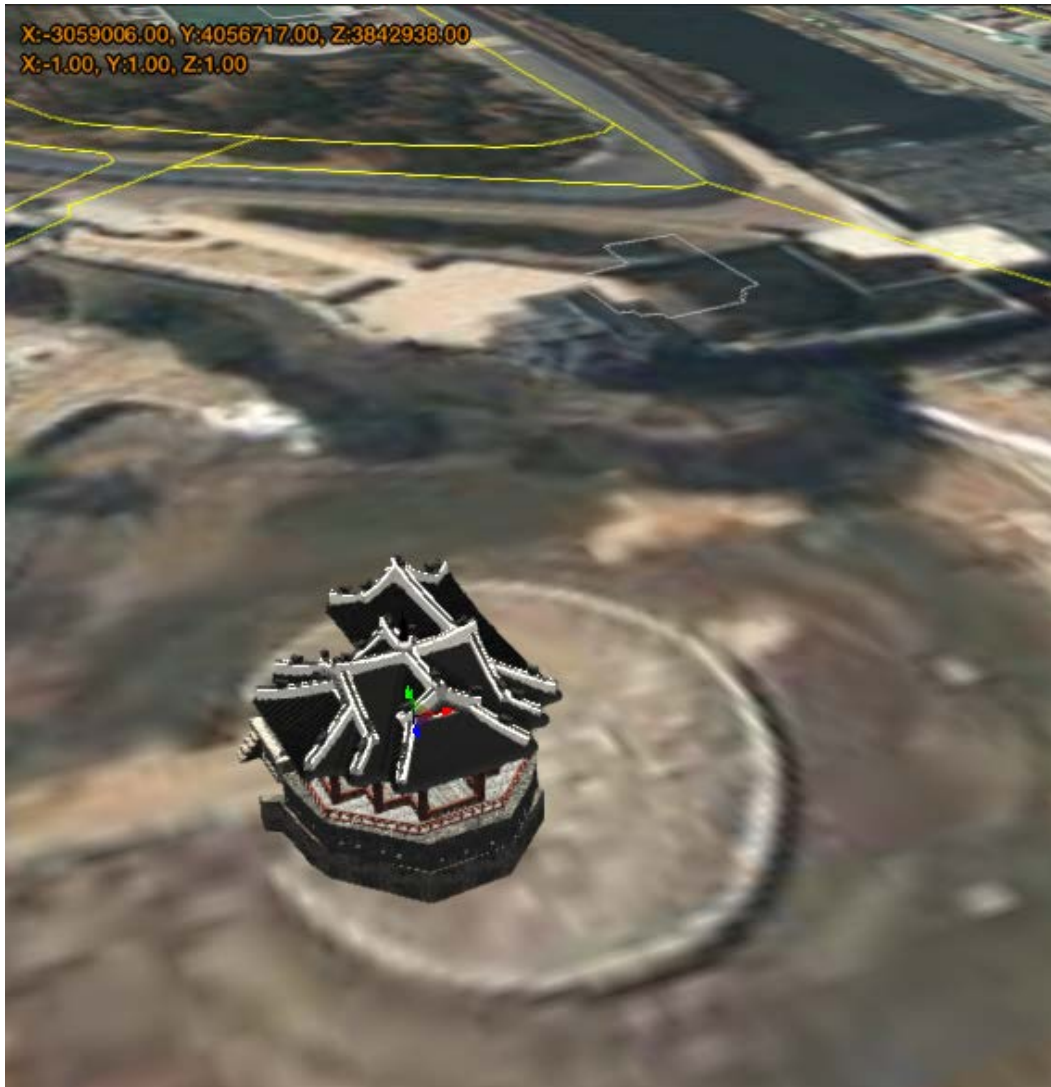
- also can be used with LiDAR data and/or GIS-based landscape
- a customized geometry model



