

Spatial Relationships and Patterns: An Introduction

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Agenda

- **What are spatial data and spatial relationships?**
- **Categories of spatial analysis**
- **Examples: Analyzing Distance**
- **Examples: Analyzing Coincidence and Containment**
- **Examples: Finding the best locations and paths**
- **Examples: Detecting and quantifying patterns**
- **Examples: Making predictions**

Spatial data

- Location information
 - Coordinates
 - Addresses
 - Place Names
- Place data on a map!
 - Features
 - Understand where features are
 - Understand how features relate to one another



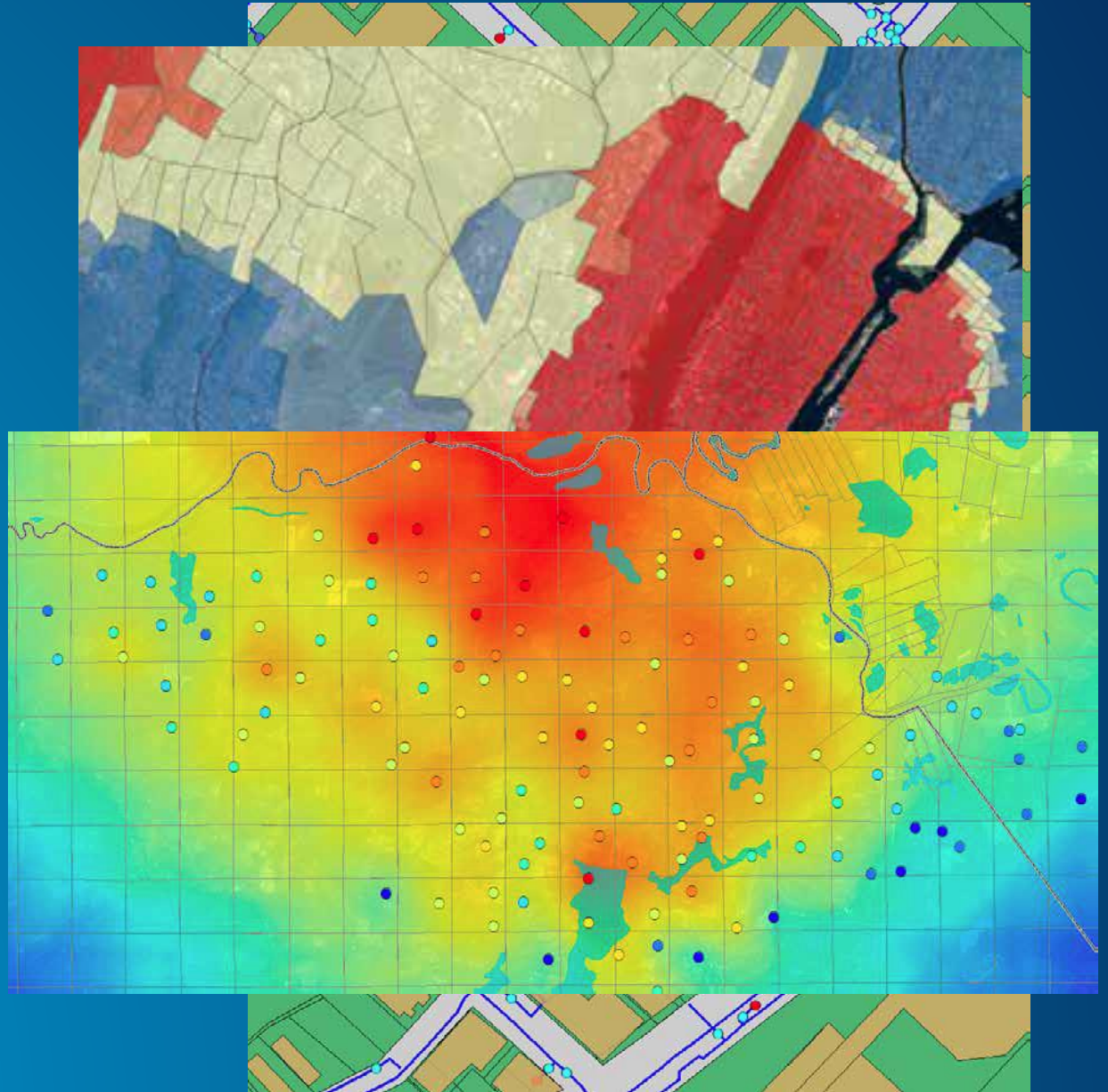
Spatial Relationships

- Distance
- Connectivity
- Containment
- Adjacency
- Coincidence



Categories of spatial analysis

- Understanding where
- Measuring size, shape and distribution
- Determining how places are related
- Finding the best locations and paths
- Detecting and quantifying patterns
- Making predictions

