

# Workflows for Managing and Serving Elevation (and Lidar) Data

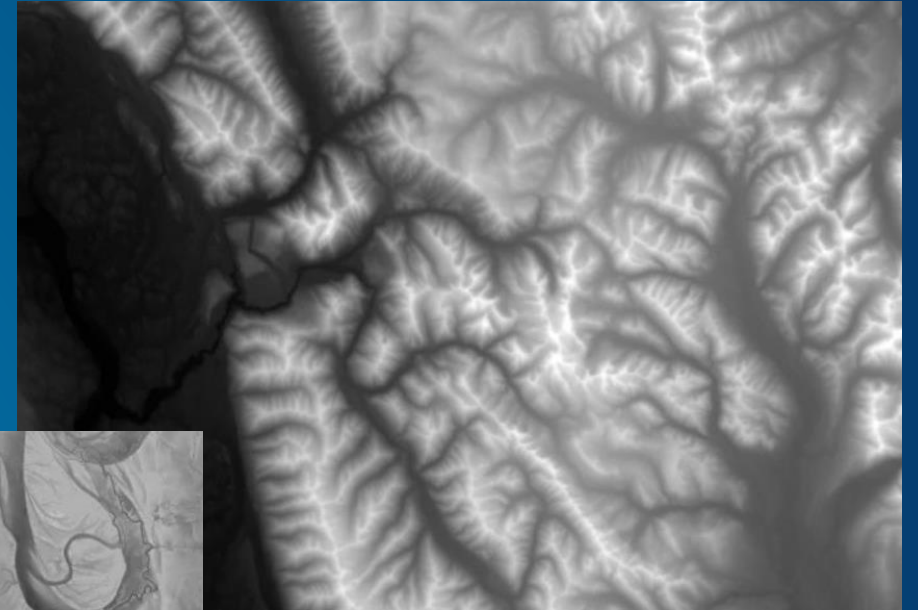
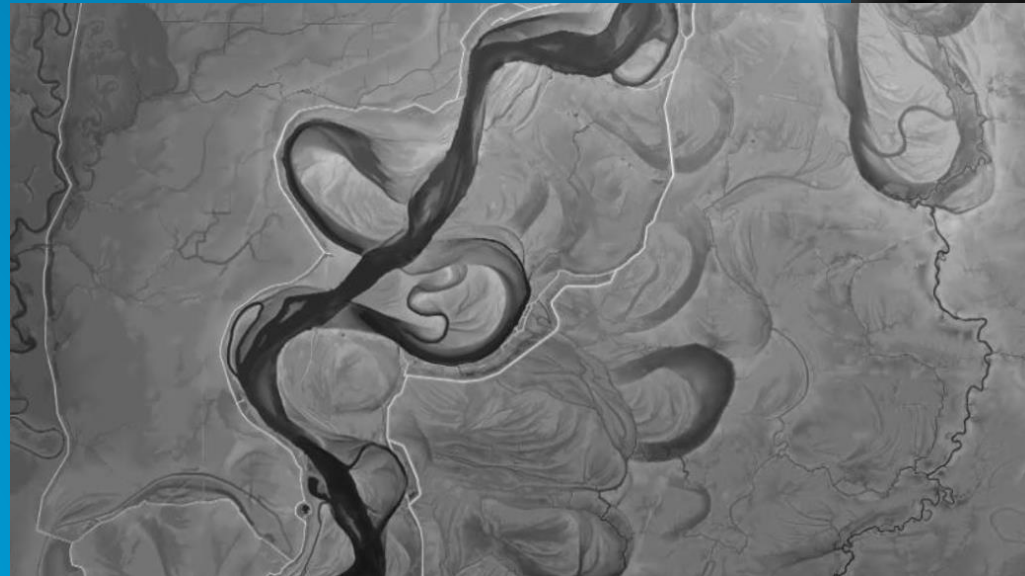
Cody Benkelman

# Outline

- **Usage Modes**
- **Data Management**
  - **Architecture**
  - **Workflow**
- **Automation for Repeatability & Scalability**
- **A few options re: Cloud, Lidar, & Geoprocessing Services**

# Usage Modes of Elevation Data

- **Get Data Values**
  - Orthorectification
  - Local analysis





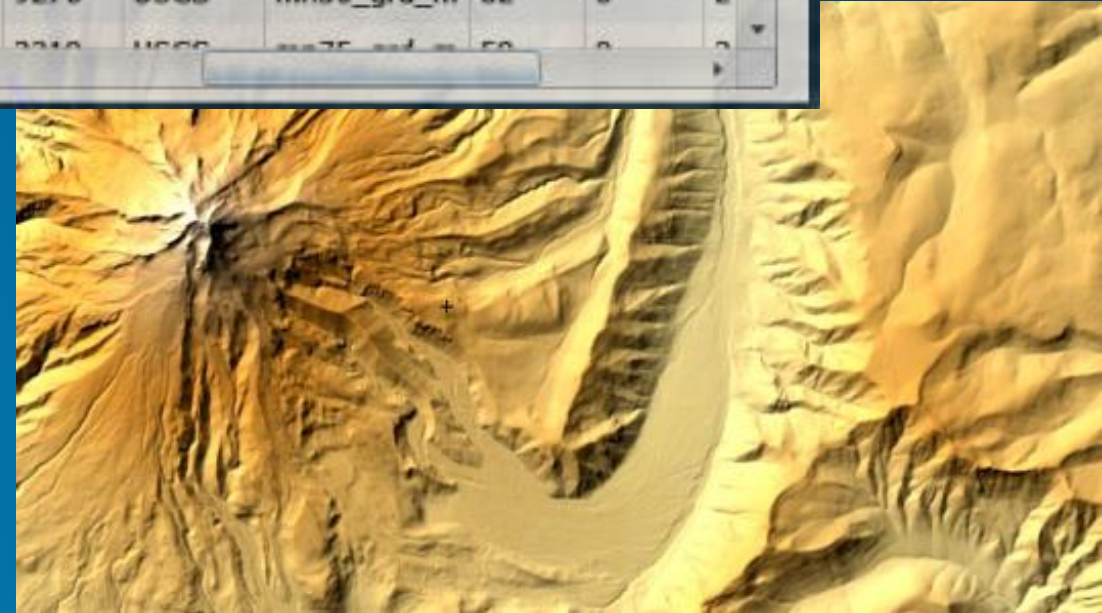
# Usage Modes of Elevation Data

- **Get Data Values**
  - Orthorectification
  - Local analysis
- **Visual Interpretation**
  - Including Metadata
  - **Faster performance** ( 8 bit jpg vs. float 32)

