



Producing Ortho Imagery In ArcGIS

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Agenda

- Ortho imagery in GIS
- ArcGIS ortho mapping solution
- Workflows
 - Satellite imagery
 - Digital aerial imagery
 - Scanned imagery
 - Drone imagery
- Q/A

Ortho Imagery in GIS

What is ortho imagery?

- Varieties of remote sensing data
 - Geometric distortions
- Ortho imagery
 - Geometric distortions have been corrected
- Ortho Mapping
 - Process and technology that products ortho imagery



Ortho Imagery in GIS

Previous workflow with remote sensing imagery in GIS

- Users to purchase ortho imagery
- Users to purchase imagery software to process



Raw images

3rd party
Software

Processing



Use in GIS

Ortho Imagery in GIS

ArcGIS integrates photogrammetry into GIS system

- Reduce project cost and production cycle
- Easy to use for GIS users



Raw images



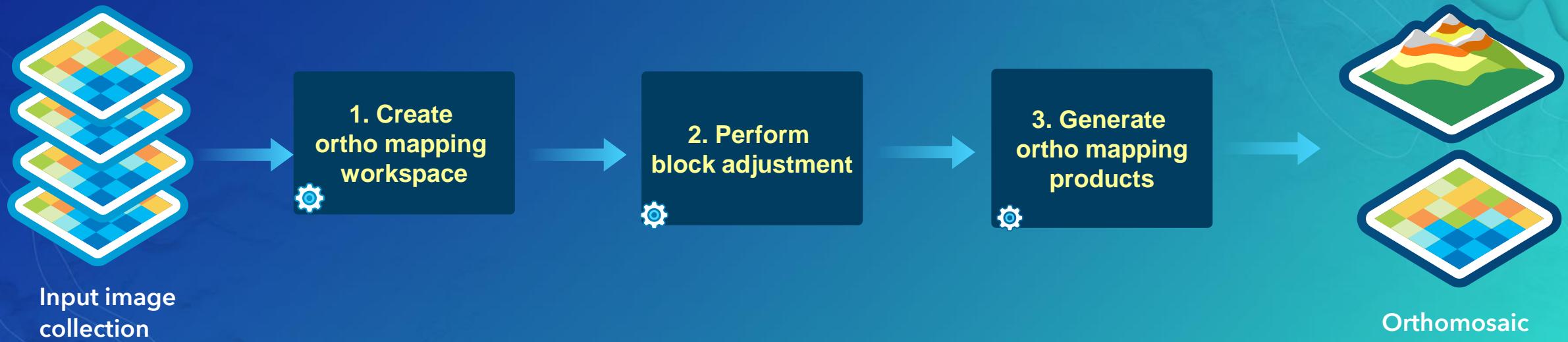
Process and use in GIS

ArcGIS Ortho Mapping

Capabilities

- Generate ortho products
 - Orthomosaics
 - DEM (DTM/DSM)
- Support many types of data
 - Satellite images
 - Aerial images
 - Scanned images
 - Drone images
- Advanced License

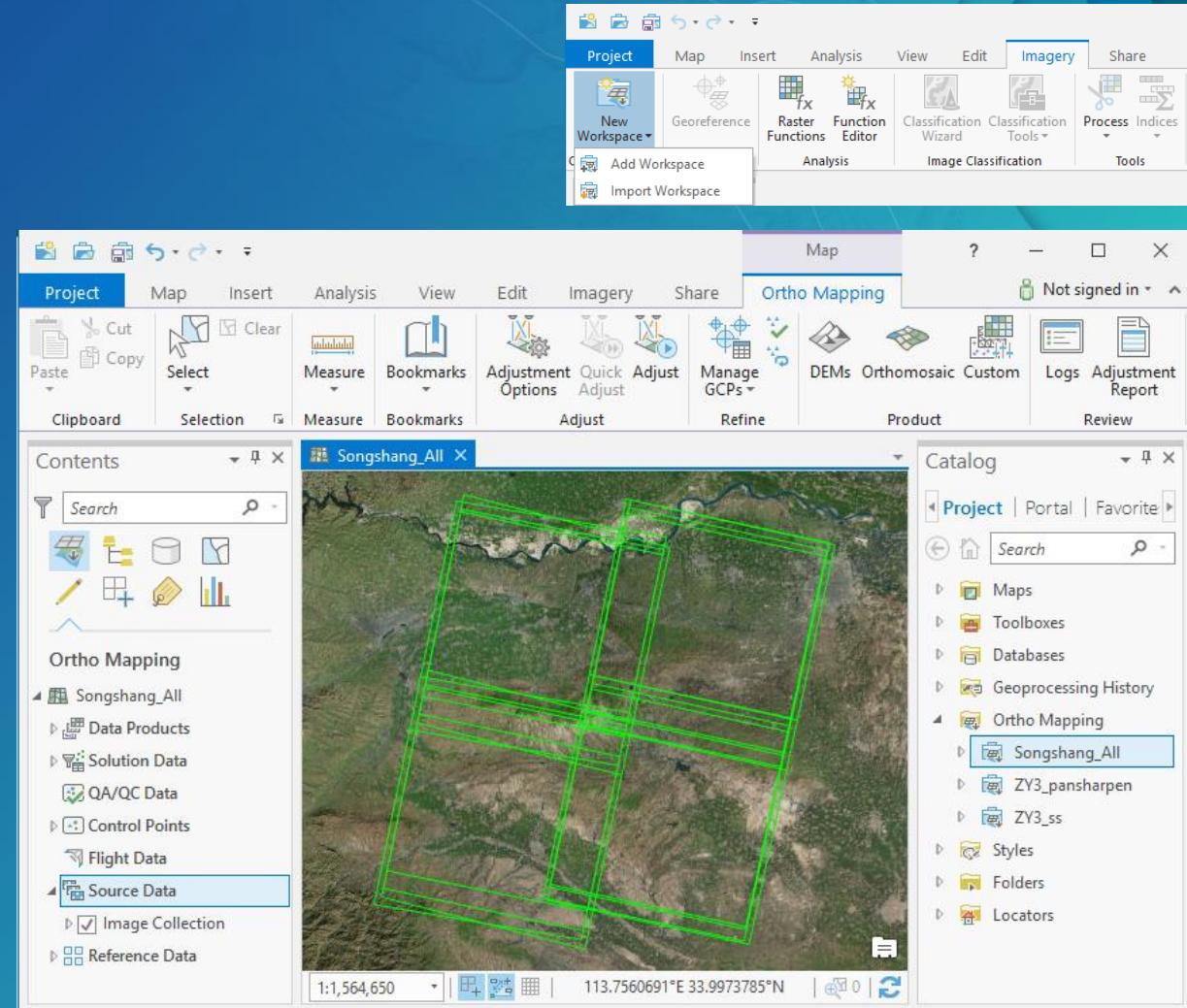
ArcGIS Pro Ortho Mapping - 3 Steps



1: Ortho Mapping Workspaces

A sub Pro project that mange input, output, and intermediate files for an ortho mapping session

