



Administering Your Oracle Geodatabase

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An abstract graphic on the right side of the slide, composed of various colored geometric shapes (triangles, rectangles, lines) in shades of blue, orange, and green, creating a sense of depth and movement.

**GIS
INSPIRING
WHAT'S
NEXT**

Intended Audience

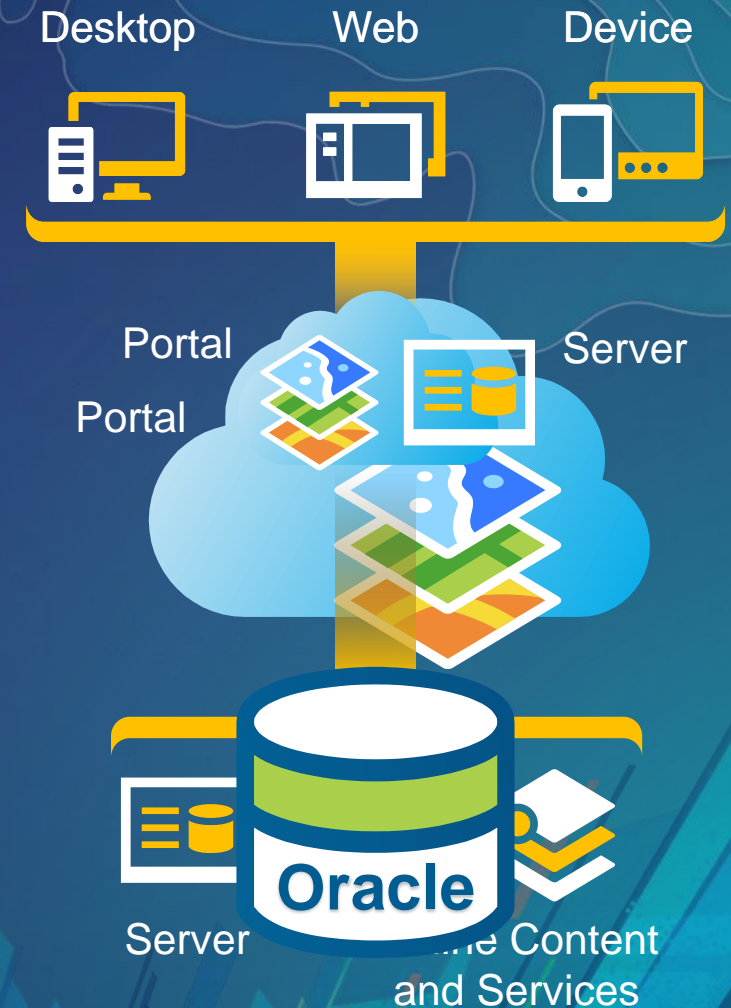
You are.....

- A geodatabase administrator
- An accidental DBA
- A deliberate DBA

And you...

- Store your data in a Oracle database
- Are thinking about using Oracle

This is your session!



What makes a good Geodatabase administrator?

- **Understanding of geodatabase admin tasks**
 - Create GDB, manage users/roles, manage permissions on data, maintenance ...etc.
- **Understanding of GIS usage in your organization**
 - Plan for admin tasks, organization of data storage...etc.
- **Basic to intermediate DBA skills**
 - Performance, trouble shooting, security ... etc.

Agenda – Main geodatabase admin tasks

How do I ...


- Configure Oracle to support geodatabases?
- Create geodatabases?
- Control access to my data?
- Use spatial data type?
- Make sure that my data is safe?
- Maintain good performance?
- What's New in 10.6.x



How do I...

Configure Oracle to
support geodatabases?

How do I configure Oracle to support geodatabases?

- Install a supported version of Oracle
 - Configure Oracle initialization and Memory parameters
 - Configure 64 bit and/or 32 bit Oracle Client as needed
- 

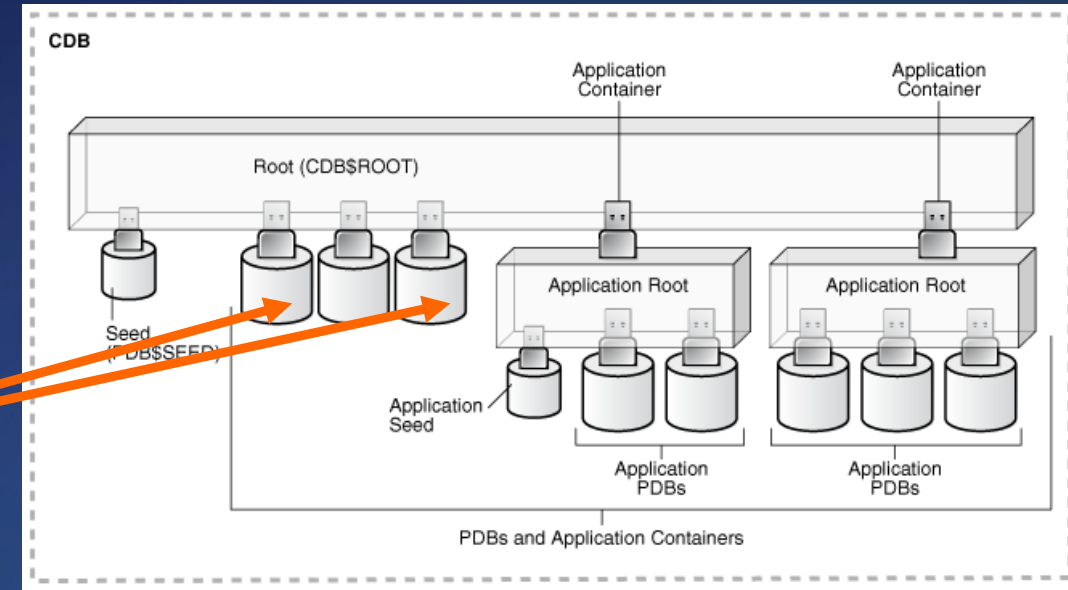
Install a supported version of Oracle database