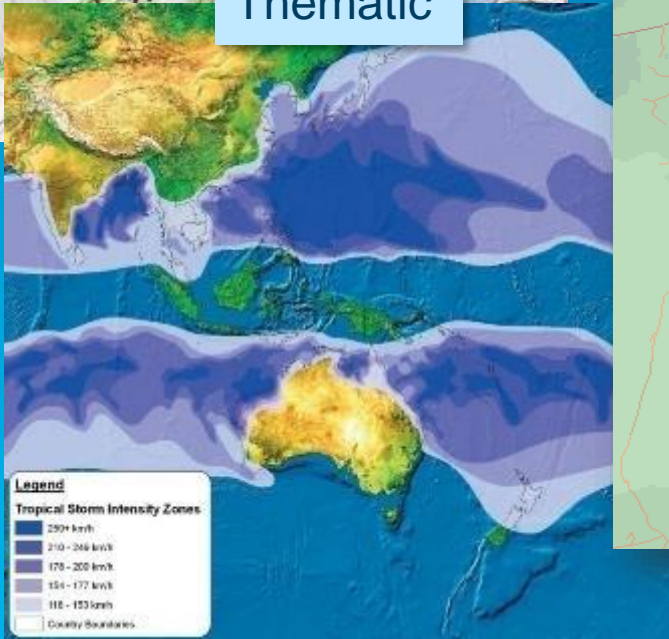


Examples: Understanding where

Location



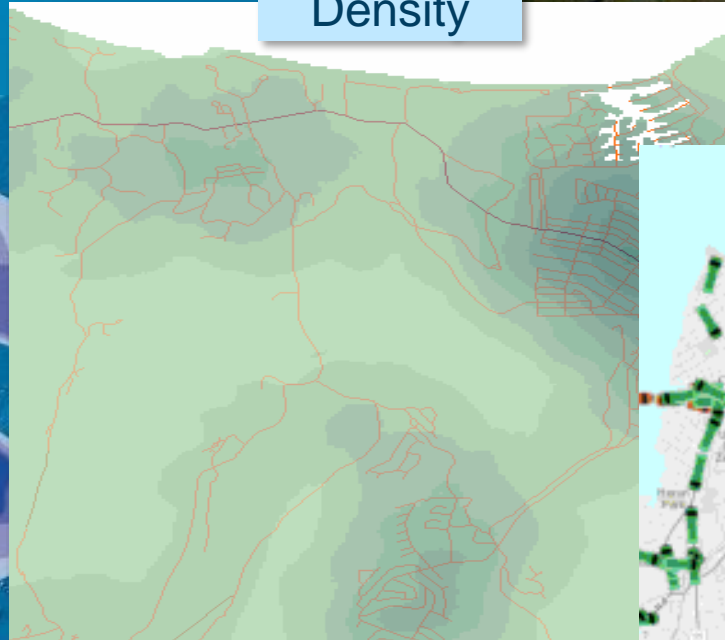
Thematic



1980



Density



Comparative

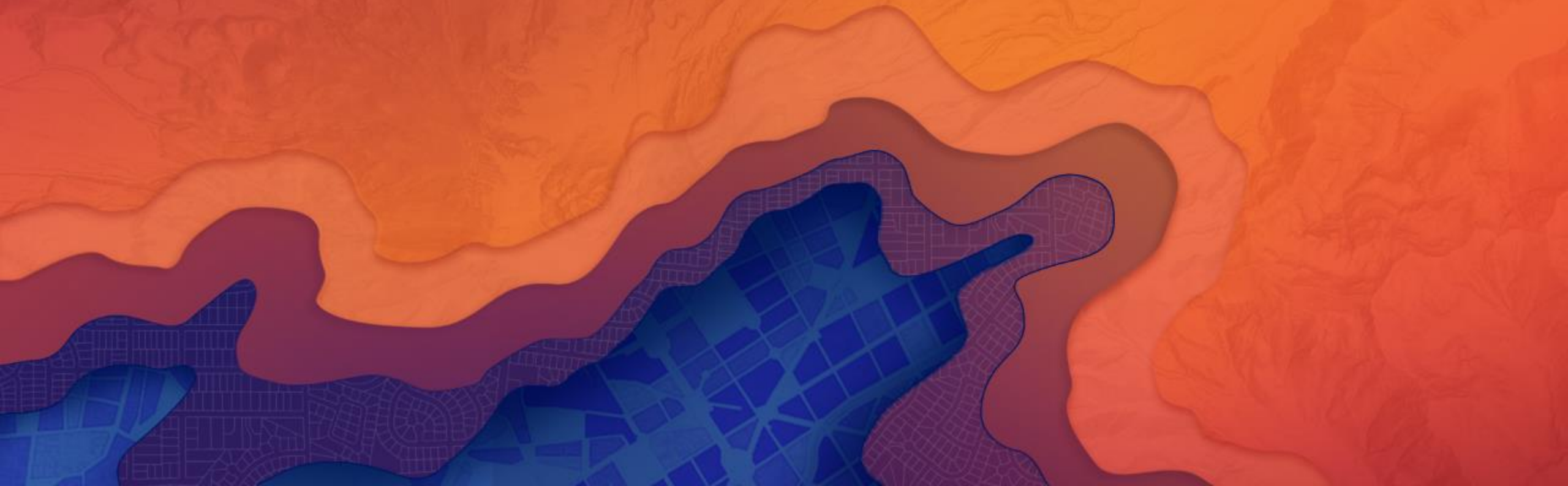
20

Heat Map

Real Time



Demo: Maps - Understanding where

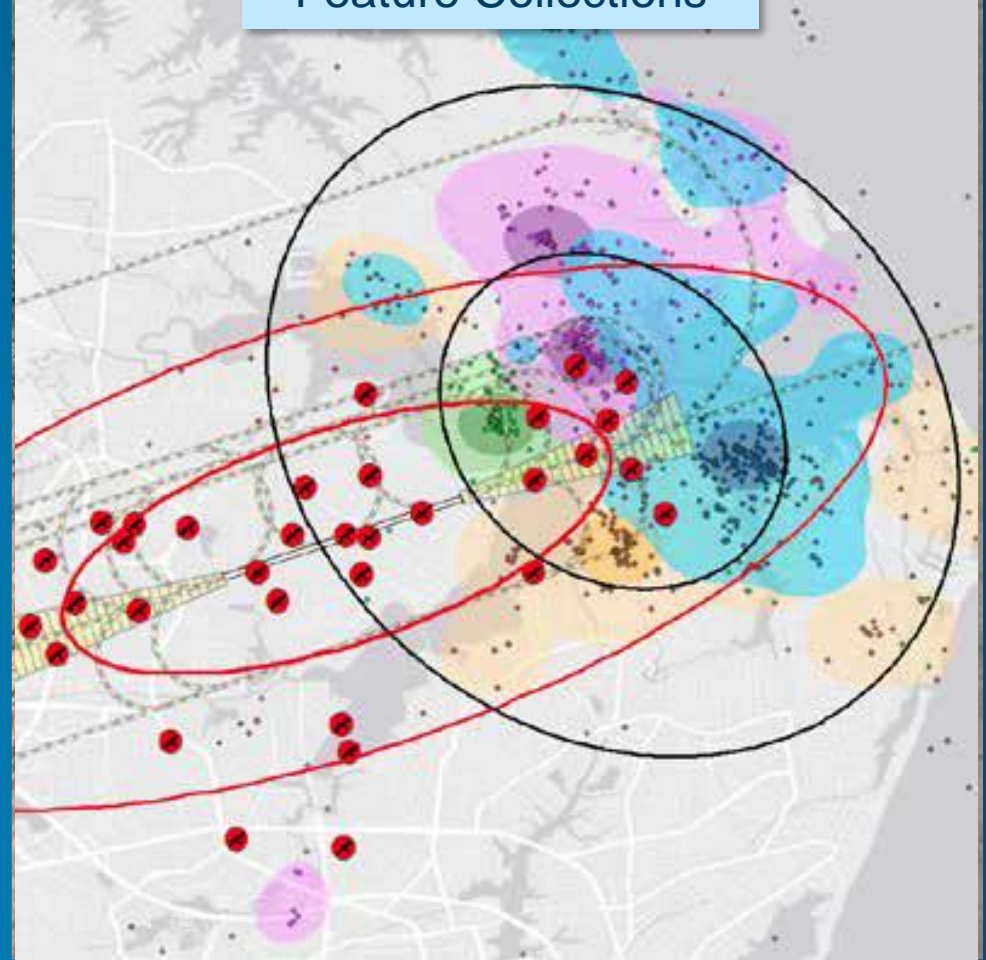


Examples: Calculating size, shape and distribution

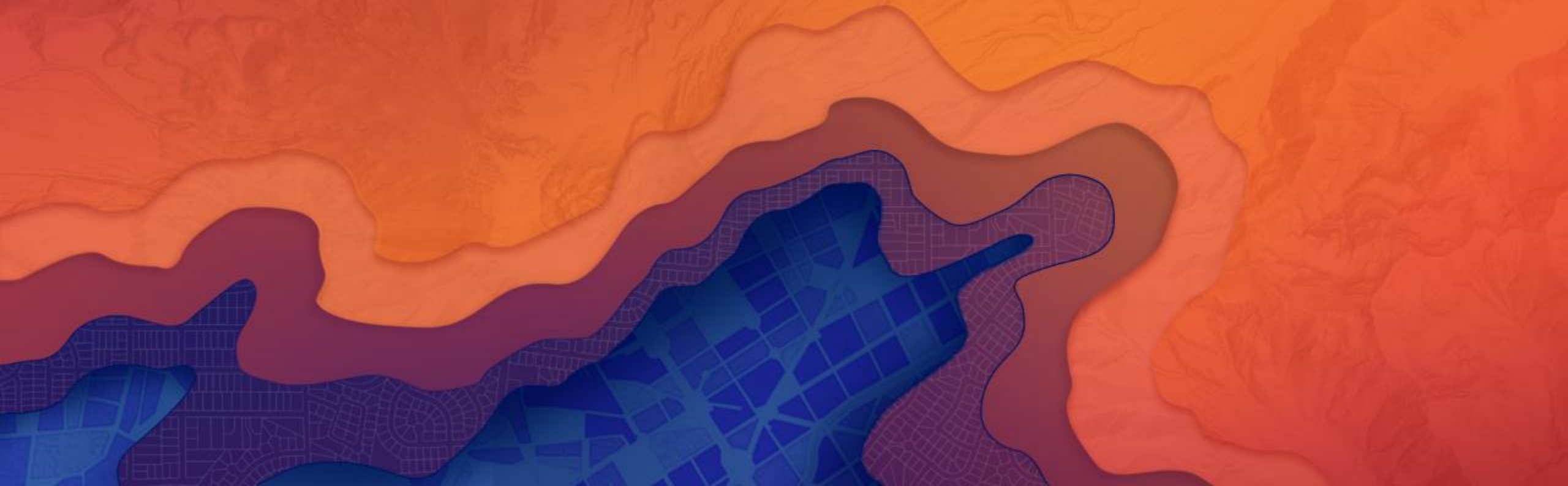
Individual geometries



Feature Collections

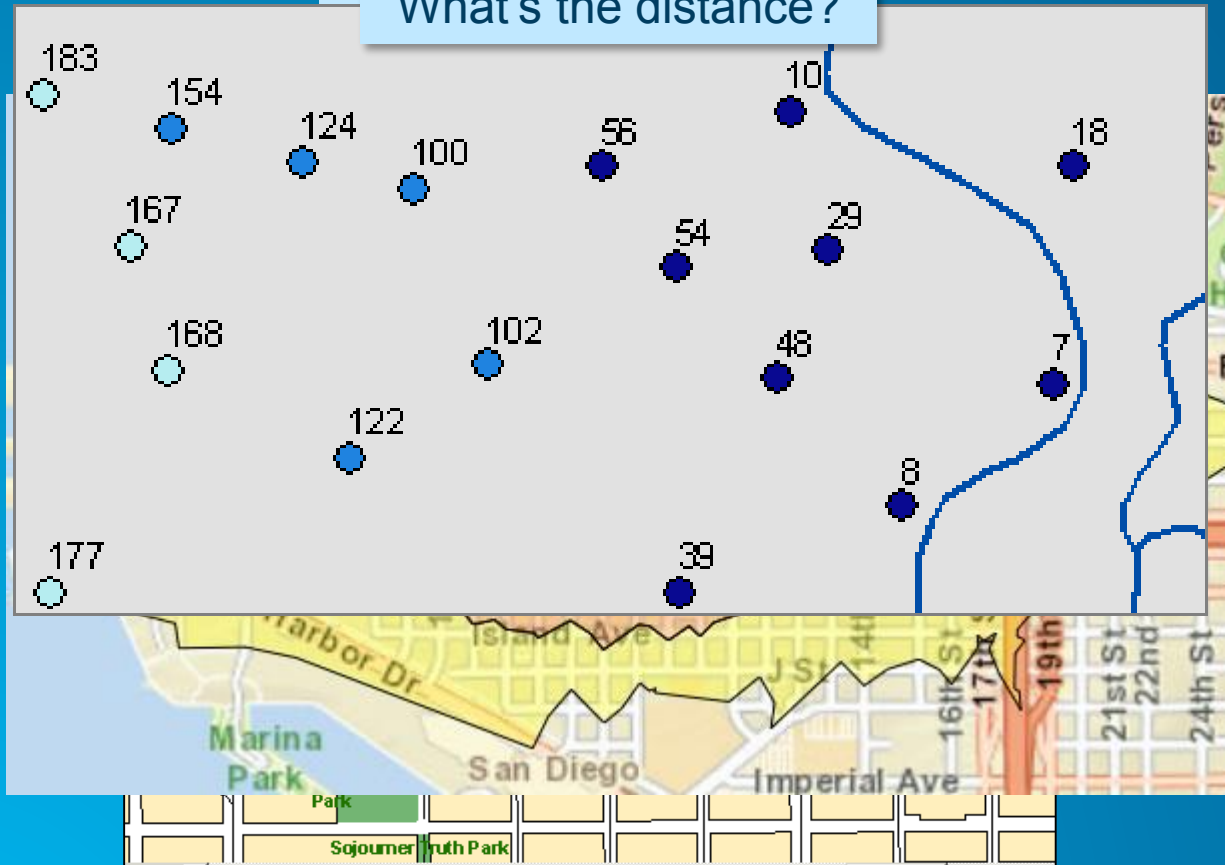


Demo: Measuring size, shape and distribution

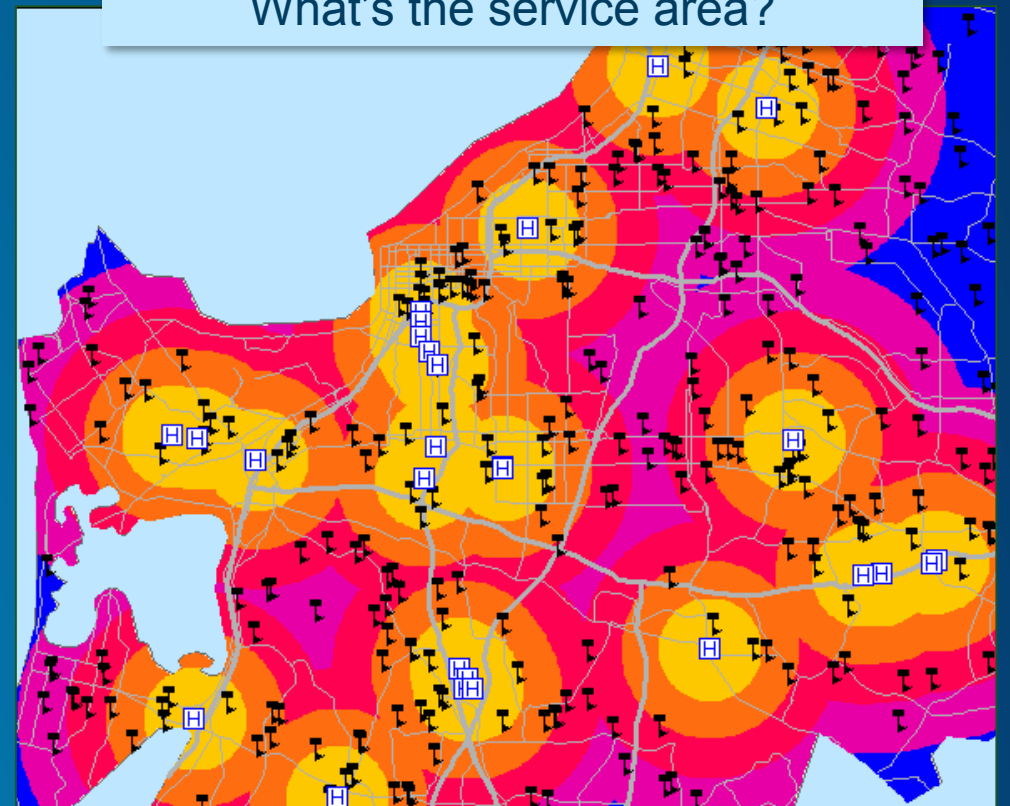


Determining how places are related - Distance

What's the distance?

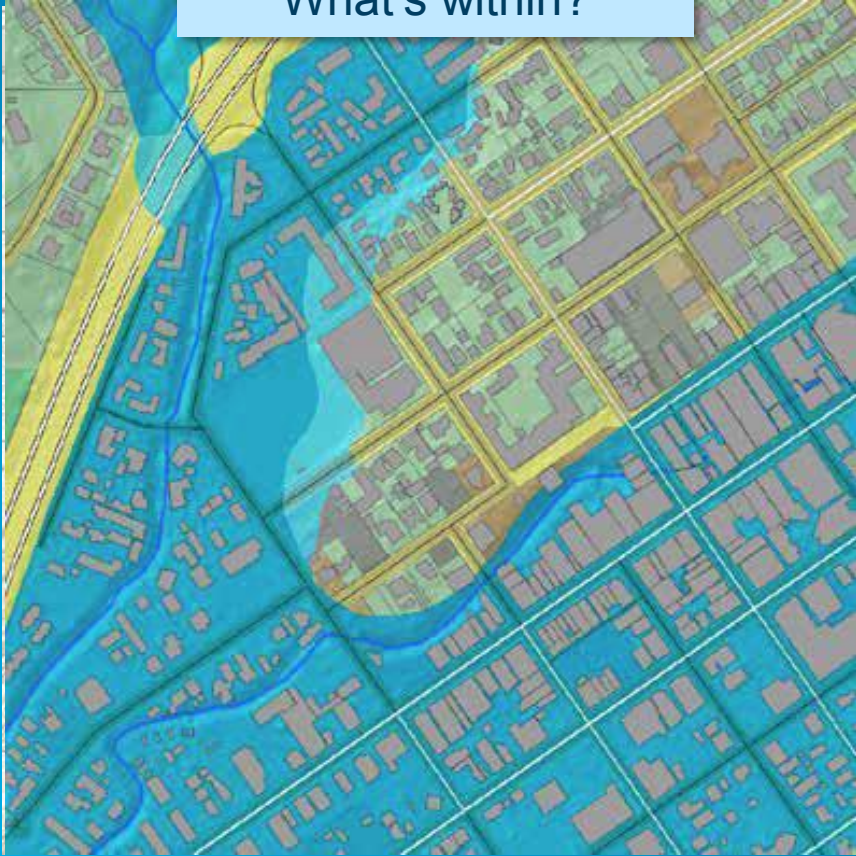


What's the service area?

