

Using Python, SQL, ASP.NET and ArcGIS to Process Custom Map Requests

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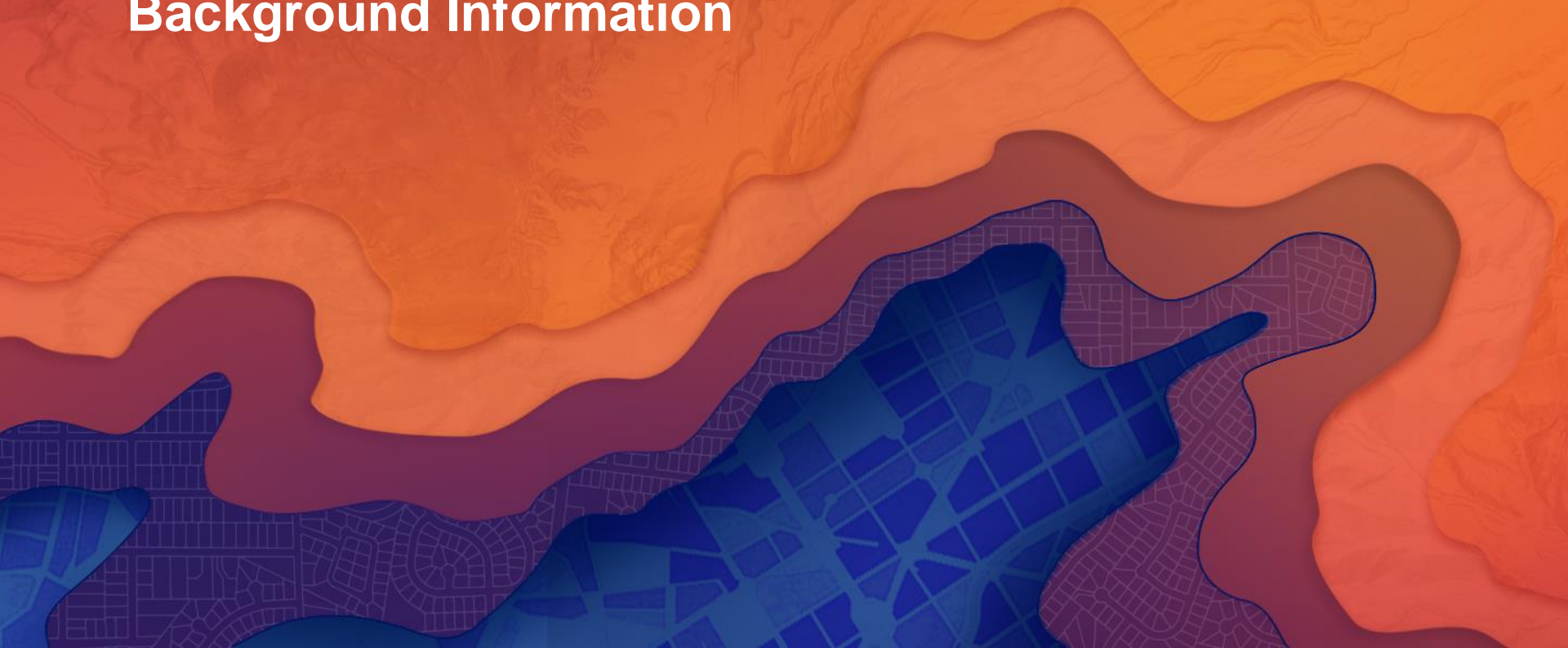


Overview

- U.S. Drought Monitor background
- Custom map challenges
- Solution
 - How it works
 - Pieces
- Step-by-step through the process
- Improvements