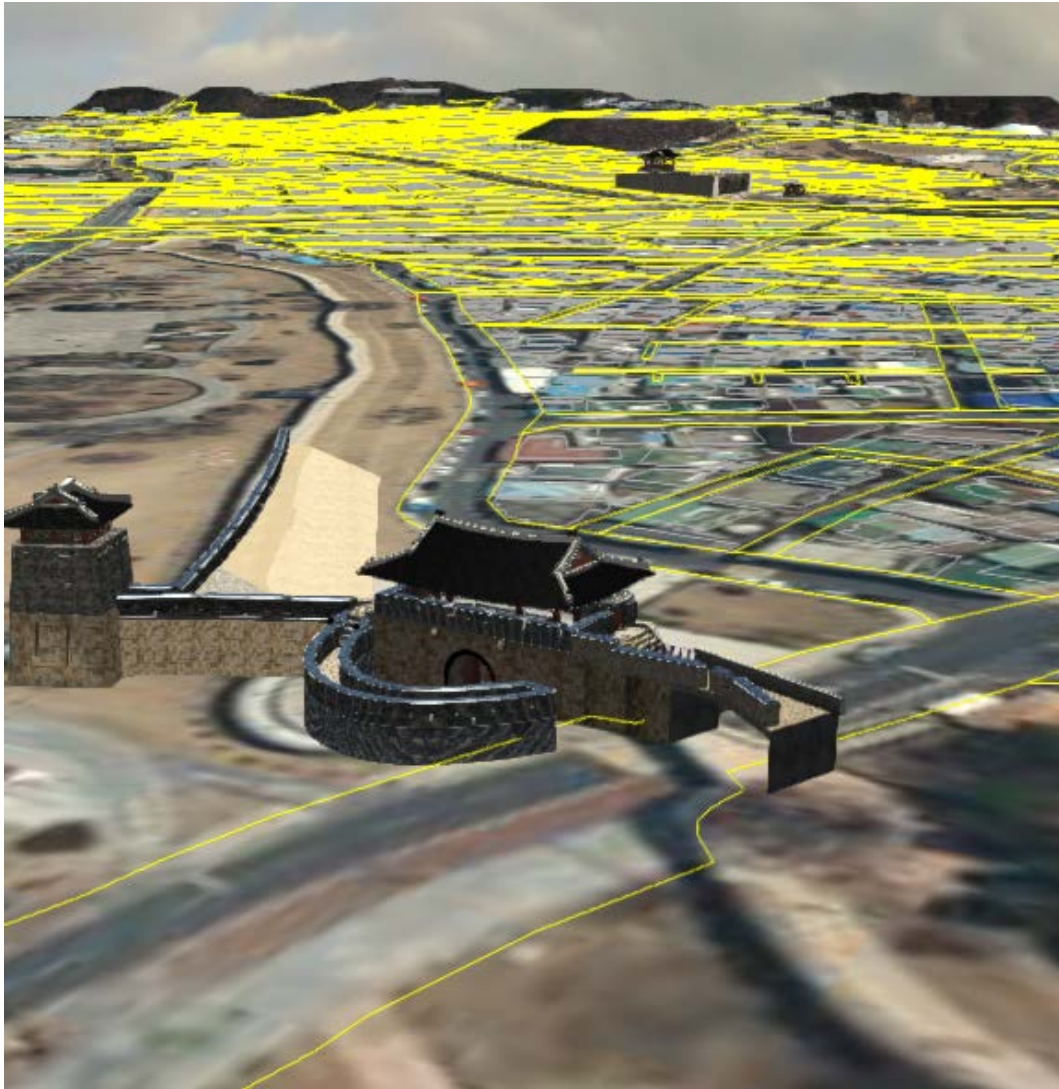
Putting it on the Landscape



Putting it on the Landscape



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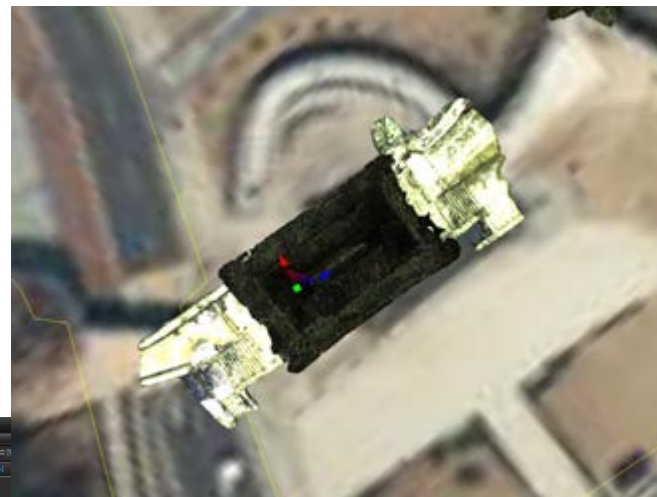
Object Modeling

