



How Raster Functions Revolutionized the World Population Estimate

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ESRI USER CONFERENCE

Agenda

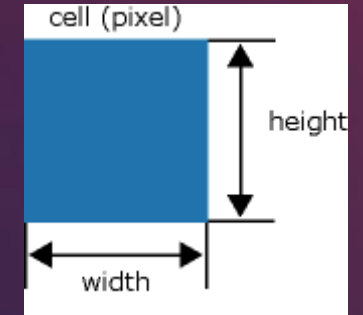
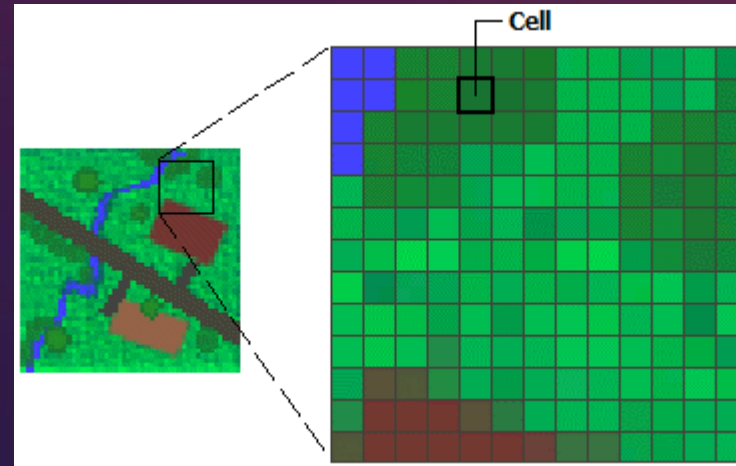
- Who are we?
- What you can expect.
- Review raster definitions and nomenclature
 - What is a raster?
 - What is a mosaic dataset?
 - What is a raster function/template?
- World Population Estimate (WPE)

What is a raster?



Raster Definition & Properties

- **A data model**
 - Matrix of cells
 - Organized in rows & columns
 - Cells called picture elements (pixels)
 - Pixels store values
 - Temperature, precipitation, elevation, electromagnetic spectrum (light)
 - Spatial relationship to Earth's surface
- **Common raster datasets**
 - Satellite/aerial imagery
 - Digital elevation model (DEM)
 - Temperature



Raster Definition & Properties

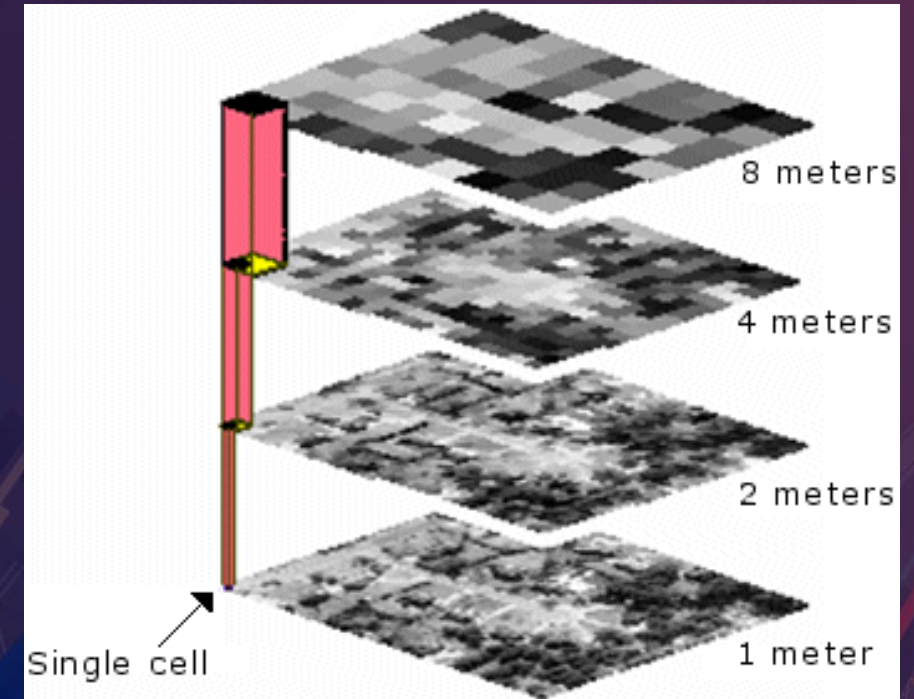
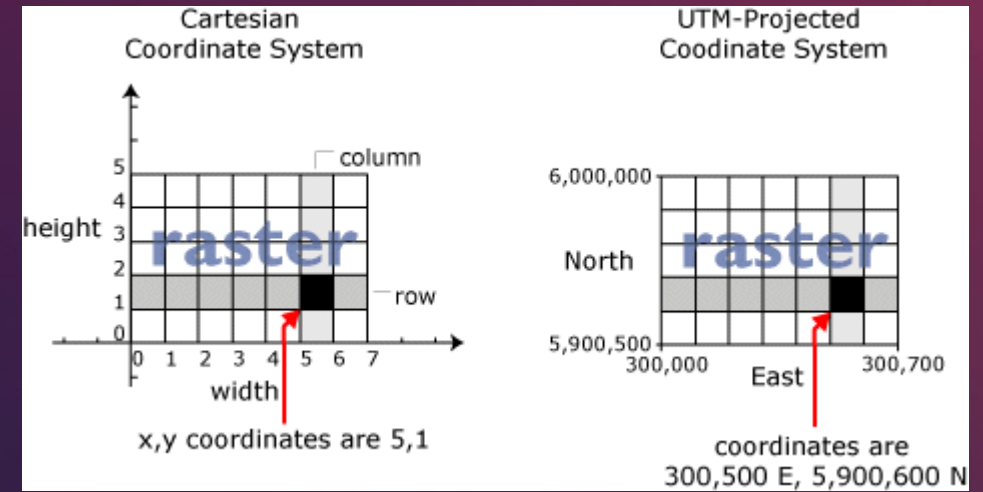
- Basic raster properties