- For OS version and level requirements reference system requirements
 - Additional requirements for the ST_Geometry shape library
- <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/system-requirements/latest/database-requirements-oracle.htm>

	10g	11g	12c
10.2.x	✓	✓	✓
10.3.x	✓	✓	✓
10.4.x		✓	✓
10.5.x		✓	✓
10.6.x		✓	✓

Oracle 12c Database

- At 12c, a database can be
 - Multitenant 12c database
 - Geodatabase supported only in pluggable databases
 - NOT in a container database
 - Traditional 12c database (Deprecated starting at 12.2)
- Multitenant architecture can provide:
 - Rapid provisioning and cloning
 - Staging for patching and upgrades
 - Consolidation and unified management
 - Up to 252 PDB's in a single CDB (with Enterprise licensing)



Memory and Initialization Parameters

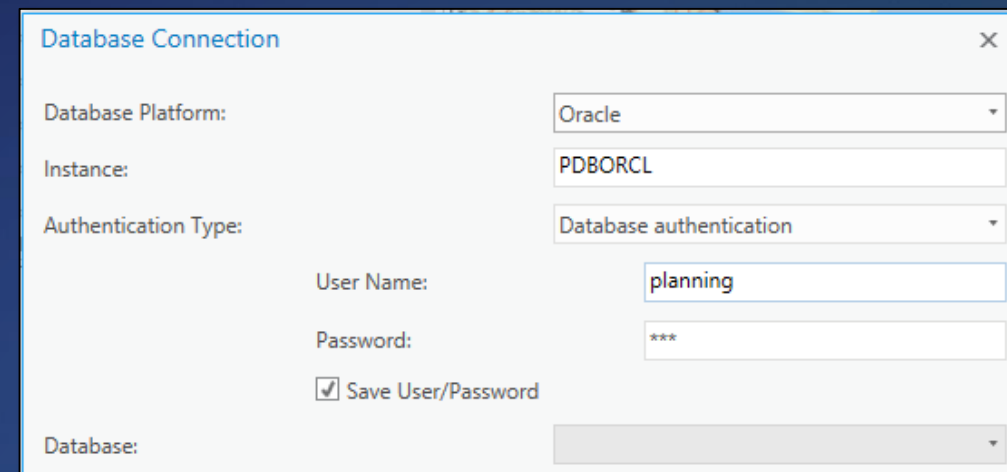
- In most situations use default parameters
- Memory Tuning
 - SGA should not swap, configure enough virtual memory and don't run out of space (quota on tablespaces)
 - Use Automatic Memory Management except for special cases
- Initialization Parameters
 - OPEN_CURSORS (2000 or higher - consult ArcGIS help)
 - <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/latest/manage-data/gdbs-in-oracle/update-open-cursors.htm>
 - SESSION_CACHED_CURSORS (minimum of 50, 50-150)
- <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/latest/manage-data/gdbs-in-oracle/initialization-parameters-oracle.htm>

Memory and Initialization Parameters

- UNDO_POOL
 - Resource manager plan directive, can be set to allow for unlimited undo pool for SDE user (set up a consumer group) for large compress operations
- Oracle Text Option (installed by default typically)
- Execute privileges on packages
 - dbms_lob, dbms_lock, dbms_pipe, dbms_utility, dbms_sql, utl_raw,
 - dbms_crypto (*sde user only*)
 - after Geodatabase is enabled some privileges can be restricted
 - <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/latest/manage-data/gdbs-in-oracle/privileges-oracle.htm>

Configure Oracle Client

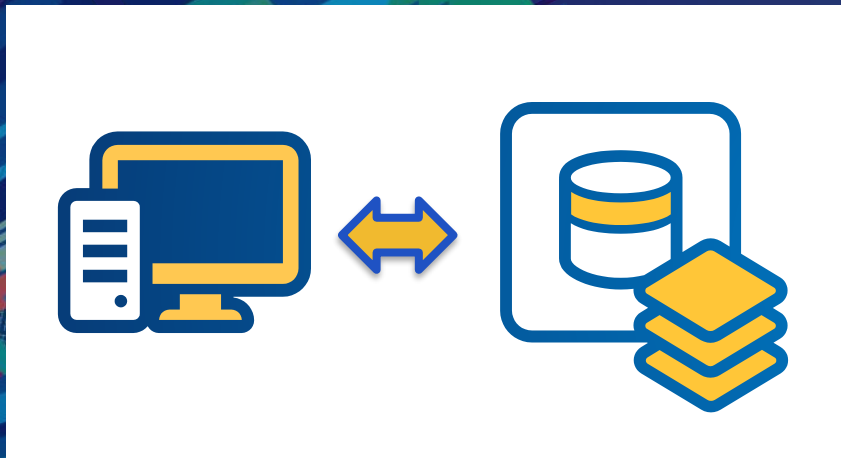
- **64 and/or 32-bit as needed**
 - Desktop & Engine 32 bit, Server & Pro 64 bit
 - 64 before 32 in PATH when both
- **Instant, Runtime or Admin client**
- **TNSNAMES & SQLNET files**



The screenshot shows the 'Database Connection' dialog box. It has a title bar with a close button. The fields are: 'Database Platform' (Oracle), 'Instance' (PDBORCL), 'Authentication Type' (Database authentication), 'User Name' (planning), 'Password' (masked with ***), and 'Database' (empty). There is a checkbox for 'Save User/Password' which is checked.