- the roof and the building

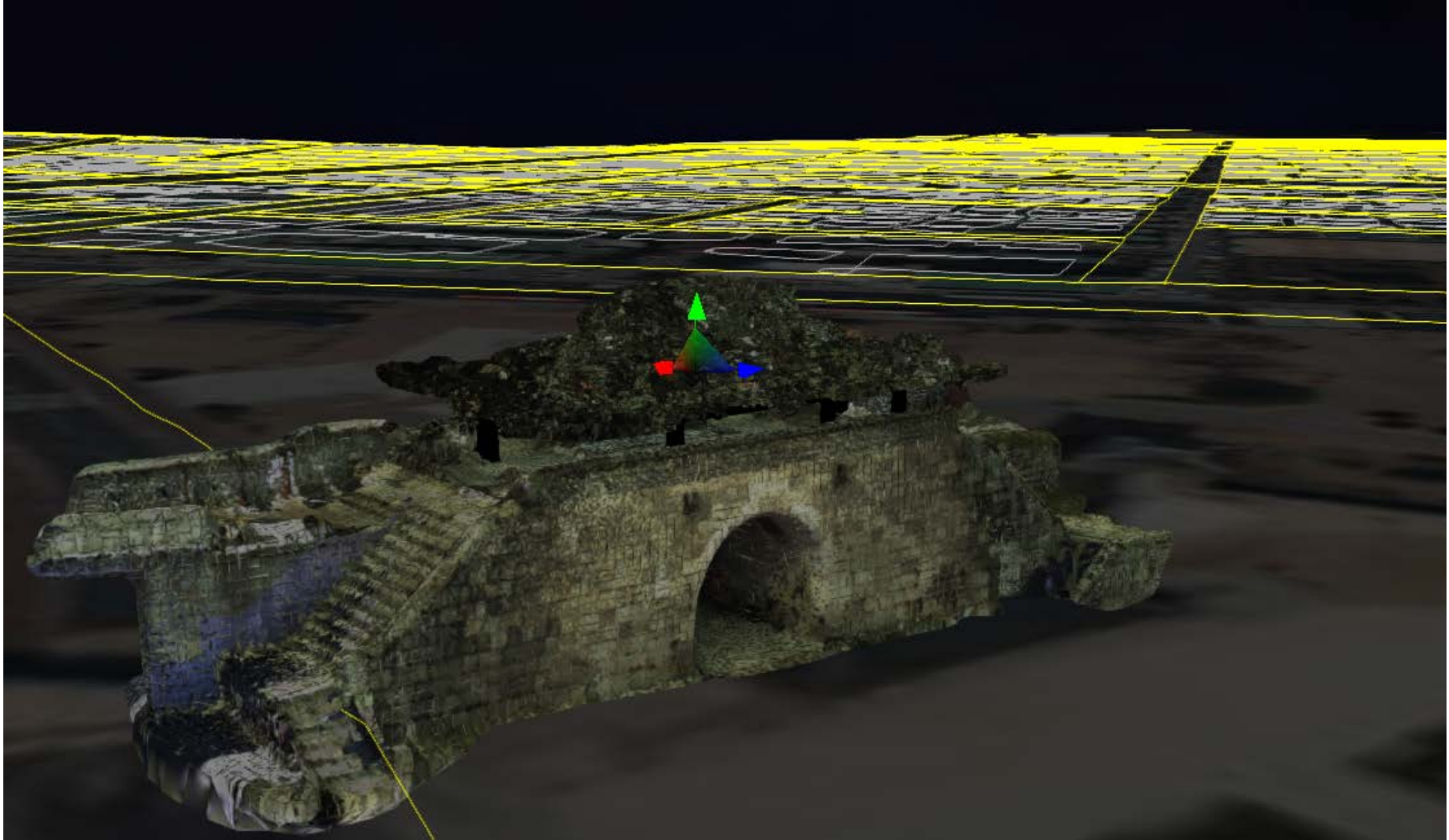


Putting the objects on the map

- objects overlaid on the map



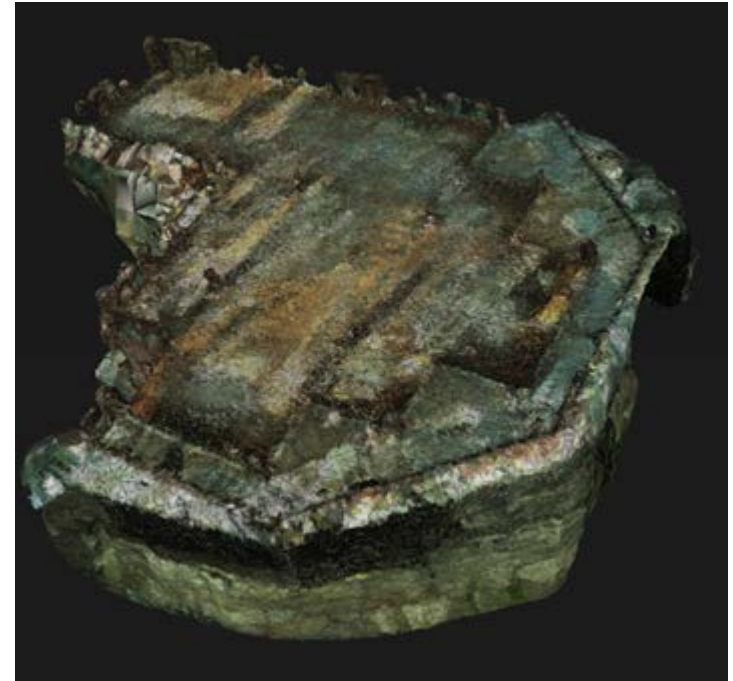
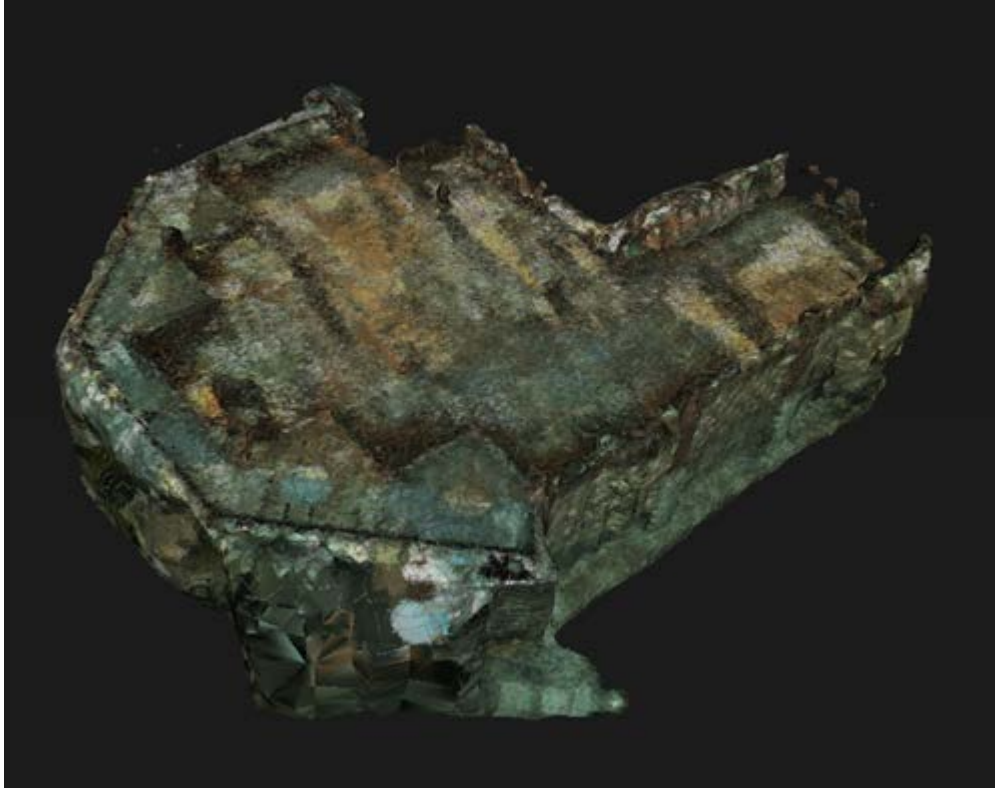
Combining the objects