The U.S. Drought Monitor

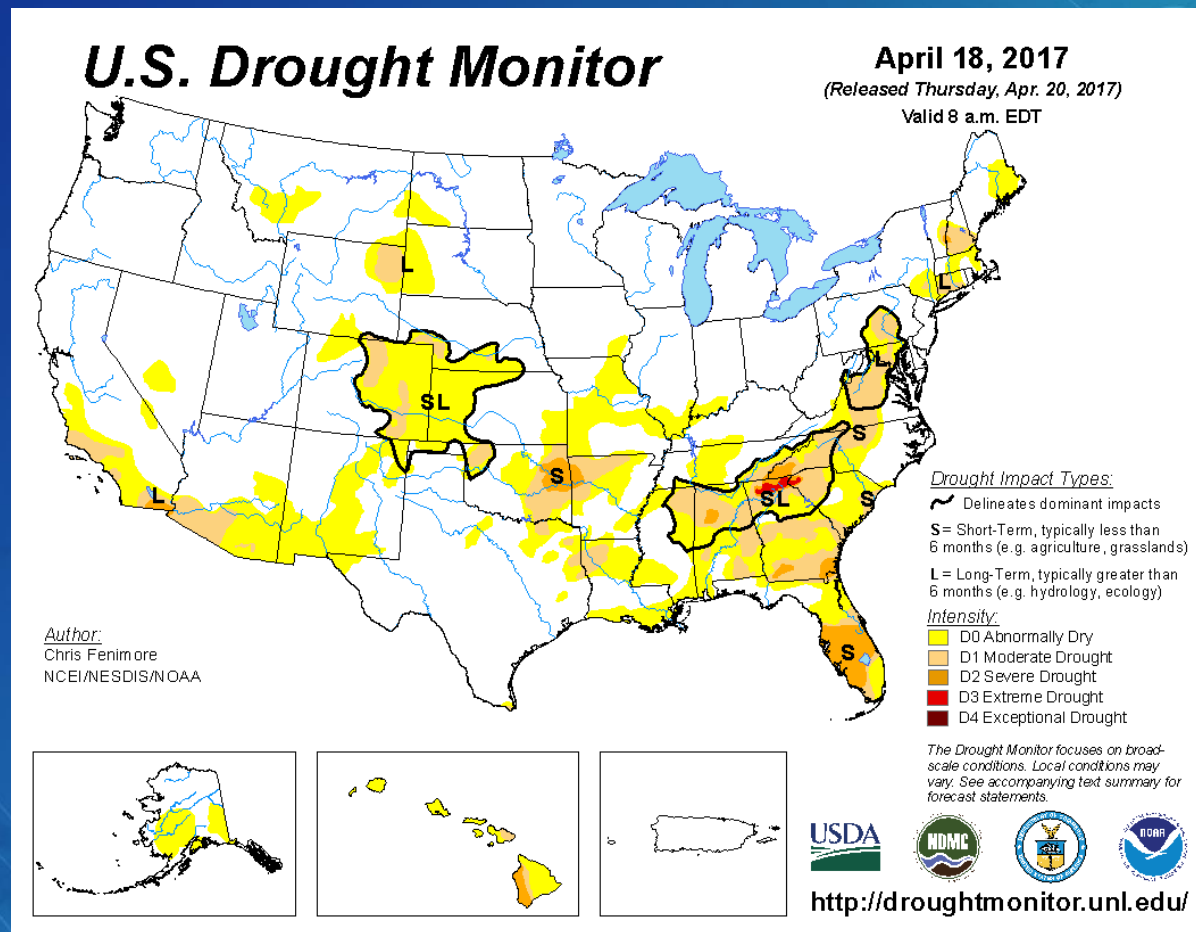
Background Information



U.S. Drought Monitor

- U.S. Map Depicting Drought Conditions
- Covers 50 states and Puerto Rico
 - Soon to be expanded to U.S. Virgin Islands and Pacific possessions

U.S. Drought Monitor



U.S. Drought Monitor

- Produced on a weekly basis
- Data compiled by one author each week
- Author edits shapefiles in ArcMap

U.S. Drought Monitor

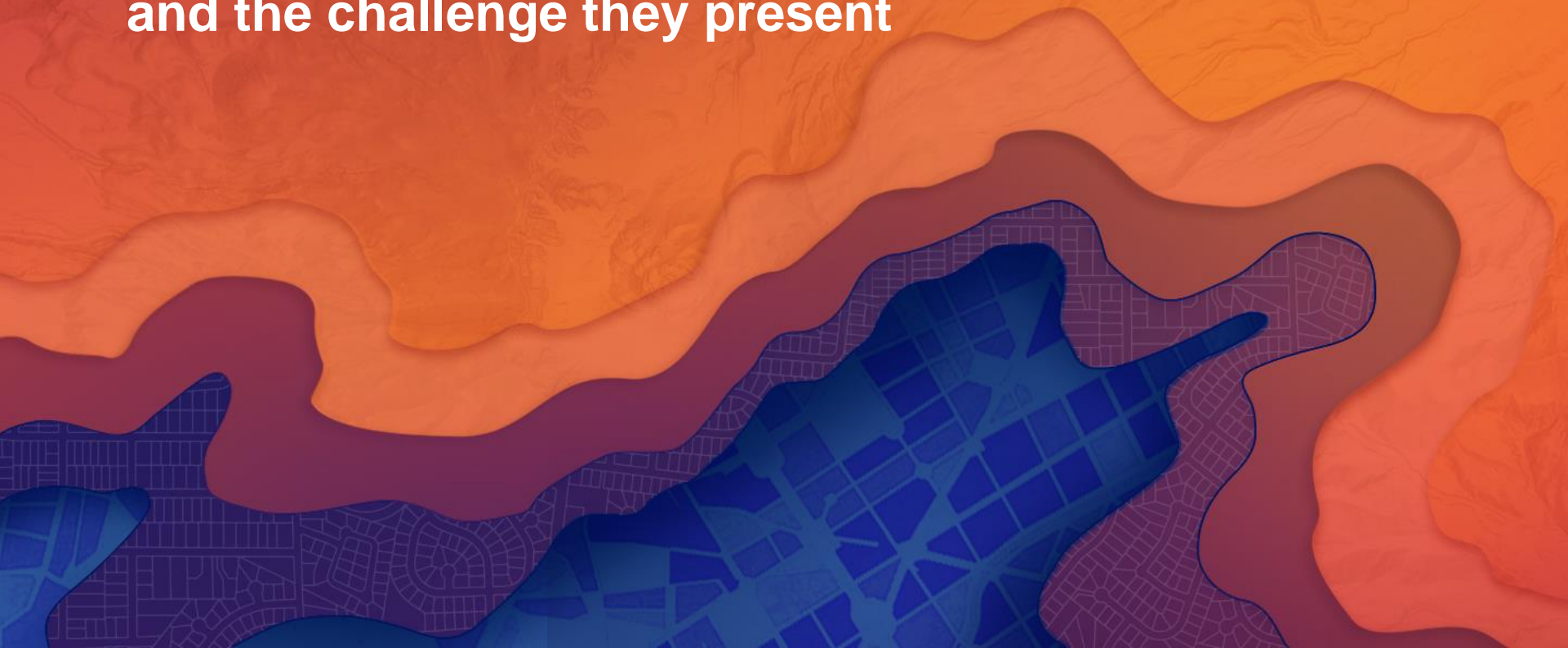
- Data are processed by the NDMC on Wednesday afternoon/evening
 - Process currently happens in Python
- Data are released on Thursday morning at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time

U.S. Drought Monitor

- Almost **3,300** map files produced
- Areas mapped:
 - National
 - State
 - Other areas (regions, 2-digit HUCS, etc.)

Custom Map Requests

and the challenge they present



Mapping Challenges

- Large number of maps produced
 - Over **3,200** files
 - Over **1 GB** of data
- Doesn't seem like a lot but...
 - over **900 weeks** of data