How To: Configure the Oracle Instant Client to make Database Authentication and Operating System Authentication connections using ArcGIS Desktop -
<http://support.esri.com/technical-article/000012001>

server name/service name (or ID)	<code>dbsrvr/orcl</code>
IP address of server/service name (or ID)	<code>10:10:10:10/orcl</code>
server name:port/service name (or ID)	<code>dbsrvr:60000/orcl</code>
service name if default instance in listener	<code>orcl</code>



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Connecting to Oracle

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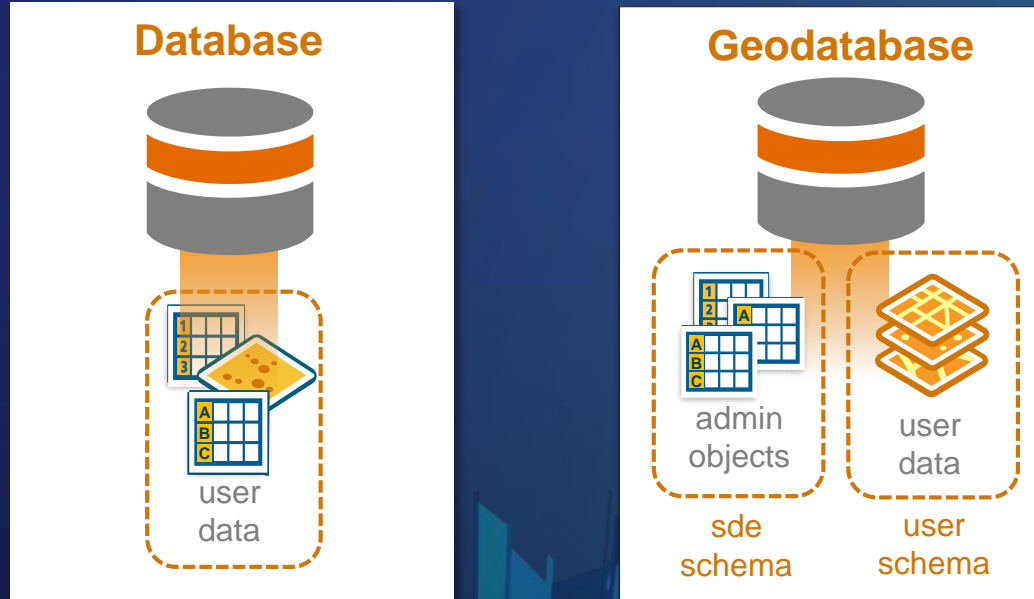
The background of the slide is a dark blue gradient. On the left side, there is a complex, abstract composition of overlapping, semi-transparent geometric shapes in various colors including shades of blue, teal, green, orange, red, and purple. These shapes are arranged in a way that suggests depth and movement, as if they are floating or falling from the top left. Interspersed within these shapes are fragments of maps, including a green map with white dots and a yellow map with black outlines, which likely represent geographical data or geodatabases.

How do I...

Create geodatabases?

Databases vs Geodatabases

- An ArcGIS client can connect to any Oracle **database** and use simple features (points, lines and polygons) and attribute data
- A **geodatabase** is an ArcGIS construct hosted in a database



Database vs Geodatabase

Behaviors, Complex Features, Versioning and Distributed Data

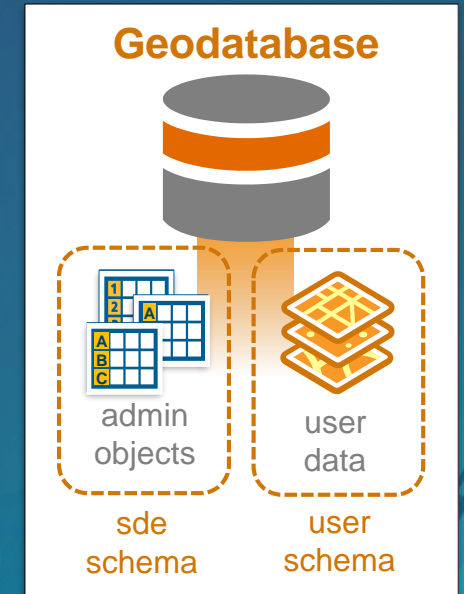
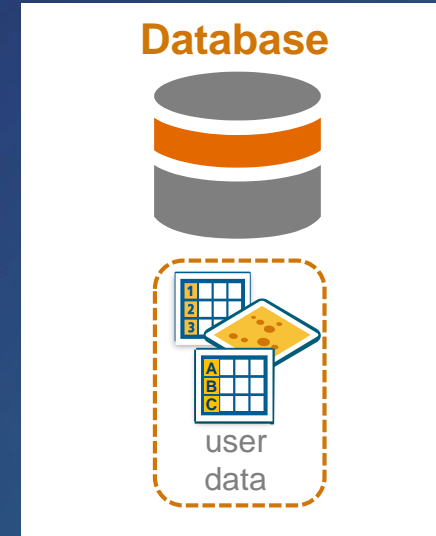
- **Database provides**