Another object – Hwa-Heung Gate



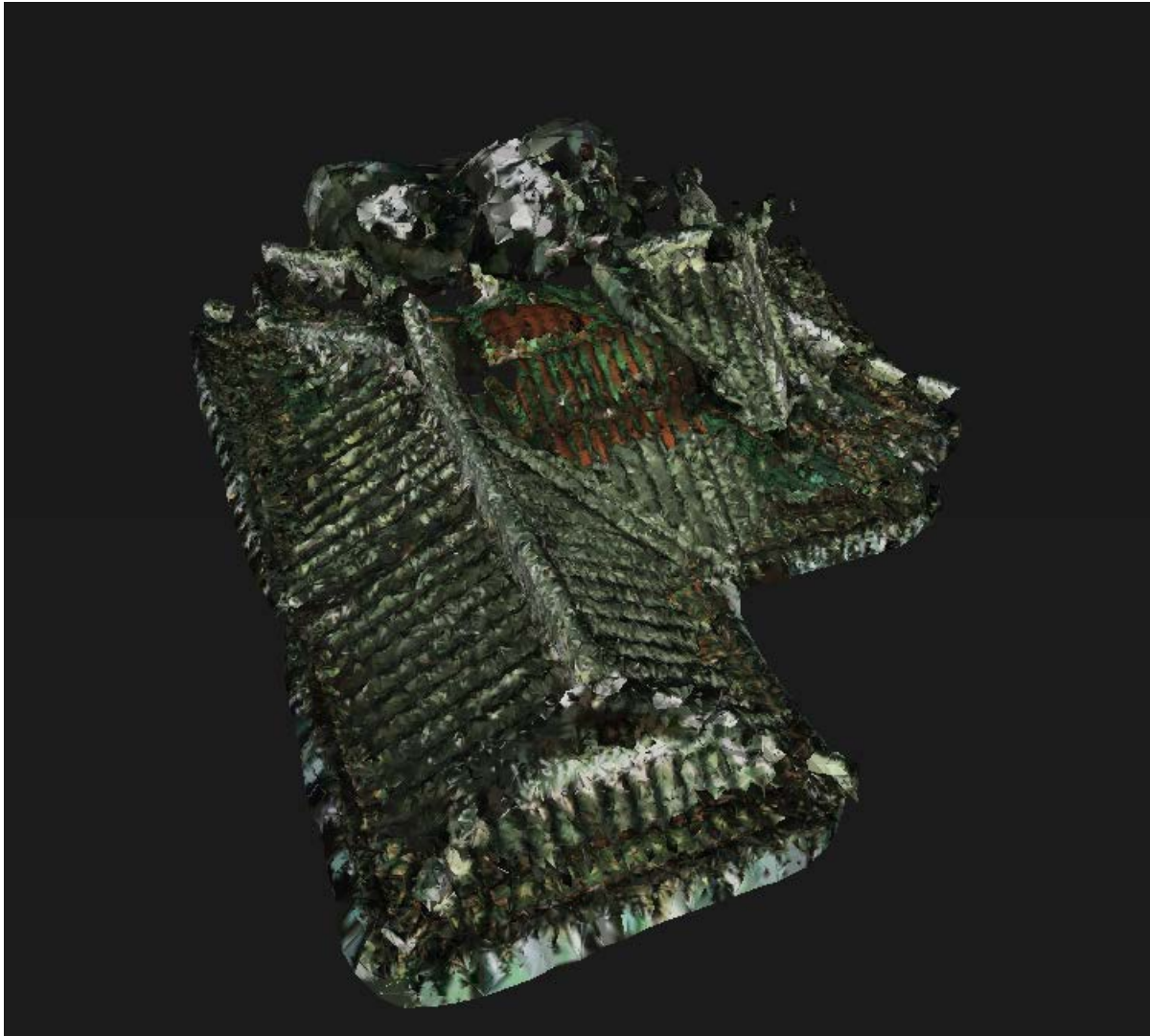
Bang-Hwa Pavilion



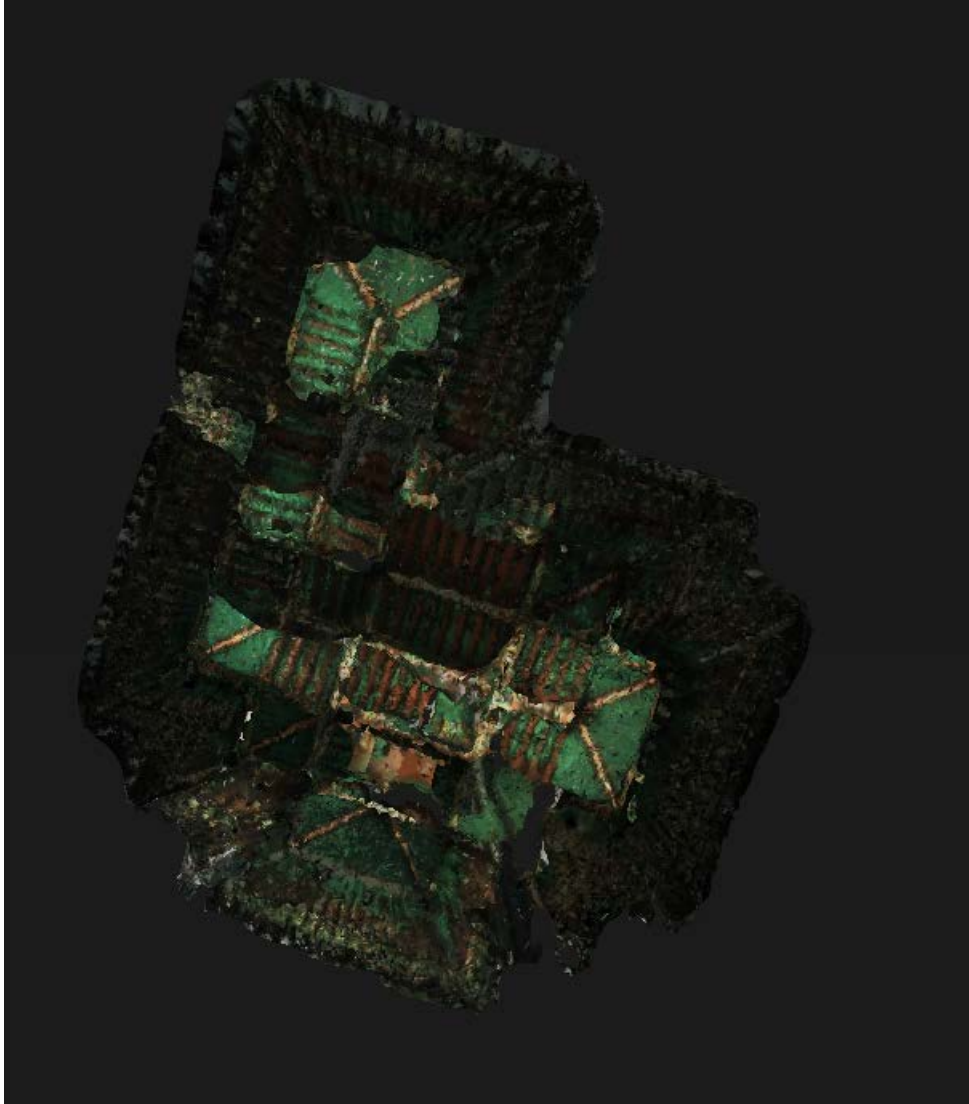