- Row & column location
- Cell value
- Pixel size (resolution)
- Value type (bit depth)

1	1	0	0
	1	2	2
4	0	0	2
4	0	1	1

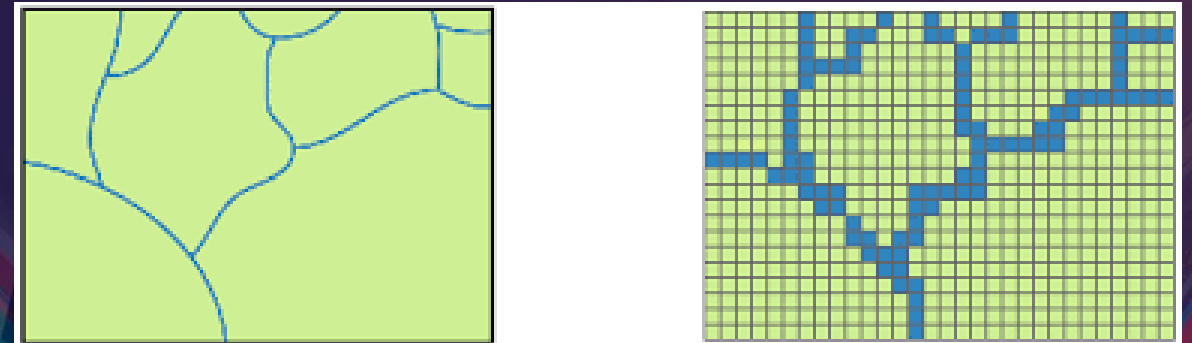
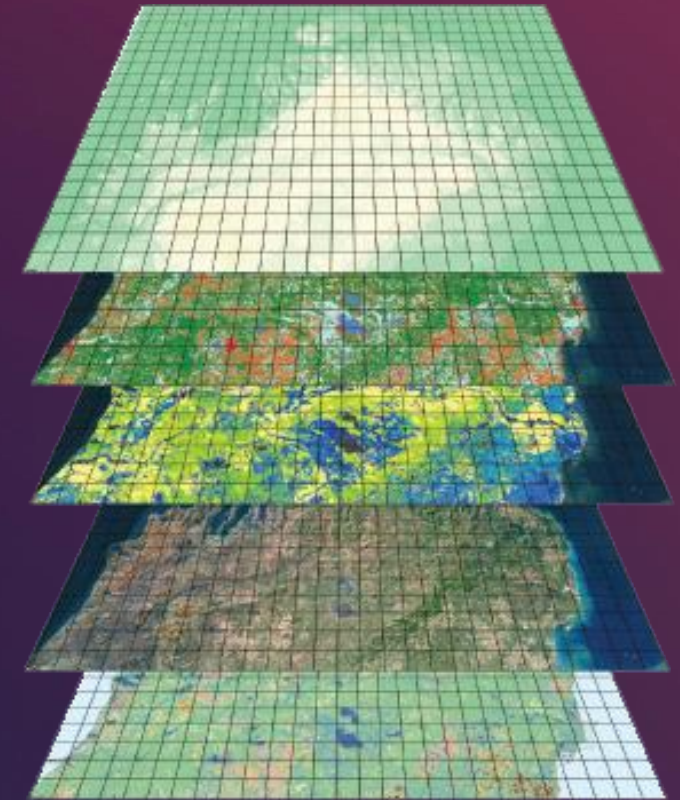
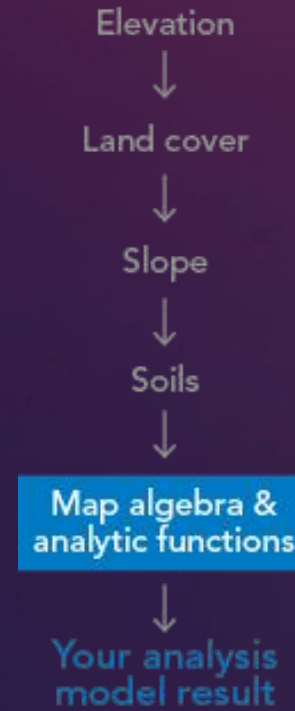
- Raster types