Query Results

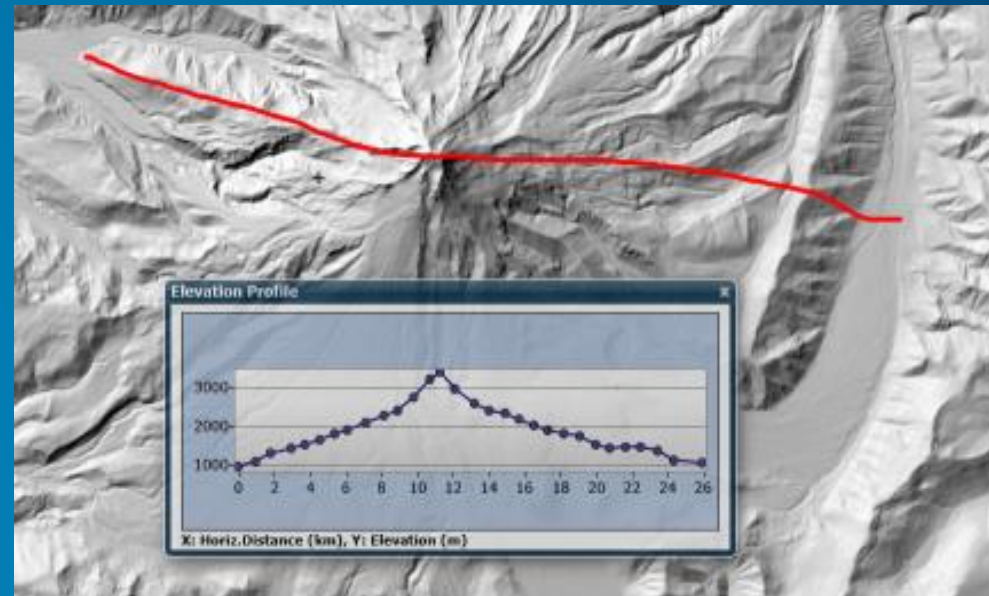
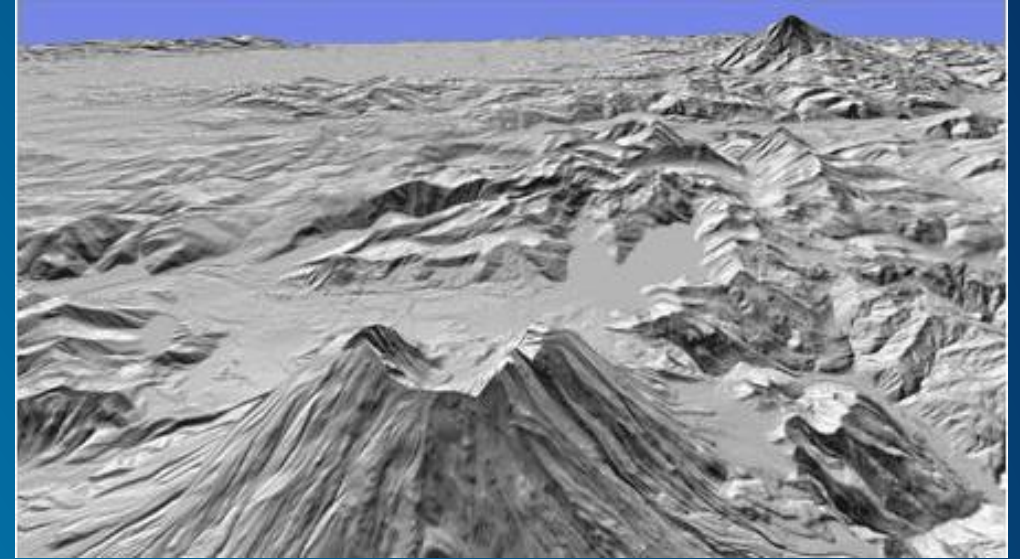
Click a single row to display raster information ⓘ 🔒

ProductName	BEST	Source	Dataset_ID	LE90	CE90	D
NED_1_arcsec	309	USGS	NED1	999	0	2
NED_1r3_arcsec	103	USGS	NED13	999	0	2
GMTED_2010	4638	USGS	mn15_grd_m	53	0	2
GMTED_2010	9276	USGS	mn30_grd_m	82	0	2
GMTED_2010	3310	USGS	mn75_grd_m	50	0	2

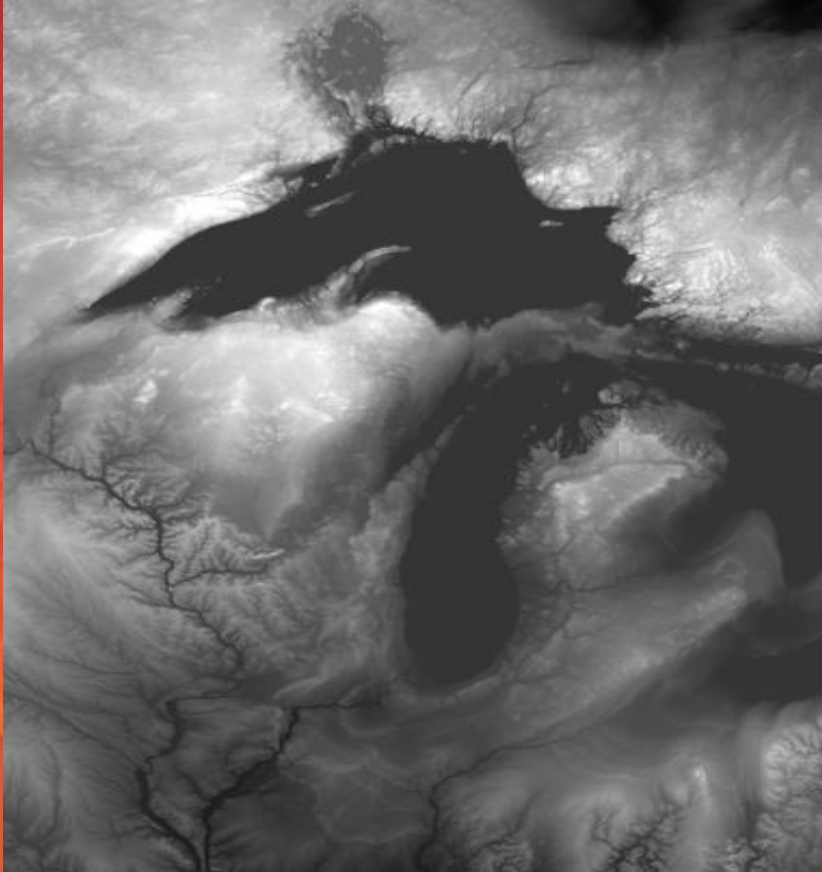


# Usage Modes of Elevation Data

- **Get Data Values**
  - Orthorectification
  - Local analysis
- **Visual Interpretation**
  - Including Metadata
  - **Faster performance** ( 8 bit jpg vs. float 32)
- **Server-side Analysis & Processing**
  - Profile, Viewshed, Contours, more