3D model for the pavilion



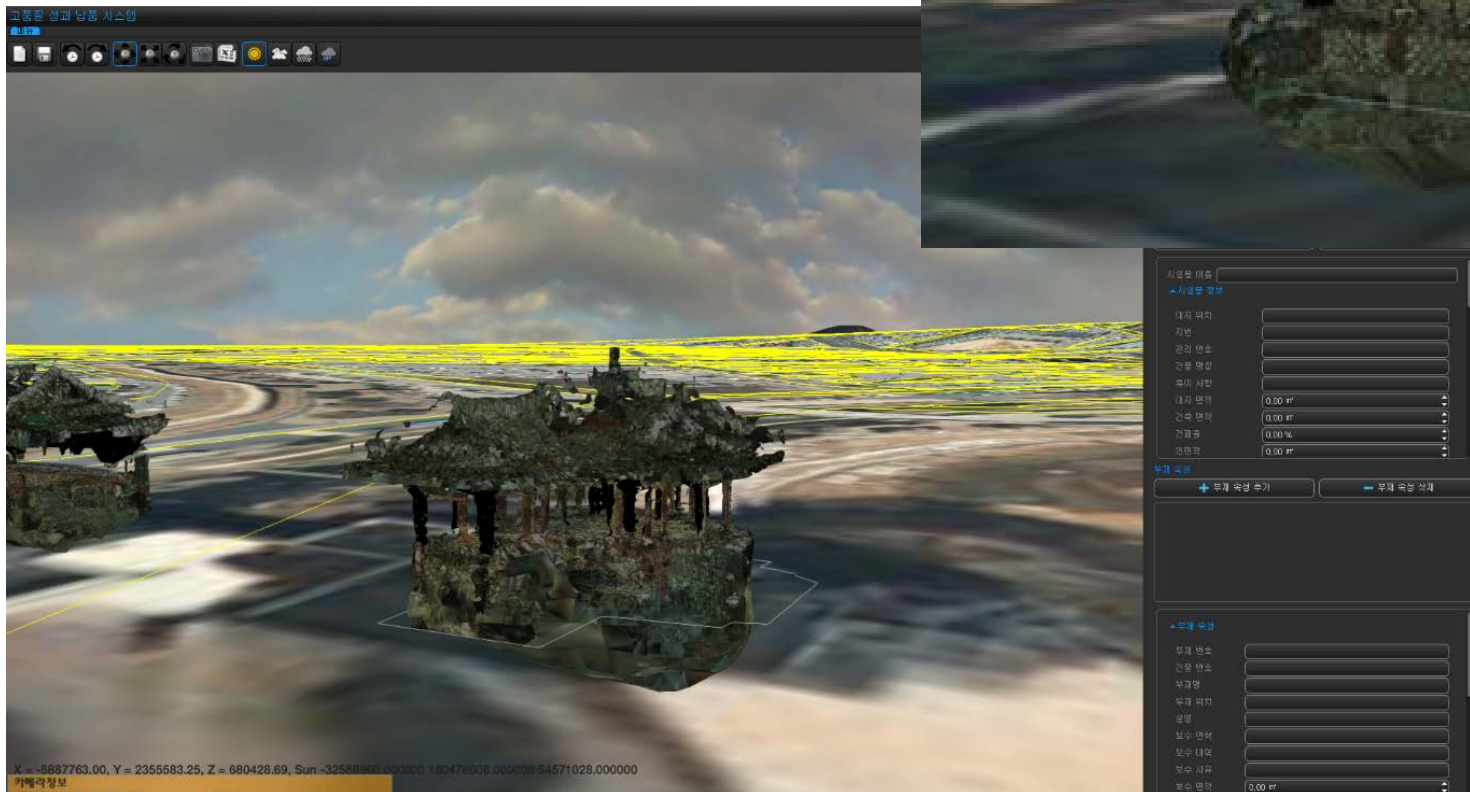
Roof for the pavilion



Combining all the parts