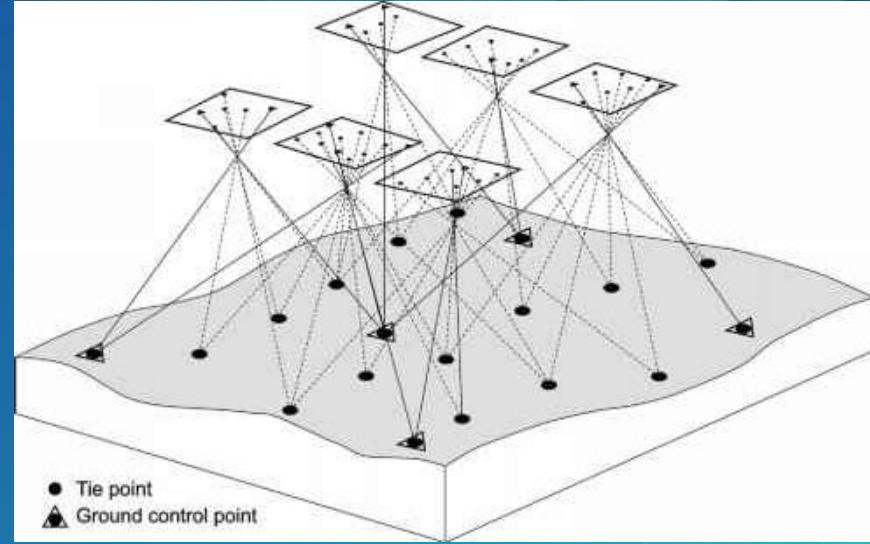
- Manages images using mosaic dataset
- Keeps track of the processing phases
- Support operations
 - Create, add, import, copy, delete
- Create from New Workspace wizard
 - Satellite, digital aerial, scanned, drone
- Consistent workflow of adjustment and product generation



2: Adjustment

Image matching and triangulation

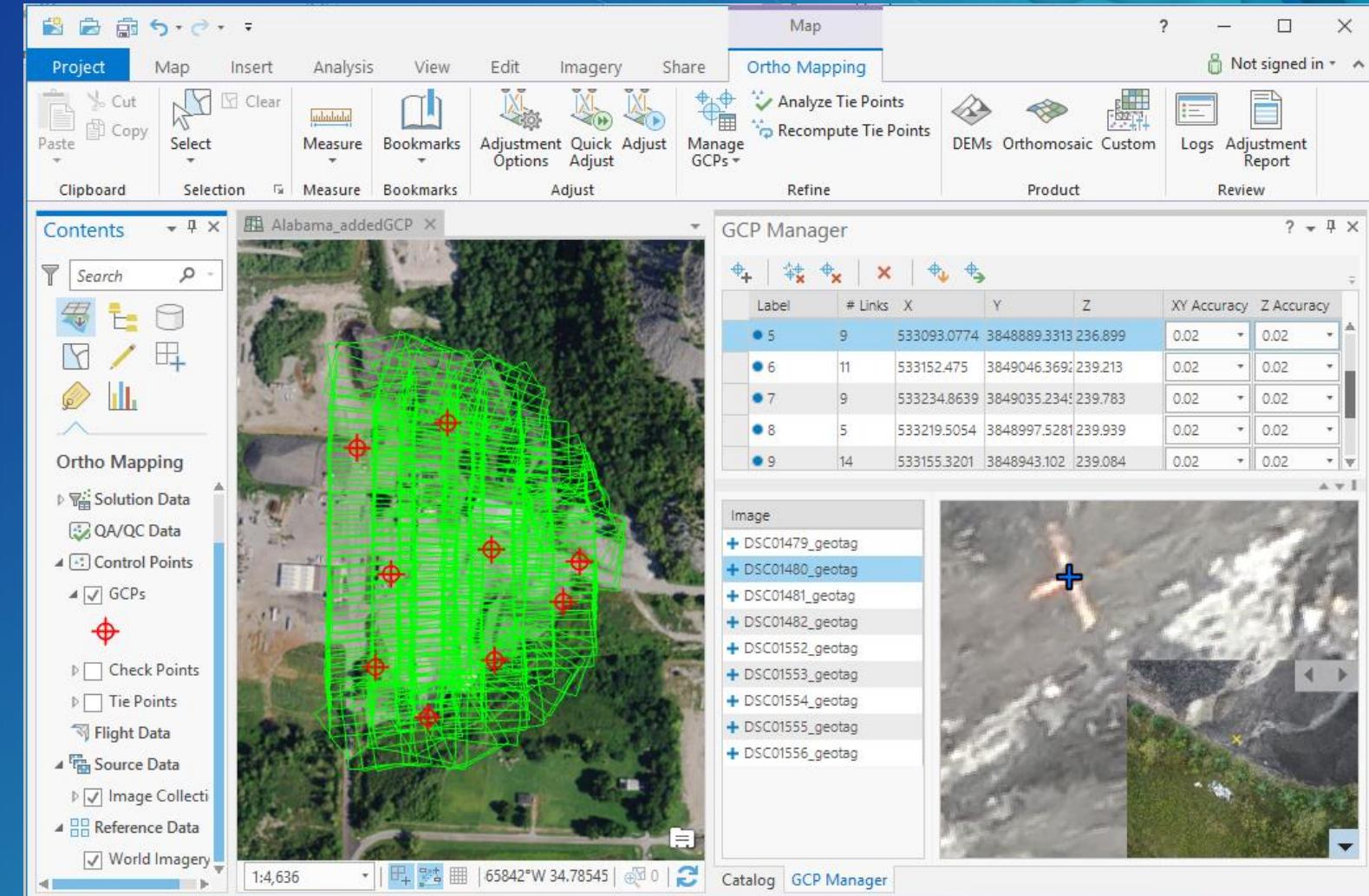
- Compute control points
 - Tie points
 - Ground Control Points (GCPs)
 - Check points
- Compute adjustment
 - Triangulation algorithm for frame camera model
 - Triangulation algorithm for RPC model
 - Apply transformation to each image