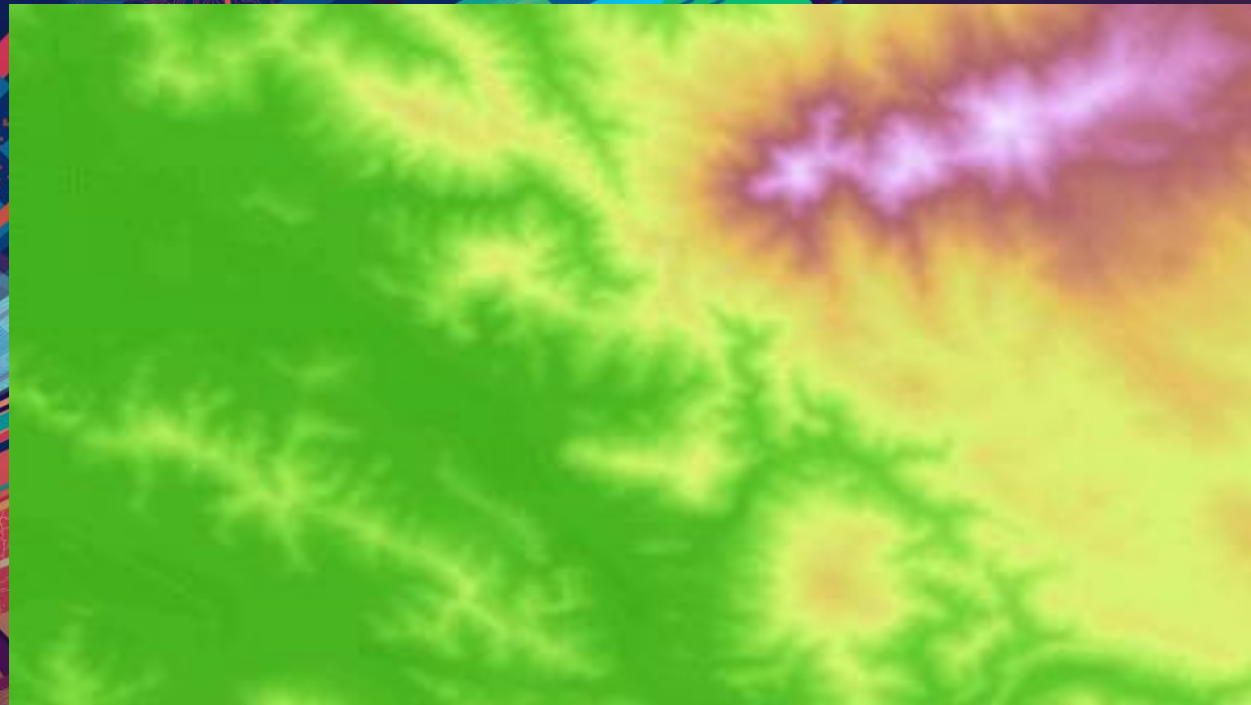
- Discrete (thematic: land-use category, soils data)
- Continuous: temperature, elevation, images



Raster Definition & Properties

- **Why should you care?**
 - Simple data structure
 - Powerful format for advanced analysis
 - Perform fast overlays with complex data
- **Good to know...**
 - Limitations imposed by cell size
 - Potentially very large datasets
 - Reduce cell size in half ➡ 4x storage





Demo – Raster Examples

What is a Mosaic Dataset?



What is a mosaic dataset?

- A collection of raster or image datasets, optimized for large collections.



What is a mosaic dataset?

- A collection of raster or image datasets.
- Raster functions can be applied to a mosaic dataset as well as to individual rasters



Mosaic Datasets

- **Why should you care?**
 - Facilitates work with ginormous datasets
 - Raster functions may be applied to individual rasters but also a whole set of them when organized in a mosaic.
- **Good to know...**
 - A mosaic dataset can be an input raster to another mosaic dataset



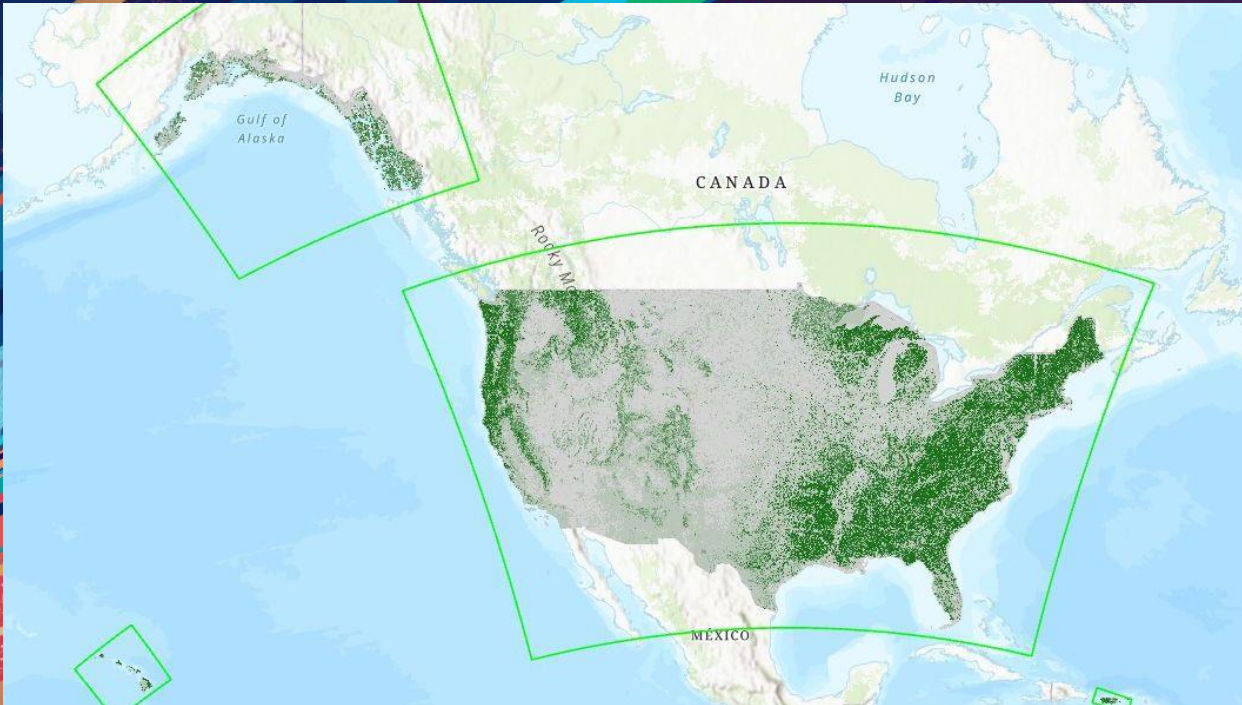
Creating a mosaic dataset in pro: two steps