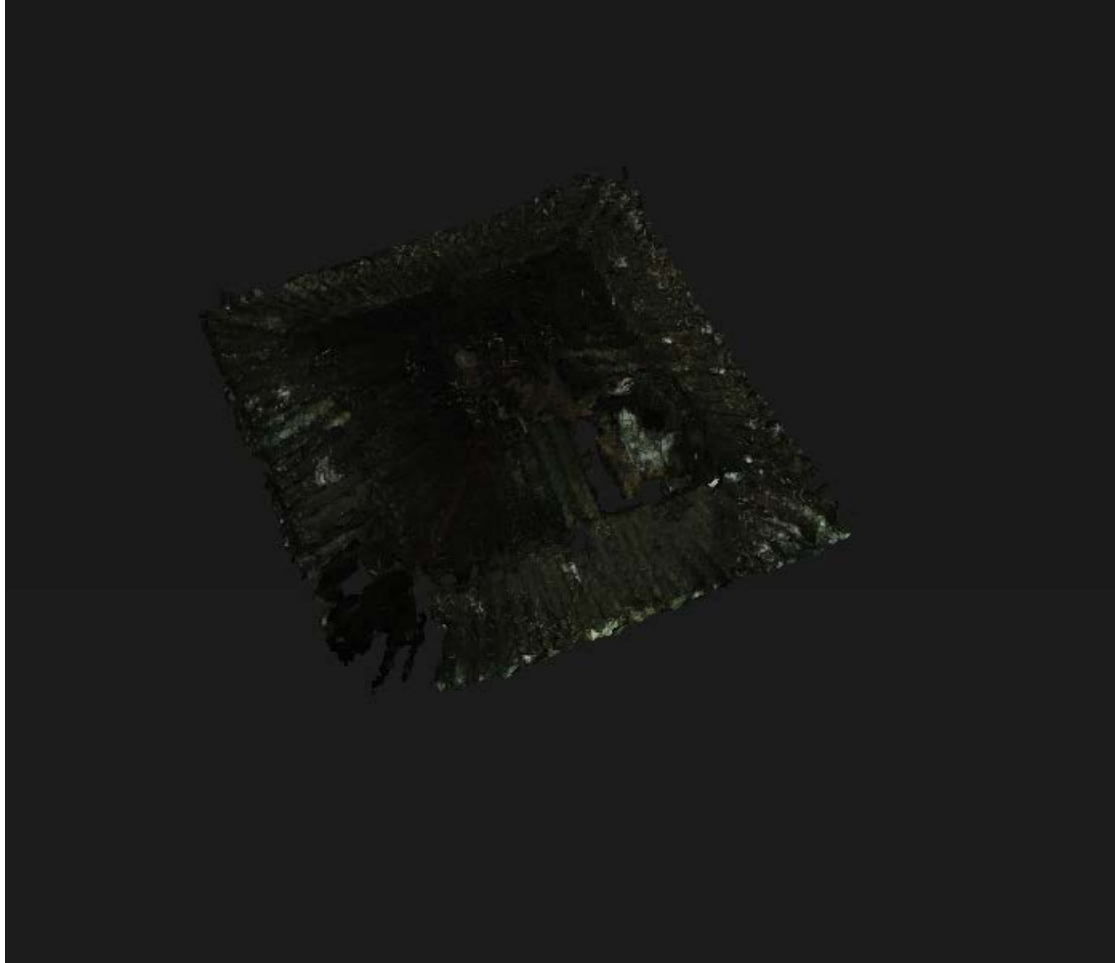
Overlaid on the map



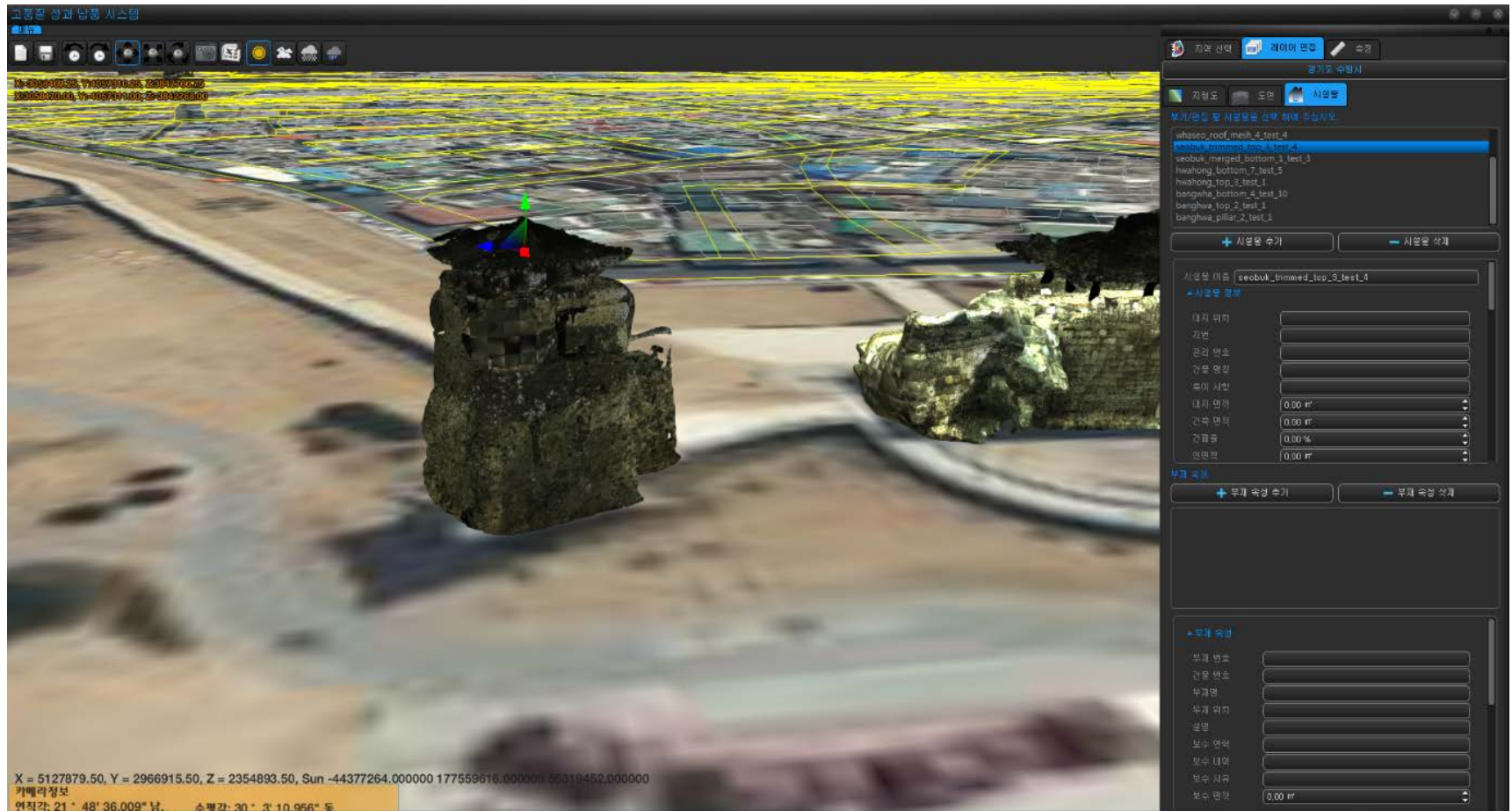