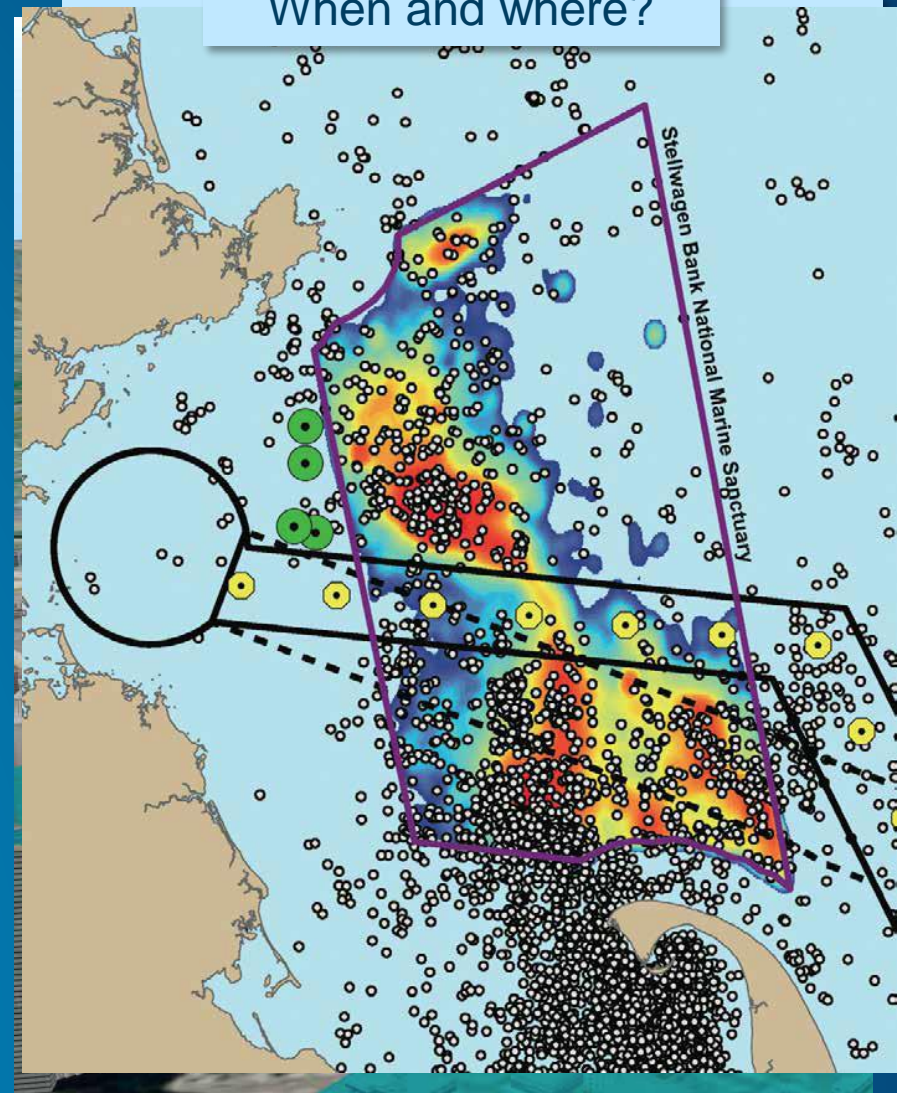


Determining how places are related – Coincidence and Containment

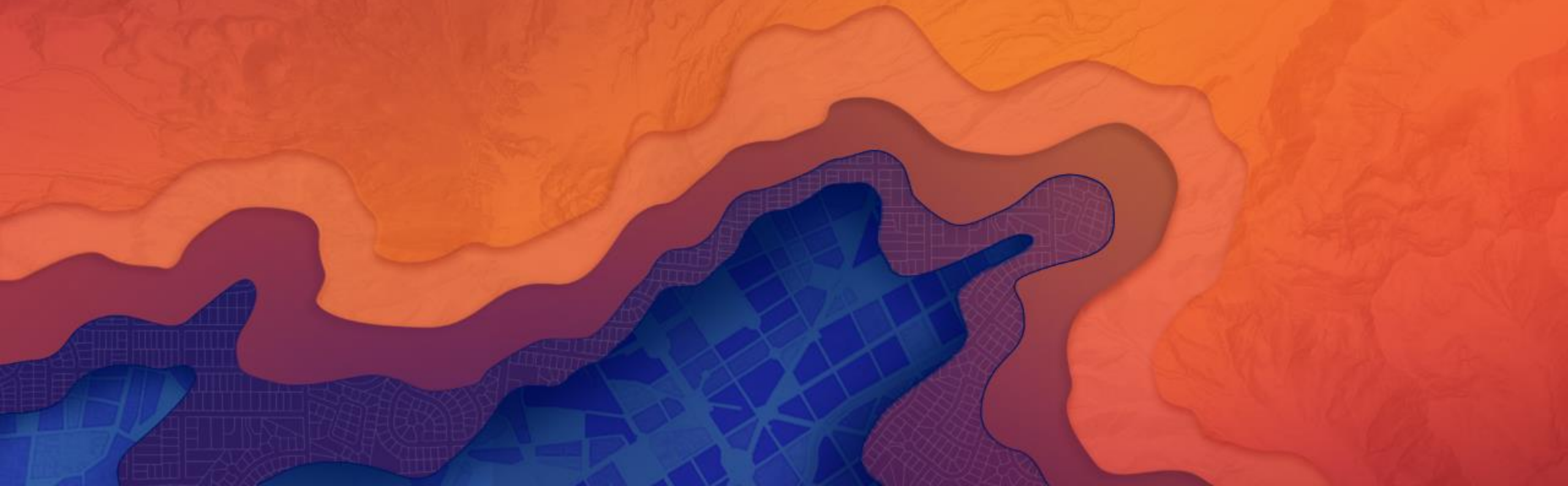
What's within?



When and where?