- Create Mosaic Dataset
- Add Rasters To Mosaic Dataset

Managing imagery through using Mosaic Datasets and Image Services

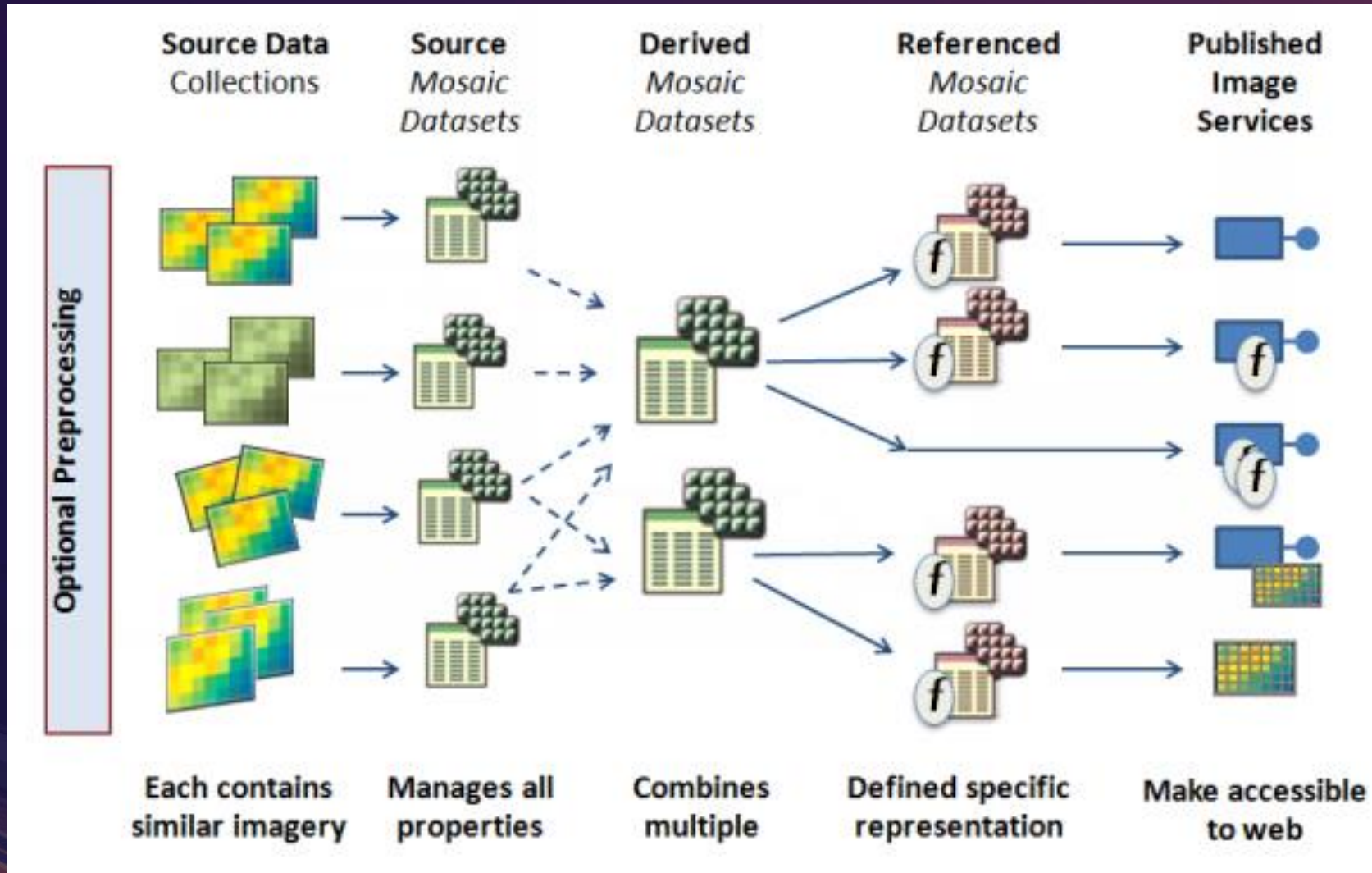
Thursday, 1-2pm Room 32 a/b





Demo – Mosaic Dataset

Did you know you can make a mosaic dataset out of mosaic datasets?