- Transaction management
- Authorization/Security
- Backup

- **Geodatabase is an Oracle Database with an Administrative Schema**

- **Geodatabase provides**

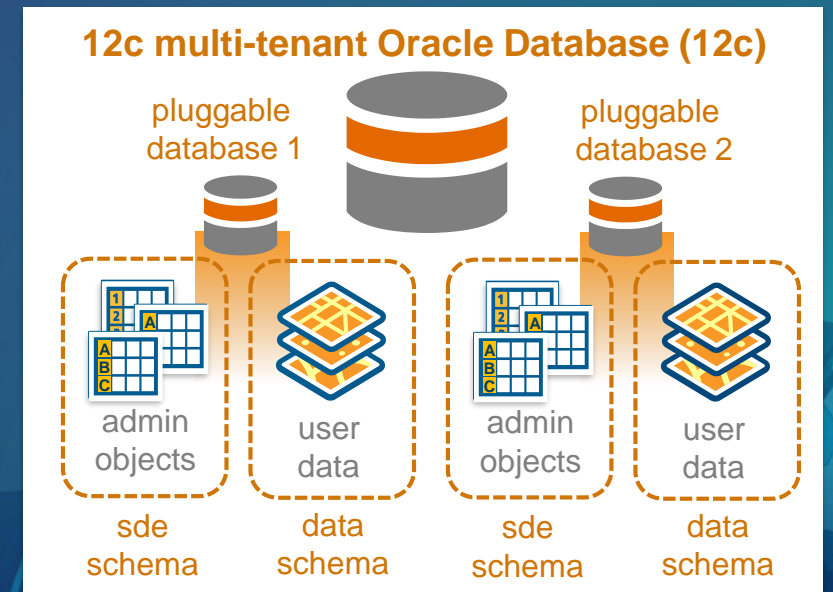
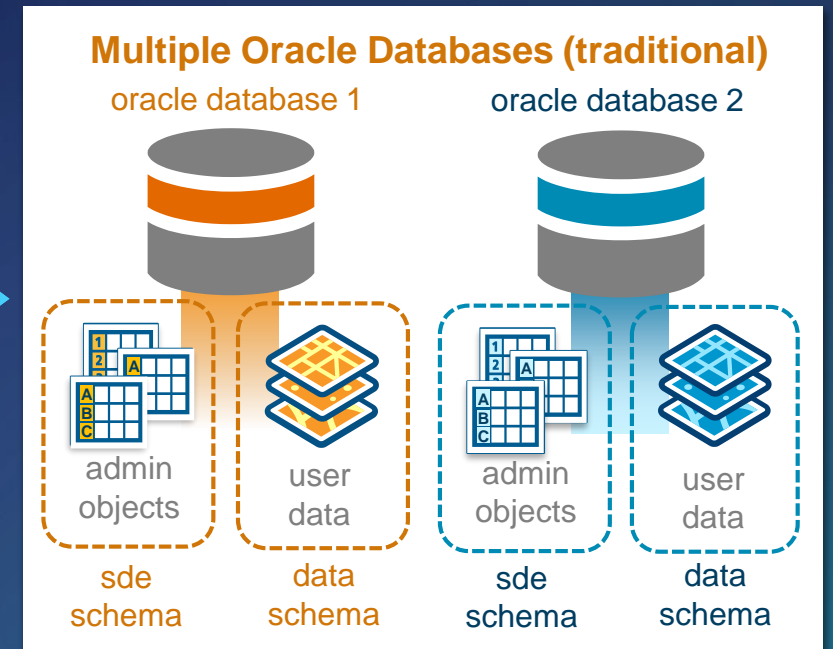
- Behaviors (domains, subtypes)
- Complex features (e.g., topologies, networks, parcel fabrics)
- Versioning (long transactions) and Archiving



DBA's typically will be confused by term "Geodatabase", may be easier to say you need an application or administrative schema created.

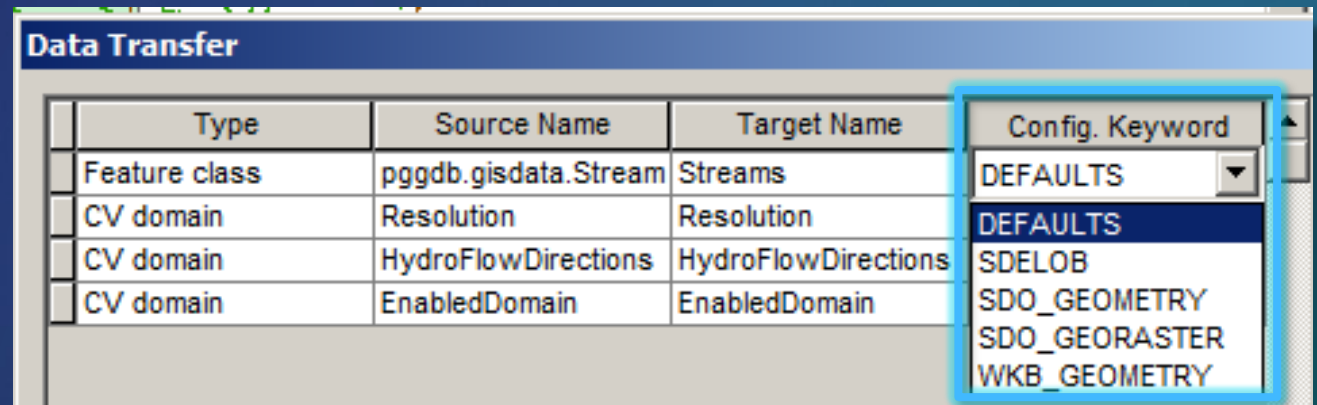
Multiple Geodatabase in Oracle

- Multiple traditional Databases
- 12c Pluggable Database
(*Check licensing options with Oracle*)
- User Schema
 - 10.6.x is last supported version
 - Deprecated starting at 10.7
 - Upgradable for next few release cycles