# ArcGIS Online World Terrain

Orthometric Height  
Derived Products  
Visualizations  
Server-side GP Tools

# Characteristics of Elevation Data

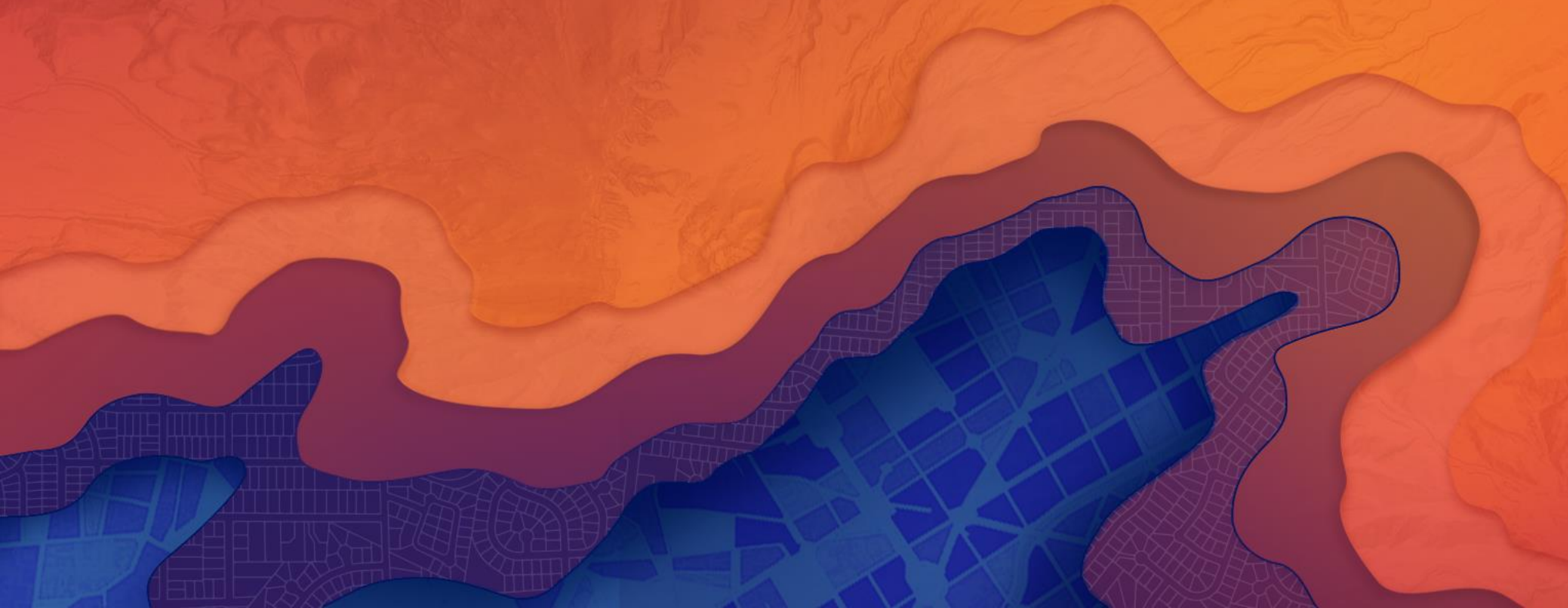
- Typically 32 bit float (sometimes 16)
- Likely to include NoData areas
- Different projections
- Different vertical datums
- May be in different units (XY vs. Z)

# Data Management Objectives

- Support User Requirements
- Manage Cost vs. Performance
  - Implement In-house, DIY Cloud, ArcGIS Online → <http://esriurl.com/CommunityElevation>
- Avoid resampling
- Scalability
- Maintainability
- Automation