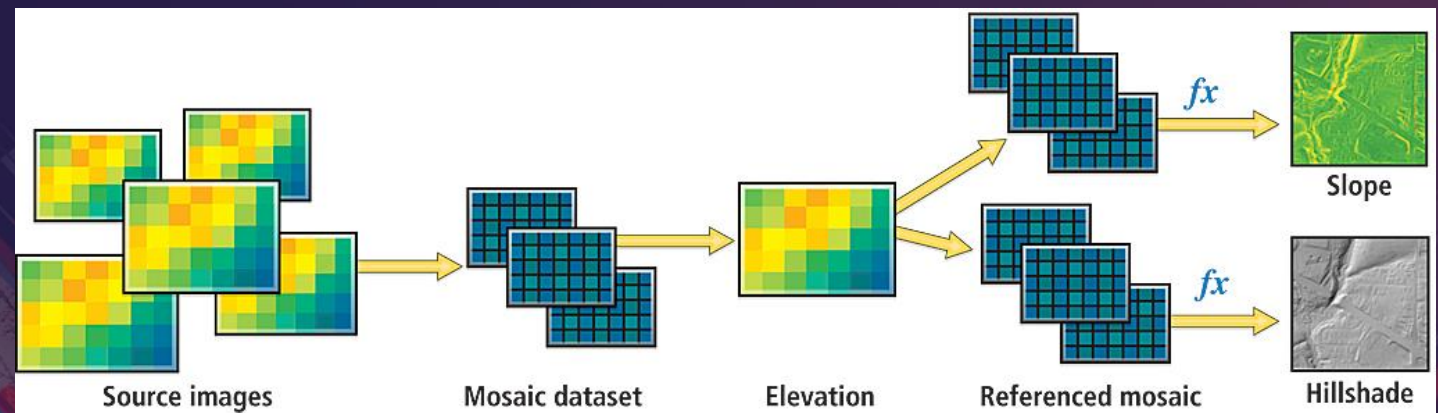


What is a Raster Function?



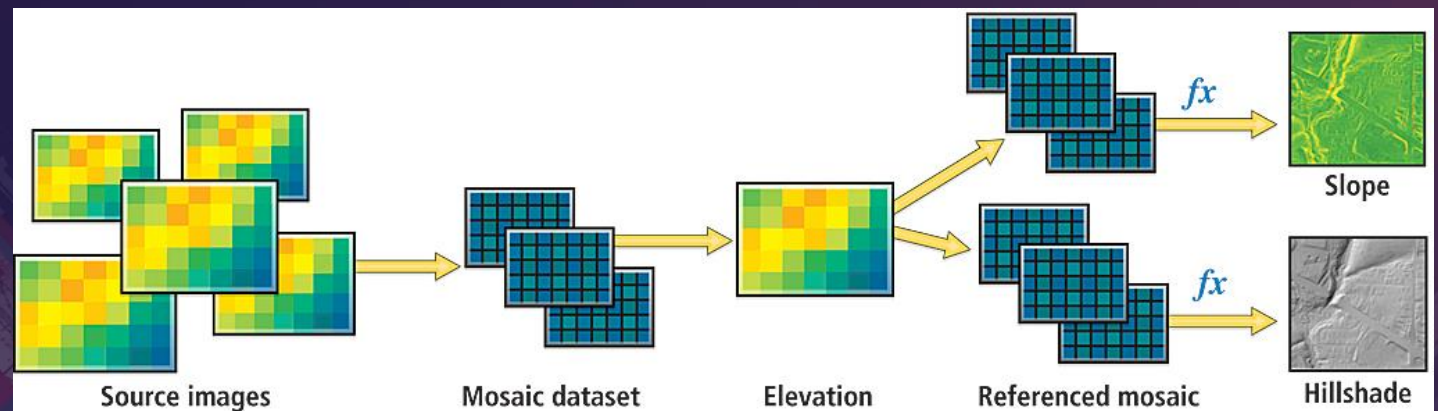
Raster Functions – What are they?

- Processing applied on-the-fly to one or more rasters
- Applied dynamically as the rasters are accessed
- Output is a virtual raster layer
- Source data are NOT changed; operations NOT permanently applied
 - Observe data through filter
- Functions chained together form advanced image processing equations
- Results may be saved/exported



Raster Functions – What are they?

- Three types of functions
 - Local, Global, Custom (not compatible w/ Arcpy)
- Not compatible with geoprocessing models
- Custom raster function community on GitHub
 - <https://github.com/Esri/raster-functions>

