

Developing Your Own Widget with the ArcGIS API for JavaScript

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Agenda

- Widgets
- Theming
- Widget Framework
- Putting it all together

Widgets

About

- What?
 - Encapsulated UI components
 - Cohesive (integrated, unified)
 - Single-purpose pieces of functionality
- Why?
 - Reusable
 - Interchangeable
- How?
 - Different frameworks are available

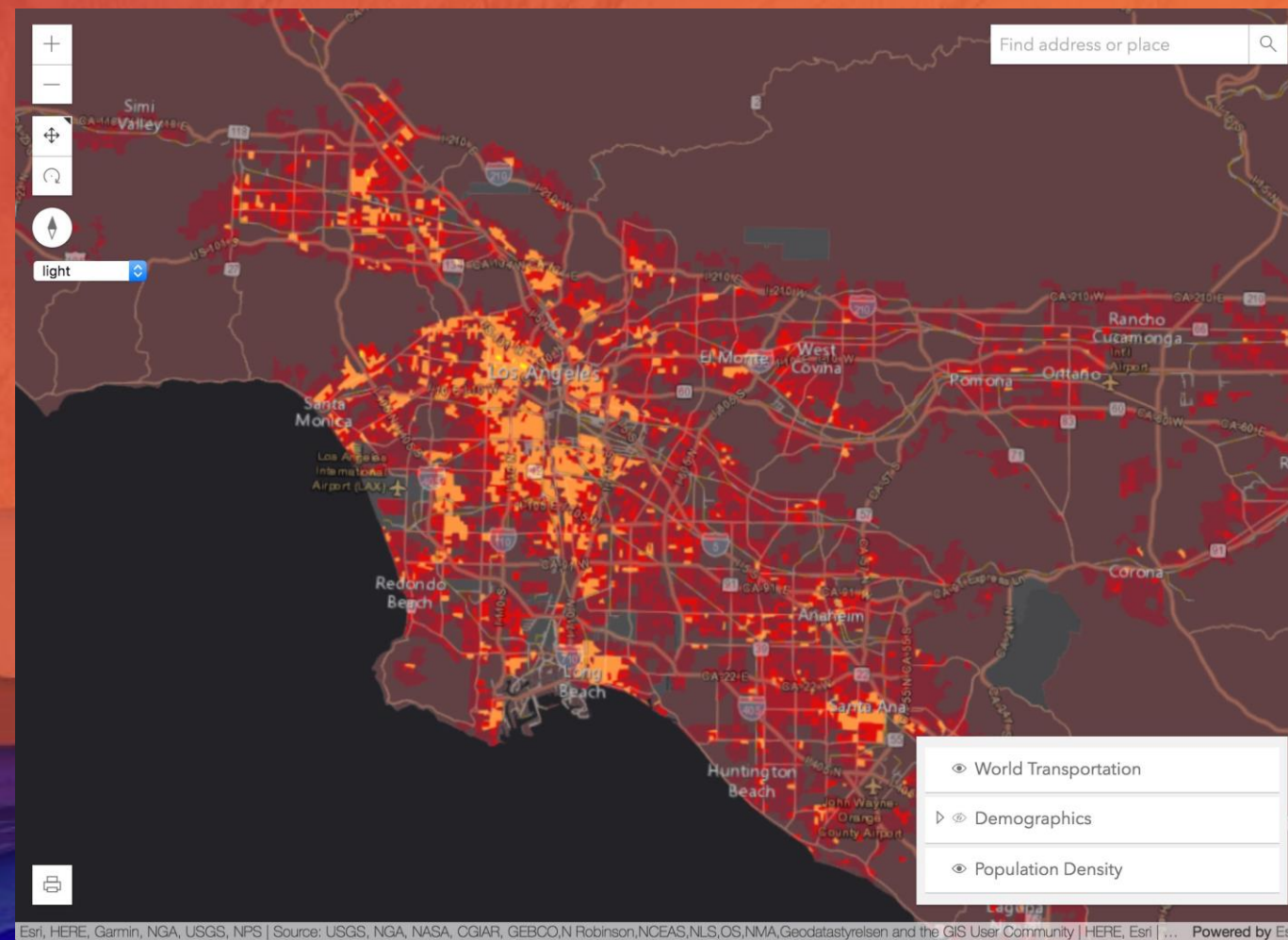
Widget Theming

About

- Why?
 - Consistency
 - Visual
 - Functional
 - User options Out-
 - of-the-box
 - Custom
- How?
 - Sass
 - BEM