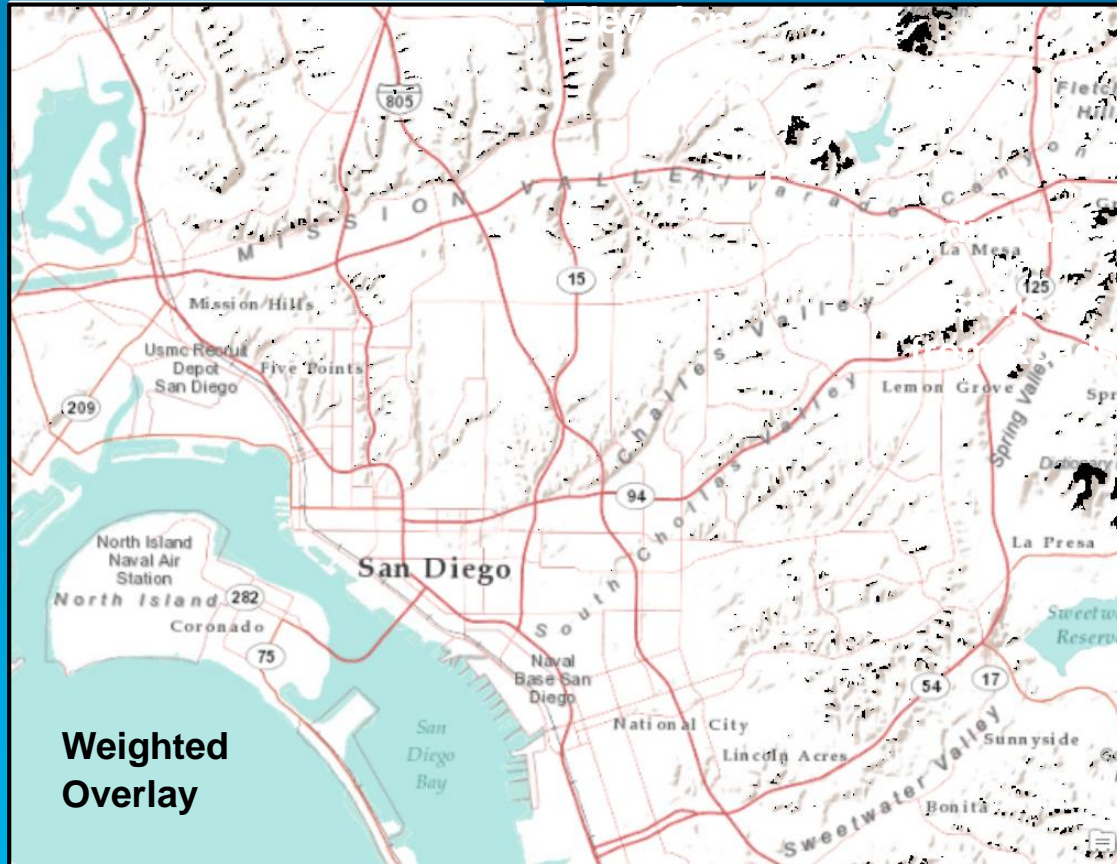


Demo: Determining how places are related

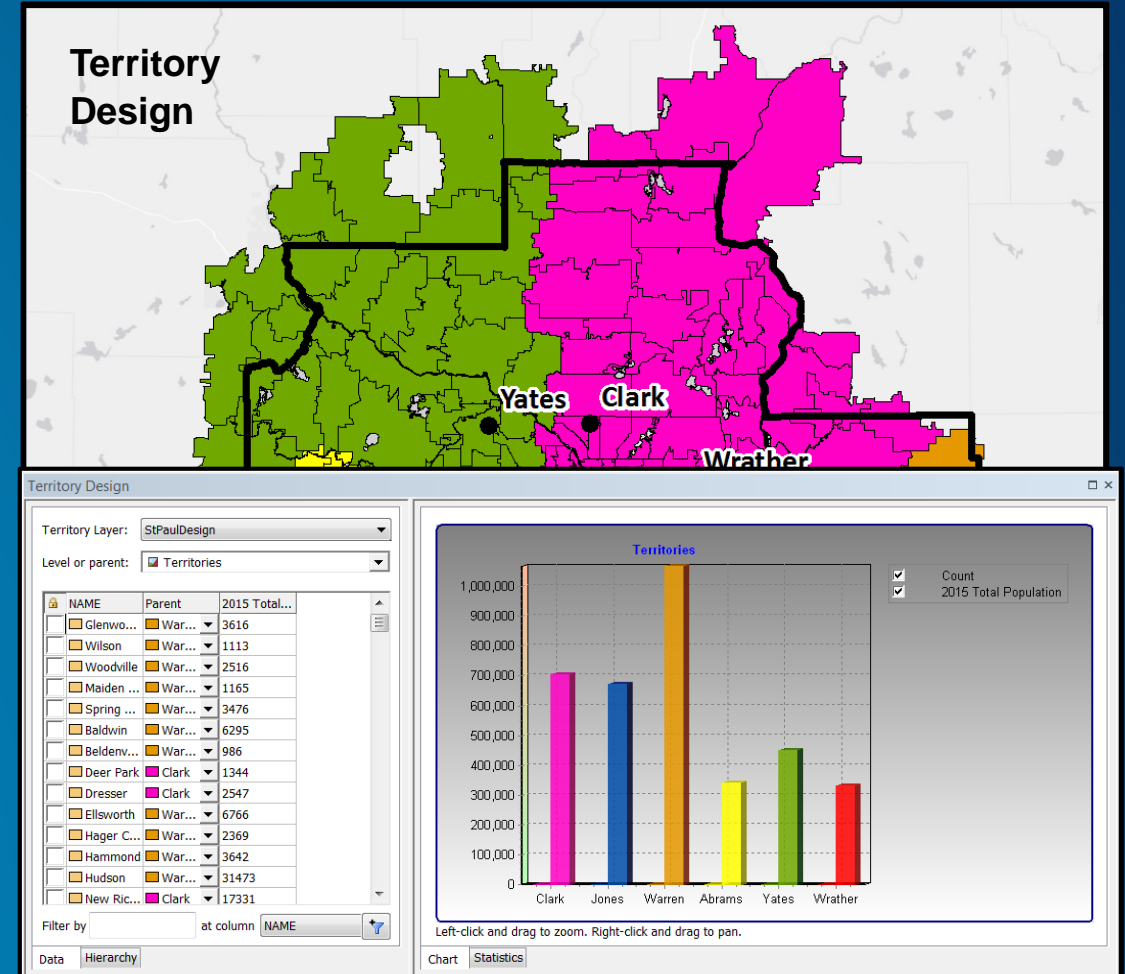


Finding the best locations and paths

11. Finding the best locations that satisfy a set of criteria

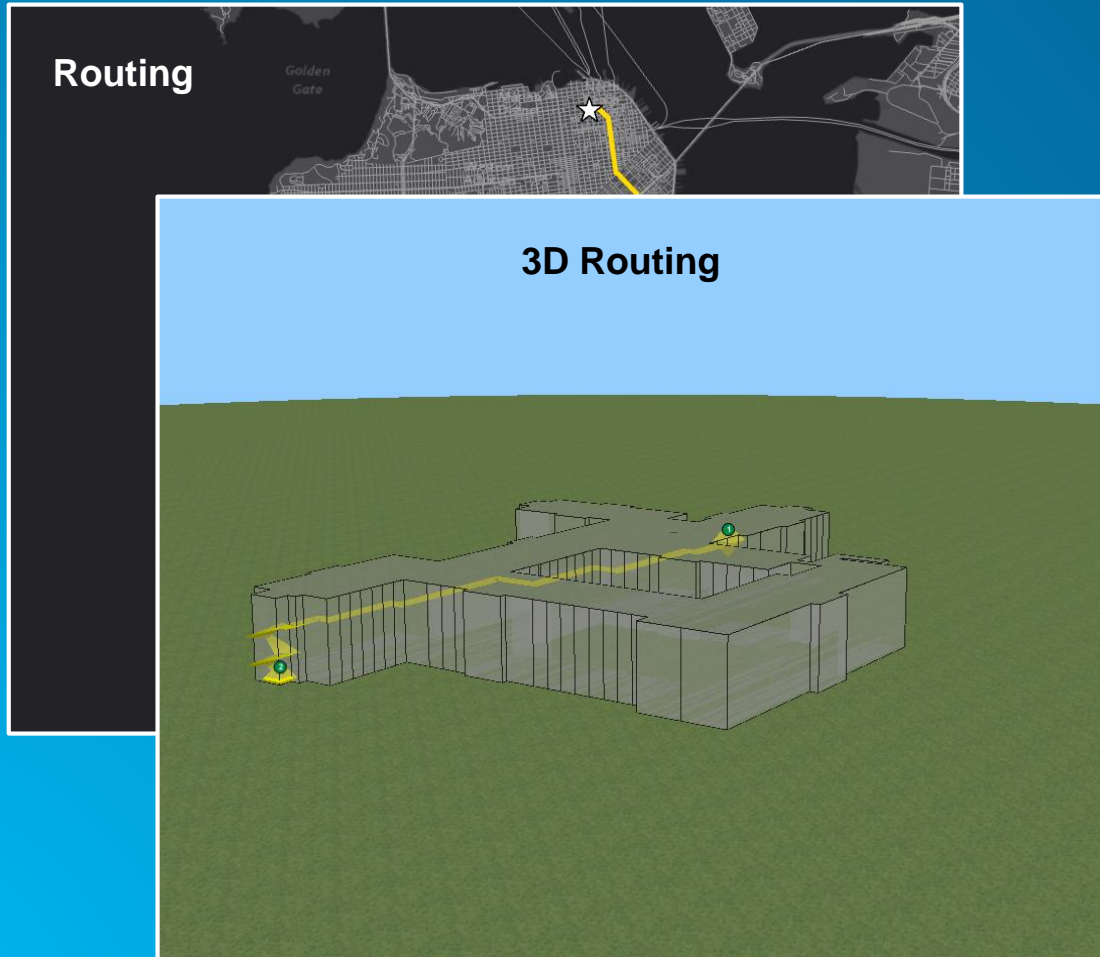


12. Allocating resources to geographic areas



Finding the best locations and paths

13. Finding the best route, path, or flow along a network

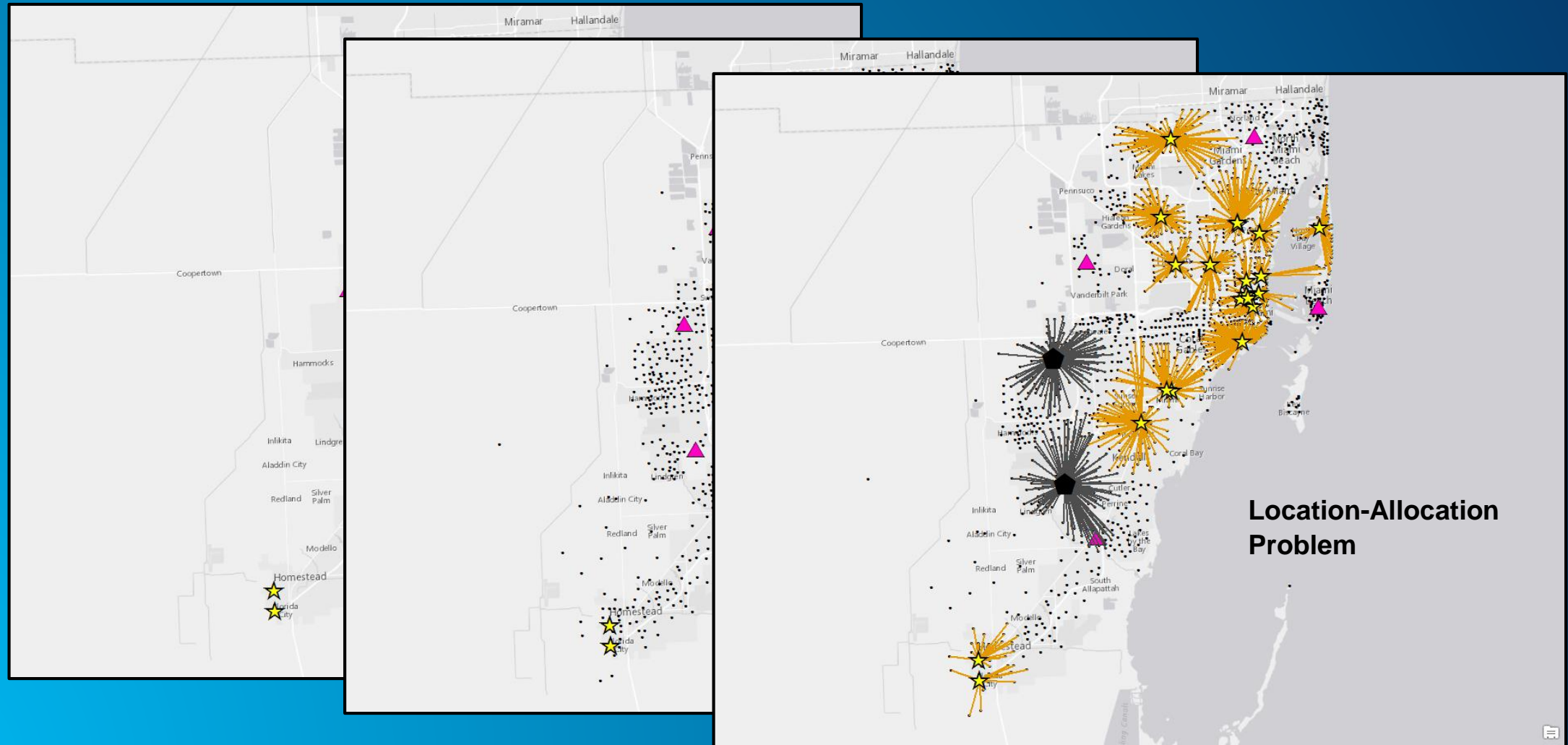


14. Finding the best route, path, or corridor over a terrain

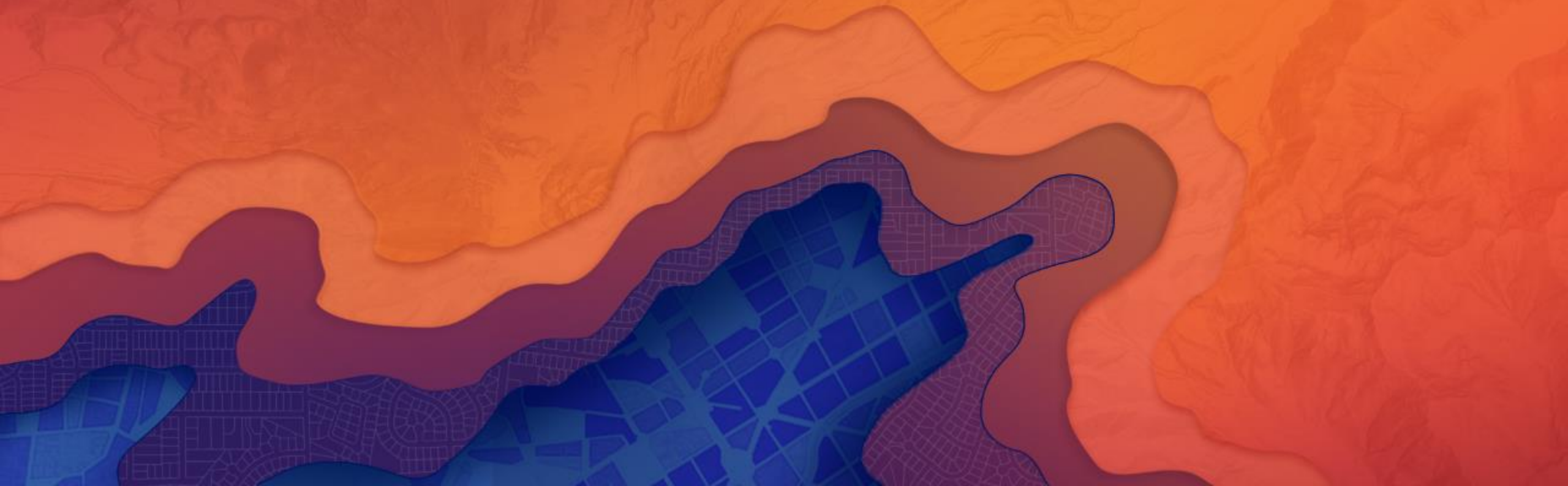


Finding the best locations and paths

15. Finding the best supply locations given demand and travel network



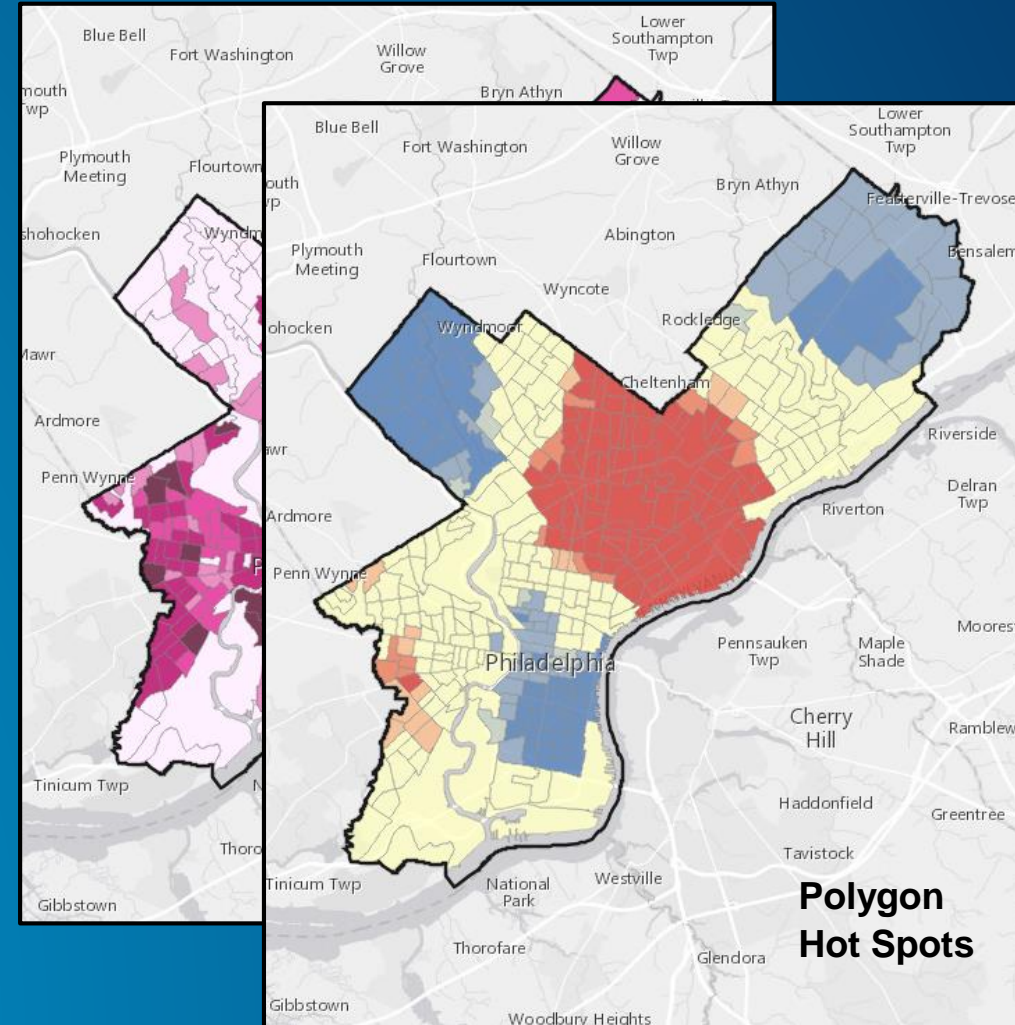
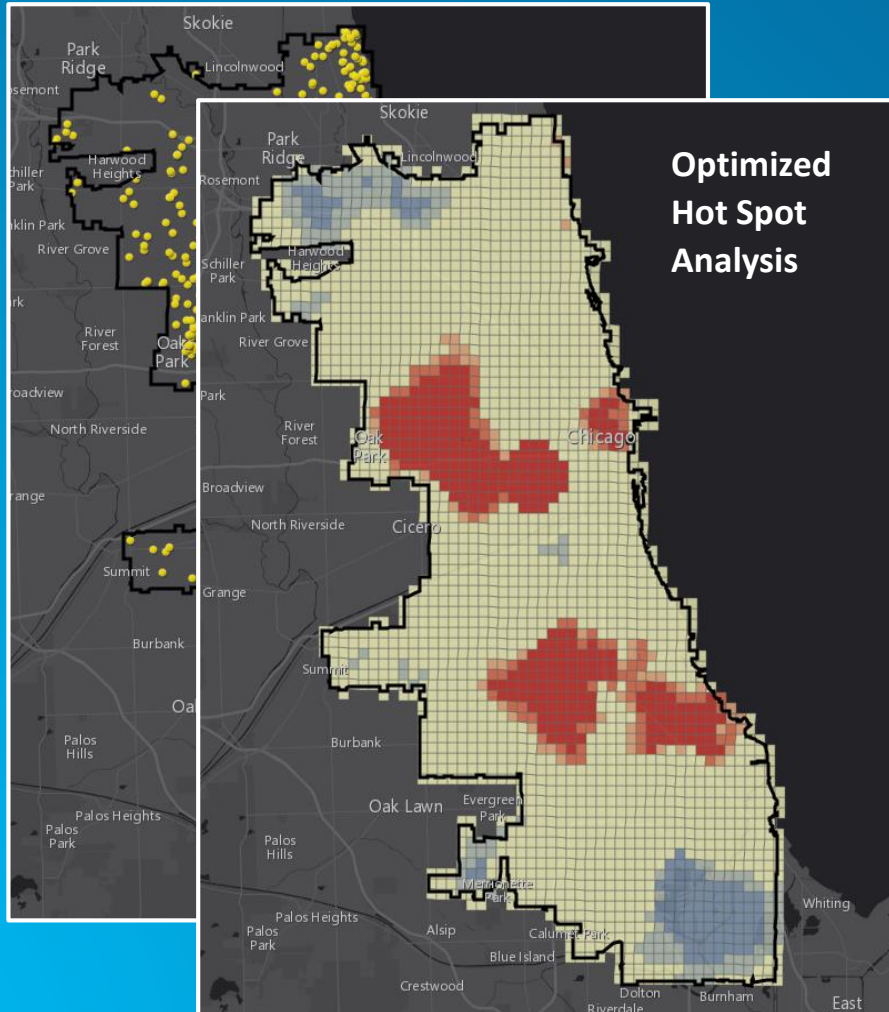
Demo: Finding the best locations - Routing