Mapping Challenges

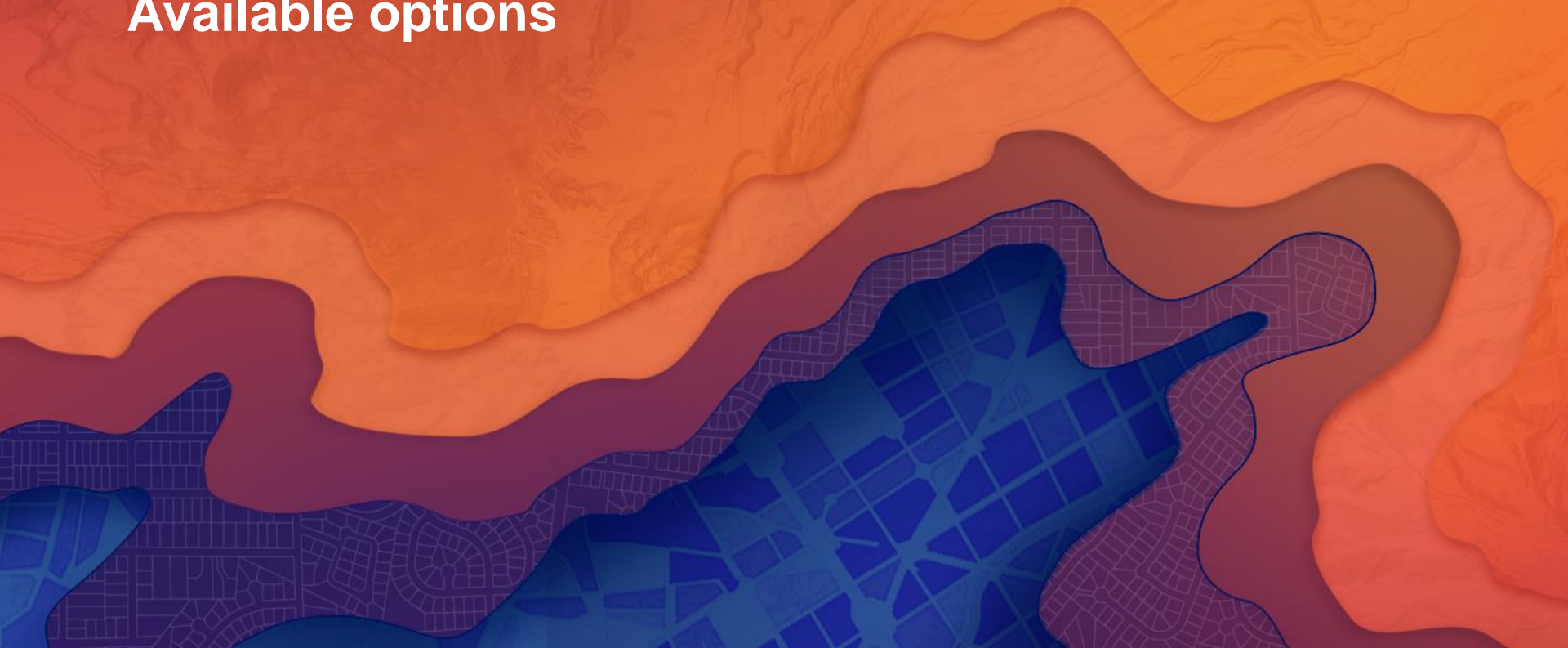
- Limited time to produce maps
 - **16 hours** between final edits and data release
- Process happens during “non-business” hours
 - Between 5 p.m and 7 a.m. Central Time

Mapping Challenges

- Requests for maps of areas that are not part of the process
- Can't map everything due to the time and resource limitations

Solving the Mapping Conundrum

Available options



Option Number One

- Produce custom map requests manually
 - Time consuming
 - Need to store a number of files (mxds, layers, etc.)
 - Possibility for map inconsistencies
- Basically the potential for **chaos!!!**

Option Number Two

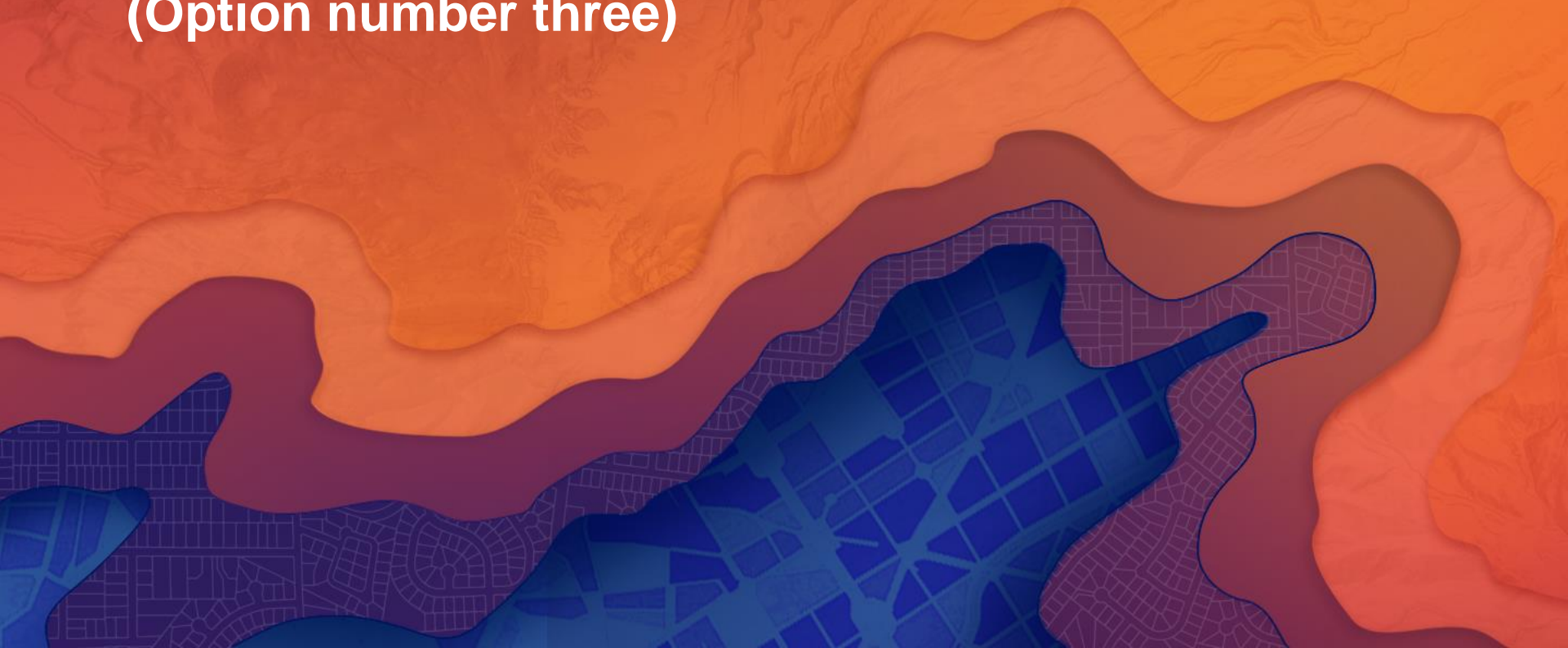
- Add more maps as part of normal process
 - Processing time constraints
 - Disk space constraints
 - Opens the door for more and more requests

Option Number Three

- Create a custom map request tool
 - Allow users to request maps at their convenience
 - Handle processing automatically upon request

We Have a Winner!