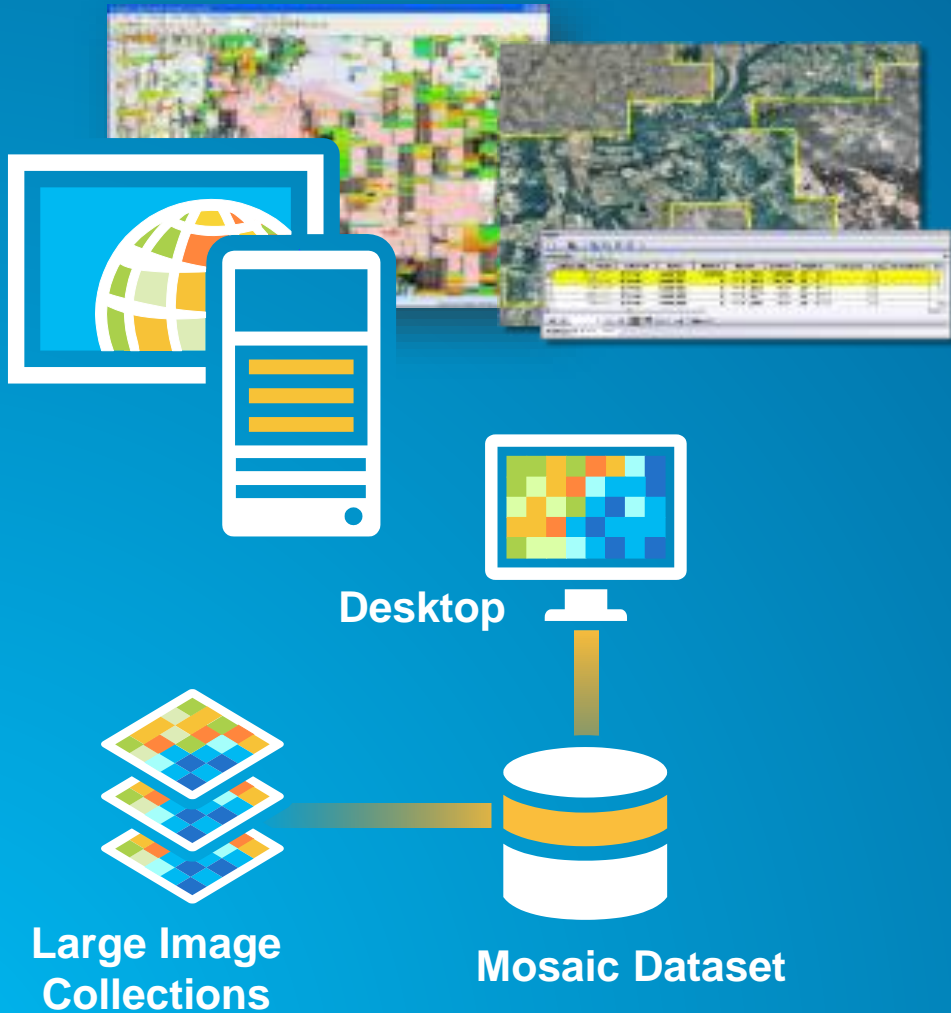


# Elevation Data Management



# Image Management Workflow Using Mosaic Datasets

Highly Scalable, From Small to Massive Volumes of Imagery



## Create Catalog of Imagery

- Reference Sources
- Ingest & Define Metadata
- Define Processing to be Applied

## Apply:

- On-the-fly Processing
- Dynamic Mosaicking

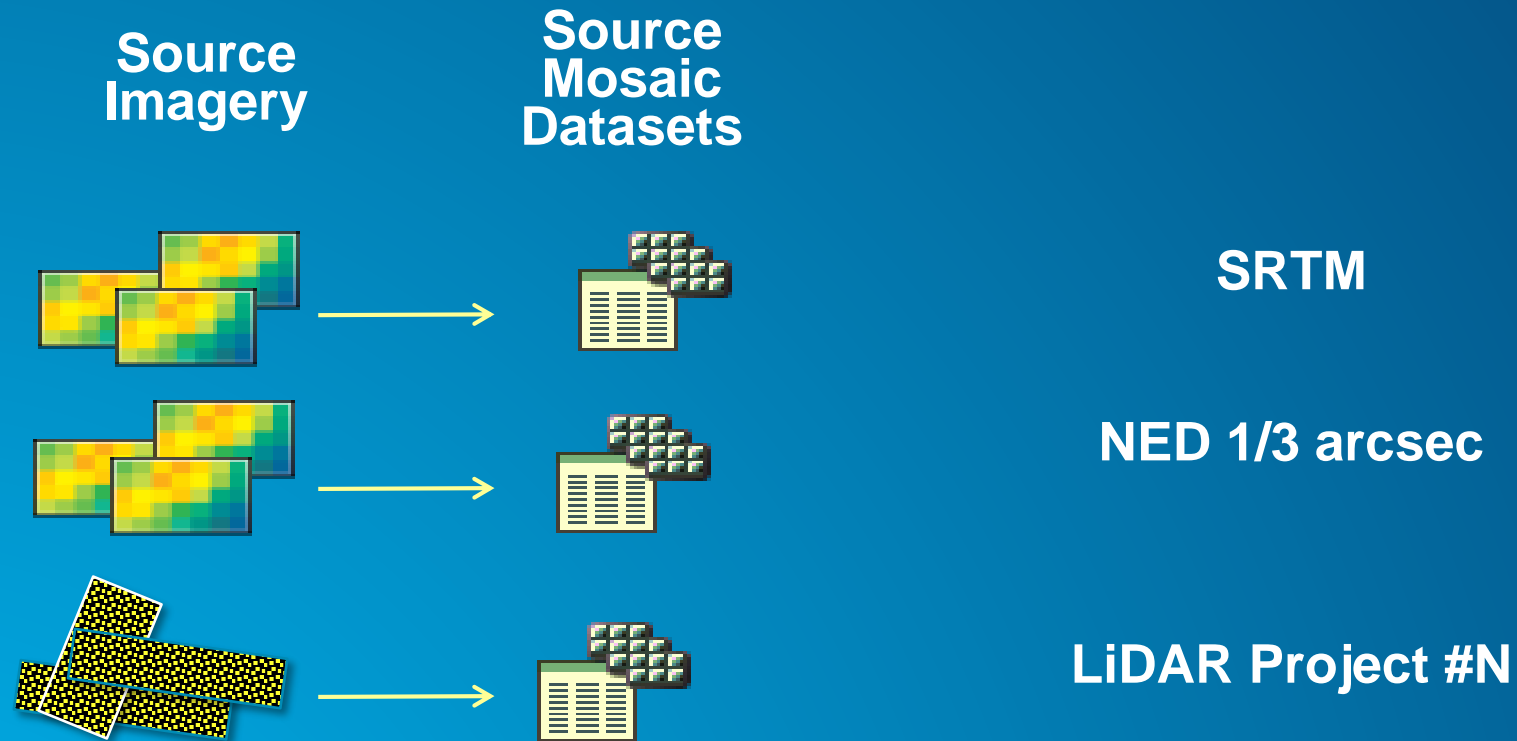
Access as Image or Catalog

# Mosaic Dataset Design

- **Key metadata → Attribute Table**
  - Vertical Datum
  - Accuracy (CE90, LE90)
  - Date published
  - Link to detailed metadata
- **Source / Derived Model**



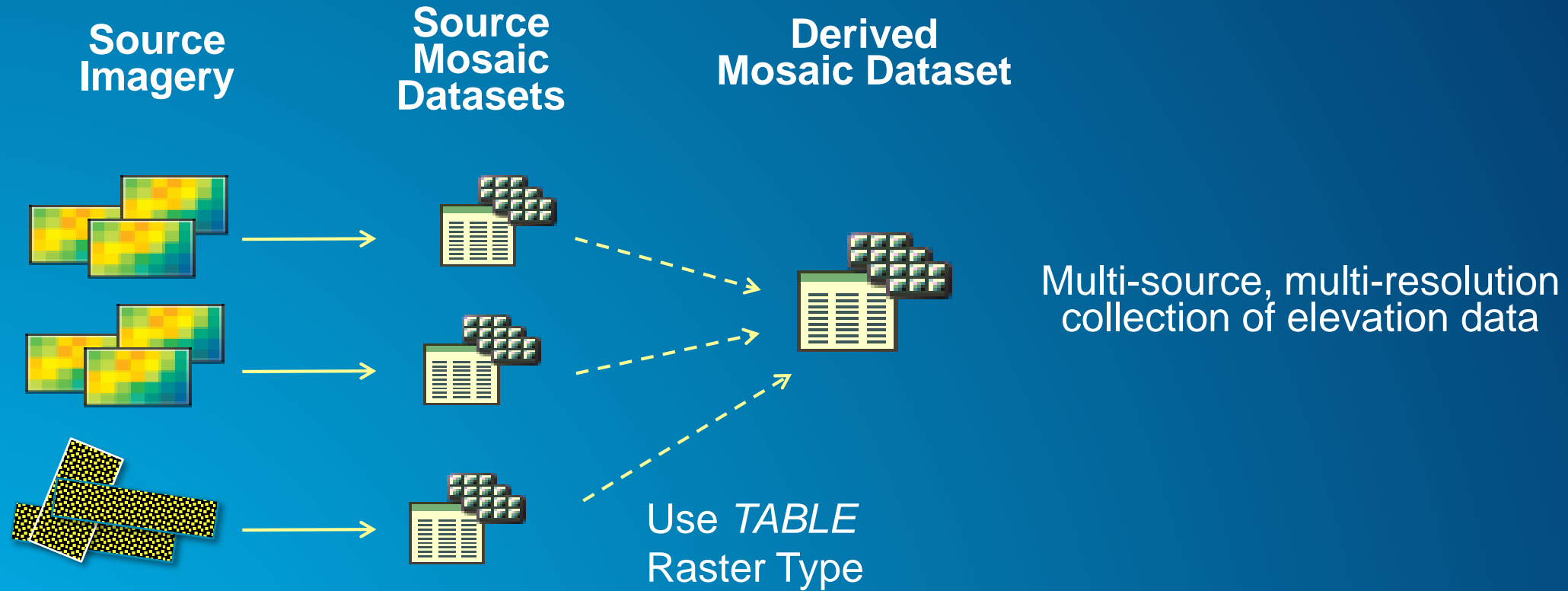
# Source Mosaic Datasets – Elevation & Lidar example