Detecting and quantifying patterns

16. Where are the significant hot spots, anomalies, and outliers?

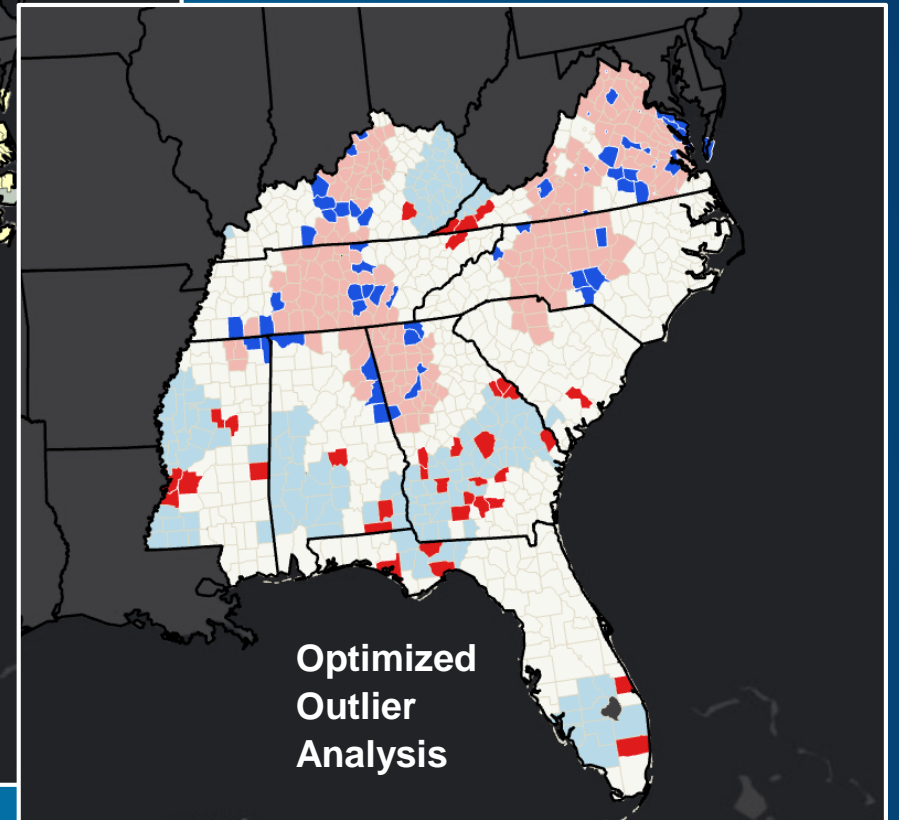
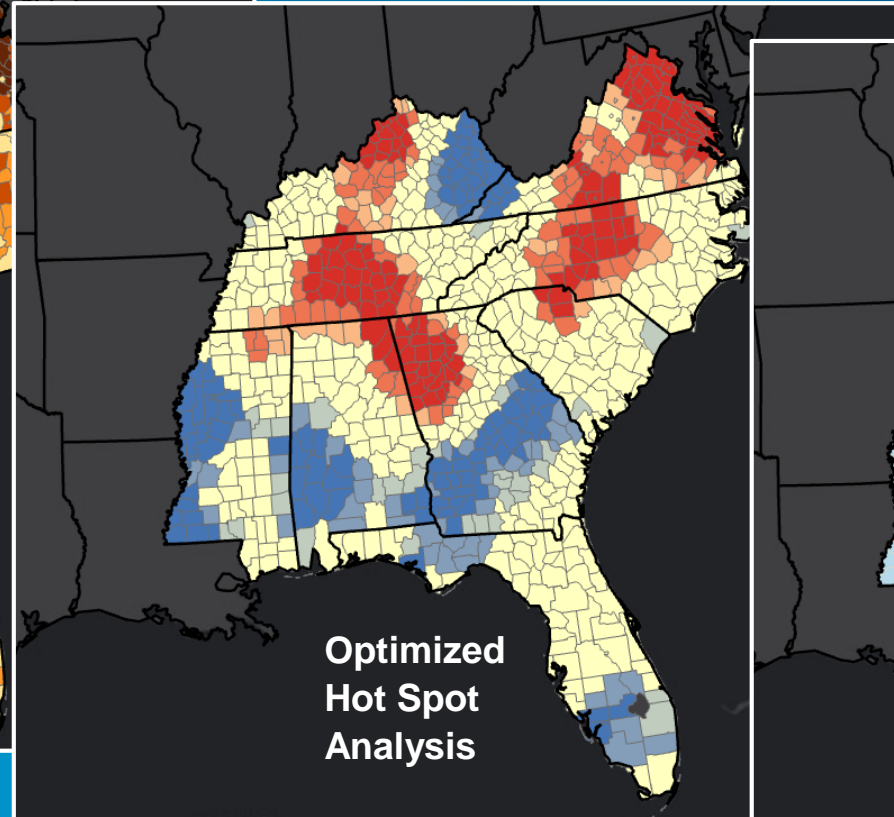
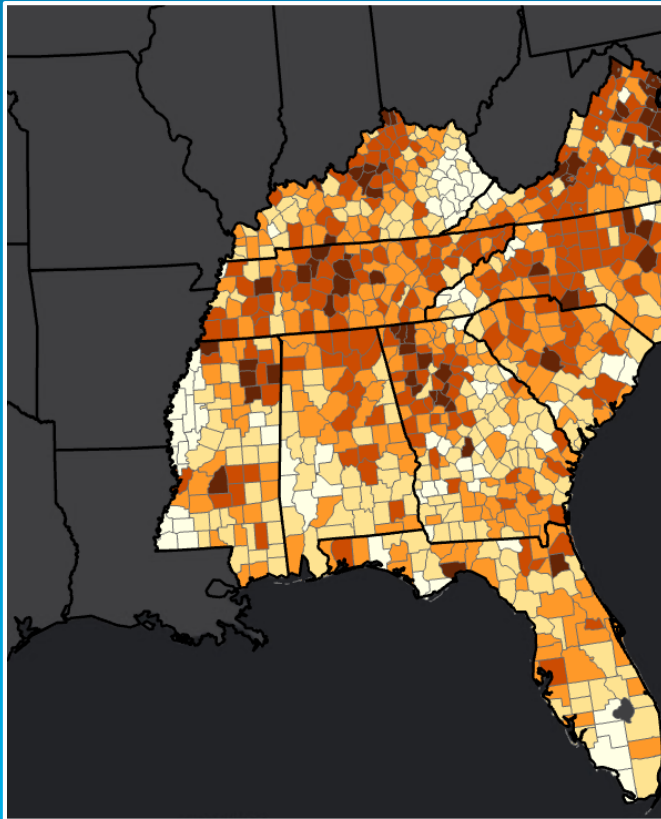
17. Where are the local, regional, and global trends?