(Option number three)



Solution

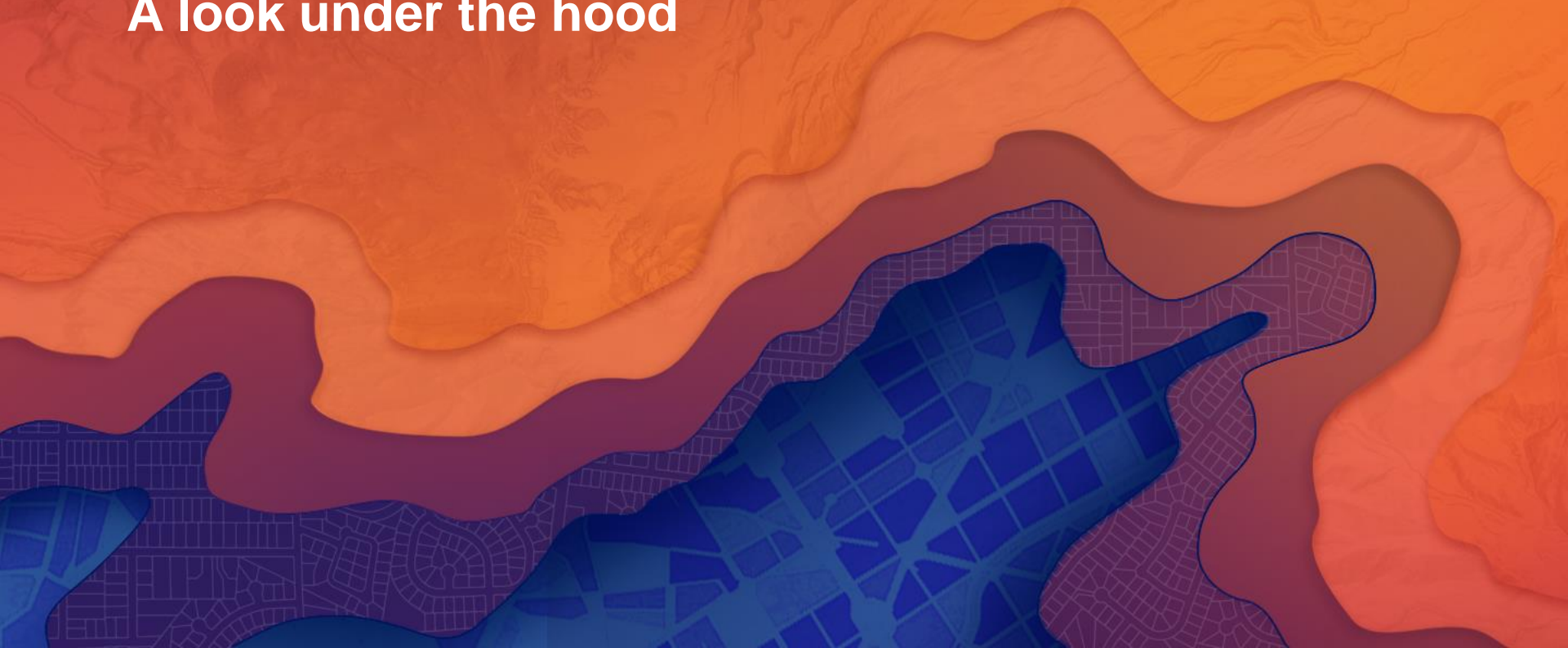
- On-demand custom map request module/process
 - Maps generated automatically upon user data submission
 - Minimal use of storage space and staff resources

Solution

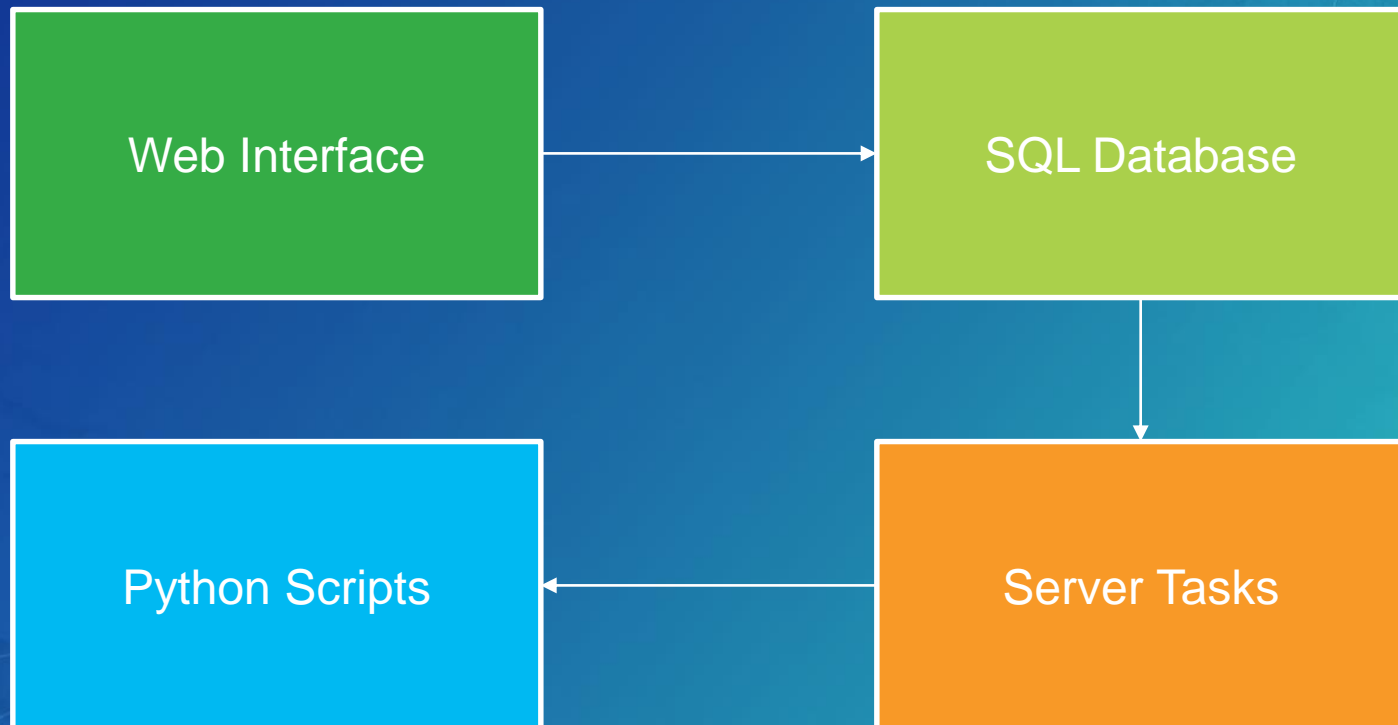
- Allows users to request maps as needed
 - Can provide maps of areas that are not part of current process
 - Users can specify some map options that are not part of current process