## Additional notes:

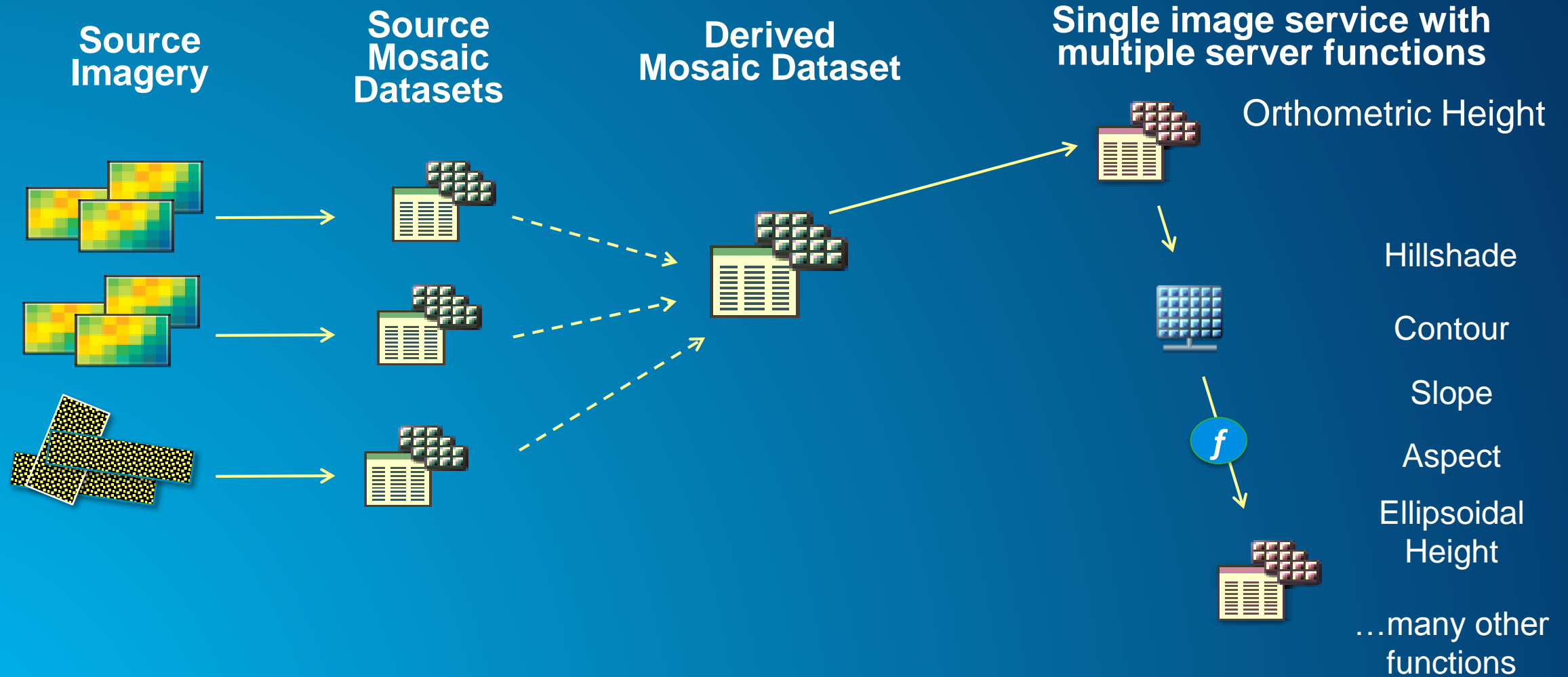
- 1) Create overviews on Source Mosaics, then use SRTM (instead of overviews) to fill in “background” elevation values
- 2) Don’t calculate statistics – it takes too long and statistics for elevation datasets aren’t really meaningful – instead, use ***Set Raster Properties*** to manually insert approximate statistics.

## Combine into Derived Mosaic Dataset



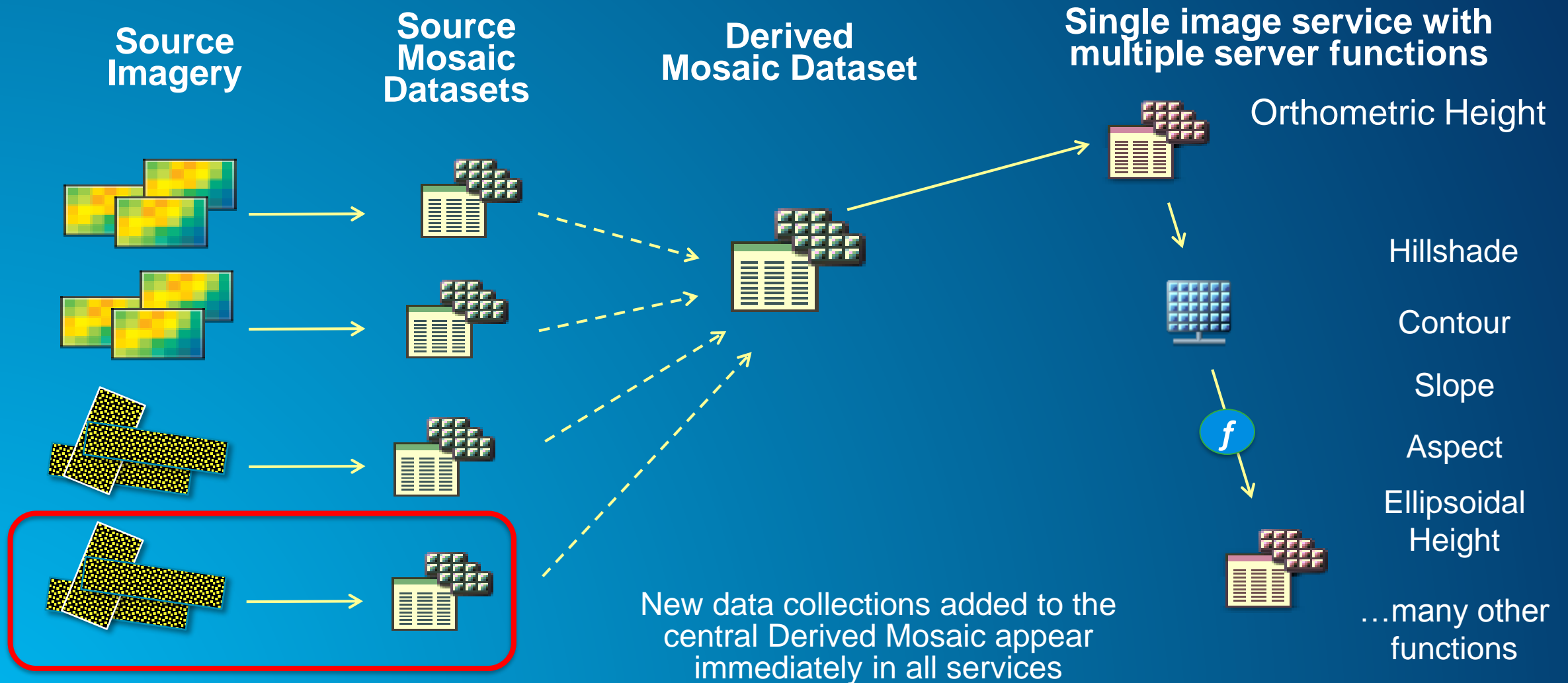
Advantage: All data available in a single location

# Example – ArcGIS World Elevation – Server Raster Functions





## Example – ArcGIS World Elevation – Update with new data



# Preprocessing

- NOT typically necessary – but advice follows
- Restructure files (optional, but ensure no resampling)
  - Tiled TIFF (5120 x 5120)
  - LZW or LERC compression
- Advanced
  - Copy data to cloud storage
  - MRF Format (optional)
  - *OptimizeRasters* tool

# Create Source Mosaic Datasets

- Projection = same as source
- Cell Sizes: default
- NoData: define NoData value
- Footprints: calculate approximate footprint, do not clip
- Overviews:
  - Not generally required (use other low resolution datasets in Derived MD)
  - Exception: build OVRs if next available resolution is > 10x difference or larger
- Complete QC of each Source MD



# Derived Mosaic Dataset

- DTM (bare earth)
- DSM (first return surface) if applicable
  - Must decide desired behavior at edges – show DTM, or NoData?
- Add Source\_MDs using TABLE
- Include low res datasets in lieu of OVRs
- Vertical adjustments
  - Rescale feet → meters (Lidar state plane data)
  - Convert datum to Derived MD
- Assign approximate statistics (do not calculate) *Set Raster Properties*
- Mosaic Method: By Attribute, “Best”