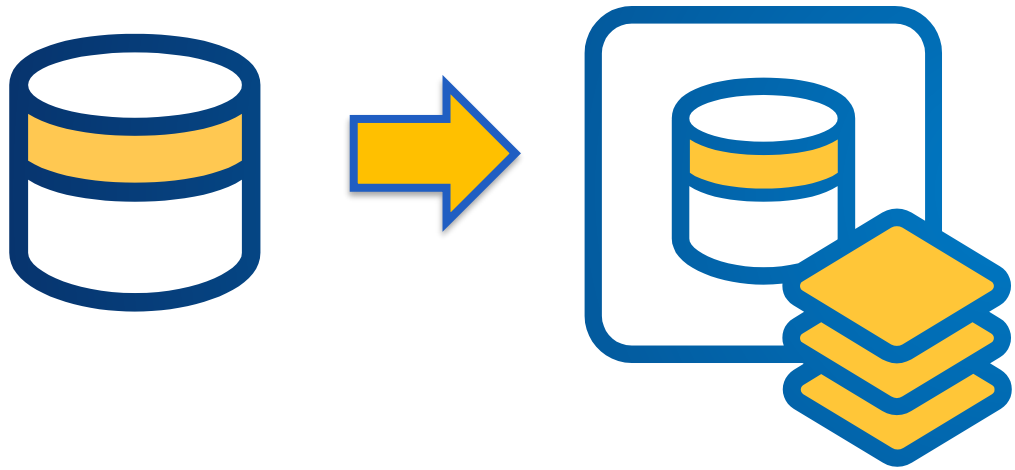


Controlling Storage

- Configuration keyword and parameters for storage type, location, etc...
 - adjust for backup requirements, activity, size of segment (table, index)
- Geometry Storage
- VARCHAR2 vs. NVARCHAR2
 - UNICODE_STRING



- <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/latest/manage-data/gdbs-in-oracle/configuration-keywords.htm>



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Enabling a Geodatabase

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Points to remember

- Use GP Tools to create geodatabases
- More control over storage?
 - Use Oracle tools to create database first – more common at Oracle sites with Oracle DBA(s)
- Enable geodatabase tool
 - Create a geodatabase in an existing database, without sys privileges

Upgrading a geodatabase

- **Review Pre-requisites and Requirements**

<http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/latest/manage-data/gdbs-in-oracle/upgrade-geodatabase-oracle.htm>

- **Test first, staging or test environment**

- **Review**

- ST_shapelib library
- server_config and dbtune tables in sde schema

Upgrading a geodatabase

- Order of operations when upgrading both geodatabase and Oracle
 - One at a time
 - Oracle needs to be at supported release for upgraded version
 - Applies to geodatabase AND ALL connecting clients
- User-Schema Geodatabase
- Other Schemas (Data Reviewer, Workflow Manager)

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How do I...

Control access to my data?

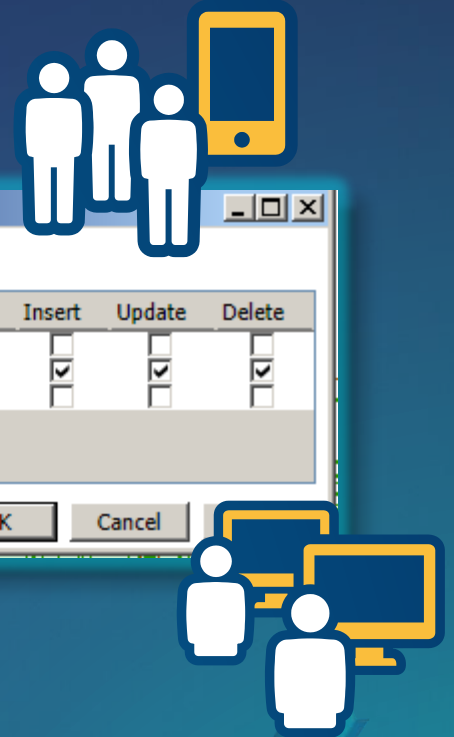
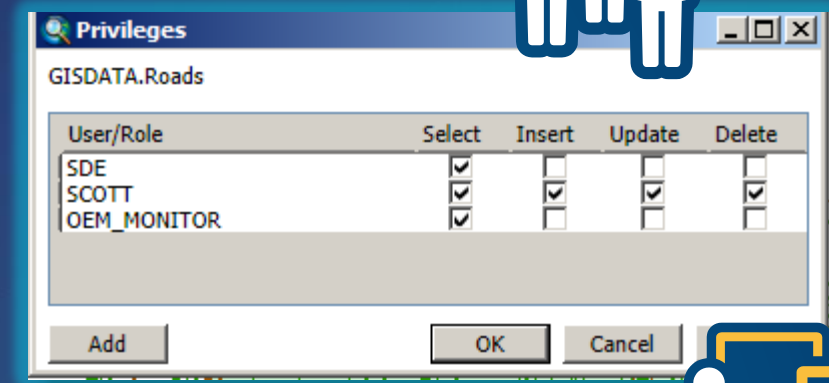
Oracle Users and Roles

- Authentication

- Oracle vs. External Authentication

- Authorization – Privileges

- What can a user do in the database?
- Admin (SDE) & Data Owner (DDL)
 - Use ArcGIS to grant object level privileges in Geodatabase
- Editors (DML), Viewers/Read-Only
- Roles
- <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/arcmap/latest/manage-data/gdbs-in-oracle/privileges-oracle.htm>



Additional Privileges

- **SDE user**
 - to create GDB in SDE and upgrade master GDB
- **Other users**
 - to create and upgrade user-schema GDB
- **Optional Privileges to**
 - enable SQL tracing
 - monitor Oracle and basic troubleshooting
 - integrate with other non-spatial databases
 - manage connections

Limit Permissions for Most Users



Points to remember

- **Creating a user does not give access to data in the database**
 - It must be granted by the data owner
- **ArcGIS tools manage permissions on all parts of a feature class**
- **Creating a user with the Create User tool will grant permissions sufficient for creating data**



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Managing Permissions, Roles and Objects