Detecting and quantifying patterns

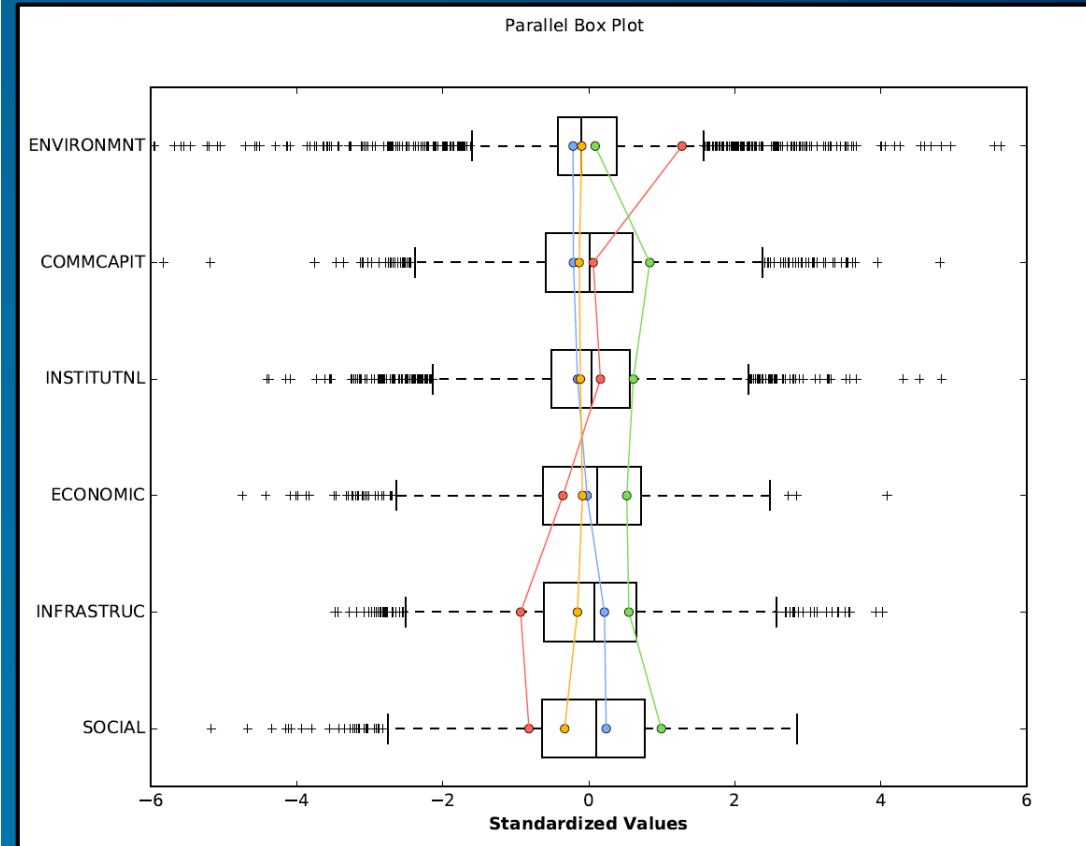
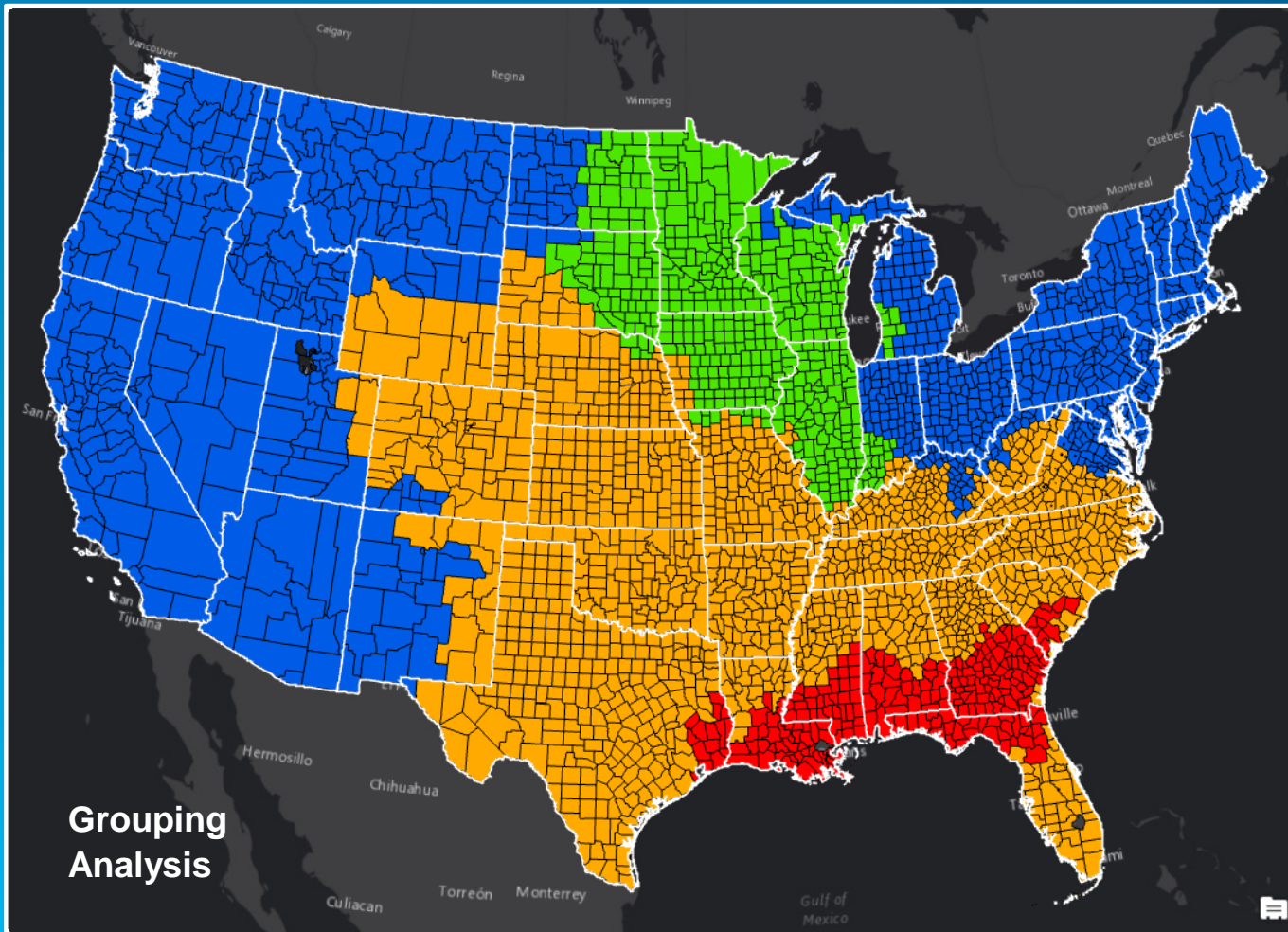
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17. Where are the local, regional, and global trends?



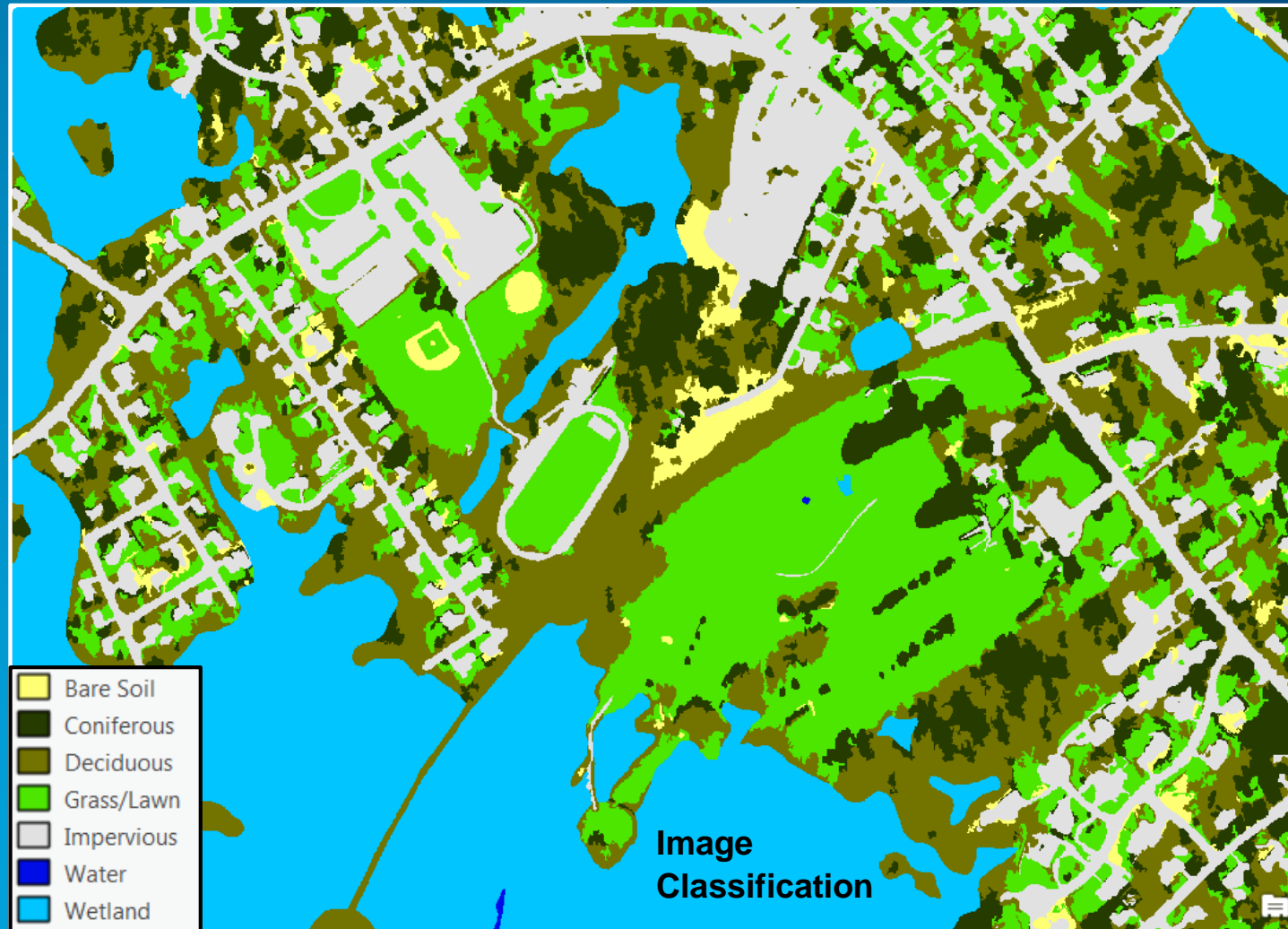
Detecting and quantifying patterns

18. Which features are similar, and how can they be grouped together?



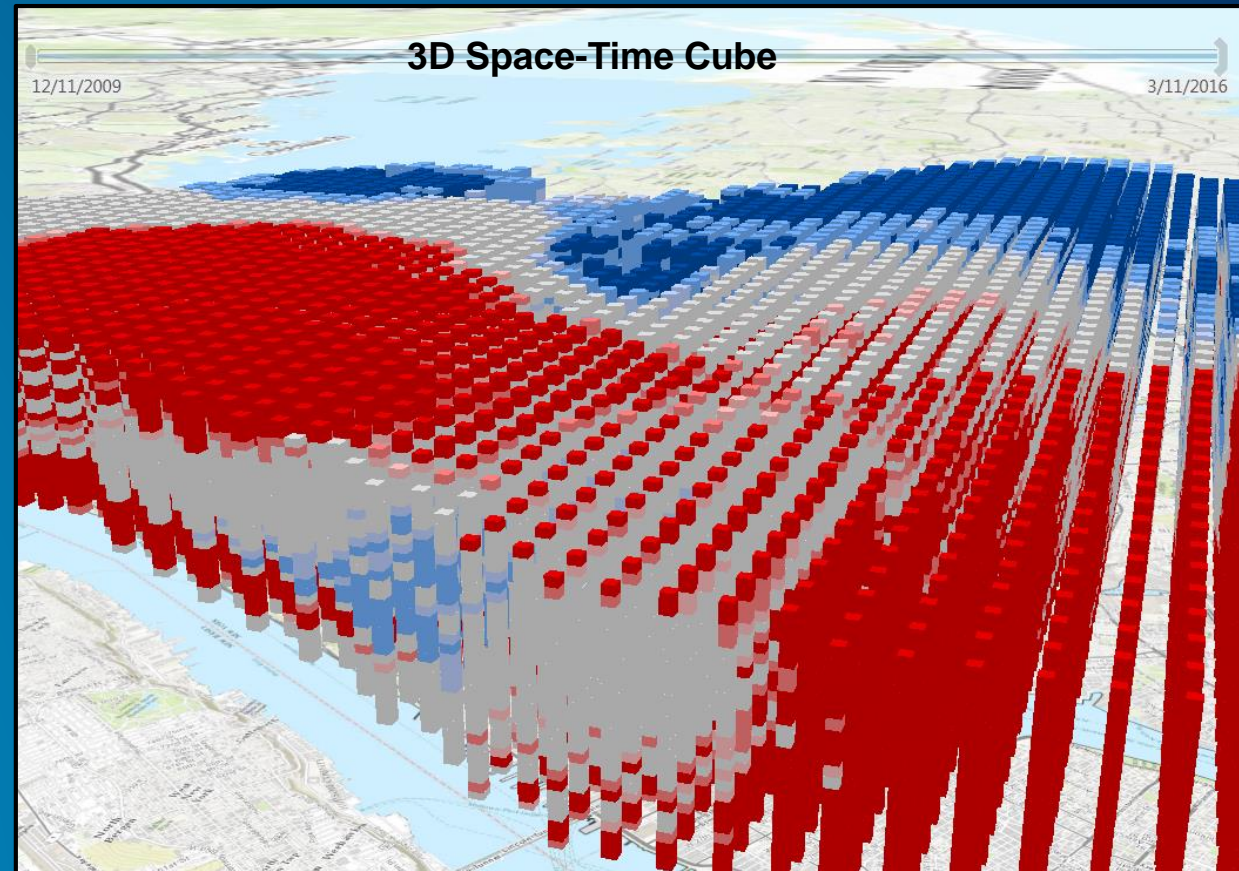
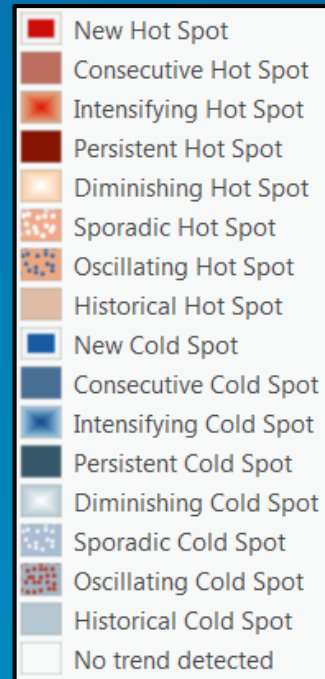
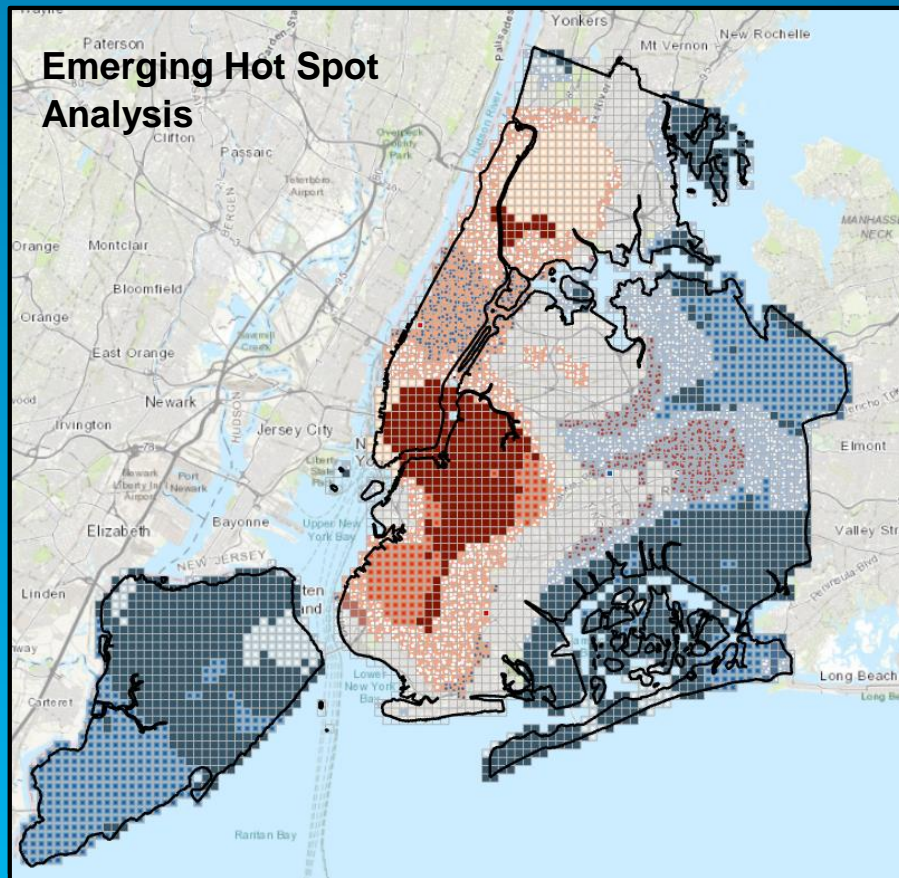
Detecting and quantifying patterns