# Automated Build

2 slides, then fast demo in Pro

# Automated Workflows – for Repeatability & Scalability

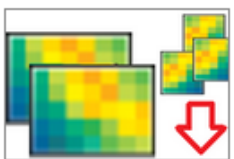
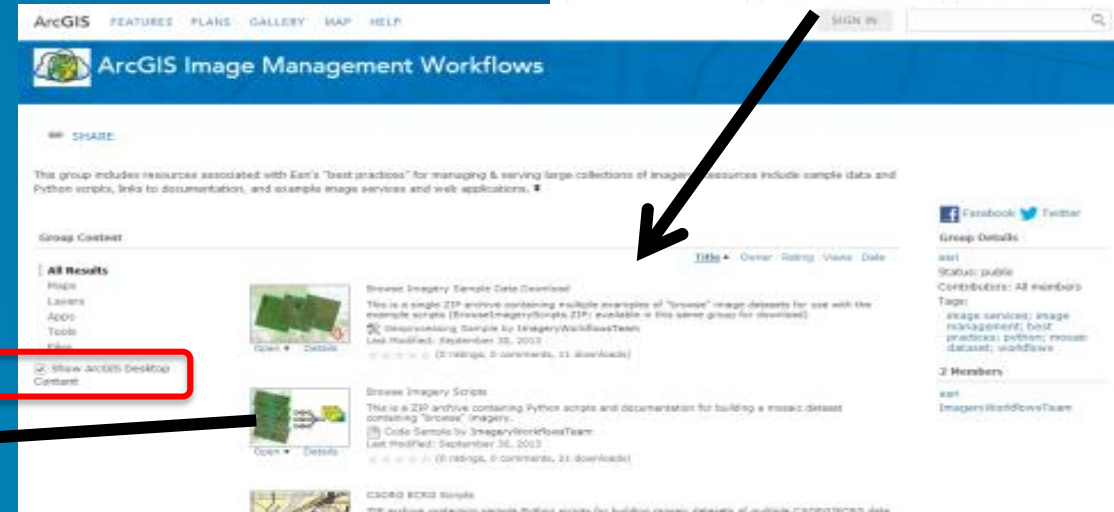
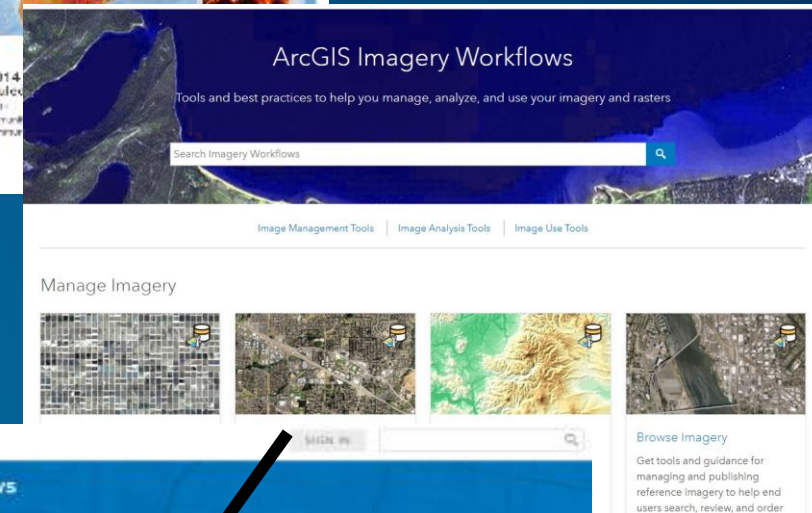
- **Simplicity**
- **Improve Productivity**
  - Repeatability, Maintainability, Scalability
  - Documentation → Facilitate QA & QC, Design Review
- **Training/Examples**
  - Encapsulate best practices
  - Reusable templates



# Image Management Workflows – Landing page


<http://resources.arcgis.com>

- Overview of Workflows
- Guidebook
  - Part of Online Doc
- ArcGIS Online Group
  - Gallery of downloadable items



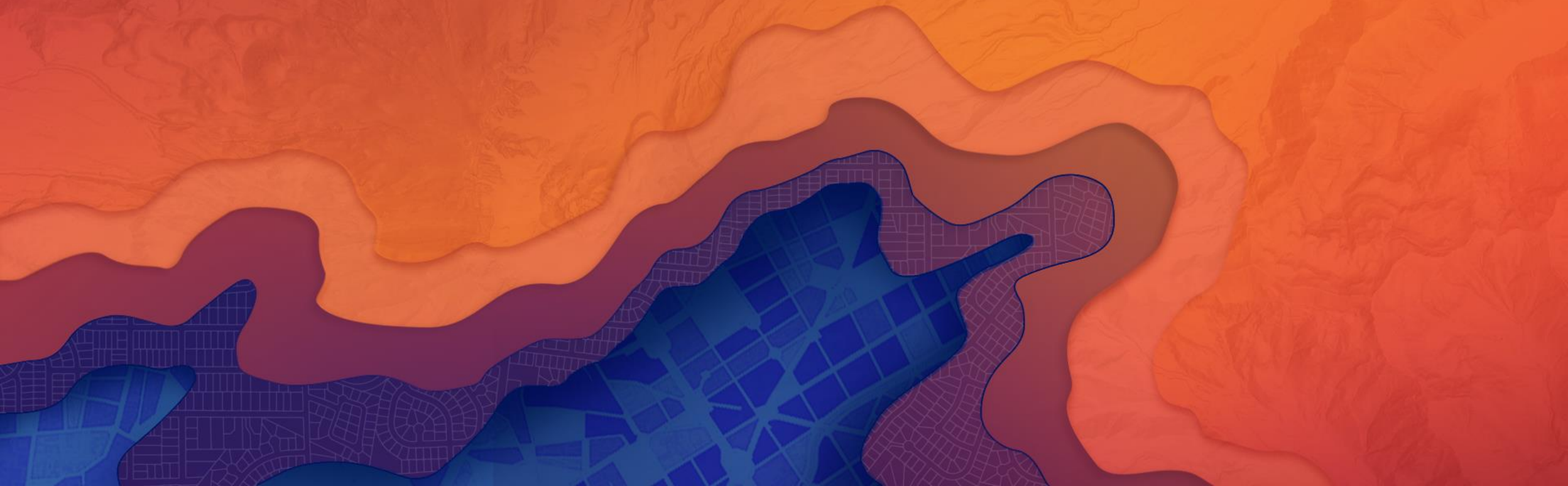
## Elevation Sample Data Download

This is a ZIP archive containing public domain elevation data. This data is used by the sample scripts in this group for building a multi-source & multi-resolution mosaic dataset and numerous ancillary products (e.g. hillshade, slope, aspect, more).