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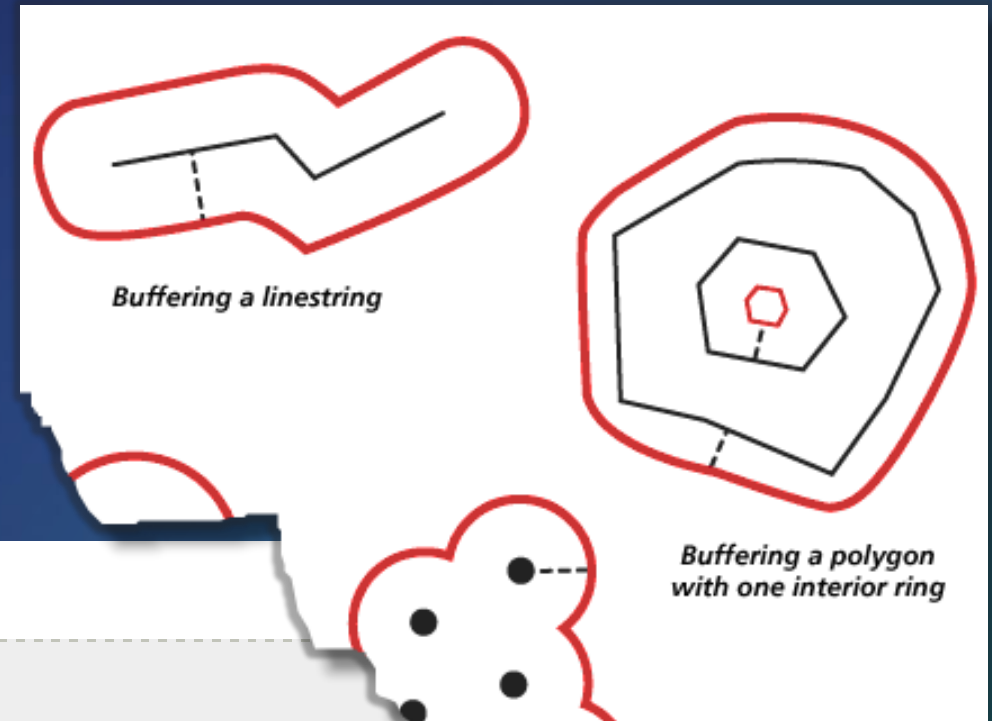
The background of the slide is a dark blue gradient. On the left side, there is a complex, abstract composition of overlapping, semi-transparent geometric shapes in various colors including blue, green, red, orange, and purple. These shapes are layered over a faint, stylized map of a city or region, showing streets and boundaries. The overall effect is a modern, data-driven aesthetic.

How do I...

Use Spatial Data Types?

Geometry Storage

- Creation of Features through SQL
- Analysis through SQL
- Geodatabase behavior not supported through SQL
- ST_Geometry or SDO_Geometry



Oracle

```
SELECT sa.id SA_ID, hs.id HS_ID
FROM SENSITIVE_AREAS sa, HAZARDOUS_SITES hs
WHERE sde.st_intersects (sde.st_buffer (hs.site, .1), sa.shape) = 1
ORDER BY sa.id;
```

SA_ID	HS_ID
1	5
2	5

ST_Geometry

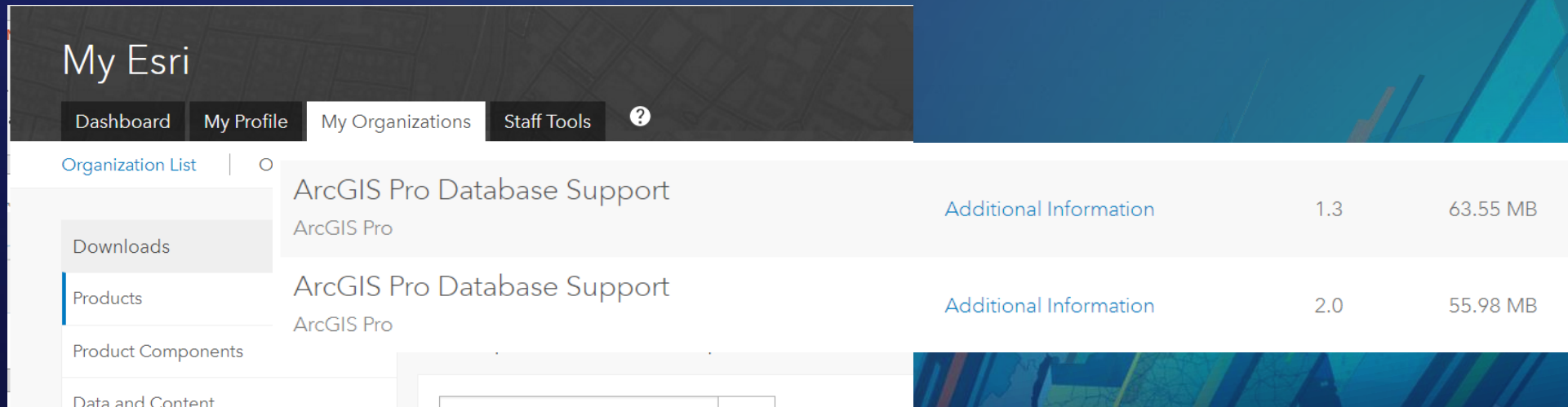
- ESRI Spatial Type (Default)
- User Defined Type (UDT) used to store geographic features
- Allows access to spatial data through SQL functions
- Efficiency - Automatic geometry validation
- Conforms to ISO and OGC standards
- Available since ArcSDE 9.2, became default at 9.3

```
SQL> desc gdb.streets_st_geom
```

Name	Null?	Type
OBJECTID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
CFCC		NVARCHAR2(3)
SHAPE		SDE.ST_GEOMETRY

ST_Geometry spatial type configuration

- **st_shapelib library**
 - Needed for
 - executing ST_Geometry SQL functions from SQL clients.
 - query layer in ArcMap or ArcGIS Pro that executes SQL functions on ST_Geometry columns
 - publishing data from the Oracle database
 - **Delivered with ArcMap, Download from MyEsri for ArcGIS Pro**