2: Adjustment

Editing GCPs using GCP Manager

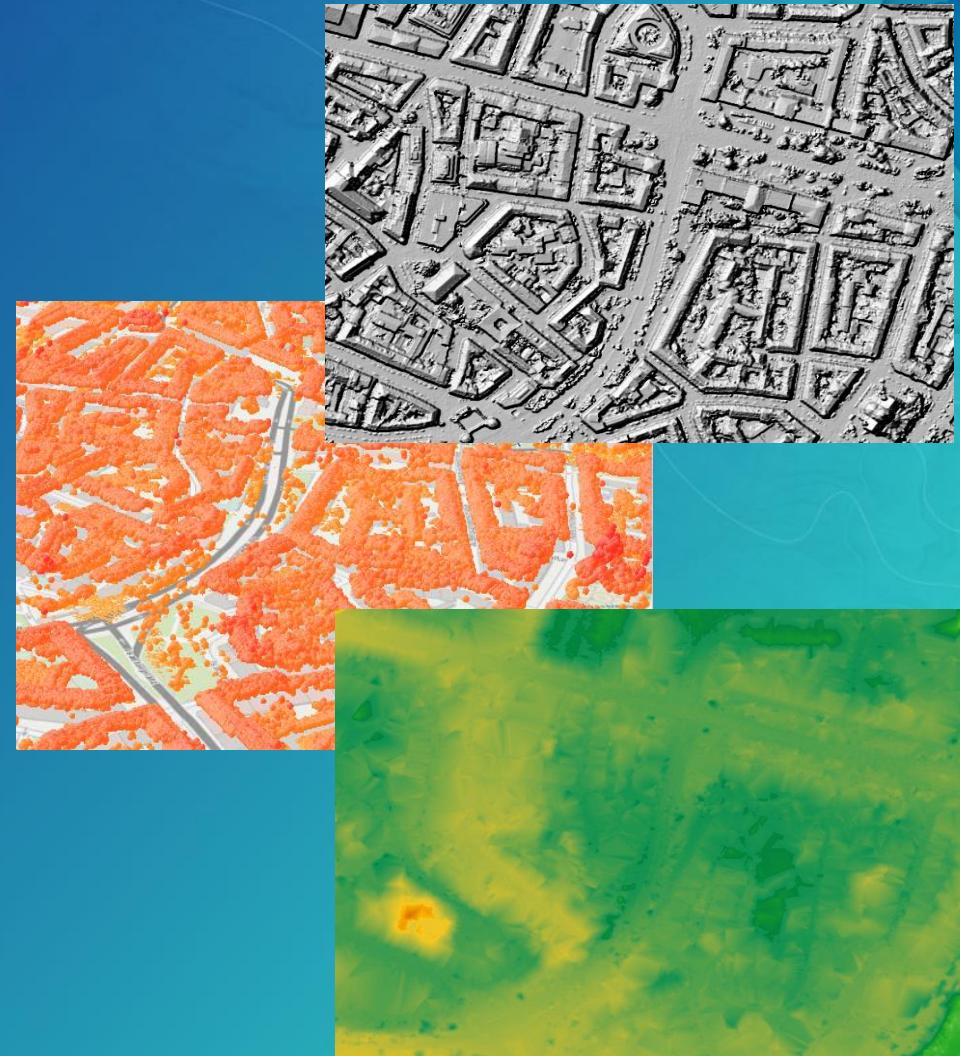
- Import GCPs
 - Txt, csv, table
 - Import GCP photos
- Manually add GCPs from Map
- Entering one tie point
 - Auto-generate the rest



3. Generate Elevation Product using DEM Wizard

Includes generating point cloud and interpolate DEM from it.

- Three methods for point cloud generation
 - Extended Terrain Matching (ETM)
 - Semiglobal Matching (SGM)
 - Enhanced Semiglobal Matching (ESGM)
- Output elevation data
 - Digital Surface Model (DSM)
 - Digital Terrain Model (DTM)
- Use for orthorectification



3. Generate Orthomosaic Product Using Mosaic Wizard

Seamline

- Automatically generated seamlines
 - Voronoi method
 - Disparity method
 - Radiometry method
- Manually edit using Topology editing
- Seamline feather with user defined width



3. Generate Orthomosaic Product Using Mosaic Wizard

Color Balancing

- Dodging or histogram methods
 - Color grid
 - 2rd order polynomial
- Calculate color surface from images
- User provide a target surface

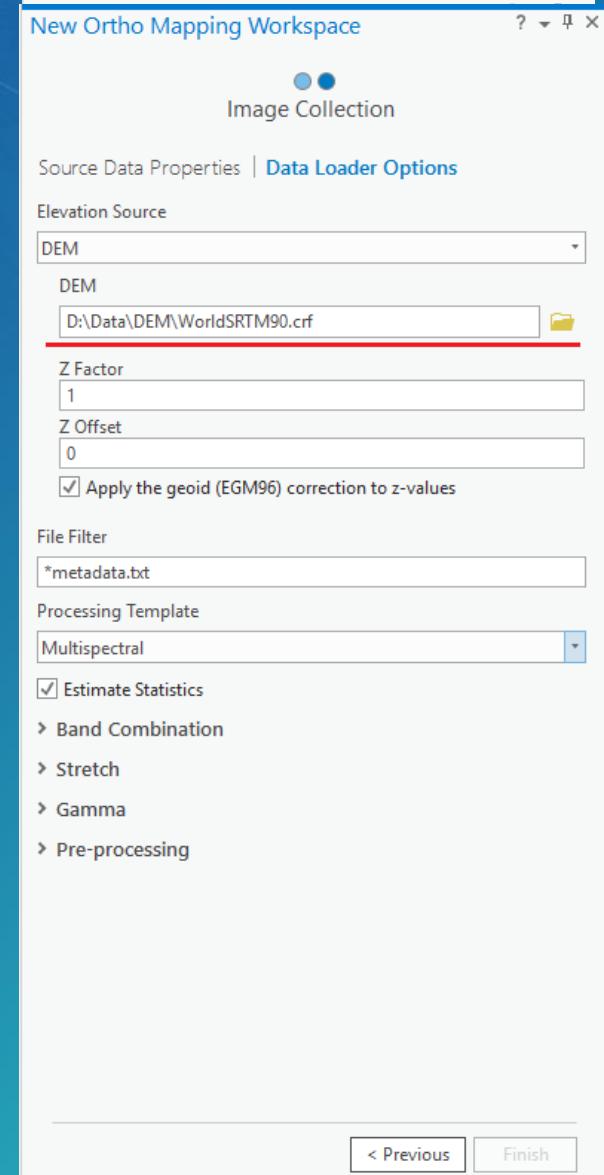
3. Generate Orthomosaic Product Using Mosaic Wizard