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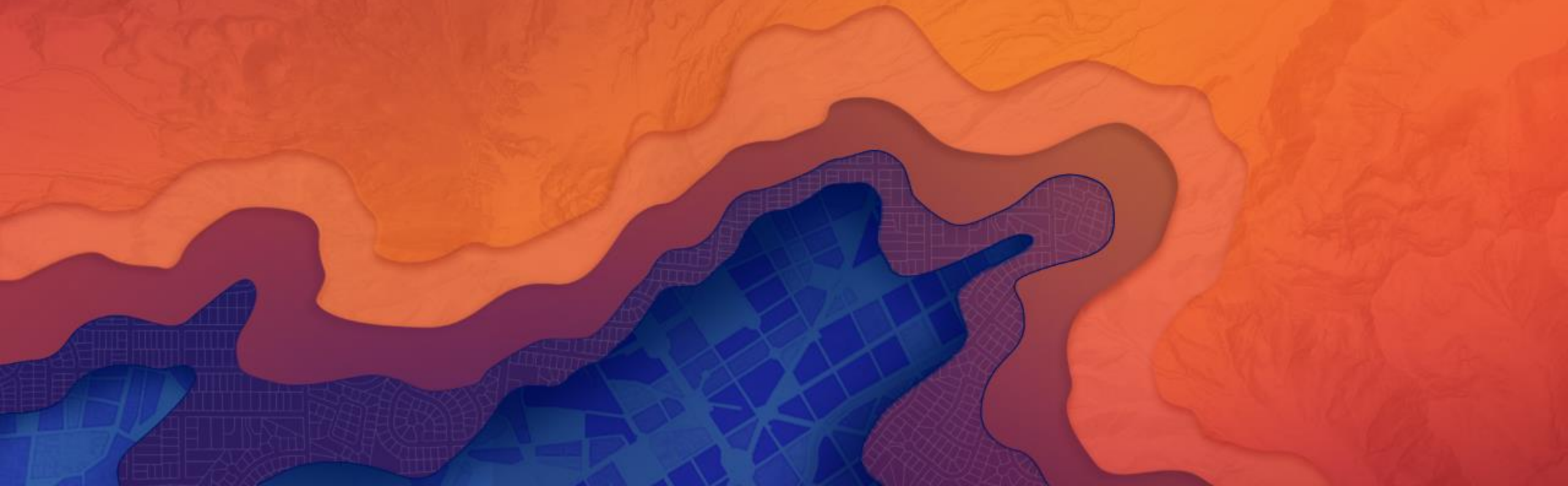


Detecting and quantifying patterns

19. Are spatial patterns changing over time?

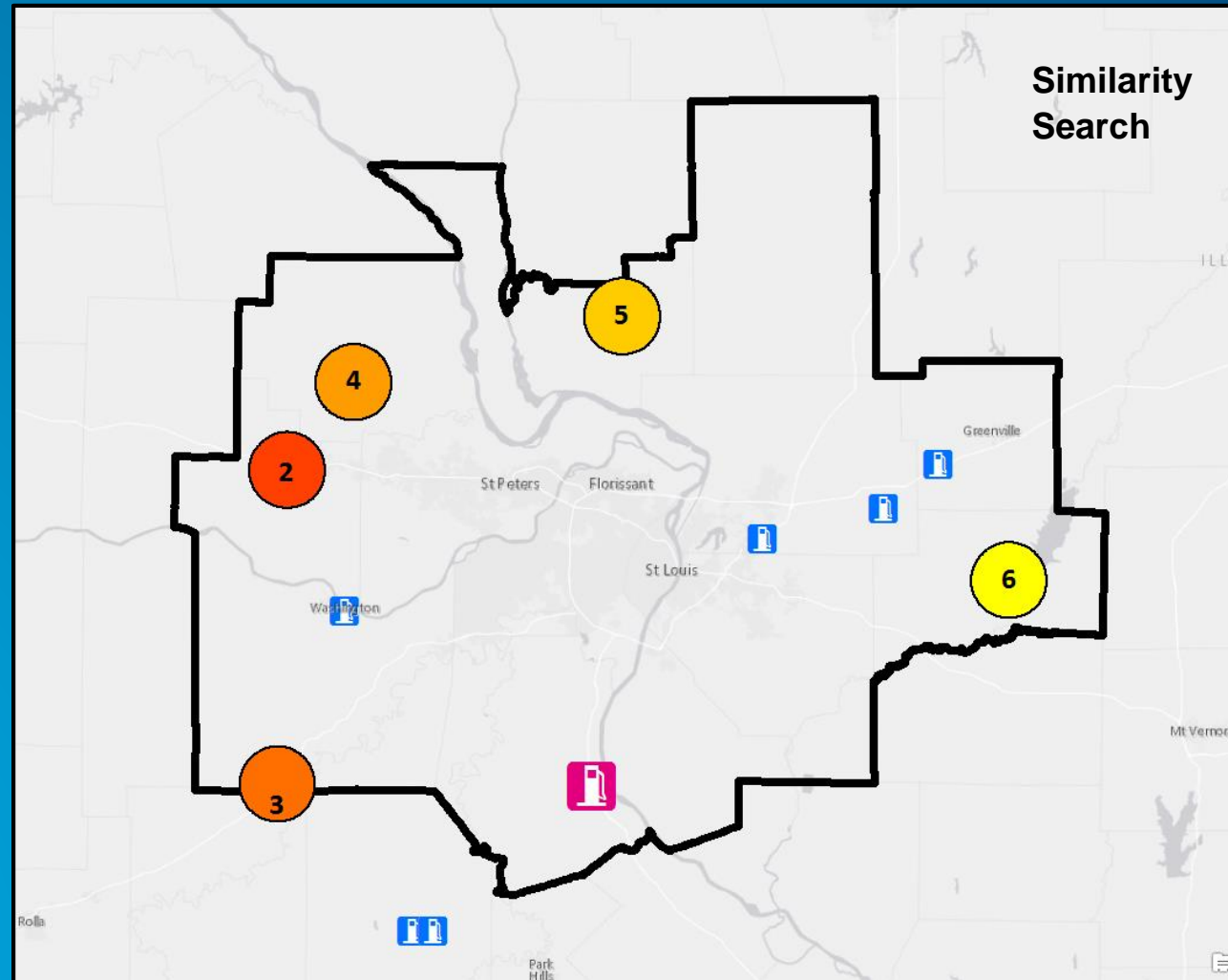


Demo: Quantifying space-time patterns



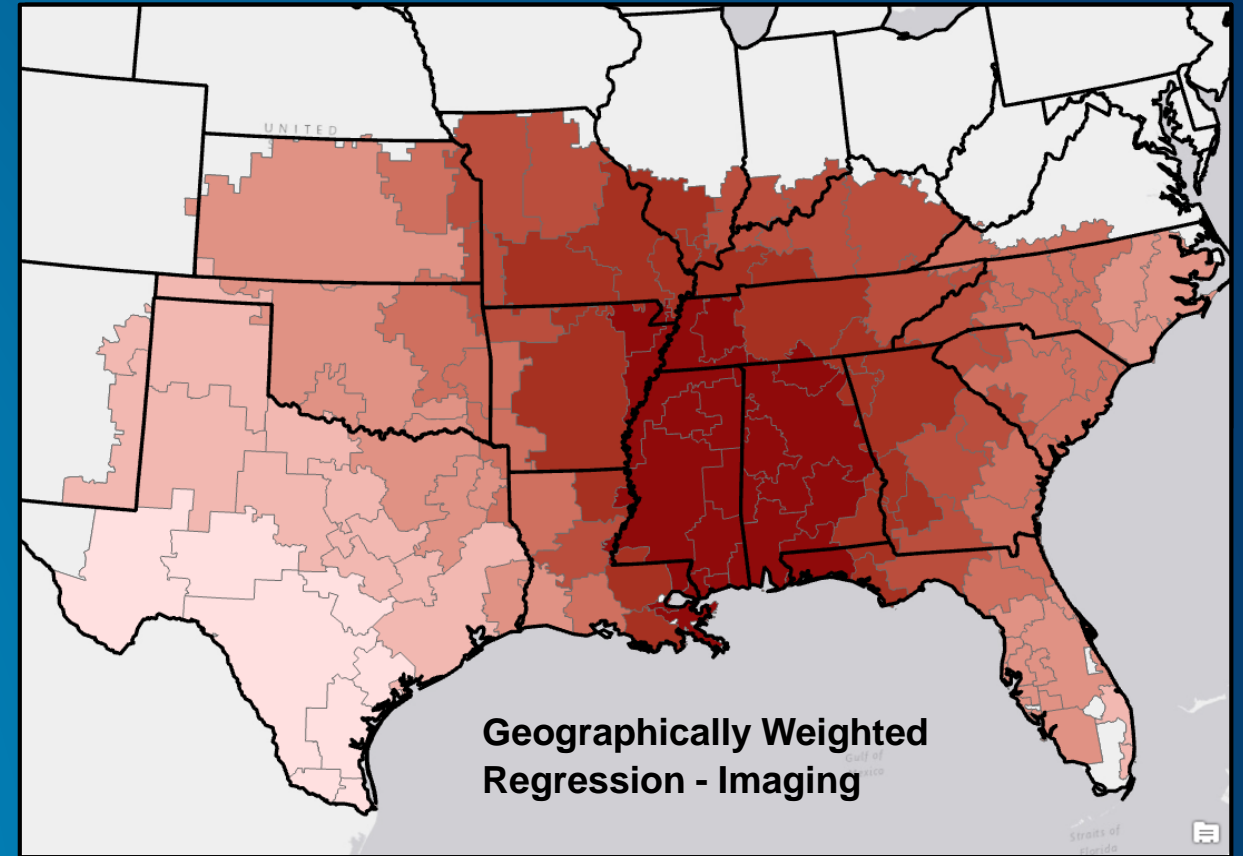
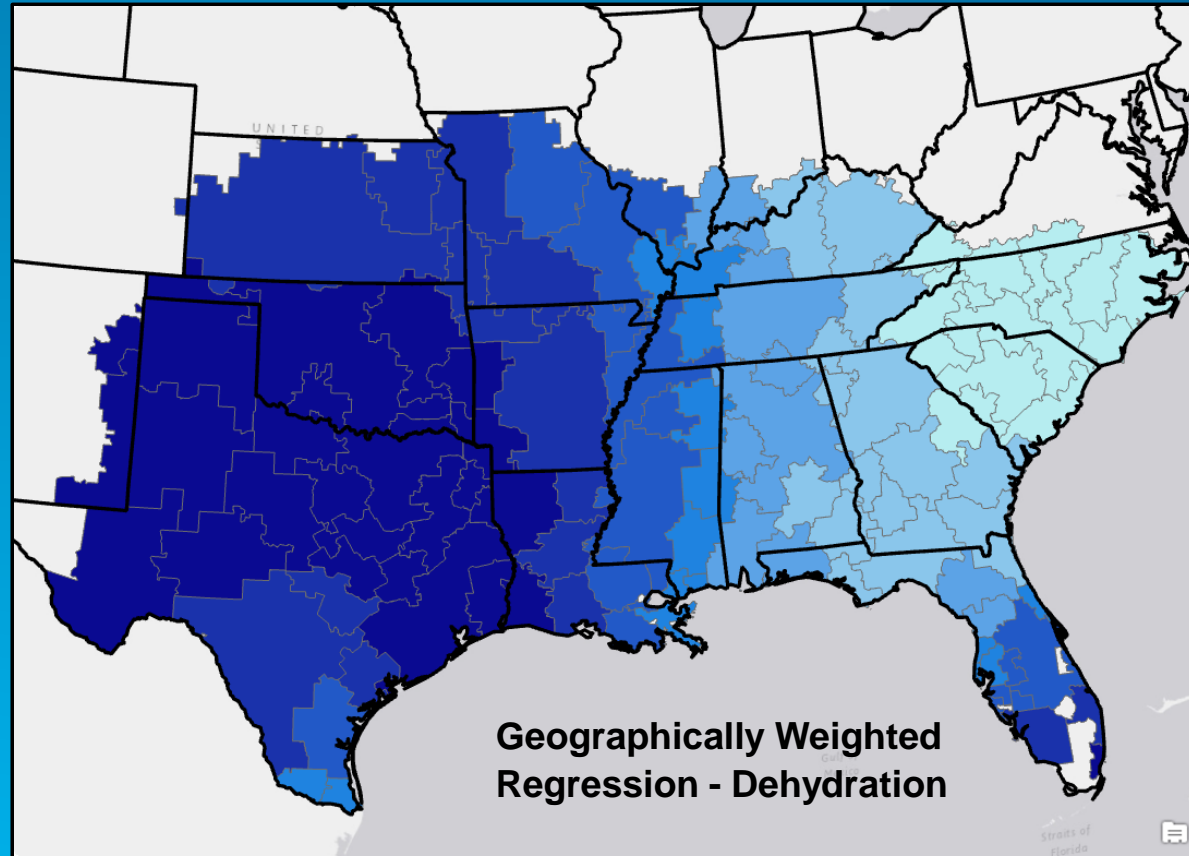
Making predictions