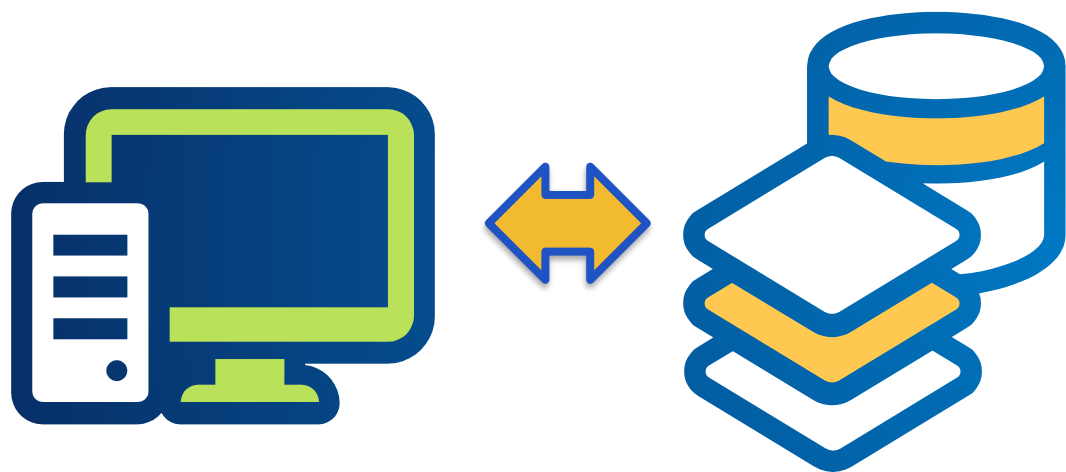


Configure External Library – st_shapelib

Configuring the Oracle extproc to access the geodatabase with SQL

Geodata » Administering geodatabases » [Geodatabases in Oracle](#)

- Check library matches version of Geodatabase
- 11g and 12c use extproc.ora located in ORACLE_HOME\hs\admin directory
 - EXTPROC_DLLS=ONLY:C:\\mylibraries\\st_shapelib.dll (Windows)
 - EXTPROC_DLLS=ONLY:/user/esrilibs/libst_shapelib.so (Unix)
- On Windows – Microsoft Visual C++ Redistributable Package
 - <http://desktop.arcgis.com/en/system-requirements/latest/database-requirements-oracle.htm>
 - Versions needed for Desktop / pro are different



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Configuring St_Geometry Library

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SDO_Geometry: native Oracle spatial type

- Only Oracle Locator needed to use SDO_Geometry spatial type with ArcGIS
- Geometry validation is not the same between ArcGIS and SDO_Geometry
- All data in column must be same coordinate system
- Modifications of complex features only through ArcGIS

SDO_Geometry – Pre-Requisites

- be owned by the user registering the table.
- have a single SDO_GEOMETRY column.
- have no other columns of a user-defined type.
- have a valid entry in the view USER_SDO_GEOM_METADATA.
- have a single type of geometry (points, lines, or polygons), can be multipart.
- have an integer, unique, not-NULL column suitable as a registered row ID column.
- should have a spatial index.
- should pass Oracle's geometry validation tests.
- All spatial records must have not-NULL valid number values in the SDO_ORDINATES array.



How do I...
make sure my data is safe?

BACKUP YOUR DATA NOW !!!

(and practice restoring it)

Backup Options

- **Methods**
 - Recovery Manager (RMAN)
 - User Managed Backups – 3rd party
 - Data Pump Export/Import
- Backup all schemas, including SDE
- Test backup, use to refresh staging
- On restore, may have to compile SDE schema packages.
 - `DBMS_UTILITY.COMPILE_SCHEMA('SDE')`

Points to remember

- Backups are the ONLY way to reliably prevent data loss
- Decide how much time you can afford to lose during a restore
- Create a restore plan that will achieve that goal
- Create a backup plan that supports your restore plan
- **Test your recovery plan regularly by using real backup media to restore to a system capable of being used in production**



How do I...
maintain good performance?

How do I maintain good performance?

- **Standard maintenance**
 - Reconcile/Post/Compress
 - Rebuild Indexes
 - Update Statistics
- **Layer scale dependencies**
- **Database Statistics**
- **Indexing**
- **Spatial data performance - Spatial Index**

Performance Tips

- **Make sure you maintain properly for the various workflows**
 - Versioned editing, short-transaction editing, bulk data loads, read-only
- **No editing, bulk data loads quarterly – statistics should be good**
- **SQL level ST_Geometry functions, tune as needed for specific workflow and data characteristics (e.g. complex polygons, etc...)**

Performance Tips - continued

- **Make sure indexing is good for queries.**
 - **Make sure index optimizer configuration parameters are at default settings**
(optimizer_index_caching = 0, optimizer_index_cost_adj = 100)
- **Log File tables – shared or session**
 - **Consider Global Temp Tables (10.5.1)**
- **Many times performance issues are outside the database...**
- **Related workshop**
 - Enterprise Geodatabase: Performance Troubleshooting

An abstract graphic on the left side of the slide. It features a dark blue background with various colorful geometric shapes (rectangles, triangles, lines) in shades of blue, green, orange, and red. These shapes are layered and tilted, creating a sense of depth and movement. In the center of this graphic, there is a small, semi-transparent map showing a city grid with several red dots indicating specific locations.

News

ArcGIS and Oracle changes since last year

What's new

- Changes coming to Oracle release cycle
- SSL connections are supported starting from 10.6.1
- Register views with the geodatabase – 10.5.x
 - Register with Geodatabase geoprocessing tool extended to views
- New Default Raster Storage Type – 10.5.x
 - Rasterblob (BLOB) implements storage in business table for improved i/o
not supported by ArcGIS client versions prior to 10.5 or ArcGIS Pro prior to 1.4
- Global Temporary Tables in SDE Schema for log file tables – 10.5.x
 - When connecting and user does not have sufficient privileges

Other notes ..