Generate Orthomosaics and other products

- Orthomosaics
- Orthorectified mosaic dataset
- Tile cache
 - Using Tile Cache tools
- Ortho image scenes
 - Use Export Mosaic Items tool
- Ortho image tiles
 - Use Split Raster tool

Workflow: Satellite Imagery

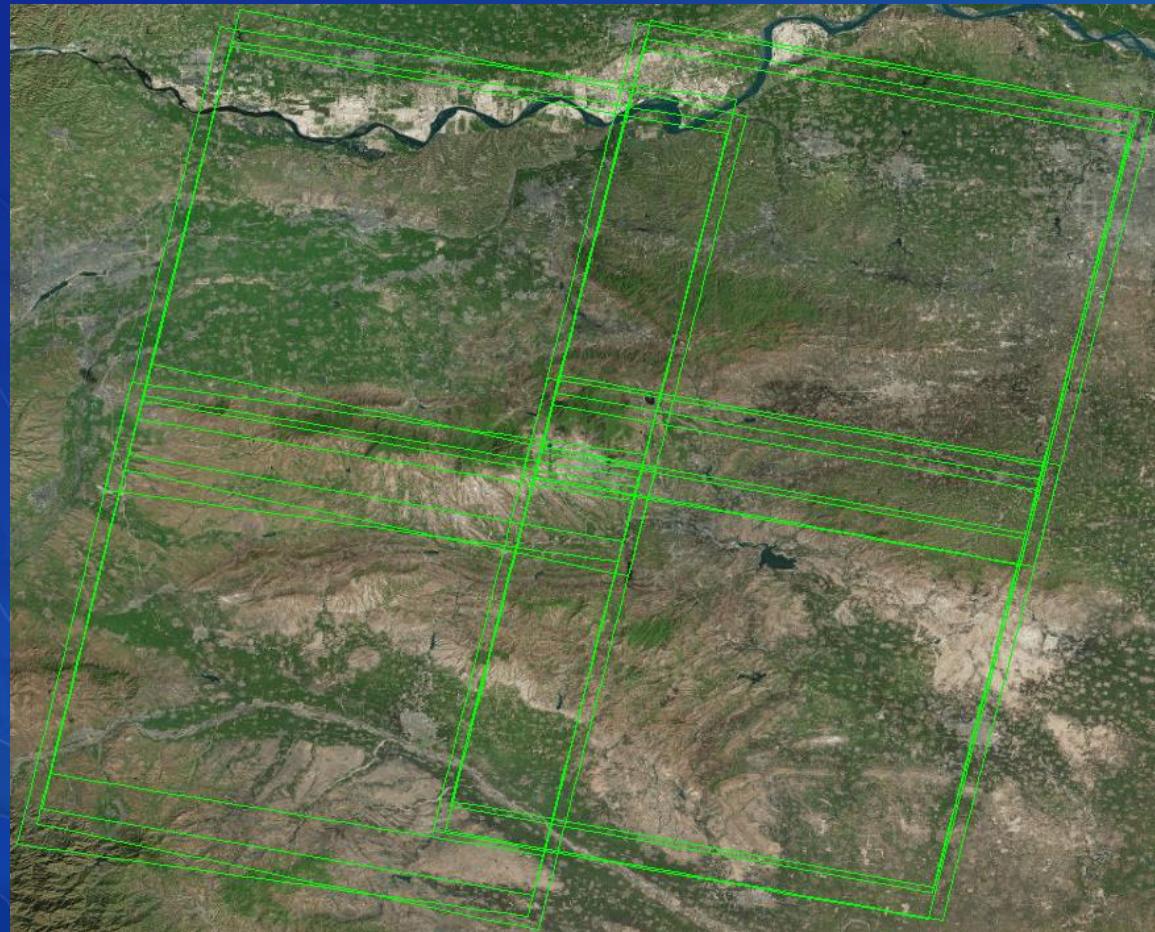
- Support many satellite data (39)
 - RPC model
- DEM is required for creating workspace
 - Local DEM dataset is recommended
- Support processing templates
 - Pan, MS, Pansharpen