20. Identifying or ranking similar locations?



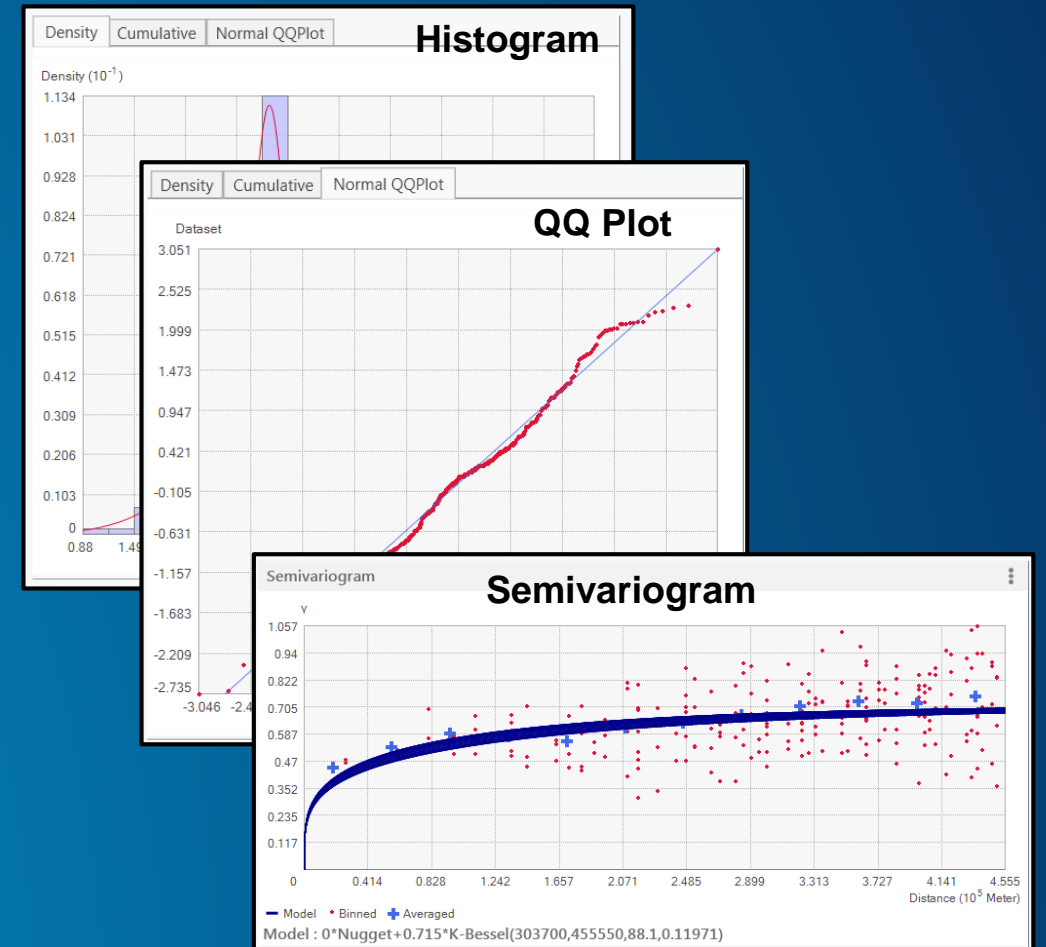
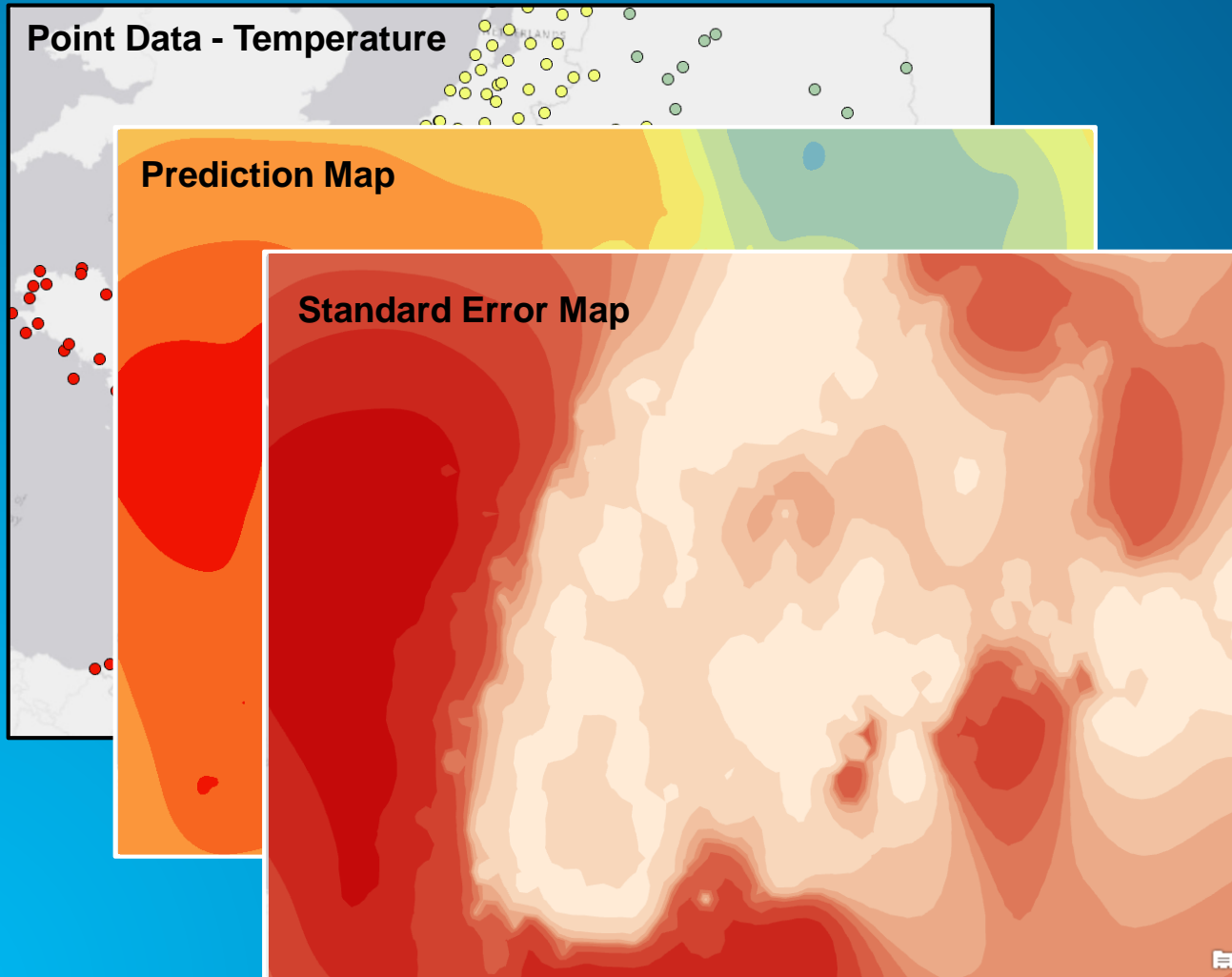
Making predictions

21. What explains or predicts observed spatial patterns?

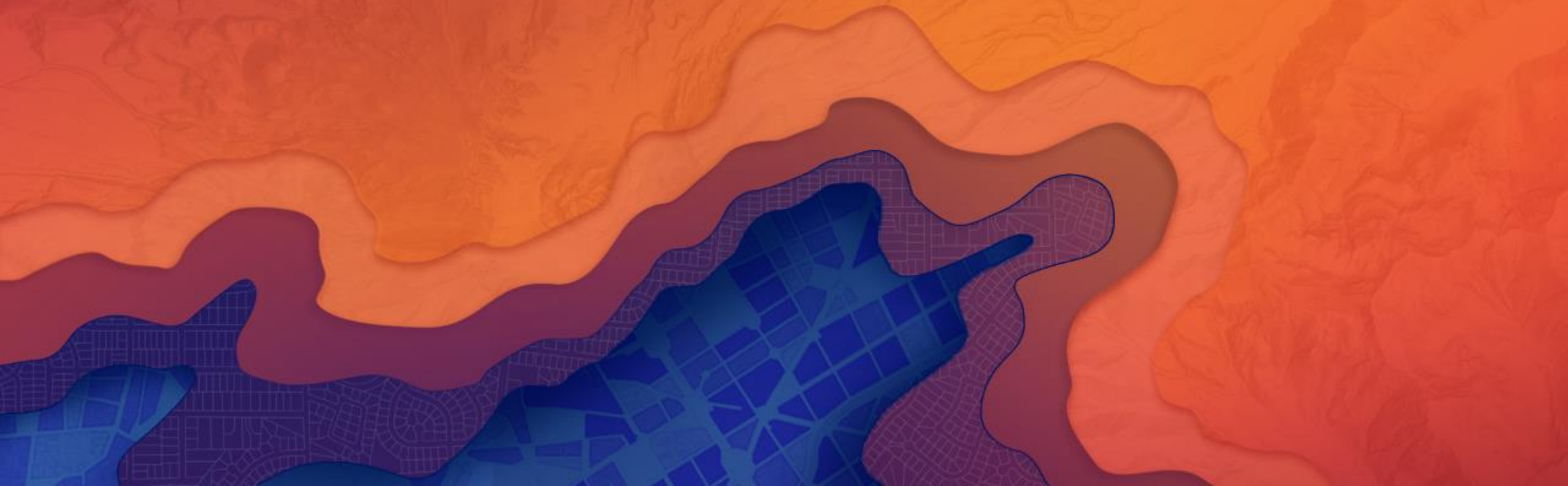


Making predictions

23. Interpolating a continuous surface from discrete sample locations



Demo: Finding similar locations





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SCIENCE
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WHERE