How does it Work?

A look under the hood



How it Works



Web Interface

- ASP.NET page which writes to the SQL database
 - Site built in DNN content management system

Web Interface

- Multiple selection options
 - Area
 - Map Type
 - File Format
 - Resolution (if applicable)

Web Interface

- User submits a valid email address
- Request is written in the SQL database as a new record

Web Interface

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `droughtmonitordev.unl.edu/Maps/CustomMap.aspx`. The page title is "United States Drought Monitor" and it features a navigation bar with links: Home, Maps, Data, Narrative, About USDM, and Current Conditions and Outlooks. The main content area is titled "Custom Map Request Form" and includes a brief description: "This tool lets you generate a custom map. Once you make your choices and submit them, we'll email the map within 15 minutes." The form is organized into two columns of selection options:

- Select a Map Date:** A dropdown menu showing "April 18, 2017".
- Select a Map Format:** A dropdown menu showing "PNG".
- Select an Area Type:** A dropdown menu showing "National".
- Enter a Map Resolution:** A text input field containing "96" followed by "dpi". A yellow callout box notes: "Note that 96 dpi is ideal for images displayed on the web, while 300 dpi or greater is necessary for print materials."
- Select a Specific Area:** A dropdown menu showing "CONUS".
- Enter a Valid Email Address:** A text input field.
- Select a Map Type:** A dropdown menu showing "No Text".

A "Submit" button is located at the bottom left of the form.

SQL Database

- Table inside the USDM database to handle requests

SQL Database

	customMapReqId	areaType	specArea	mapType	mapFormat	mapRes	emailAddress	mapSent	dmReleaseId	fileName
1	1	urban	16264	text	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	869	20151208_16264_text.png
2	2	urban	49933	text	png	100	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	931	20170214_49933_text.png
3	3	national	total	usdm	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	936	20170321_total_usdm.pdf
4	4	fema	4	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	937	20170328_4_text.pdf
5	5	huc4	1101	trd	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	937	20170328_1101_trd.pdf
6	6	huc4	0714	trd	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_0714_trd.pdf
7	7	huc4	1806	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	869	20151208_1806_text.pdf
8	8	county	48237	date	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	936	20170321_48237_date.png
9	9	fema	7	text	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	294	20050215_7_text.png
10	10	huc4	1810	trd	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_1810_trd.pdf
11	11	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
12	12	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
13	13	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
14	14	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
15	15	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
16	16	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
17	17	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
18	18	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	324	20050913_106_text.pdf
19	19	fema	6	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_6_text.pdf

SQL Database

- Several columns hold map parameters
 - Area type
 - Area ID number
 - Map type
 - Map resolution

SQL Database

- Email address stored
- Map file name recorded
 - Combination of date and map parameters
- Parameter to indicate whether or not map has been emailed

Python Script: Mapping

- Script handles the mapping process
 - Uses parameters from the data request
- Creates map to a folder on the server

Python Script: Mapping

- Searches database for records that have no file name listed
 - Creates a map for each record
 - Uses parameters submitted to the database to create the map
 - Writes the filename to the database
 - Exports the map to a folder on a server

Python Script: Email

- Second script handles the email
 - Sends a canned email response with the newly created map as an attachment

Python Script: Email

- Script checks the database for records that have parameter value of 0
 - Locates the file name listed for each record
 - Sends the automated email to the address listed in the record
 - Attaches the map file to the email

Server Scheduled Tasks

- Two scheduled tasks run every 15 minutes
 - First task runs the mapping script
 - Second task runs the email script