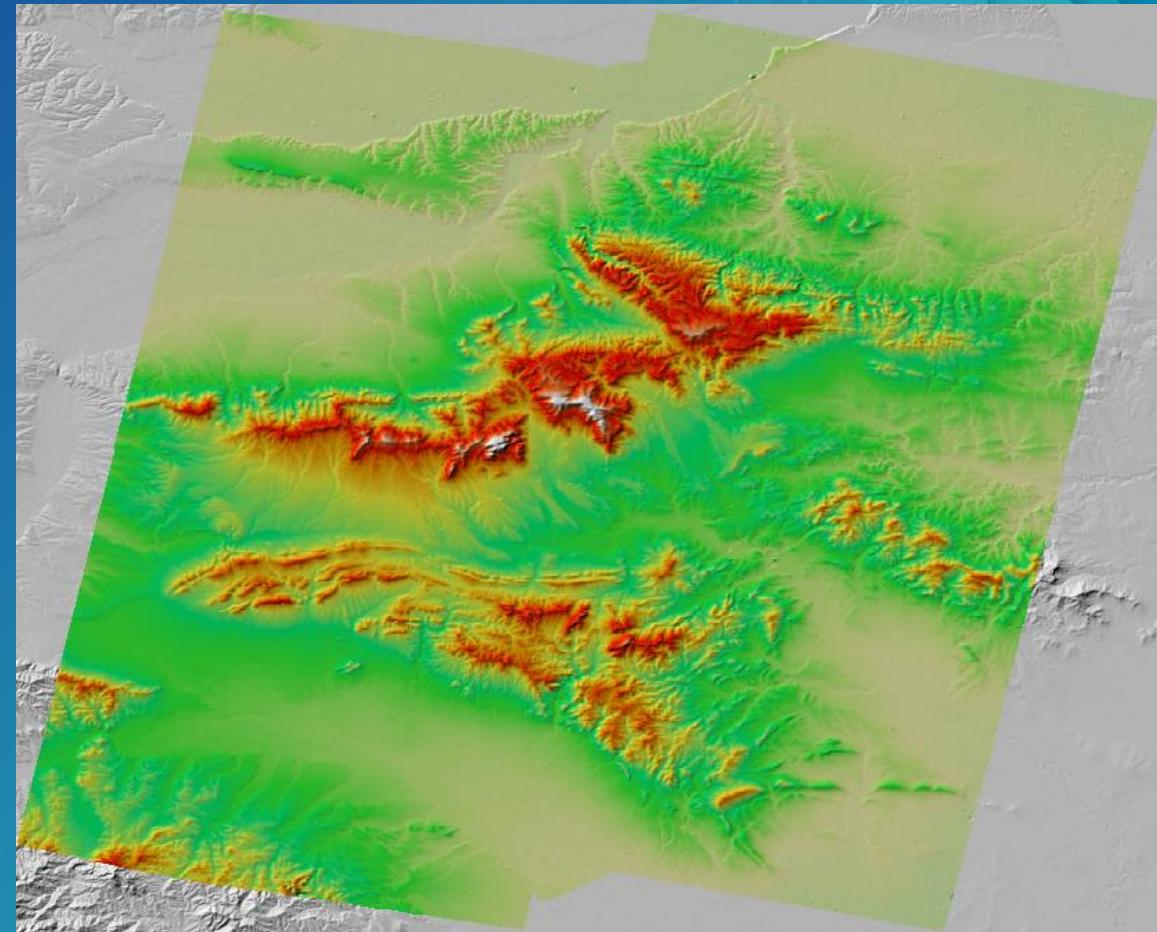
Workflow: Satellite Imagery

Example: ZY3 Songshan

FWD, NAD, and BWD scenes



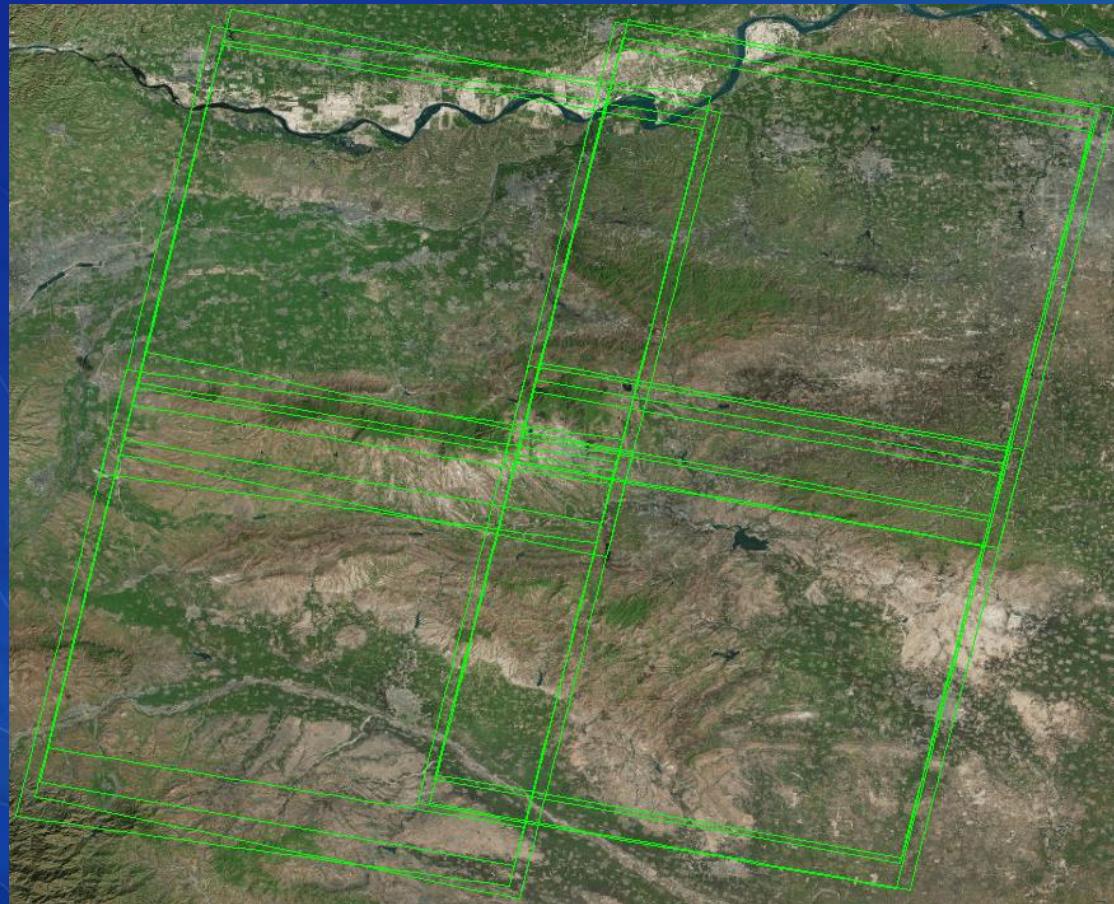
Generated DTM (10m)