Additional Buildings



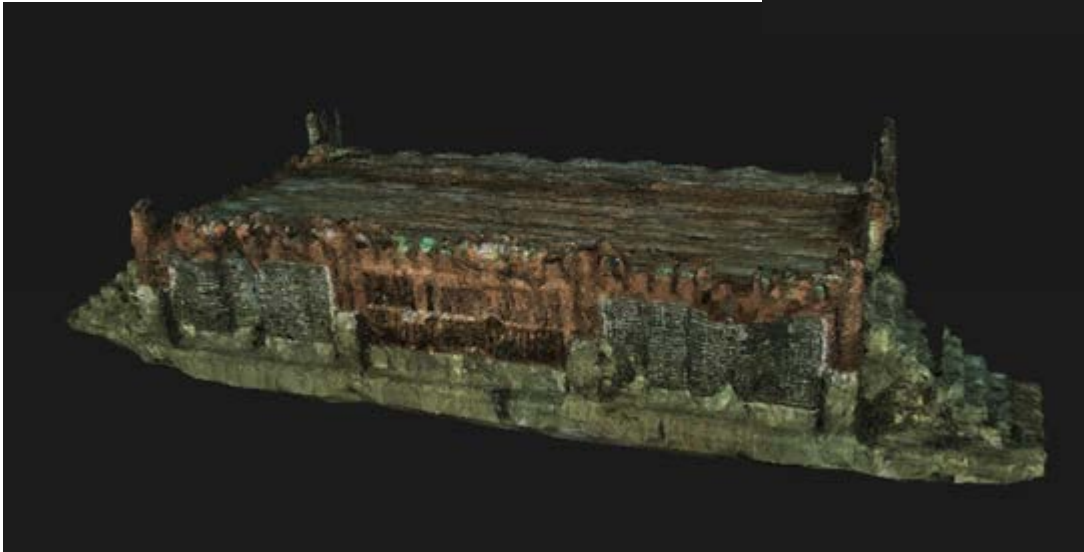
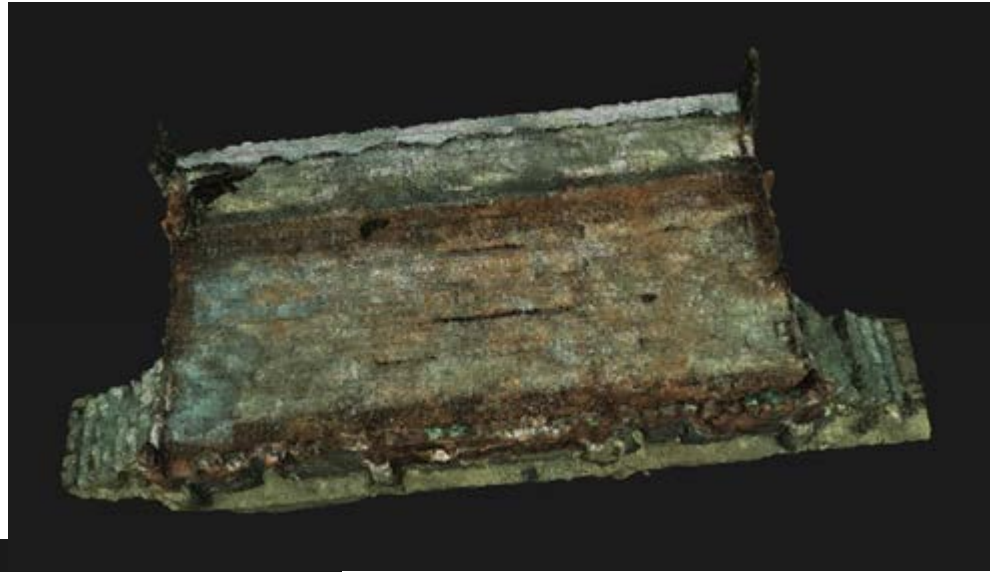
Roof for the building