Other Pieces

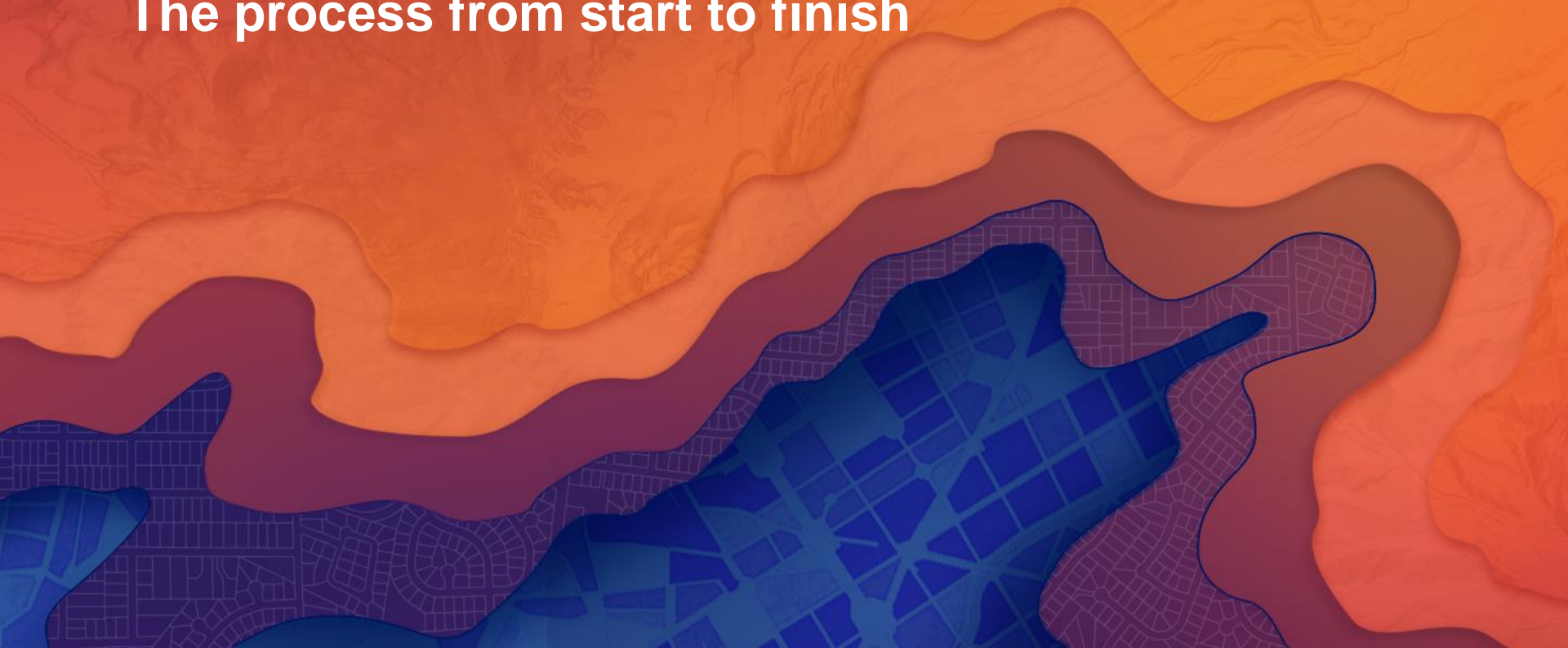
- MXD files containing map templates
 - Used by the Python Scripts
 - Same MXDs that are used the regular production process

Other Pieces

- Layer files with symbology for maps
- Accessible location on the sever for map storage

Step by Step Example

The process from start to finish



Submit my Information

Custom Map Request Form

Maps / Custom Map

This tool lets you generate a custom map. Once you make your choices and submit them, we'll email the map within 15 minutes.

Select a Map Date

Choose a U.S. Drought Monitor map date:

April 18, 2017

Select an Area Type

Choose the type of area from the list below:

National

Select a Specific Area

Select a specific area from the list below:

Total U.S.

Select a Map Type

Choose the type of map to create:

Map with Impacts

Select a Map Format

Select a file format for the map:

PNG

Enter a Map Resolution

Enter a map resolution between 70 and 600:

300 dpi

Note that 96 dpi is ideal for images displayed on the web, while 300 dpi or greater is necessary for print materials.

Enter a Valid Email Address

Enter an email address where the finished map file can be sent:

jnothwehr2@unl.edu

Submit

The National Drought Mitigation Center
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
3310 Holdrege Street
P.O. Box 830988
Lincoln, NE 68583-0988
phone: (402) 472-6707
fax: (402) 472-2946
Contact Us | Web Policy



The U.S. Drought Monitor is produced through a partnership between the National Drought Mitigation Center at the University of Nebraska.

Submit my Information

Custom Map Request Form

Home Maps Data Narrative About USDM Current Conditions and Outlooks

Maps / Custom Map

Your information has been successfully submitted. Expect your map file to be delivered to the email address provided within the next 15 minutes.

This tool lets you generate a custom map. Once you make your choices and submit them, we'll email the map within 15 minutes.

Select a Map Date

Choose a U.S. Drought Monitor map date:

April 18, 2017

Select a Map Format

Select a file format for the map:

PNG

Select an Area Type

Choose the type of area from the list below:

National

Select a Map Resolution

Enter a map resolution between 70 and 600:

300 dpi

Note that 96 dpi is ideal for images displayed on the web, while 300 dpi or greater is necessary for print materials.

Select a Specific Area

Select a specific area from the list below:

Total U.S.

Select a Map Type

Choose the type of map to create:

Map with impacts

Enter a Valid Email Address

Enter an email address where the finished map file can be sent:

jnothwehr2@unl.edu

Submit

The National Drought Mitigation Center
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
3310 Holdrege Street
P.O. Box 830988
Lincoln, NE 68583-0988
phone: (402) 472-6707

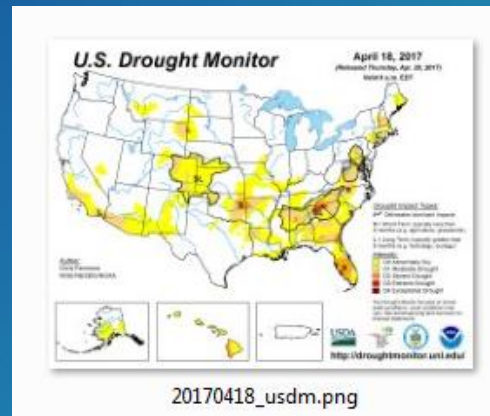
USDA NDMC

Record Added to Database

	customMapReqId	areaType	specArea	mapType	mapFormat	mapRes	emailAddress	mapSent	dmReleaseId	fileName
7	7	huc4	1806	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	869	20151208_1806_text.pdf
8	8	county	48237	date	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	936	20170321_48237_date.png
9	9	fema	7	text	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	294	20050215_7_text.png
10	10	huc4	1810	trd	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_1810_trd.pdf
11	11	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
12	12	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
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16	16	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
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18	18	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	324	20050913_106_text.pdf
19	19	fema	6	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_6_text.pdf
20	20	national	total	usdm	png	300	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	0	940	NULL