Workflow: Satellite Imagery

Example: ZY3 Songshan

NAD and MS scenes



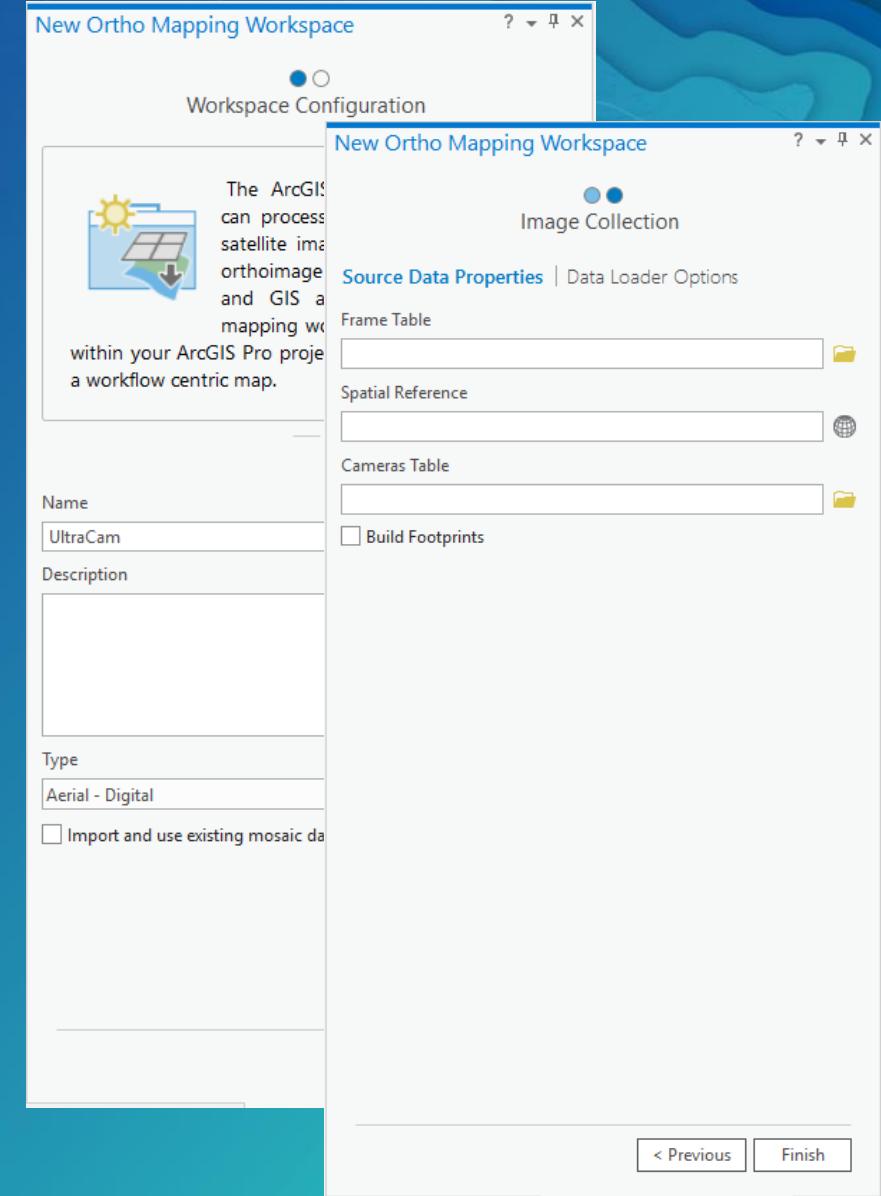
Pan-sharpen orthomosaics



Workflow: Digital Aerial Imagery

Camera table and frame table

- A camera table from internal orientation info
 - Focal length, pixel size, principle point
 - Image-to-film transform
- A frame table using external orientation info
 - Image perspective center
 - Omega, phi, Kappa, camera distortion parameters
- Create workspace from
 - The two tables
 - DEM data



Workspace: Digital Aerial

Example: 16 aerial images, Z/I imaging DMC II 230

- Generated orthomosaic
 - Generated DTM for orthorectification
 - Computed seamlines using disparity method
- Generated DSM for hillshade analysis



Demo

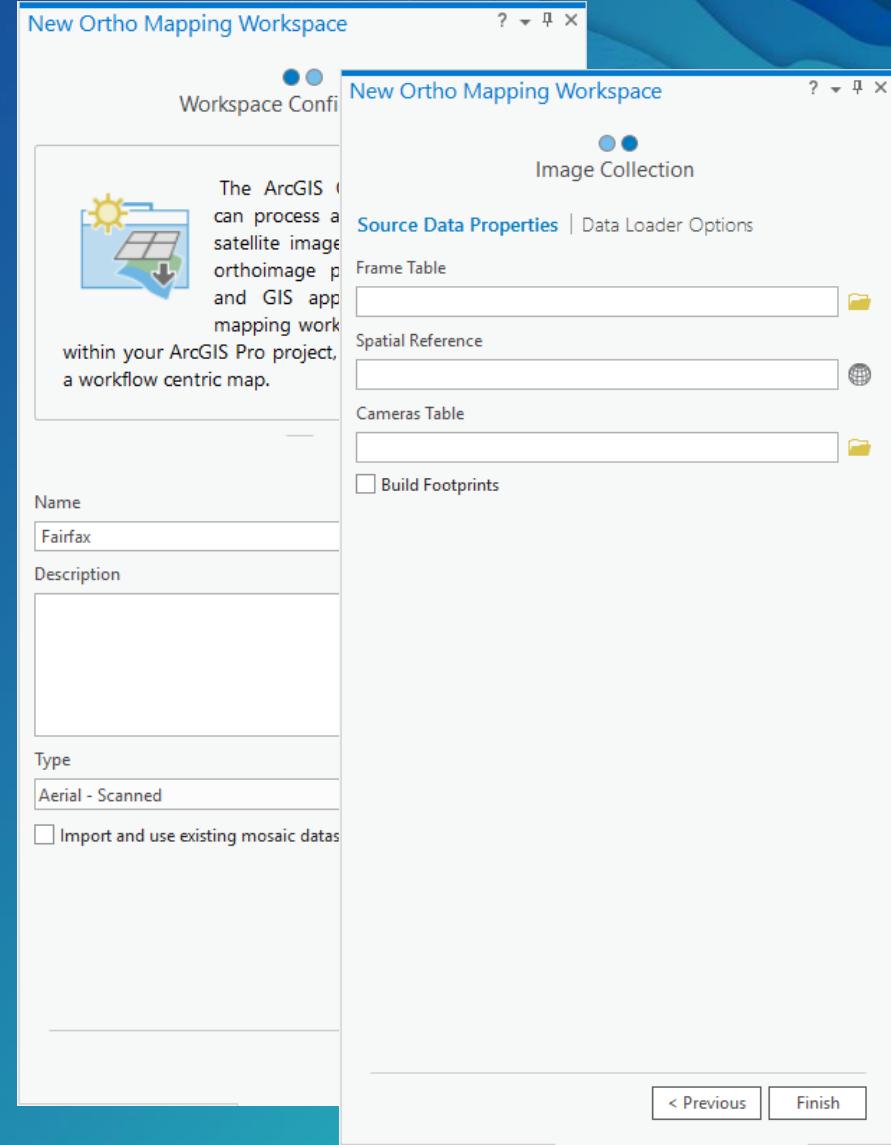
Creating Orthomosaics from satellite images