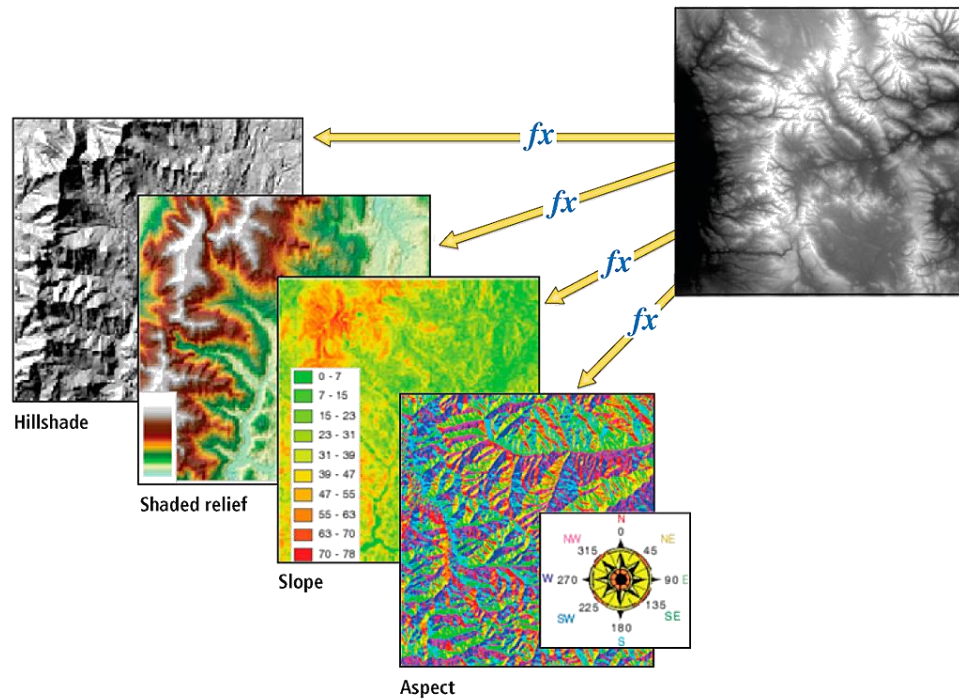


Raster Functions – Why should you care?

- Straight forward and efficient way to process and analyze
- Saves disk space and processing time
- Fast!
 - Only pixels visible on screen are processed
 - No intermediate datasets
- Out-of-the-box functions
 - radiometric correction, geometric correction, data management, visualization, analysis



Demo – Raster Function



$$NBR = \frac{NIR - SWIR}{NIR + SWIR}$$

NIR = Near Infrared (Band 5)

SWIR = Short Wavelength Infrared (Band 7)

Normalized Burn Ratio (NBR)

Things you can do with raster functions

- Convert features to raster
- Slope, Aspect, Hillshade
- Resample
- Reclassify
- Clip and mask
- Viewshed and Watershed
- Flow direction/Flow accumulation
- Trigonometry/math/Boolean
- NDVI, weighted overlay
- Apply an attribute table

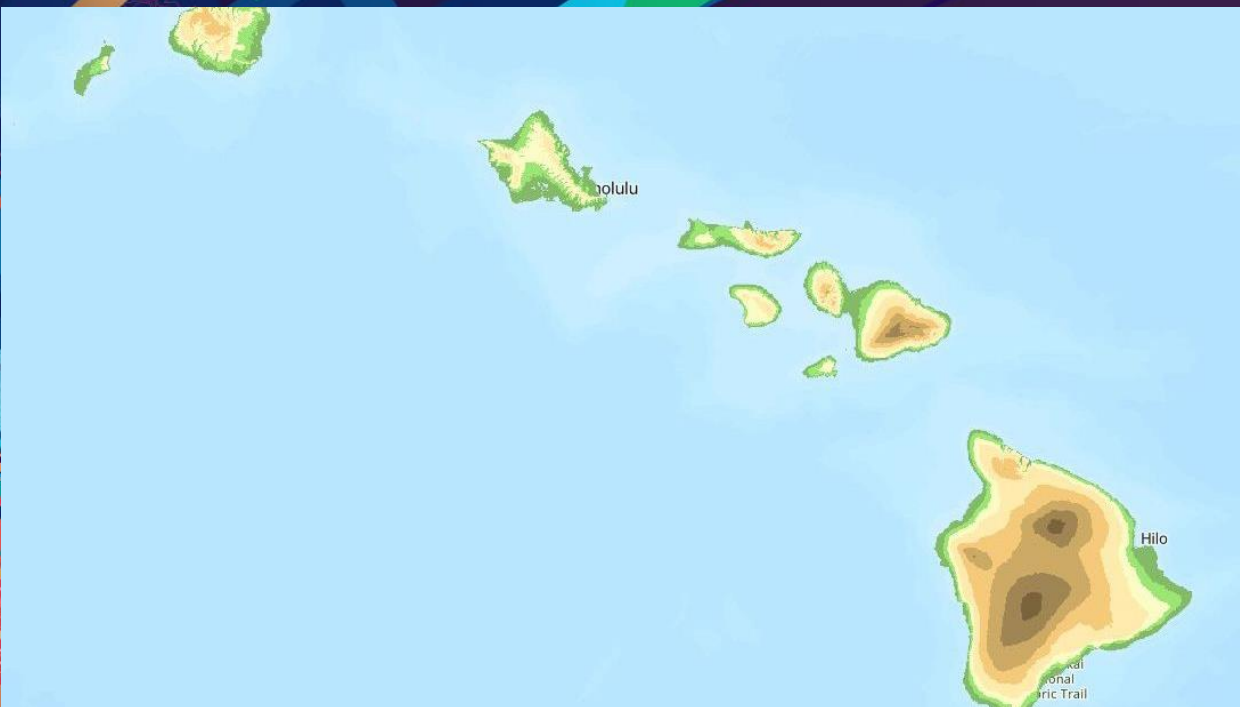
Function Chains & Templates

The background of the slide is a dark blue gradient. It features an abstract, low-poly geometric design. In the bottom corners, there are clusters of colorful, angular shapes in shades of red, orange, yellow, and blue, resembling stylized buildings or architectural elements. Faint, light-colored lines and shapes are scattered across the dark blue field, creating a sense of depth and complexity.