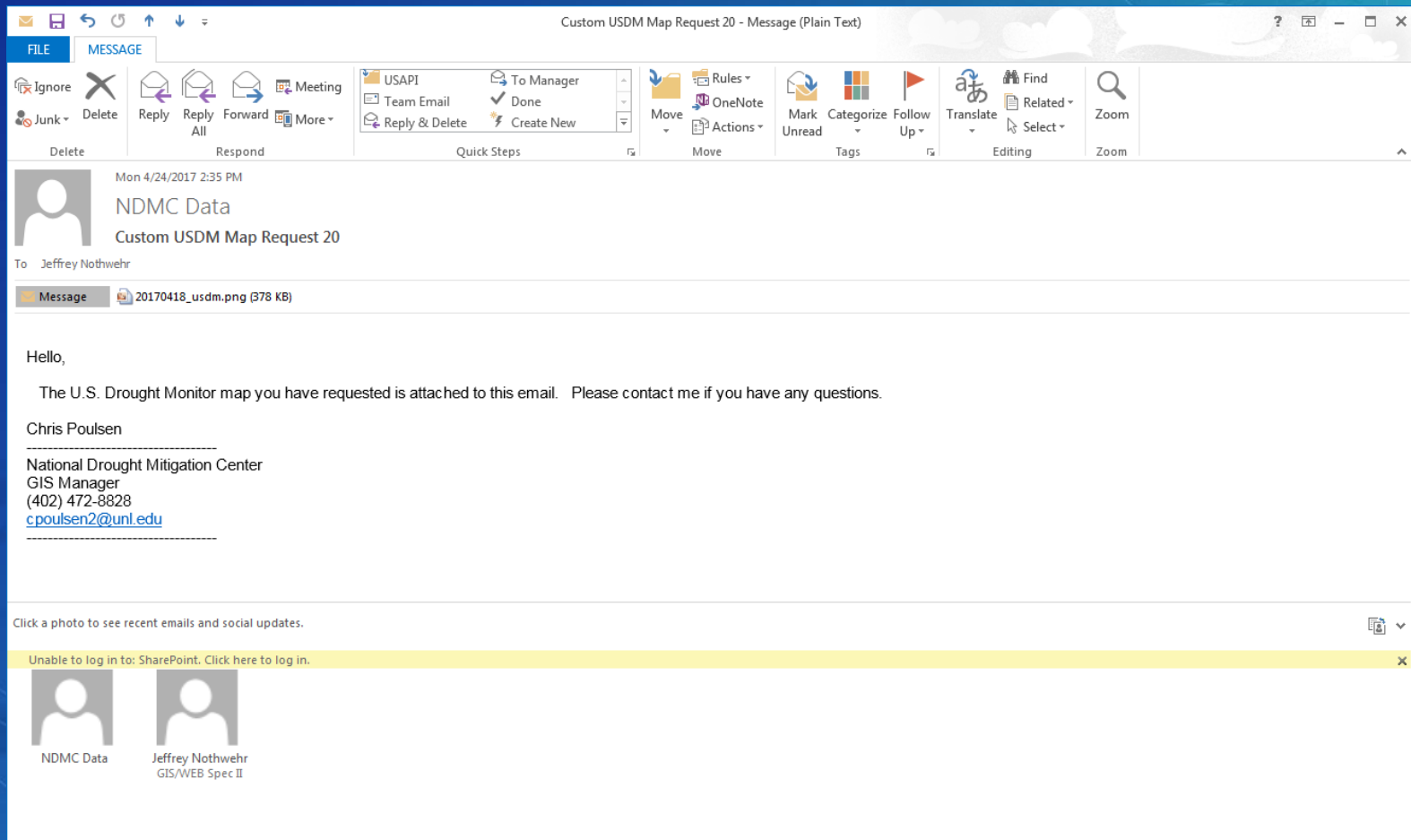
Mapping Script Runs

	customMapReqId	areaType	specArea	mapType	mapFormat	mapRes	emailAddress	mapSent	dmReleaseId	fileName
7	7	huc4	1806	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	869	20151208_1806_text.pdf
8	8	county	48237	date	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	936	20170321_48237_date.png
9	9	fema	7	text	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	294	20050215_7_text.png
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13	13	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
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19	19	fema	6	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_6_text.pdf
20	20	national	total	usdm	png	300	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	0	940	20170418_usdm.png