 Geoprocessing Sample by ImageryWorkflowsTeam

Last Modified: January 6, 2014

# Options/Additional Info



# Sharing Geoprocessing Services – Data and Tools in the Cloud

*Move the Processing to the Data, not the Data to the Processing*

- Take advantage of storage and computing power in the cloud or on a private server
- Expose Geoprocessing Tools as services
- Viewshed, Line of sight, Volume calculations, etc.
- Accessible to Desktop, Web, and Mobile clients





# Sharing / Serving from the Cloud

- **NASA Meta-Raster Format (MRF) for S3 storage**
  - Optimized for simple cloud storage (S3)
  - Mosaic Dataset accesses local file (e.g. can configure on Desktop, copy all to cloud)
  - *OptimizeRasters* Geoprocessing tool <http://esriurl.com/OptimizeRasters>
- **LERC – Limited Error Raster Compression**
  - Truncates 32 bit float values to user specified vertical error tolerance
- See whitepaper: <http://esriurl.com/MRF>

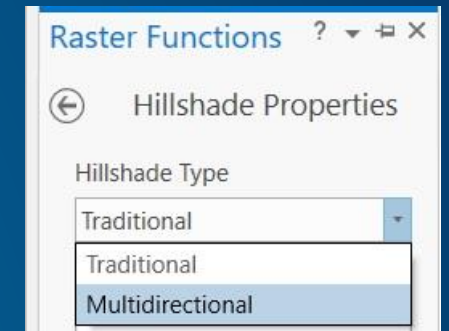
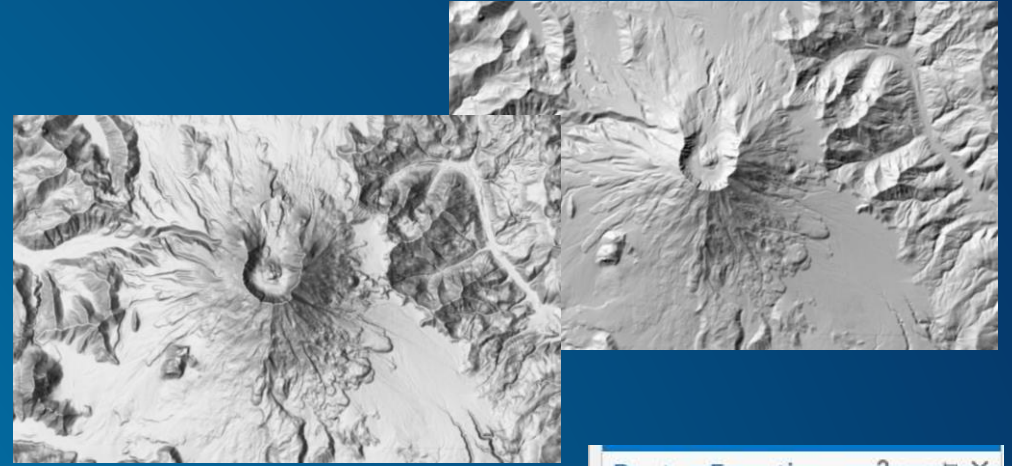
# Additional Raster Functions

- **Multidirectional Hillshade**

- <http://esriurl.com/MultiDirHillshadeFunction>
- Now part of core ArcGIS Pro 2.0

- **Raster Contours**

- <http://esriurl.com/ContourFunction>
- Not yet built into core – must download & install

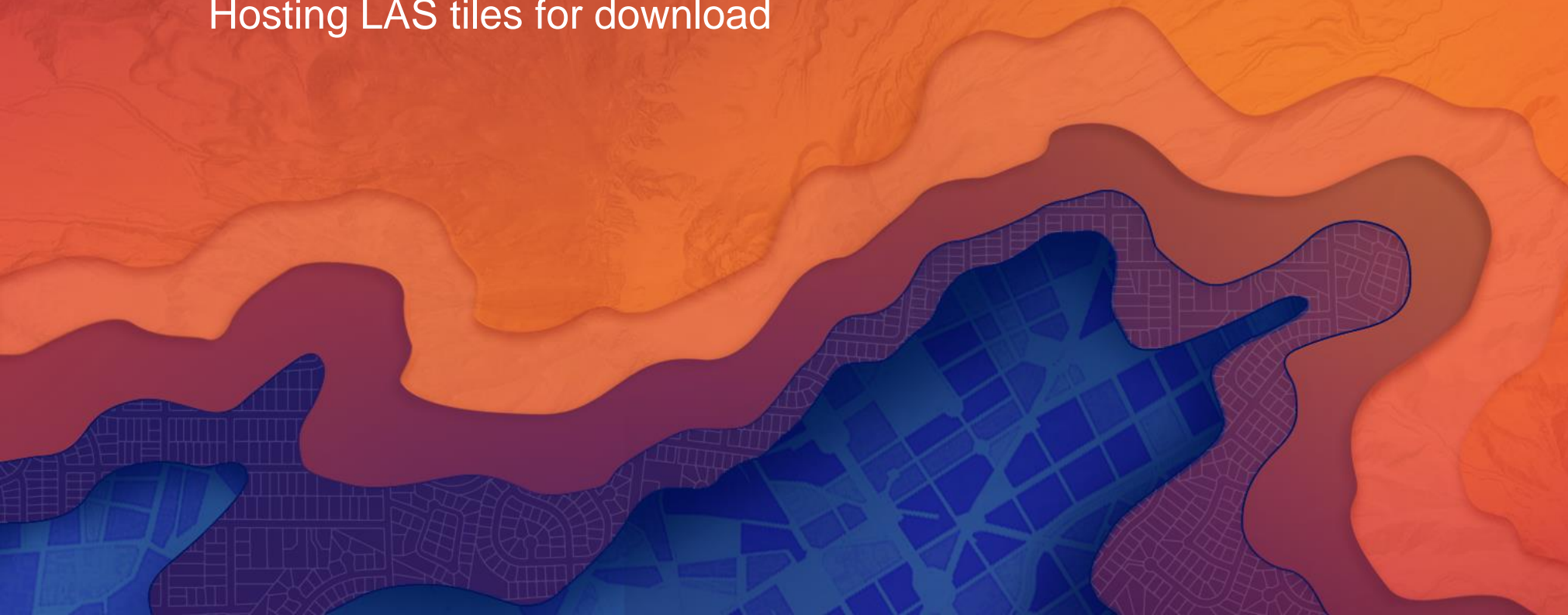




# Lidar workflow

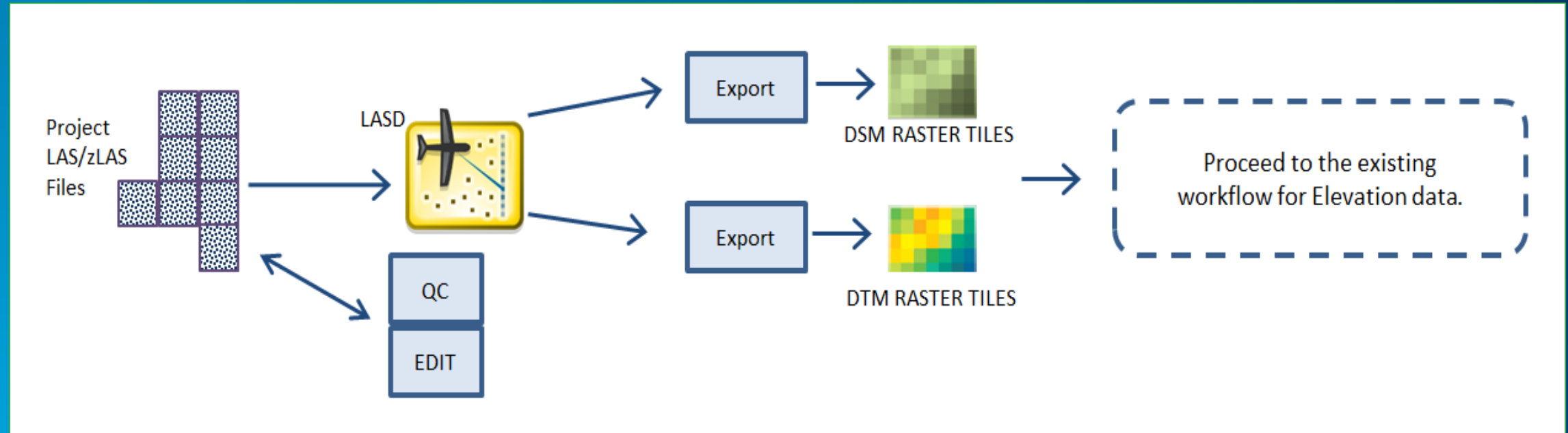
Creation of Raster Surfaces - DSM & DTM

Hosting LAS tiles for download



# Export raster surfaces from LAS Dataset

## “Workflow A”



- Recommended method for best scalability
- Test before export to define best parameters
- Ensure tiles overlap
- Lidar data may be moved to offline storage