The output of a raster function can be another input.
You've made a Raster Function Chain.

$$\textit{output} = \frac{x + 3}{5}$$

Raster Function Chain:
First apply x+3 function
Then apply /5 function to the output of that



Demo – Function Chains & Templates

Some important things to know

- Raster functions do not supplant geoprocessing, they are just an additional paradigm.
- Some things are not available (yet) as a raster function:
 - Neighborhood analysis
 - Interpolation (IDW/Kriging)
- If you plan on applying more than one raster function to the same mosaic dataset in the same function chain, make a **referenced mosaic dataset** or a copy of the mosaic dataset and then apply the different functions to each copy.

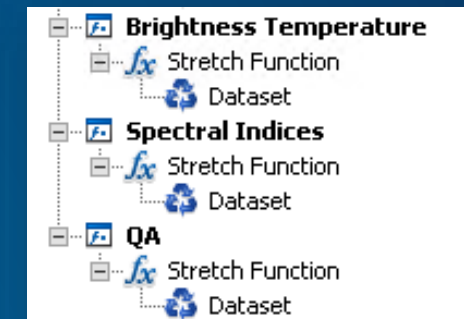
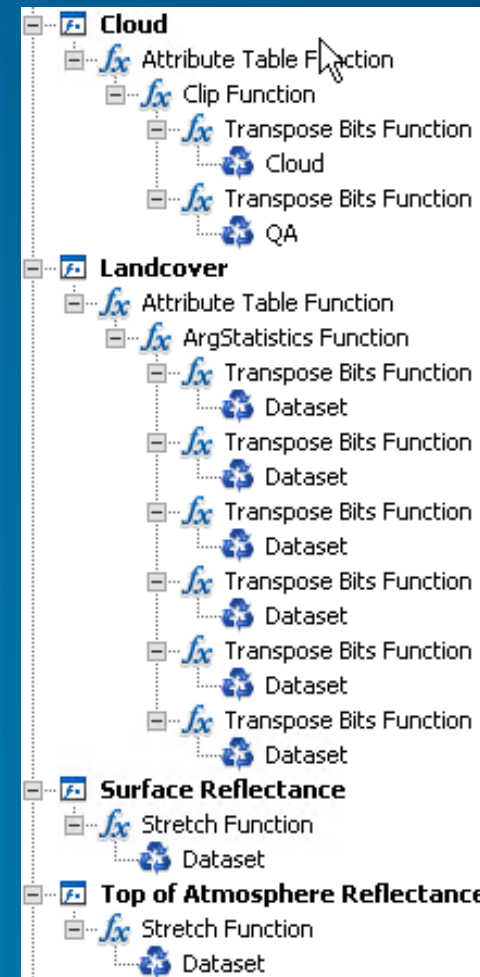
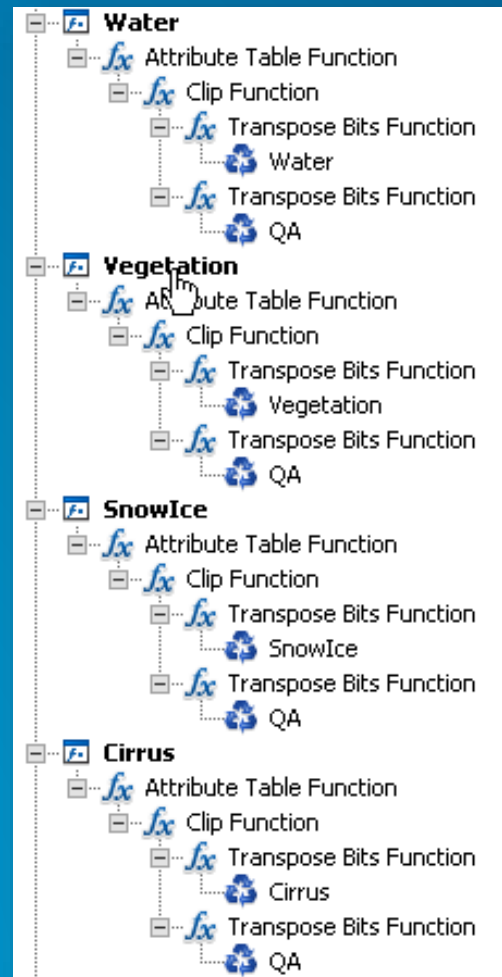
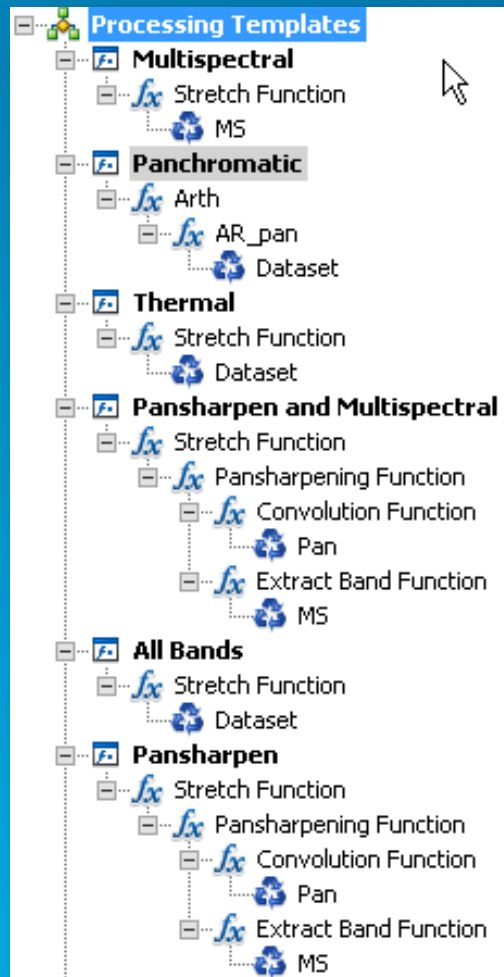
Case study: World Population Estimate