Out-of-the-box themes

Theme Switcher



Theming with Sass

- CSS preprocessor
- Powered-up CSS
 - Nesting
 - Variables
 - Functions
 - Mixins
 - Inheritance

Sass makes it easier to...

- Restyle
- Organize
- Write less code :)

Naming CSS classes: BEM [□]

Block Element Modifier

- Semantic
- Low specificity
- Scopes styles to blocks

```
// block
.example-widget {}

// block__element
.example-widget__input {}

// block--modifier
.example-widget--loading {}

// block__element--modifier
.example-widget__input--disabled {}
```

Recap

- Consistency
- User options
- Authoring

Widget Framework

About

- Views + ViewModels
 - Separation of concerns
 - Reusable
 - UI replacement
 - Easier integration
- Built with TypeScript

Views

- Extend esri/widgets/Widget
- Rely on ViewModel
- Focus on UI

ViewModels

- Extend esri/core/Accessor
- Provide APIs to support view
- Focus on business logic

esri/widgets/Widget

- Lifecycle
- API consistency
 - Unified object constructor
 - Properties
 - Watching

Lifecycle

- constructor
- postInitialize
- render
- destroy

render

- Defines UI
- Reacts to state
- Uses JSX

TypeScript

- Typed JavaScript

```
type PresenterName = "Matt" | "JC";

interface Person {
  name: string;
}

interface Presenter extends Person {
  name: PresenterName;
}

// TS2322: Type '{ name: "Alan" };' is not assignable to type 'Presenter'.
const myPresenter: Presenter = { name: "Alan" };
```

TypeScript

- JS of the future, now

```
// const
const numbers = [1, 2, 3];

// fat arrow functions
letters.forEach(letter => console.log(letter));

// template literals
const myString = `last number: ${ numbers[ numbers.length - 1 ] }`;

// decorators
class Example {
  @log
  stringify(item: object): string { /* ... */ }
}
```


TypeScript

- IDE support
 - Visual Studio, WebStorm, Sublime, and more!

Defining a class

```
/// <amd-dependency path="esri/core/tsSupport/declareExtendsHelper" name="__extends" />
/// <amd-dependency path="esri/core/tsSupport/decorateHelper" name="__decorate" />

import { declared, subclass } from "esri/core/accessorSupport/decorators";

import Base = require("my/class/base");

@subclass("MyClass")
class MyClass extends declared(Base) {

}

export = MyClass;
```

Defining a variable

```
// ...  
  
@subclass("MyClass")  
class MyClass extends declared(Base) {  
  
    // adds variable `_foo`  
    _foo: Foo = new Foo();  
  
}  
  
// ...
```


Defining a property

```
// ...  
  
@subclass("MyClass")  
class MyClass extends declared(Base) {  
  
    // adds property `foo`  
    @property()  
    foo: Foo = new Foo();  
  
}  
  
// ...
```

Defining a method

```
// ...

@subclass("MyClass")
class MyClass extends declared(Base) {

    // adds method `bar`
    bar(): string {
        return this._getText();
    }

    private _getText(): string {
        // gets text
    }
}
```