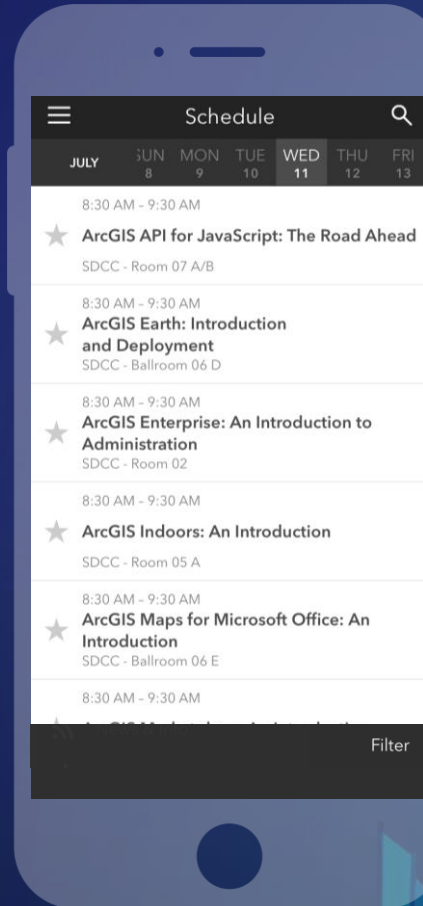
- **Synchronize Open Cursors Setting**
 - `sde.gdb_util.update_open_cursors` – to synchronize `open_cursors` setting in Oracle with Geodatabase introduced at 10.5
- **10.5 Oracle Insufficient Permission Error Patch**
 - <http://support.esri.com/Products/Desktop/arcgis-desktop/arcmap/10-5#downloads?id=7504>
- **SDO_GeoRaster can be viewed, but not created at 10.5**
- **Create Database User tool creates log file tables**
 - For new user, introduced at 10.4
- **Read-Only Connection capability introduced at 10.3.1**
 - For read-only operations, not selections
 - Dataguard

Please Take Our Survey on the App

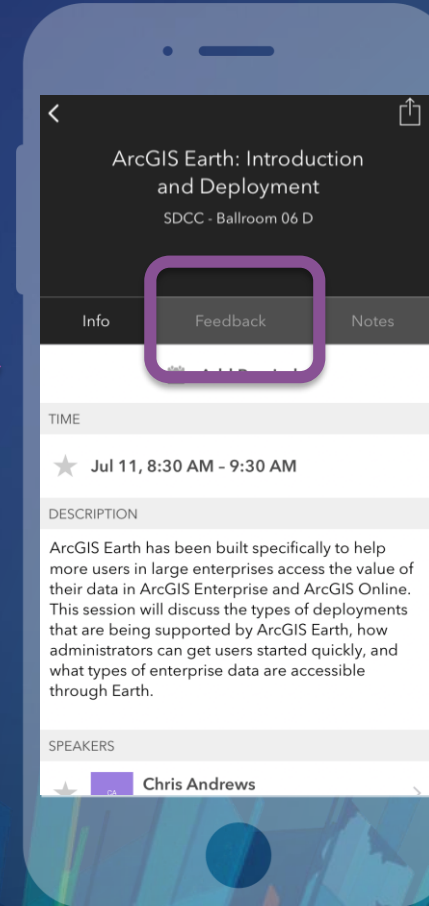
Download the Esri Events app and find your event



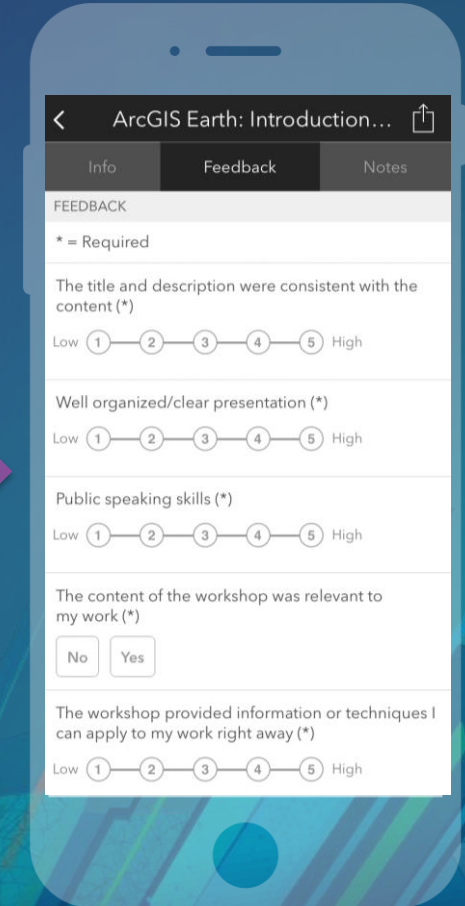
Select the session you attended



Select the Feedback tab



Complete answers and select "Submit"



Other Geodatabase Related Workshops

WORKSHOP	LOCATION	TIME FRAME
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Editing Multiuser Geodatabases: An Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SDCC - Room 29 C	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tuesday 4:00-5:00
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Esri Best Practices: Implementing an Enterprise Geodatabase	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SDCC - Room 17 B• SDCC – Room 05 B	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Wednesday 8:30-9:30• Thursday 10:00-11:00
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Geodatabase Administration: An Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SDCC - Room 15 A• SDCC – Room 15A	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Wednesday 1:00-2:00• Thursday 4:00-5:00
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ArcGIS Enterprise: Cloud Operations using Microsoft Azure	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SDCC - Room 31 A	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Thursday 8:30-9:30
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Enterprise Geodatabase: Performance Troubleshooting	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SDCC - Room 09	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Thursday 10:00-11:00
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Geodata Best Practices	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SDCC – Room 04	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Thursday 2:30-3:30

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**Thank you
Questions?**

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THE
SCIENCE
OF
WHERE