- Footprint of human settlement
 - Global imagery, classified landcover, street intersections
- GP tools to Raster Functions
- Landsat 8 Top of Atmosphere Correction (TOA)
- Reduced processing time from 90 to 32 days



Custom Raster Type for Landsat8 TOA provided with MDCS

So happy not to be coding this myself!



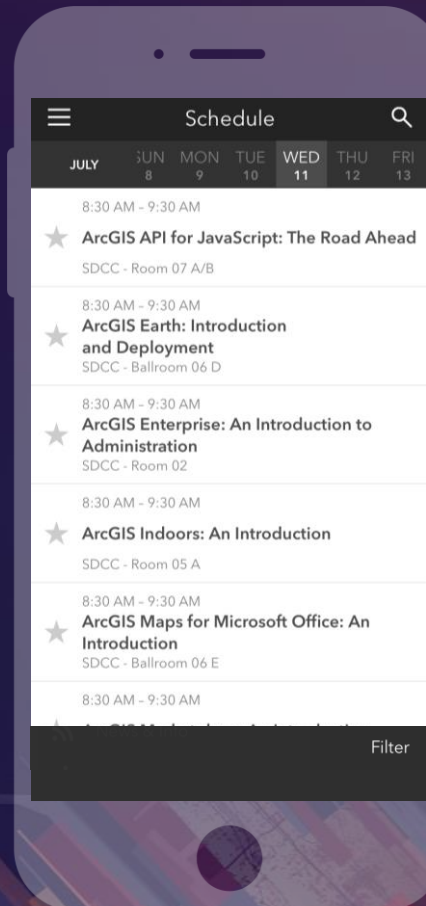
- This can be viewed via the Add Rasters to Mosaic tool once the custom raster type file has been loaded.

Please Take Our Survey on the App

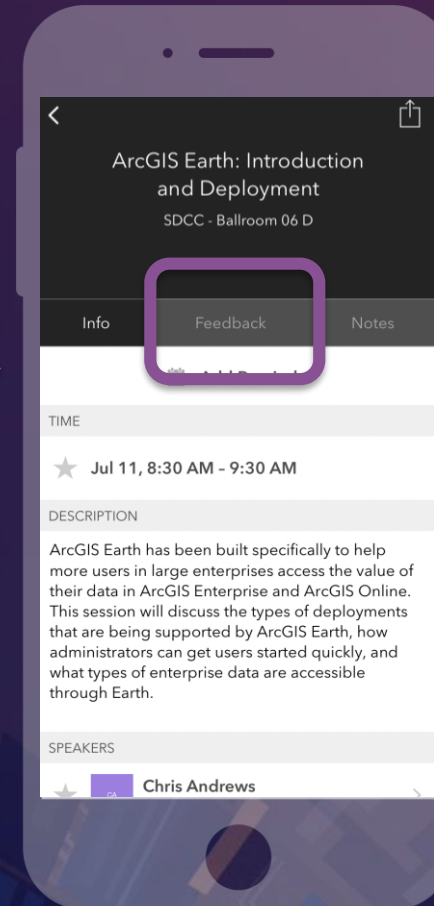
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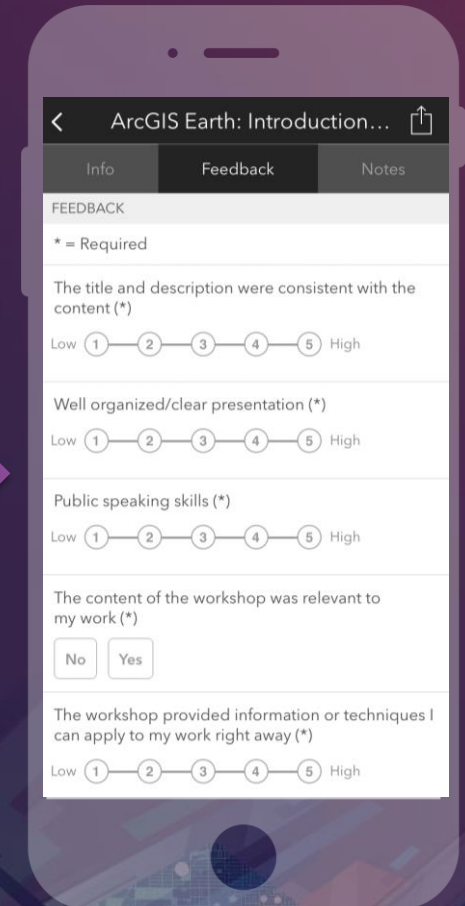
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Complete answers and select "Submit"





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