Widget decorators

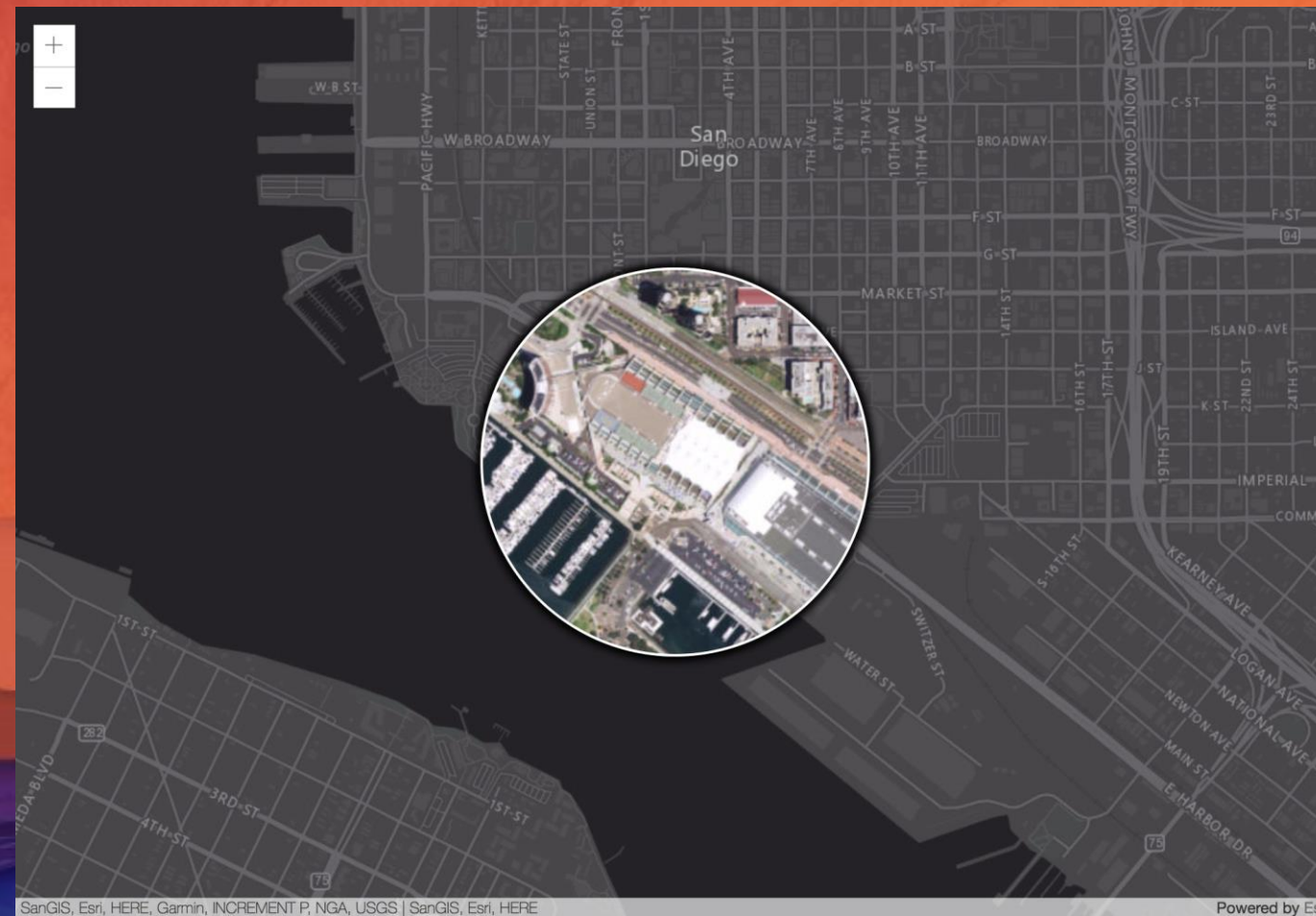
- @subclass + declared
- @property
 - autocast
 - computed
 - read-only
 - aliased
- @aliasOf
- @renderable
- @accessibleHandler

Recap

- Views + ViewModels
- esri/widgets/Widget
- TypeScript

Let's build a widget!

Magnifier ☐



Let's build a widget!