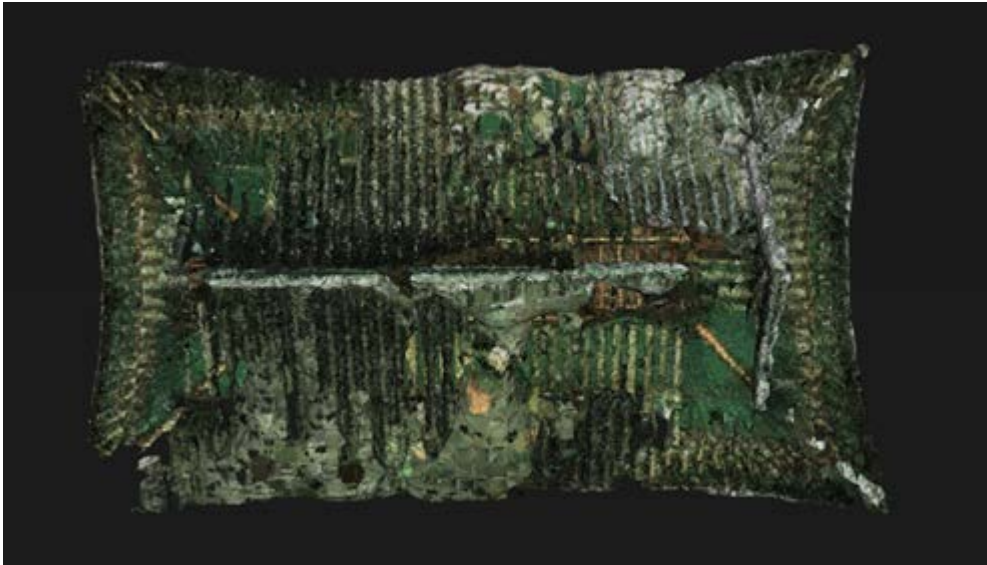
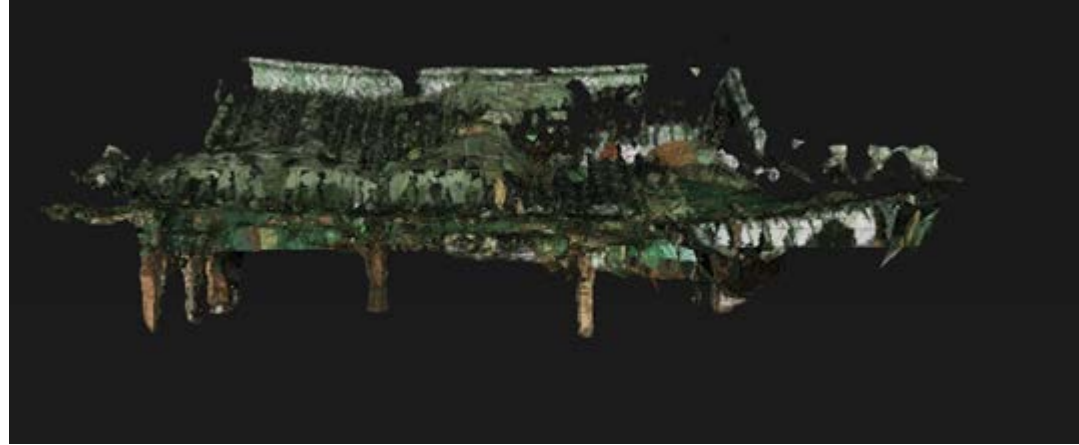
Final snap-shot



Another Object – Hwa-Heung Gate



Other parts – Hwa-Heung Gate



Conclusion

- **a 3D GIS platform**
 - landscape viewer / editor
 - terrain editor
- **geometry models constructed from LiDAR data**
 - point cloud from the LiDAR data
 - geometric primitives extracted
 - combining them to make 3D models
 - overlaying the model on the maps
- **effective way of integrating GIS systems and 3D virtual objects from real-world structures**