20170418_usdm.png

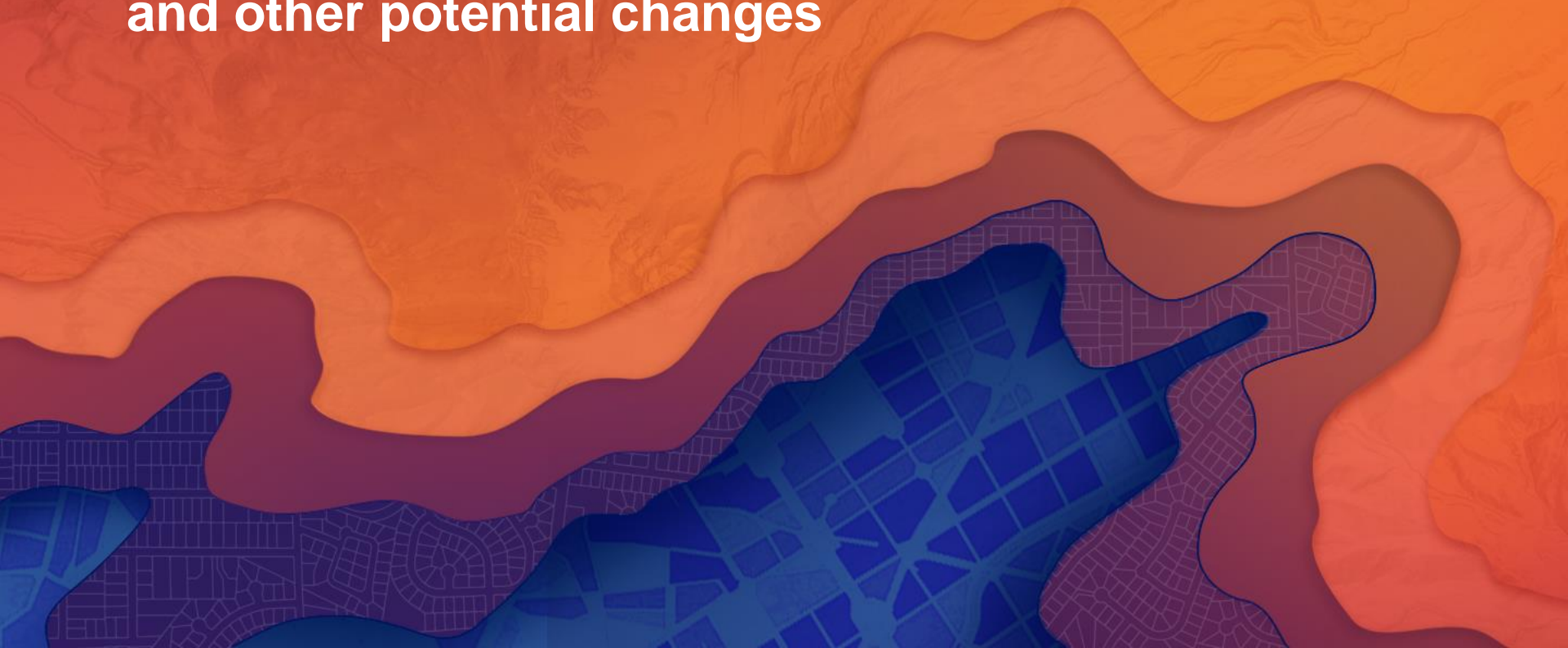
Email Sent



Database Updated

	customMapReqId	areaType	specArea	mapType	mapFormat	mapRes	emailAddress	mapSent	dmReleaseId	fileName
7	7	huc4	1806	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	869	20151208_1806_text.pdf
8	8	county	48237	date	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	936	20170321_48237_date.png
9	9	fema	7	text	png	96	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	294	20050215_7_text.png
10	10	huc4	1810	trd	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_1810_trd.pdf
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12	12	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
13	13	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
14	14	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
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16	16	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
17	17	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	932	20170221_106_text.pdf
18	18	climdiv	106	text	pdf	0	cpoulsen2@unl.edu	1	324	20050913_106_text.pdf
19	19	fema	6	text	pdf	0	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	938	20170404_6_text.pdf
20	20	national	total	usdm	png	300	jnothwehr2@unl.edu	1	940	20170418_usdm.png

Improvements and other potential changes



Potential Improvements

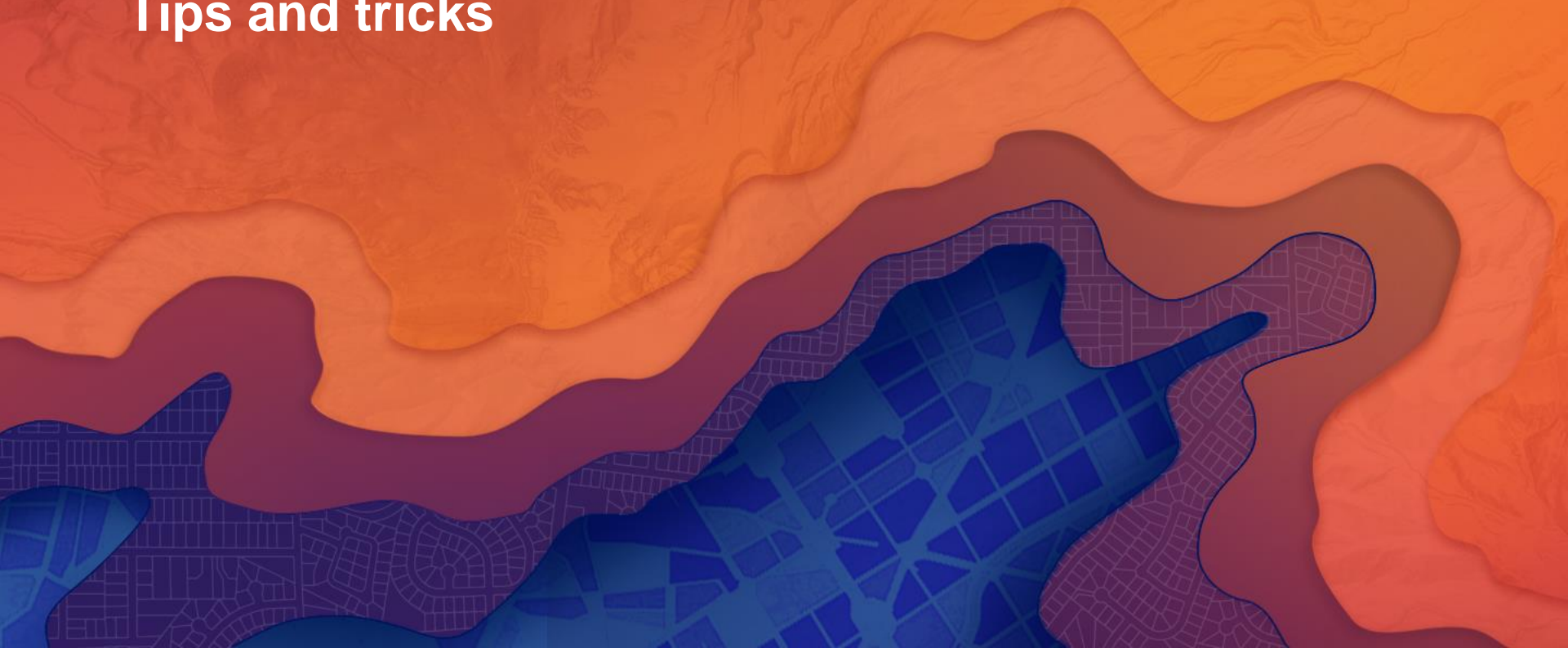
- More error checking
 - Check validity of email
 - Captcha or some other spam prevention

Potential Improvements

- Process to clean up map files after they are sent
 - Delete files in order to save space

Do it Yourself

Tips and tricks



Web Form

- Any type of web form should work
- Need to be able to write to a database
- Indicate that user's email will not be shared with anyone else

SQL Database

- Use Boolean variables to record when events happen
 - Used to determine that map has been emailed in this example

Python Scripts

- Used **pyodbc** to write to database
 - Free add in which must be installed
 - Simple way to interact with databases

Python Scripts

- Make sure scripts successfully change check variables
 - Prevent tasks from running endlessly
 - Prevents duplicate emails to users

Python Scripts

- Use “**try**” and “**except**” statements to handle errors
- Set up an email script to alert someone if errors occur

Scheduled Tasks

- Can run at longer or shorter intervals
 - 15 minutes used in this example
- Indicate to users how much wait time is possible

Other

- Make sure your symbology layers have a **valid data source**
 - Layers with a missing data source won't work

Other

- As with anything, test thoroughly before deploying
 - Don't want maps with errors going to users

Questions?

Contact:

jnothwehr2@unl.edu