- Demo Start □ HTML
- Steps □ ViewModel
- Steps □ View Steps
- Sass Steps □
-

Let's Recap

- Widgets are single functionality UI components We
- use them for reusability/interchangeability Widget
- Themes
 - SASS
- Widget Framework
- Constructing a widget
 - ViewModels
 - Views

Suggested Session

- [ArcGIS API for JavaScript: Customizing Widgets](#)



Additional Resources

- Styling [□]
- Implementing Accessor [□]
- Setting up TypeScript [□]
- Widget Development [□] JS
- API SDK [□]

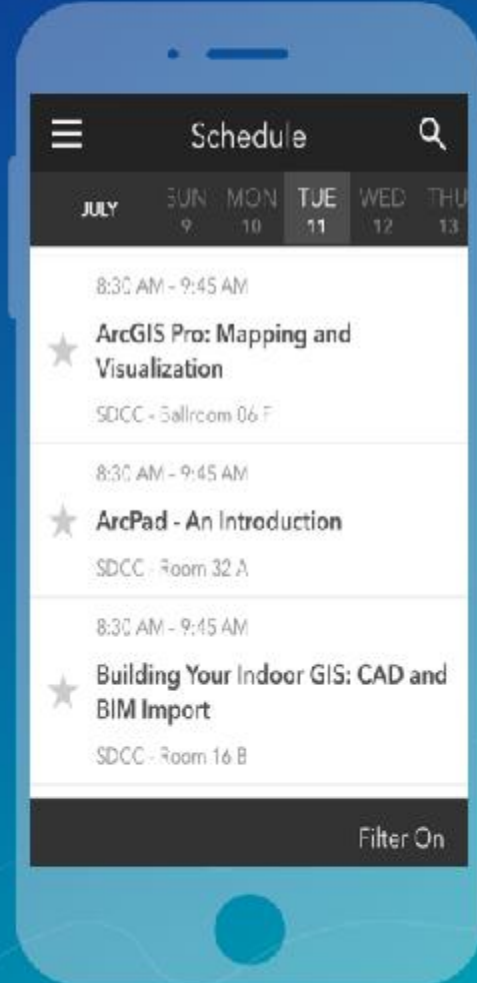
Use the source, Luke
esriurl.com/buildwidgetsuc2017 

Please Take Our Survey on the **Esri Events App**!

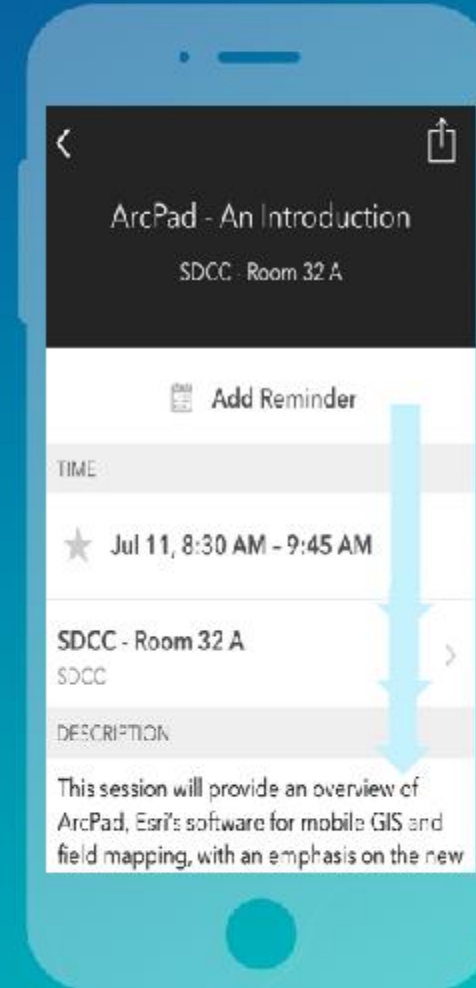
Download the Esri Events app and find your event



Select the session you attended



Scroll down to find the survey



Complete Answers and Select "Submit"



Questions?

Thank you!



esri

THE
SCIENCE
OF
WHERE