Data volume for DTM ~10% of LAS  
DSM add another ~10%

## Tool: LAS Dataset to Tiled Rasters

**LAS Dataset To Tiled Rasters**

• Input LAS Dataset

LAS Values To Export (optional)

Elevation

• Output Destination

Output Base Name (optional)

Cell Size (optional)

Z Factor (optional)

1

✖ Interpolation Options

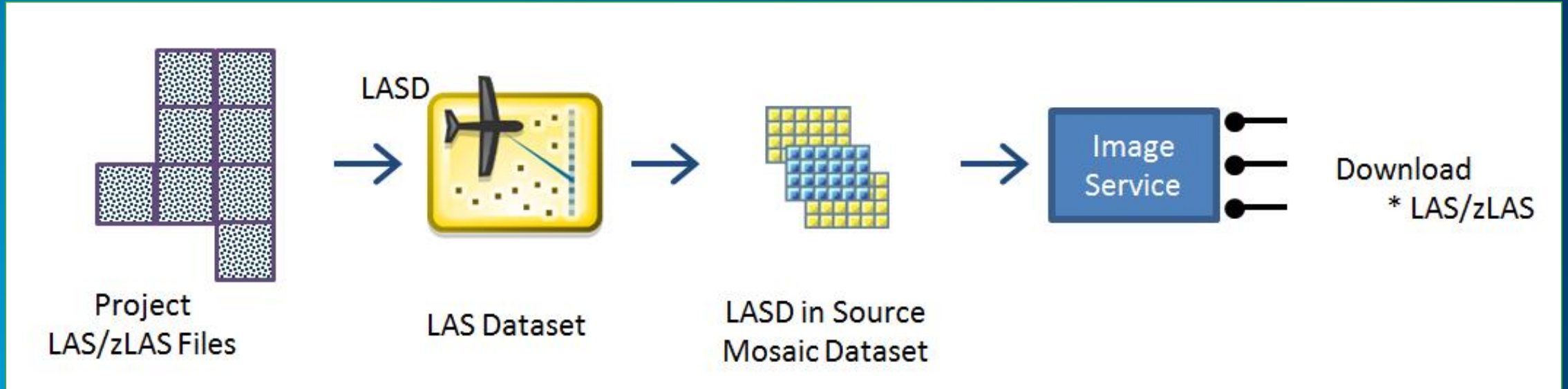
✖ Tiling Options

**LAS Dataset To Tiled Rasters**

Creates tiled raster datasets using elevation values stored in lidar files referenced by a LAS dataset.

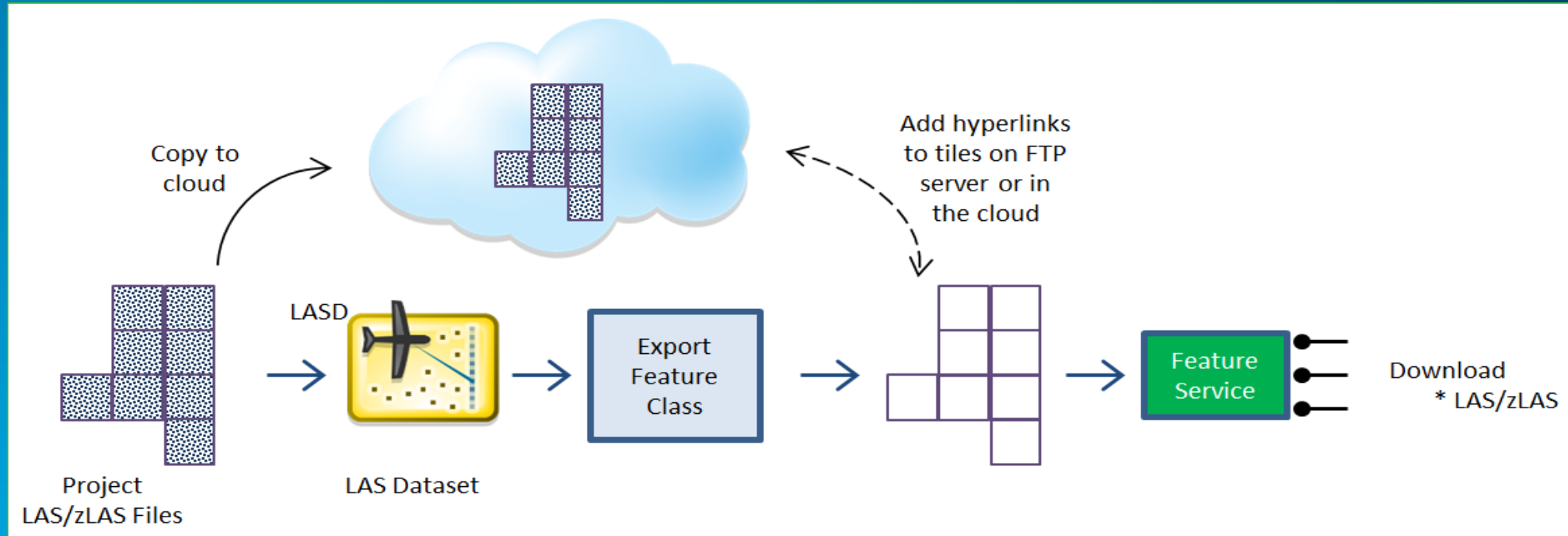
Download from <http://links.esri.com/3dSamples>

## LAS / zLAS files exposed for download – ArcGIS for Server



- Server must have local storage for LAS/zLAS files
- Client = ArcGIS Desktop or custom web client

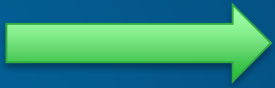
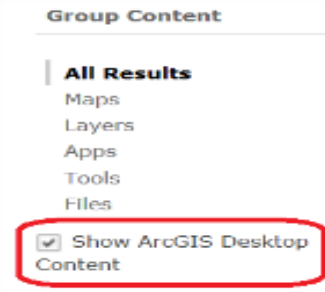
# LAS / zLAS files exposed for download – Simple download (S3 / FTP)



- Simple cloud storage for LAS/zLAS files, linked to AGOL Feature Service
- Client = browser



# Resources

- Image Management Workflows: <http://esriurl.com/ImageManagement>
  - Guidebook in ArcGIS Help: <http://esriurl.com/6007>
  - ArcGIS Online Group: <http://esriurl.com/6539>
  - *OptimizeRasters*: <http://esriurl.com/OptimizeRasters>
  - MRF and LERC: <http://esriurl.com/MRF>
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- Recorded Webinar on lidar data management: <http://esriurl.com/LTSLidarMgmt>
  - Optimized LAS tool: <http://esriurl.com/zlas>
  - Tools from 3D Team: <http://links.esri.com/3dSamples>
  - Contact information:
    - Cody Benkelman      cbenkelman@esri.com



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