Creating DSM from aerial images

Workflow: Scanned Aerial Images

Camera and frame table

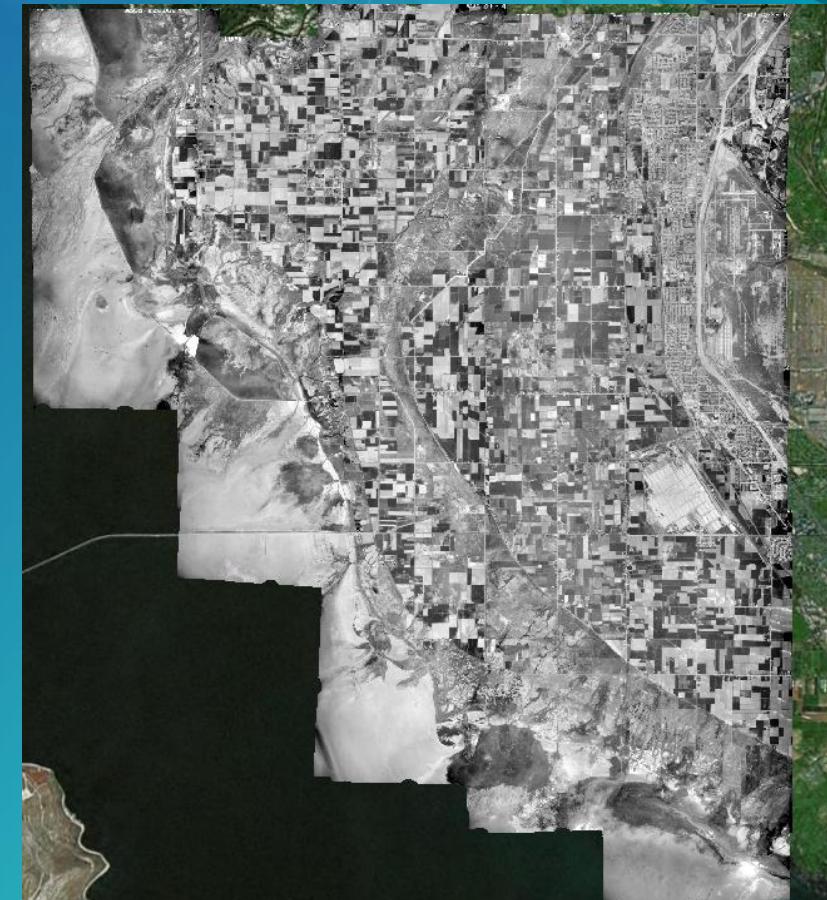
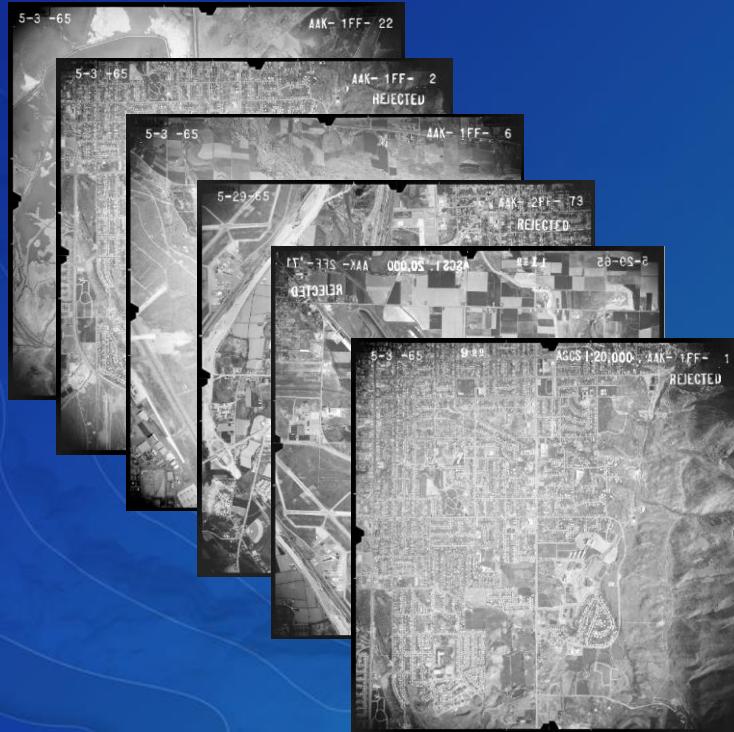
- A camera table from internal orientation info
 - Focal length, pixel size, principle point
 - Image-to-film transform
- A frame table using external orientation info
 - Image perspective center
 - Omega, phi, Kappa, camera distortion parameters
- Historical data workflow tools
 - Image footprint
 - Index map
 - Scan
- Create workspace from the 2 tables



Workflow: Scanned Aerial Images

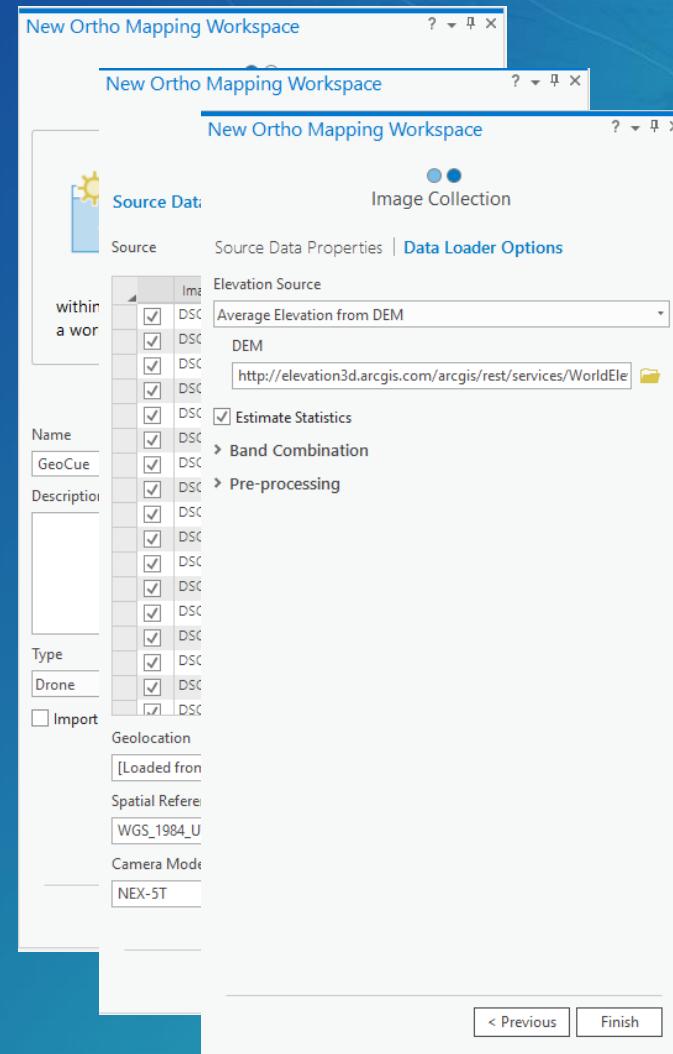
Example: 44 photos of year 1965

- 13 GCPs manually added (NAIP as reference)



Workflow: Drones

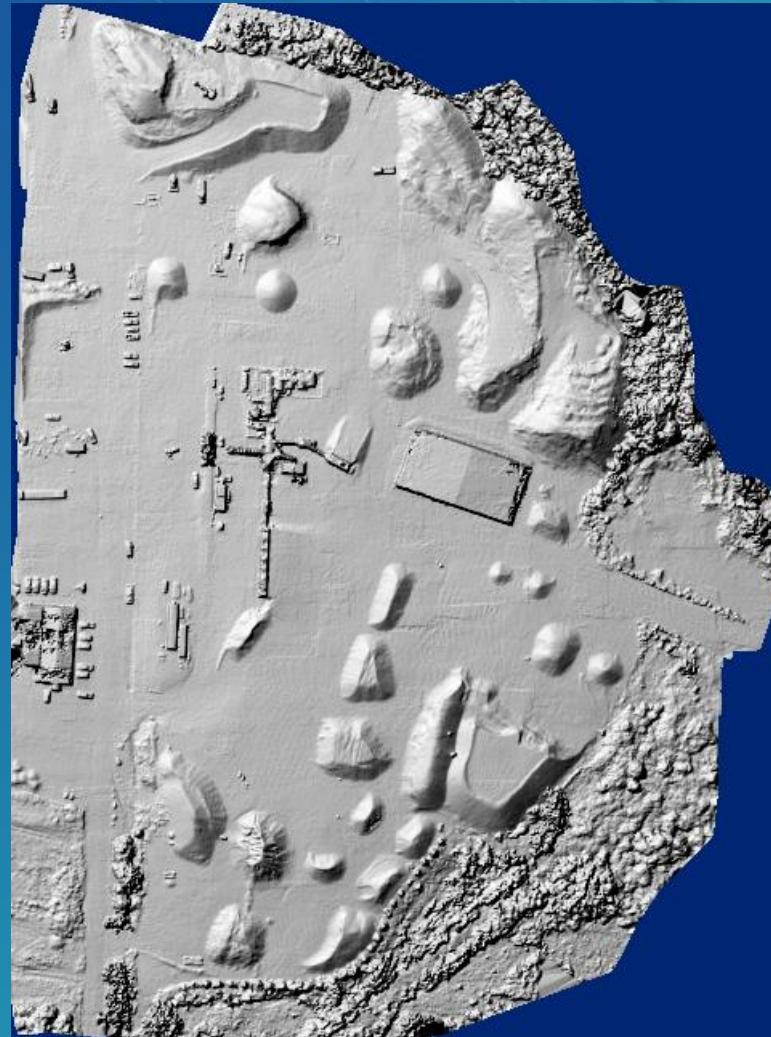
- Images with internal GPS (EXIF)
- Images with external GPS table
- Support a library of cameras
 - User defined camera parameters
- Elevation (dataset or a constant)



Workflow: Drones

Example 1: Measuring volume for a engineering site

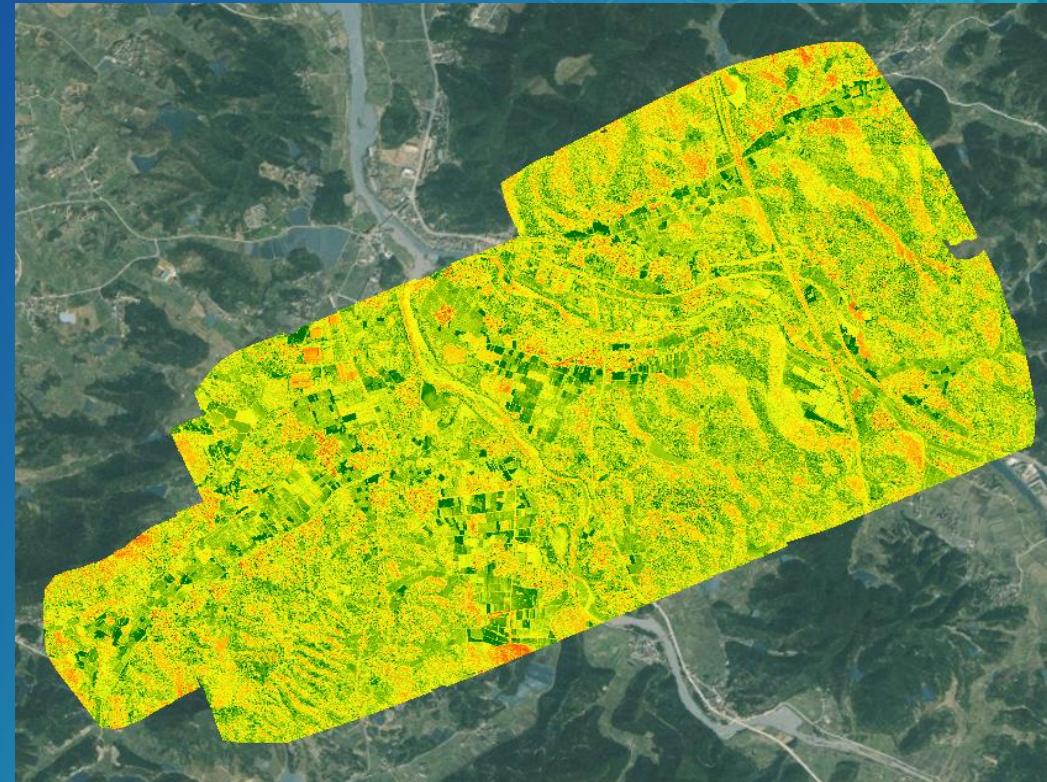
- Data
 - 225 images, GSD=0.016
- Processing
 - Projection error= 0.55 (pixel)
 - GCP = 0.39m z=0.14m
- Generate Orthomosaic
- Generate DSM
 - ESGM method
- Measuring volume
 - Surface Volume Geoprocessing tool



Workflow: Drones

Example 2: Mapping Crop Condition

- Data
- Adjust
- Generate orthomosaic
- Create water content map
 - with raster function (VARI)





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